

## ESTONIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Central Europe and the Baltic States		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	-	-	-	-	4	11	10	12	11	7
Asylum-seekers	-	-	17	22	15	20	7	3	9	8
Returned refugees*	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150,536	136,000
Others of concern	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	..	-	17	22	19	31	17	15	150,556	136,015

\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Responsibility (2005): Government
New applications	-	-	23	21	3	12	9	14	14	11	
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	16.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	113.2	102.3
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	3,330.1	3,008.4

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Male	-	-	15	-	-	15	0%	0%	100%	0%	100%
<b>Total</b>	-	-	15	-	-	15	0%	0%	100%	0%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	6
Urban	9
Dispersed/various	136,000
<b>Total</b>	136,015
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	4
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	3
<b>Total</b>	7
1951 Convention	57%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	7
Other/unknown	-
<b>Total</b>	7
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ESTONIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ESTONIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	648	637	533	437
United States	53	99	121	195	241	277	284	295	262	242
Other	1,257	1,167	671	438	214	202	128	95	60	64
Total	1,310	1,266	792	633	455	479	1,060	1,027	855	743

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
United States	-	-	6	4	-	21	52	53	34	20
Other	129	121	83	83	164	221	148	118	37	11
Total	129	121	89	87	164	242	200	171	71	31

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ESTONIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
---------------	-------	-------	---------------	-------	-------

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ESTONIA

