

HUNGARY

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Central Europe and the Baltic States		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees*	7,537	5,890	3,504	4,990	5,064	4,710	6,088	7,023	7,708	8,046
Asylum-seekers	21	11	2,583	2,644	1,435	2,398	1,048	775	524	684
Returned refugees**	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
Others of concern	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	5,901	6,087	7,634	6,499	7,108	7,141	7,798	8,232	8,779

* UNHCR estimate. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	172	191	670	2,089	877	464	1,408	950	335	202
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	4,374	1,429	3	472	81	20	167	59	22	143
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Naturalization	101	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	152	209	7,097	11,499	7,801	9,554	6,412	2,401	1,600	1,609
1951 Convention status	172	159	438	313	197	174	104	178	158	101
Allowed/humanitarian	-	32	232	1,776	680	290	1,304	772	177	101

Responsibility (2005): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Per 1,000 km ²	81.2	63.4	37.7	53.7	54.5	50.7	65.6	75.6	83.0	86.7
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Per 1,000 km ²	..	63.6	65.6	82.2	70.0	76.6	76.9	84.0	88.7	94.6

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	26	20	67	8	10	131	21%	17%	55%	7%	25%
Male	8	22	236	13	106	385	3%	8%	85%	5%	75%
Total	34	42	303	21	116	516	9%	11%	76%	5%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	400
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	116
Total	516
Camps/centers	78%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	1,679
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	315
Other/unknown*	6,052
Total	8,046
1951 Convention	21%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	8,046
Other/unknown	-
Total	8,046
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN HUNGARY -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Serbia and Montenegro	4,706	3,243	486	2,520	2,344	1,982	1,976	1,989	2,251	2,388
Afghanistan	-	-	-	601	694	581	1,319	1,705	2,497	2,376
Iraq	-	-	-	159	201	258	700	938	1,294	1,252
Somalia	-	-	-	30	33	40	73	98	148	155
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	11	14	14	38	94	146	153

* UNHCR estimates

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Viet Nam	-	-	-	19	65	53	182	49	105	319
Serbia and Montenegro	73	69	3,296	4,783	692	214	97	112	180	243
China	-	-	10	120	198	124	83	67	64	165
Georgia	5	3	1	-	27	29	91	205	288	114
Bangladesh	-	-	330	1,314	1,656	1,514	352	31	29	90

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM HUNGARY -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,540	2,349	1,640	2,398
Canada	331	153	215	268	202	406	558	657	779	829
Belgium	1,264	1,264	3	3	-	259	221	196	169	147
France	109	110	106	87	70	78	77	63	59	58
Other	1,379	1,142	918	442	246	210	121	130	102	87
Total	3,083	2,669	1,242	800	518	953	3,517	3,395	2,749	3,519

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Belgium	9	7	6	11	4	40	40	30	87	78
Canada	64	294	977	1,581	1,936	3,895	1,180	132	162	58
Other	121	103	50	102	134	182	321	149	61	46
Total	194	404	1,033	1,694	2,074	4,117	1,541	311	310	182

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN HUNGARY -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR HUNGARY

