

ZIMBABWE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	2,199	514	595	806	1,655	2,071	4,127	8,706	9,432	12,721
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	23	74	165	42	68	766	540	556
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	880	1,820	2,113	4,195	9,472	9,972	13,277

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	188	175	124	233	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	75	213	106	405	1,986	4,584	725	3,277
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	102,764	25,652	65	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	6	-	39
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	172	227	295	512	2,026	5,290	539	3,332
1951 Convention status	-	-	75	213	106	405	1,986	4,584	725	3,277
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2003): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	6.4	13.5	14.6	19.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0
Per 1,000 km ²	5.6	1.3	1.5	2.1	4.2	5.3	10.5	22.2	24.1	32.5
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	1.4	2.8	3.3	6.5	14.6	15.4	20.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	2.2	4.6	5.4	10.7	24.2	25.4	33.9

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	799	866	2,280	-	-	3,945	20%	22%	58%	0%	30%
Male	617	1,415	7,300	-	-	9,332	7%	15%	78%	0%	70%
Total	1,416	2,281	9,580	-	-	13,277	11%	17%	72%	0%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,845
Urban	11,432
Dispersed/various	-
Total	13,277
Camps/centers	14%
Urban	86%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	190
1969 OAU Convention	12,531
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	12,721
1951 Convention	1%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	12,721
Other/unknown	-
Total	12,721
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ZIMBABWE -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	18	47	67	113	222	448	1,914	4,182	4,695	6,122
Rwanda	15	138	154	189	248	299	1,415	2,777	2,901	3,591
Burundi	13	27	40	110	308	404	406	852	909	1,484
Angola	87	57	51	52	135	156	74	226	230	506
Ethiopia	49	37	35	39	113	120	96	191	198	222

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	22	46	79	228	1,047	2,418	395	1,446
Rwanda	19	40	13	66	627	1,589	62	700
Burundi	17	72	122	106	253	614	46	583
Angola	5	1	27	31	28	279	4	280
Liberia	19	1	1	-	-	51	2	129

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ZIMBABWE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
United Kingdom	5	5	5	10	15	15	80	225	3,515	5,754
Canada	25	20	16	16	14	14	7	17	104	654
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	175	271
United States	-	-	5	11	11	11	17	-	139	270
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	80
Other	12	11	8	1	2	3	5	14	77	133
Total	42	36	34	38	42	43	109	257	4,030	7,162

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
United Kingdom	-	105	115	60	80	230	1,010	2,115	7,655	3,294
South Africa	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	4	115	2,588
United States	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	56	212	364
Ireland	-	-	-	1	-	4	25	102	357	88
Germany	2	2	1	-	-	2	4	6	33	78
Other	8	5	9	17	11	40	233	2,843	517	319
Total	10	112	125	78	97	278	1,272	5,126	8,889	6,731

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ZIMBABWE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	10,880
Tongogara	CAM	1,850
Harare	URB	560

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ZIMBABWE

