

SOMALIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	399	388	626	700	622	337	130	558	589	199
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	89	30	-	-	10	60	215
Returned refugees***	66,613	61,174	43,109	1,800	51,841	51,502	25,951	45,870	51,333	32,050
Internally displaced	-	-	-	200,000	200,000	1,603	-	18,000	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	50,000	50,000	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	302,493	103,442	26,081	64,438	51,982	32,464

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	7	-	82	30	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	55	30	-	-	6	39	42
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	2	-	43	9	40	207	16	-	153
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	8	88
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	175	30	-	-	16	193	247
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	55	30	-	-	6	39	42
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.3
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	31.9	10.9	2.8	6.8	5.5	3.4
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	475.5	162.6	41.0	101.3	81.7	51.0

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	17	22	55	-	14,929	15,023	18%	23%	59%	0%	50%
Male	18	27	60	-	14,929	15,034	17%	26%	57%	0%	50%
Total	35	49	115	-	29,858	30,057	18%	25%	58%	0%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	199
Dispersed/various	32,265
Total	32,464
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	1%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	199
Other/unknown*	-
Total	199
1951 Convention	0%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	199
Other/unknown	-
Total	199
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SOMALIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Ethiopia	399	384	623	700	622	333	130	555	567	161

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SOMALIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Kenya	219,049	206,268	172,164	171,347	174,119	164,657	141,088	137,376	144,349	155,767
Yemen	52,400	45,350	49,516	43,871	37,439	57,426	55,186	56,524	67,485	80,763
Ethiopia	228,139	269,739	305,351	287,761	249,235	195,345	180,862	121,096	67,129	37,532
United Kingdom	7,423	9,000	11,197	14,768	16,706	19,156	18,266	26,891	31,366	33,066
United States	5,207	8,784	11,414	18,201	22,613	24,419	27,874	34,005	33,750	28,693
Other	62,399	92,285	89,056	101,037	107,982	96,956	101,337	99,763	96,055	95,395
Total	574,617	631,426	638,698	636,985	608,094	557,959	524,613	475,655	440,134	431,216

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Kingdom	1,465	1,840	3,465	1,780	2,730	4,685	7,495	5,020	6,465	6,540
Norway	259	251	189	180	552	938	1,340	910	1,080	1,534
Sweden	733	934	869	434	364	228	289	260	525	1,107
United States	131	114	186	1,140	1,861	2,268	3,125	2,364	1,805	538
Netherlands	4,330	5,393	3,977	1,461	1,280	2,775	2,731	2,110	1,098	533
Other	9,401	6,461	5,442	5,306	4,852	4,241	2,980	3,493	3,597	2,849
Total	16,319	14,993	14,128	10,301	11,639	15,135	17,960	14,157	14,570	13,101

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SOMALIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	29,850
Hargeisa	URB	200

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SOMALIA

