



## WEEKLY UPDATE | Voluntary Repatriation of Somali Refugees From Kenya.

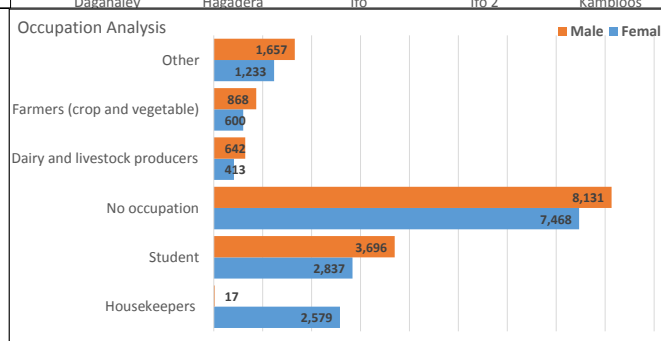
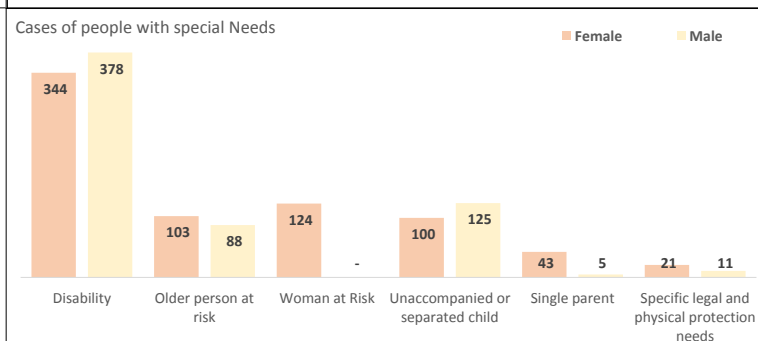
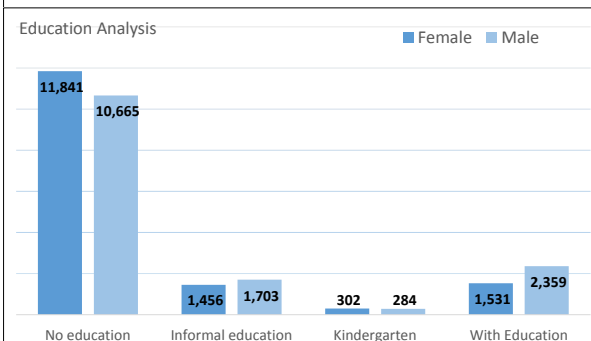
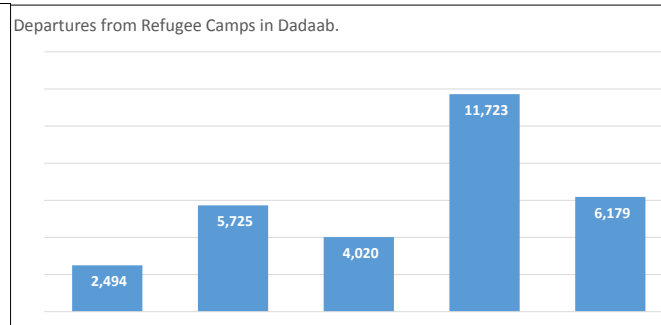
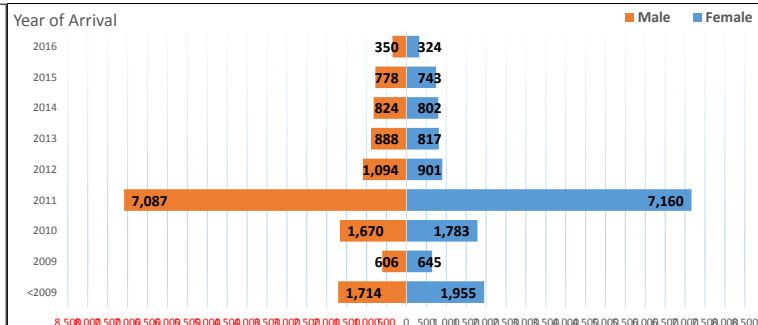
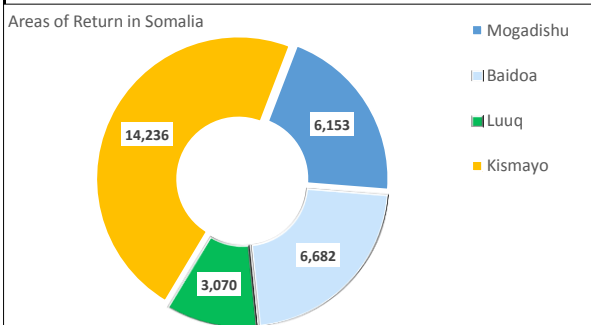
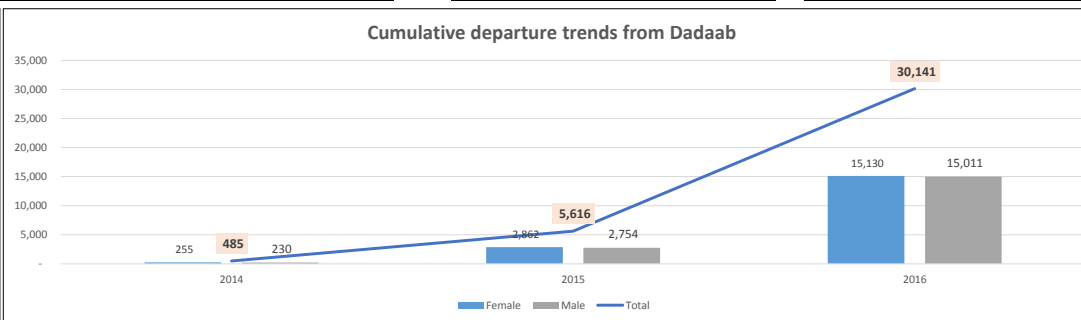
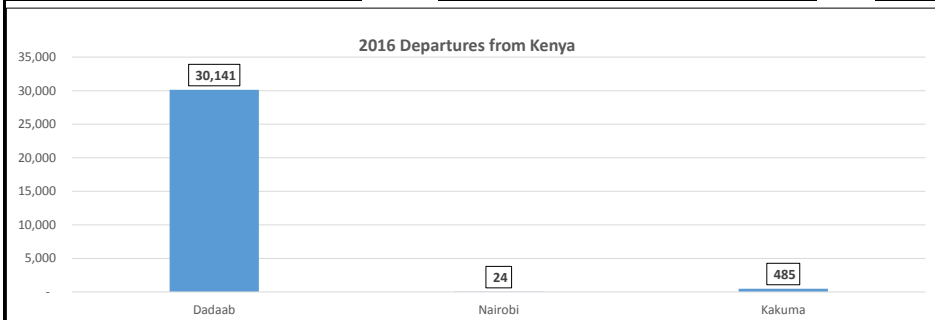
2016 DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Individuals
Dadaab	30,141
Nairobi	24
Kakuma	485
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30,650</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM KENYA	
Location	Location
Dadaab	36,242
Nairobi	24
Kakuma	485
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>36,751</b>

CUMULATIVE DEPARTURES FROM DADAAB			
Year	Female	Male	Total
2014	255	230	485
2015	2,862	2,754	5,616
<b>2016</b>	<b>15,130</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>30,141</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,247</b>	<b>17,995</b>	<b>36,242</b>

2016 DADAAB SUMMARY	
Details	Totals
No. of Households	5,900
No. of Individuals	30,141
No. of Females	15,130
No. of Males	15,011
No. of Special Needs	1,342

CONVOYS SUMMARY	
ROAD CONVOYS	99
FLIGHTS	
Mogadishu	164
Kismayu	9
Baidoa	18



Source: UNHCR S.O Dadaab (ProGres)

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# Profile of Voluntary Repatriation Departures

## Cumulative Analysis

Reported Departures From 1st to 2nd December 2016

Breakdown by Camp of Asylum, Age and Gender

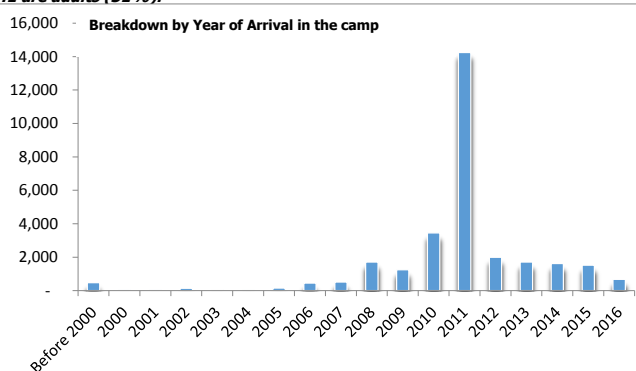
Camp	0 - 4			5 - 11			12 - 17			18 - 59			60+			Grand Total		
	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	F	M	Total	Persons	%	HouseHolds
Dagahaley	263	254	517	380	391	771	218	206	424	416	312	728	29	25	54	2,494	8%	531
Hagadera	544	629	1,173	844	834	1,678	470	491	961	1,111	691	1,802	49	62	111	5,725	19%	1,265
Ifo	350	451	801	554	610	1,164	341	326	667	728	539	1,267	53	68	121	4,020	13%	861
Ifo 2	1,236	1,285	2,521	1,600	1,885	3,485	921	1,140	2,061	1,855	1,530	3,385	93	178	271	11,723	10700%	2,126
Kambioos	576	608	1,184	951	1,045	1,996	492	605	1,097	999	754	1,753	57	92	149	6,179	21%	1,117
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,969</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>6,196</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>9,094</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-	<b>5,900</b>

Breakdown by Marital Status

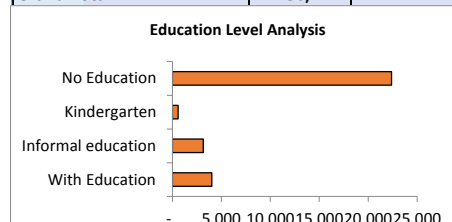
Marital Status	Female	Male	Total	%
Divorced	314	82	396	1%
Married	3,781	2,579	6,360	21%
Single	10,584	12,269	22,853	76%
Separated	27	10	37	0%
Widowed	424	71	495	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>15,130</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-

**NB: 20500 returnees are minors representing 68% and 9641 are adults (31%).**

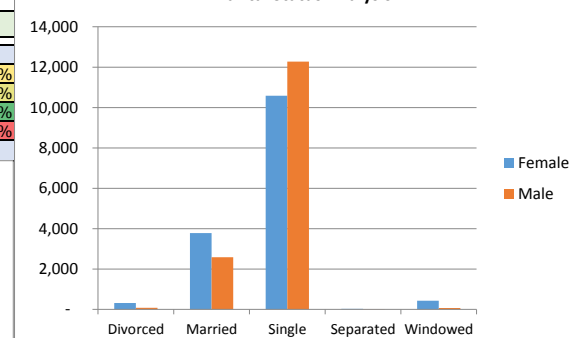
Breakdown by Year of Arrival in the camp				
Arrival Year	F	M	Total	%
Before 2000	300	174	474	2%
2000	35	22	57	0%
2001	25	15	40	0%
2002	76	61	137	0%
2003	31	38	69	0%
2004	46	27	73	0%
2005	74	74	148	0%
2006	227	224	451	1%
2007	259	249	508	2%
2008	882	830	1,712	6%
2009	645	606	1,251	4%
2010	1,783	1,670	3,453	11%
2011	7,160	7,087	14,247	47%
2012	901	1,094	1,995	7%
2013	817	888	1,705	6%
2014	802	824	1,626	5%
2015	743	778	1,521	5%
2016	324	350	674	2%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>15,130</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-



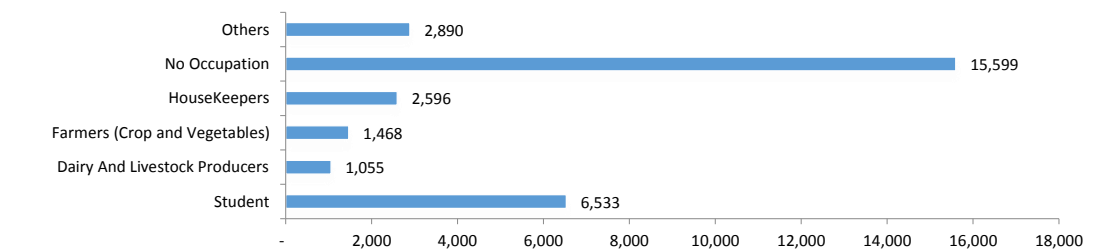
Breakdown by Education Level			
Education Level	Total	%	
With Education	4,017	13%	
Informal education	3,159	10%	
Kindergarten	586	2%	
No Education	22,379	74%	
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-	



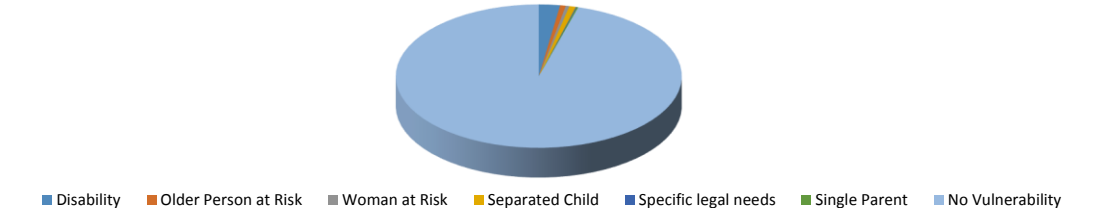
Marital Status Analysis



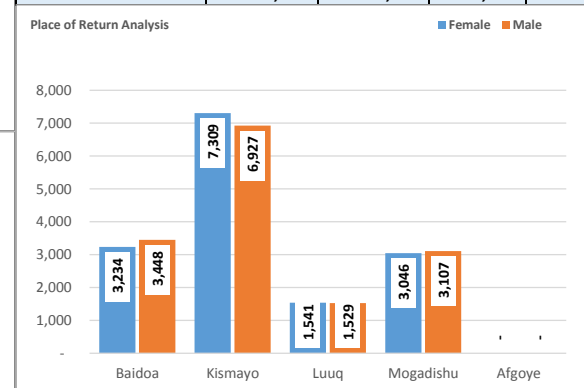
Breakdown by Occupation		
Occupation	Total	%
Student	6,533	22%
Dairy And Livestock Producers	1,055	4%
Farmers (Crop and Vegetables)	1,468	5%
HouseKeepers	2,596	9%
No Occupation	15,599	52%
Others	2,890	10%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-



Breakdown by Vulnerability		
Vulnerability	Individuals	%
Disability	722	2%
Older Person at Risk	191	1%
Woman at Risk	124	0%
Separated Child	225	1%
Specific legal needs	32	0%
Single Parent	48	0%
No Vulnerability	28,799	96%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-



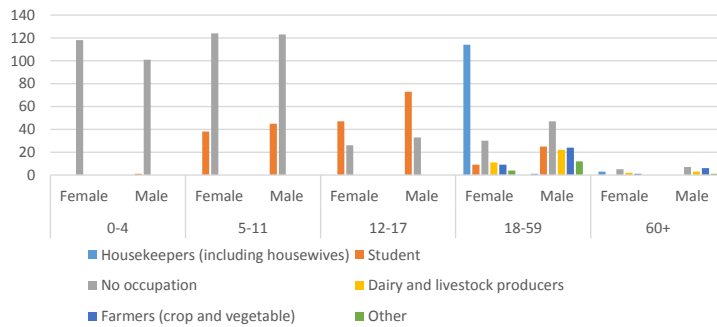
Breakdown by Place of Return				
Return Area	Female	Male	Total	%
Baidoa	3,234	3,448	6,682	22%
Kismayo	7,309	6,927	14,236	47%
Luuq	1,541	1,529	3,070	10%
Mogadishu	3,046	3,107	6,153	20%
Afgoye	-	-	-	0%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>15,130</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-



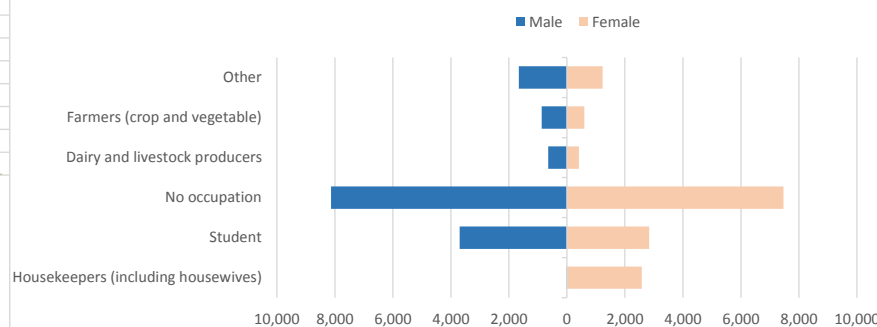
### OCCUPATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Occupation Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
Housekeepers (including housewives)	-	-	-	2	2	4	4	1	5	2,500	14	2,514	73	-	73	2,579	17	2,596	9%
Student	-	2	2	815	918	1,733	1,551	1,828	3,379	470	947	1,417	1	1	2	2,837	3,696	6,533	22%
No occupation	1,988	2,170	4,158	3,486	3,820	7,306	876	927	1,803	991	1,058	2,049	127	156	283	7,468	8,131	15,599	52%
Dairy and livestock producers	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	381	548	929	32	93	125	413	642	1,055	4%
Farmers (crop and vegetable)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	744	1,312	32	124	156	600	868	1,468	5%
Other	981	1,055	2,036	26	24	50	11	12	23	199	515	714	16	51	67	1,233	1,657	2,890	10%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,969</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>6,196</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>9,094</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-

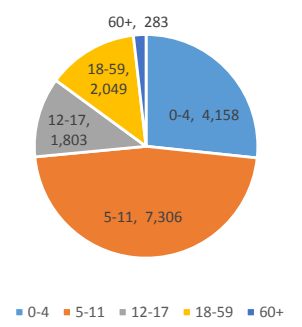
Occupation Analysis by Age Group



Occupation Analysis by Gender



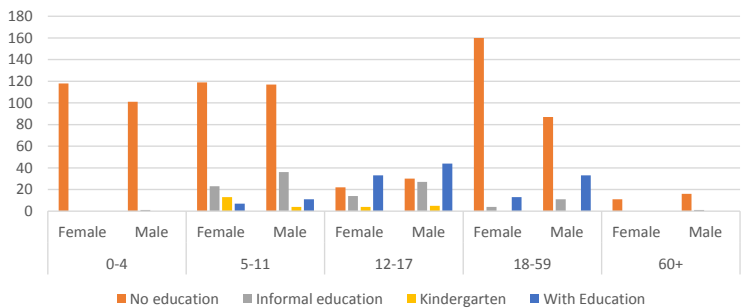
No Occupation



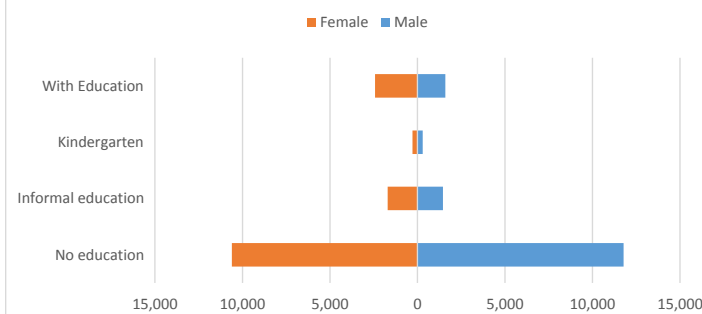
### EDUCATION ANALYSIS BY AGE GROUP

Education Analysis	0-4			5-11			12-17			18-59			60+			Grand Total			
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Persons	%
No education	2,919	3,169	6,088	3,474	3,781	7,255	801	825	1,626	4,311	2,447	6,758	273	379	652	11,778	10,601	22,379	74%
Informal education	2	3	5	585	692	1,277	656	722	1,378	209	258	467	4	28	32	1,456	1,703	3,159	10%
Kindergarten	-	-	-	154	162	316	144	120	264	3	2	5	1	-	1	302	284	586	2%
With Education	48	55	103	116	130	246	841	1,101	1,942	586	1,119	1,705	3	18	21	1,594	2,423	4,017	13%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,969</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>6,196</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>9,094</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>5,210</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>8,935</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>15,130</b>	<b>15,011</b>	<b>30,141</b>	-

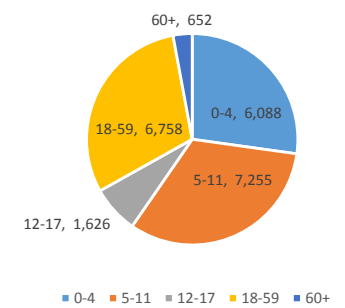
Education Analysis by Age Group



Education Analysis by Gender



No education

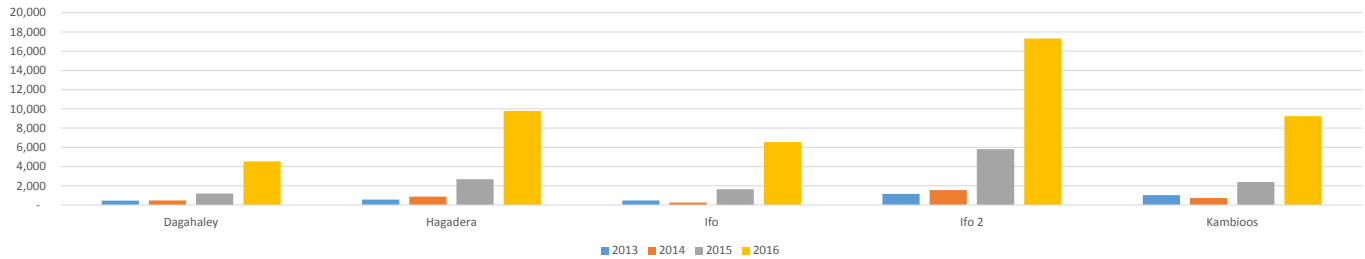


### Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk

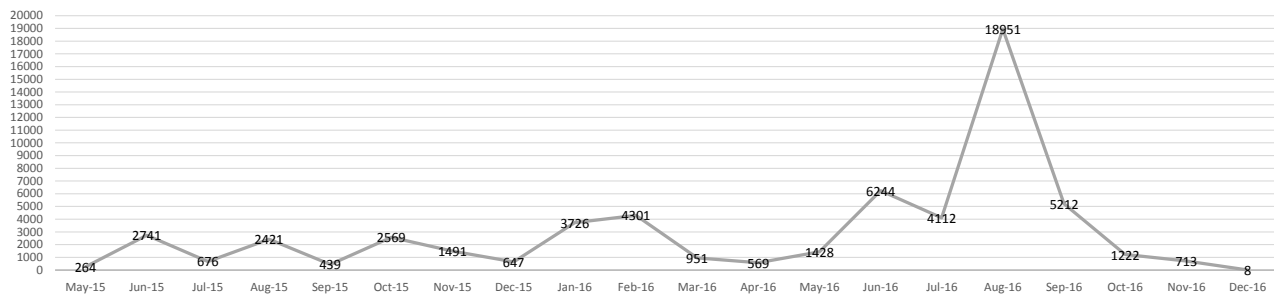
#### Trends POCs Approaching Return Help Desk Per Year Per Camp as of 2nd December 2016

Years	Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	Total
2013		453	569	477	1,156	1,026
2014		467	867	266	1,557	727
2015		1,200	2,693	1,635	5,816	2,395
2016		4,545	9,781	6,546	17,319	9,238
Dec-16		-	7	-	-	1
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>6,665</b>	<b>13,917</b>	<b>8,924</b>	<b>25,848</b>	<b>13,387</b>

Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk per year per camp



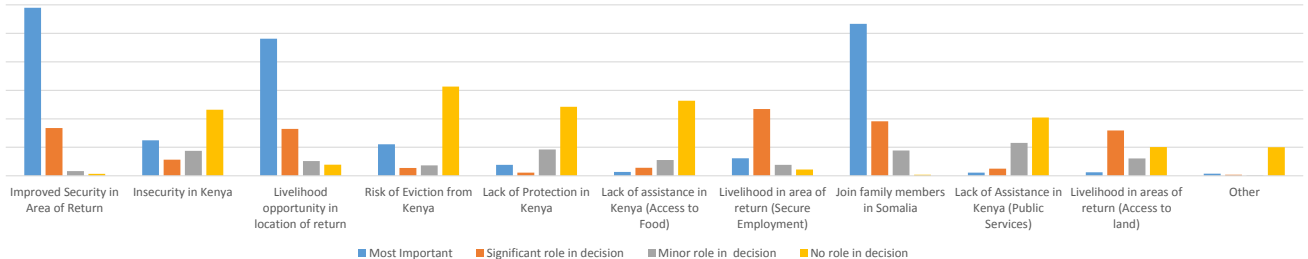
#### Trends of POCs Approaching the Return Help Desk between May 2015 and December 2016



### STATISTICS ON RETURN REASONS

Reason to Return	Most Important	Significant role in decision	Minor role in decision	No role in decision
Improved Security in Area of Return	29,485	8,395	815	352
Insecurity in Kenya	6,230	2,814	4,368	11,605
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	24,052	8,232	2,583	1,945
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	5,540	1,366	1,829	15,669
Lack of Protection in Kenya	1,922	545	4,617	12,123
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	667	1,402	2,774	13,166
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	3,082	11,708	1,907	1,109
Join family members in Somalia	26,684	9,560	4,439	190
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	538	1,249	5,778	10,232
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	623	7,940	3,038	5,044
Other	375	186	81	4,997

Decision on Return

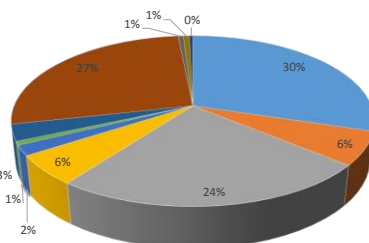


Reason to Return	Most Important	Percentage
Improved Security in Area of Return	29,485	30%
Insecurity in Kenya	6,230	6%
Livelihood opportunity in location of return	24,052	24%
Risk of Eviction from Kenya	5,540	6%
Lack of Protection in Kenya	1,922	2%
Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)	667	1%
Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)	3,082	3%
Join family members in Somalia	26,684	27%
Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)	538	1%
Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)	623	1%
Other	375	0%

Most refugees have 3 return reason as the most important reasons for deciding to return:

1. Improved Security in area of return.
2. Livelihood opportunities in location of return
3. Join family members in Somalia

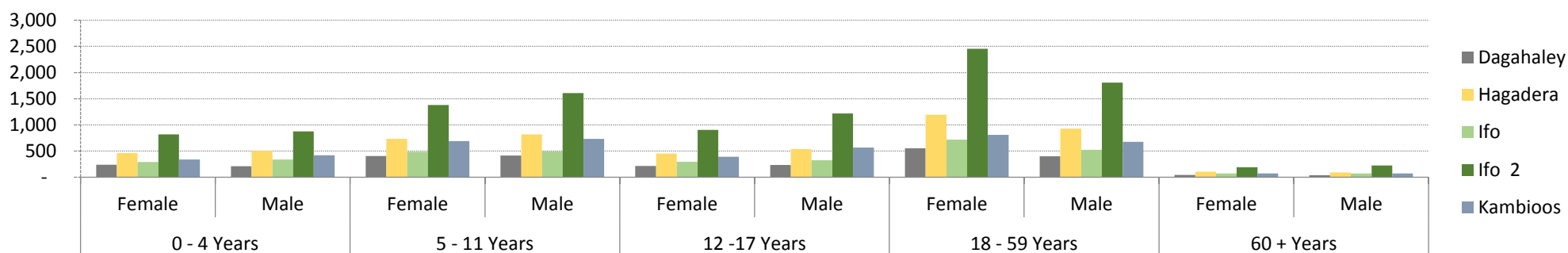
Most Important Return Reason



- Improved Security in Area of Return
- Insecurity in Kenya
- Livelihood opportunity in location of return
- Risk of Eviction from Kenya
- Lack of Protection in Kenya
- Lack of assistance in Kenya (Access to Food)
- Livelihood in area of return (Secure Employment)
- Join family members in Somalia
- Lack of Assistance in Kenya (Public Services)
- Livelihood in areas of return (Access to land)
- Other

**Return Help Desk Statistics Per Camp for those willing to Return as of 2nd December 2016**

Camp	0 - 4 Years		5 - 11 Years		12 -17 Years		18 - 59 Years		60 + Years		Total	%
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
Dagahaley	239	209	403	415	216	235	554	399	45	37	2,752	10%
Hagadera	463	504	733	821	453	536	1,193	928	105	90	5,826	20%
Ifo	291	337	487	493	296	323	719	522	72	71	3,611	13%
Ifo 2	818	876	1,380	1,606	903	1,219	2,454	1,810	191	225	11,482	40%
Kambioos	340	420	690	735	393	567	811	678	70	71	4,775	17%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>3,693</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>2,261</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>5,731</b>	<b>4,337</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>28,446</b>	<b>-</b>



**Place of Return to Somalia**

**Time of Return to Somalia per Camp**

**Is it Area of Origin?**

**Camp**

Place of Return	Is it Area of Origin?			Total	Return Period	Camp					Total
	Yes	No	Unknown			Dagahaley	Hagadera	Ifo	Ifo 2	Kambioos	
Kismayo	10,074	10,054	161	20,289	3 Months	2,747	5,819	3,538	11,265	4,746	28,115
Mogadishu	1,570	1,007	41	2,618	3 to 6 Months	-	7	33	167	21	228
Baidoa	1,818	2,520	69	4,407	In one year period	-	-	-	11	-	11
Dinsor	56	2	-	58	Other	5	-	40	39	8	92
Luuq	148	254	9	411	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>11,482</b>	<b>4,775</b>	<b>28,446</b>
Belet Hawa	13	-	5	18							
Buale	83	9	5	97							
Other	411	128	9	548							
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14,173</b>	<b>13,974</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>28,446</b>							

*"Other" Place of Return refers to: Sakow, Bardera, Afmadow, Jamame, El Waq, Jilib, Marka, Afgoye, Belet Weyne, Garbahare, Abduwaaq, Wajid, Kurtun Warey, Barbera, Qansah Dere, Jowhar, Bosaso and Galkayo*

Status	Total
Total Interviewed	68,741
Willing to Return	68,331
Not willing to Return	410
Returnees	36,242
Inactivated	3,643
Active	28,446

From the launch of Return Help Desk in all Dadaab's camps at the end of November 2013; 68,741 PoCs were interviewed and 68,331 among them have expressed their intention to repatriate to Somalia. 36,242 Individuals have been repatriated to Somalia as of 2nd December 2016. 3,643 have been inactivated in proGres database for No-show or spontaneous departure. While 28,446 refugees willing to return (in principle) remain active.

Despite the relatively high number of refugees who have indicated their willingness to return, some have changed their mind which has impacted the voluntary repatriation plans. It is also worth noting that in the absence of finalized plan (which is almost done) for the assistance to returnees going to areas beyond the 9 opened for returns, it has not been possible to facilitate the return of refugees going to those areas. This has generated complaints from refugees and may have justified some spontaneous departures. Returns by road to/through Jubbaland have been suspended