

OCEANIA

Regional classification: United Nations

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	65,117	69,704	77,513	83,286	78,718	82,250	76,384	71,032	68,100	70,134
Asylum-seekers**	4,862	7,020	21,180	15,587	12,822	10,162	10,578	13,233	13,500	8,923
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	400	313	-
Total	..	..	..	..	91,540	92,412	86,962	84,665	81,913	79,057

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	142	101	-	602	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	1,155	1,734	1,472	2,175	1,681	3,253	2,167	4,902	4,594	2,226
Resettlement	11,342	14,294	16,234	11,880	8,343	13,235	9,533	8,029	7,408	9,846
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	440	259	51	79	-	1	3,465	1,692	-	292
Resettlement	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	7,545	6,690	8,307	11,080	10,807	10,139	10,979	14,616	13,967	7,084
1951 Convention status	1,155	1,734	1,472	2,175	1,681	3,253	2,167	4,902	4,594	2,226
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.4

* Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	22	41	75	1	2,235	2,374	16%	29%	54%	1%	45%
Male	17	46	95	3	2,718	2,879	11%	29%	59%	2%	55%
Total	39	87	170	4	4,953	5,253	13%	29%	57%	1%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	732
Urban	12
Dispersed/various	78,313
Total	79,057
Camps/centers	1%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	70,134
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	70,134
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	4,941
Individually recognized	65,193
Other/unknown	-
Total	70,134
Prima facie (group)	7%
Individually recognized	93%