

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	563,215	550,061	502,037	501,262	484,391	400,304	354,402	291,403	276,683	148,264
Asylum-seekers	21	28	6,031	25	12	53	37	32	40	33
Returned refugees*	3,691	1,900	2	807,139	124,734	25,616	14,242	9,439	8,143	5,828
Internally displaced	487	470	225,000	234,900	267,500	263,600	261,826	251,833	248,154	246,391
Returned IDPs	..	23	110,000	58,936	-	2,531	-	7,496	9,456	2,482
Stateless persons	-	-
Others of concern	..	-	-	-	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000
Total	..	552,482	843,070	1,602,262	961,637	777,104	715,507	645,203	627,476	487,998

* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	34	-	-	-	93,194	-	79	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	16	44,015	6,019	8	19	35	13	11	11
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	1,145	6,368	39,869	13,586	21,431	100,379	42,894	14,930	8,222	4,768
Resettlement	1,976	2,678	4,662	3,324	4,433	1,391	894	485	251	37
Naturalization	-	-	42,000	-	-	-	1,841	-	2	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	114	170	50,213	59	41	145	165	138	56	85
1951 Convention status	-	16	44,015	6,019	8	19	35	13	11	11
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	246.5	240.8	219.7	219.4	212.0	175.2	155.1	127.5	121.1	64.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	53.6	52.4	47.8	47.7	46.1	38.1	33.7	27.7	26.3	14.1
Per 1,000 km ²	5,509.9	5,381.3	4,911.4	4,903.9	4,738.8	3,916.2	3,467.1	2,850.8	2,706.8	1,450.5
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	241.8	369.0	701.3	420.9	340.1	313.2	282.4	274.6	213.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	52.6	80.3	152.6	91.6	74.0	68.1	61.4	59.7	46.5
Per 1,000 km ²	..	5,404.9	8,247.8	15,674.9	9,407.7	7,602.4	6,999.8	6,312.0	6,138.6	4,774.1

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	2,539	35,652	107,329	45,449	52,511	243,480	1%	19%	56%	24%	51%
Male	2,766	38,267	109,637	31,968	55,971	238,609	2%	21%	60%	18%	49%
Total	5,305	73,919	216,966	77,417	108,482	482,089	1%	20%	58%	21%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	11,332
Urban	222,020
Dispersed/various	254,552
Total	487,904
Camps/centers	2%
Urban	46%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	147,602
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	33
Other/unknown*	629
Total	148,264
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	148,231
Individually recognized	33
Other/unknown	-
Total	148,264
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Croatia	297,099	293,246	296,597	298,534	289,924	245,252	228,655	189,746	180,117	100,651
Bosnia and Herzegovina	250,744	241,438	200,937	198,213	189,959	143,094	121,449	99,785	95,297	46,951
TfYR Macedonia	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,322	11,276	3,614	1,403	779	629

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Bangladesh	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	4	1	24

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,170	168,980	142,681	99,789
United Kingdom	3,810	5,925	6,935	13,310	15,440	17,725	19,875	21,301	20,527	19,717
Sweden	22,463	25,358	26,471	26,333	27,514	27,965	28,727	27,897	11,844	11,953
Switzerland	1,358	7,038	3,006	4,481	9,309	12,493	12,001	11,249	10,956	10,586
France	5,264	5,360	5,558	5,886	3,791	3,915	5,589	5,642	6,292	6,988
Other	71,072	62,973	73,322	122,499	90,694	82,133	78,225	61,563	44,699	40,956
Total	103,967	106,654	115,292	172,509	146,748	144,231	327,587	296,632	236,999	189,989

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	24,773	30,962	34,979	31,451	11,121	7,758	6,679	4,909	3,855	5,522
Austria	1,025	1,084	6,647	6,834	1,486	1,637	4,723	2,526	2,835	4,403
France	699	717	1,283	2,480	2,053	1,591	1,629	2,704	3,812	3,997
Sweden	636	2,115	3,446	1,812	2,055	3,102	5,852	5,305	4,022	2,944
Italy	15	21	4,557	4,851	2,417	1,526	1,769	1,510	1,991	1,704
Other	12,444	14,556	48,368	75,759	27,272	13,092	13,615	13,618	7,862	6,200
Total	39,592	49,455	99,280	123,187	46,404	28,706	34,267	30,572	24,377	24,770

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Serbia (excluding Kosovo)	URB	205,080
Serbia (excluding Kosovo)	RUR	132,270
Kosovo	RUR	113,110
Montenegro	URB	16,890
Montenegro	RUR	9,180

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Serbia (excluding Kosovo)	CAM	9,030
Kosovo	CAM	2,160
Montenegro	CAM	140

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

