

## CROATIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	287,000	183,600	198,647	165,395	68,863	29,027	28,374	22,437	21,875	8,392
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	11	-	4	27	19	76	52
Returned refugees***	-	-	10	359	16,155	24,939	10,578	19,014	11,867	17,287
Internally displaced	344,000	307,000	198,230	144,147	79,441	71,704	52,390	34,134	23,402	17,100
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	26,082	23,614	15,494	10,732	6,302
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	316	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	164,459	152,072	114,983	91,098	67,952	49,133

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\*Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\*Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	169	-	152	2,876	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	22,861	5,201	2,921	2,806	3,417	3,439	4,503
Resettlement	-	-	9,510	4,736	1,926	564	314	621	642	1,499
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	1,340	2,569	1,118	163

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	11	-	26	46	24	217	169
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government/UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	56.8	36.3	39.3	32.7	13.6	5.7	5.6	4.4	4.3	1.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	64.7	41.4	44.8	37.3	15.5	6.5	6.4	5.1	4.9	1.9
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	5,083.9	3,252.3	3,518.8	2,929.8	1,219.8	514.2	502.6	397.4	387.5	148.7
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	32.6	30.1	22.8	18.0	13.5	9.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	37.1	34.3	25.9	20.5	15.3	11.1
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	2,913.2	2,693.8	2,036.8	1,613.7	1,203.7	870.3

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	1,087	3,957	11,429	6,434	-	22,907	5%	17%	50%	28%	53%
Male	1,116	4,081	10,503	4,287	-	19,987	6%	20%	53%	21%	47%
Total	2,203	8,038	21,932	10,721	-	42,894	5%	19%	51%	25%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	6,939
Urban	35,955
Dispersed/various	6,239
Total	49,133
Camps/centers	14%
Urban	73%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	8,392
Total	8,392
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	8,067
Individually recognized	-
Other/unknown	325
Total	8,392
Prima facie (group)	96%
Individually recognized	0%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CROATIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Bosnia and Herzegovina	287,000	183,600	193,544	158,659	68,340	28,659	24,960	20,889	20,421	7,672
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	5,103	6,736	523	368	3,414	1,543	1,396	679

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CROATIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Serbia and Montenegro	147,833	72,124	232,749	297,099	293,246	296,597	298,534	289,924	245,252	228,655
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	40,000	30,000	39,591	24,877	23,607	22,016
United States	9	61	133	211	264	298	1,949	4,927	5,892	6,258
Australia	-	-	-	1,076	1,609	3,077	3,704	4,902	5,158	4,850
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,845
Other	3,846	4,071	12,690	11,702	14,188	8,117	9,947	10,569	10,370	9,194
Total	151,688	76,256	245,572	310,088	349,307	338,089	353,725	335,199	290,279	274,818

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Sweden	663	-	274	111	155	55	40	86	385	381
Ireland	1	2	3	1	3	1	2	56	292	200
Norway	68	78	29	3	55	2,415	60	16	1,216	139
Germany	1,242	539	868	408	565	287	107	62	100	64
Other	1,214	954	624	292	232	1,043	429	343	196	168
Total	3,188	1,573	1,798	815	1,010	3,801	638	563	2,189	952

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CROATIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	35,960
Various	CAM	6,890

Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CROATIA

