

## CROATIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	198,647	165,395	68,863	29,027	28,374	22,437	21,875	8,392	4,387	3,663
Asylum-seekers*	-	11	-	4	27	19	76	52	57	33
Returned refugees**	10	359	16,155	24,939	10,578	19,014	11,867	17,287	9,866	7,468
Internally displaced	198,230	144,147	79,441	71,704	52,390	34,134	23,402	17,100	12,566	7,540
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	26,082	23,614	15,494	10,732	6,302	4,403	5,026
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	316	-	-	-	-	-	14
Total	..	..	164,459	152,072	114,983	91,098	67,952	49,133	31,279	23,744

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	169	-	152	2,876	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	6
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	22,861	5,201	2,921	2,806	3,417	3,439	4,503	2,494	460
Resettlement	9,510	4,736	1,926	564	314	621	642	1,499	99	53
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	1,340	2,569	1,118	163	220	50

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	11	-	26	46	24	217	169	136	209
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	2	6
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government/UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	31.4	26.1	10.9	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	43.6	36.3	15.1	6.4	6.2	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.0	0.8
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	3,518.8	2,929.8	1,219.8	514.2	502.6	397.4	387.5	148.7	77.7	64.9
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	26.0	24.0	18.2	14.4	10.7	7.8	4.9	3.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	36.1	33.4	25.3	20.0	14.9	10.8	6.9	5.2
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	2,913.2	2,693.8	2,036.8	1,613.7	1,203.7	870.3	554.1	420.6

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	290	1,838	7,198	2,949	-	12,275	2%	15%	59%	24%	52%
Male	404	2,173	7,073	1,789	-	11,439	4%	19%	62%	16%	48%
Total	694	4,011	14,271	4,738	-	23,714	3%	17%	60%	20%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	4,235
Urban	19,479
Dispersed/various	-
Total	23,714
Camps/centers	18%
Urban	82%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	7
Other/unknown*	3,656
Total	3,663
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	3,656
Individually recognized	7
Other/unknown	-
Total	3,663
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CROATIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Bosnia and Herzegovina	193,544	158,659	68,340	28,659	24,960	20,889	20,421	7,672	3,930	3,204
Serbia and Montenegro	5,103	6,736	523	368	3,414	1,543	1,396	679	455	458

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	37
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	-	5	7	5	16	15	20	33
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CROATIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Serbia and Montenegro	232,749	297,099	293,246	296,597	298,534	289,924	245,252	228,655	189,746	180,117
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	40,000	30,000	39,591	24,877	23,607	22,016	19,477	19,213
United States	133	211	264	298	1,949	4,927	5,892	6,258	6,296	4,732
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,845	3,812	2,900
Australia	-	1,076	1,609	3,077	3,704	4,902	5,158	4,850	3,394	2,689
Other	12,690	11,702	14,188	8,117	9,947	10,569	10,370	9,194	7,464	5,824
Total	245,572	310,088	349,307	338,089	353,725	335,199	290,279	274,818	230,189	215,475

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Ireland	3	1	3	1	2	56	292	200	164	131
Sweden	274	111	155	55	40	86	385	381	181	107
France	31	15	13	17	33	23	19	8	-	68
Denmark	46	17	52	295	3	16	30	20	6	21
Norway	29	3	55	2,415	60	16	1,216	139	51	20
Other	1,415	672	732	51,021	506	368	247	207	339	125
Total	1,798	819	1,010	53,804	644	565	2,189	955	741	472

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CROATIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	U	19,480
Various	C	4,210

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Various	U	19,480
Various	C	4,210

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CROATIA

