

BURUNDI

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR**1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year**

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	300,302	173,017	20,733	22,028	25,093	22,109	27,136	27,896	40,533	40,971
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	200	246	512	6,013	7,994	8,777	10,572
Returned refugees***	271,088	5,840	108,062	90,813	23,790	12,243	6,843	27,885	53,287	82,409
Internally displaced	89,915	216,400	882,900	586,083	100,000	50,000	56,000	20,000	100,000	1,970
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	5,000	-	42,000	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	10,600	10,600	742	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	699,124	159,729	100,464	96,734	125,775	202,597	135,922

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	260,000	34,402	1,644	2,126	7,169	1,351	5,518	2,016	19,060	11,100
Individually recognized*	-	-	9	200	-	19	-	13	12	17
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	338,099	41,264	128,227	3,567	5,145	4,318	432	37	455	606
Resettlement	48	42	26	4	15	17	59	15	6	14
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Responsibility (2003):			
							2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	222	-	-	285	5,501	2,062	795	1,812
1951 Convention status	-	-	9	-	-	19	-	13	12	17
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	2,757.3	1,588.6	190.4	202.3	230.4	203.0	249.2	256.1	372.2	376.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	45.5	26.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.2	6.1	6.2
Per 1,000 km ²	11,094.4	6,391.9	766.0	813.8	927.0	816.8	1,002.5	1,030.6	1,497.5	1,513.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	6,419.3	1,466.6	922.4	888.2	1,154.8	1,860.2	1,248.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	105.9	24.2	15.2	14.7	19.1	30.7	20.6
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	25,828.4	5,901.0	3,711.5	3,573.7	4,646.6	7,484.7	5,021.5

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003**1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics***

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	16,479	21,806	27,210	5,062	-	70,557	23%	31%	39%	7%	53%
Male	15,477	19,060	23,891	4,880	4	63,312	24%	30%	38%	8%	47%
Total	31,956	40,866	51,101	9,942	4	133,869	24%	31%	38%	7%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	13,213
Urban	37,933
Dispersed/various	84,776
Total	135,922
Camps/centers	10%
Urban	28%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	20,180
1969 OAU Convention	20,755
UNHCR Mandate	36
Other/unknown*	-
Total	40,971
1951 Convention	49%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	19,900
Individually recognized	21,071
Other/unknown	-
Total	40,971
Prima facie (group)	49%
Individually recognized	51%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BURUNDI -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	21,887	20,000	20,000	20,000	23,085	20,760	25,847	26,670	39,762	40,568
Rwanda	278,092	153,000	719	2,000	2,000	1,323	1,260	1,220	765	397

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	247	5,482	2,016	789	1,808

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BURUNDI -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
United Rep. of Tanzania	202,738	227,216	385,452	459,420	473,768	498,982	538,448	521,180	540,861	494,209
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	180,098	117,902	30,226	47,004	20,000	19,200	19,760	19,485	19,374	19,552
Zambia	-	260	330	1,746	1,474	1,629	1,796	2,417	1,583	2,059
South Africa	-	-	-	389	601	604	632	1,439	1,715	1,986
Rwanda	6,000	3,228	9,611	6,933	1,408	1,371	957	1,670	1,554	1,841
Other	870	1,976	3,061	3,631	5,317	5,663	6,491	7,808	9,470	11,990
Total	389,706	350,582	428,680	519,123	502,568	527,449	568,084	553,999	574,557	531,637

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
South Africa	..	..	318	271	243	539	296	190	1,472	876
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	615	700	652
Zimbabwe	..	..	17	72	122	106	253	614	46	583
Rwanda	..	..	122	-	196	394	180	181	288	425
Netherlands	35	46	51	64	147	204	335	427	448	402
Other	725	573	1,154	3,175	1,997	1,508	1,626	1,975	3,904	2,674
Total	760	619	1,662	3,582	2,705	2,751	2,690	4,002	6,858	5,612

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BURUNDI -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	82,370
Bujumbura	URB	37,930
Cishemeye	CAM	10,060
Gasorwe	CAM	3,150
Cibitoke	RUR	400

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BURUNDI

