

## HUNGARY

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Central Europe and the Baltic States		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	3,023	2,906	11,394	7,537	5,890	3,504	4,990	5,064	4,710	6,088
Asylum-seekers**	93	38	27	21	11	2,583	2,644	1,435	2,398	1,048
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	5,901	6,087	7,634	6,499	7,108	7,141

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\*Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\*Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	396	254	550	172	191	670	2,089	877	464	1,408
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	10	-	4	4,374	1,429	3	472	81	20	167
Resettlement	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	101	271	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	468	207	130	152	209	7,097	11,499	7,801	9,554	6,412
1951 Convention status	396	254	178	172	159	438	313	197	174	104
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	372	-	32	232	1,776	680	290	1,304

Responsibility (2002): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	32.6	31.3	122.7	81.2	63.4	37.7	53.7	54.5	50.7	65.6
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	63.6	65.6	82.2	70.0	76.6	76.9

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	14	30	79	8	-	131	11%	23%	60%	6%	18%
Male	19	89	466	9	-	583	3%	15%	80%	2%	82%
Total	33	119	545	17	-	714	5%	17%	76%	2%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	714
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	6,427
Total	7,141
Camps/centers	10%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,496
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	2,592
Total	6,088
1951 Convention	57%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	6,088
Other/unknown	-
Total	6,088
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN HUNGARY -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Serbia and Montenegro	643	912	8,553	4,706	3,243	486	2,520	2,344	1,982	1,976
Afghanistan	15	30	-	-	-	-	601	694	581	1,319
Romania	2,138	1,822	-	-	-	-	1,316	1,318	1,316	1,316
Iraq	11	17	-	-	-	-	159	201	258	700
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	57	64	74

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	-	-	199	104	305	1,077	2,238	2,185	4,311	2,348
Iraq	-	-	111	183	115	542	543	889	1,014	2,008
Bangladesh	-	-	3	-	-	330	1,314	1,656	1,514	352
Somalia	-	-	5	12	24	78	65	152	298	213
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	65	53	182

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM HUNGARY -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,540
Canada	-	1,161	651	331	153	215	268	202	406	558
Belgium	-	-	-	1,264	1,264	3	3	-	259	221
France	-	-	130	109	110	106	87	70	78	77
Switzerland	1,847	1,338	-	-	-	102	89	75	66	60
Other	3,169	1,972	1,567	1,379	1,142	816	353	171	144	61
Total	5,016	4,471	2,348	3,083	2,669	1,242	800	518	953	3,517

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Canada	13	6	42	64	294	977	1,581	1,936	3,895	1,180
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
Netherlands	129	66	16	21	9	7	23	36	83	58
Other	381	98	61	109	99	49	90	102	138	226
Total	523	170	119	194	402	1,033	1,694	2,074	4,116	1,541

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN HUNGARY -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR HUNGARY

