

2003 UNHCR Statistical Yearbook

MALI

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	West Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	West Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	15,800	17,916	18,234	12,552	13,598	8,302	8,412	8,439	9,095	10,009
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	54	450	548	606	710	804	719	715
Returned refugees***	-	39,022	21,976	34,496	26,889	5,045	5	-	-	-
Internally displaced	3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	47,498	41,035	13,953	9,127	9,243	9,814	10,724

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	56	761	31	-	-	-	-	616	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	19	31	6	312	163	27	82	484
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	200	5,660	1,015	5	7	7	-	162
Resettlement	-	-	-	15	-	2	51	-	15	7
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	77	450	223	675	289	127	132	496
1951 Convention status	-	-	19	31	6	312	163	27	82	484
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2003): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	59.3	67.2	68.4	47.1	51.0	31.1	31.6	31.7	34.1	37.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Per 1,000 km ²	12.6	14.3	14.5	10.0	10.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.2	8.0
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	178.2	154.0	52.4	34.2	34.7	36.8	40.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	3.8	3.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	37.9	32.7	11.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.5

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	984	1,729	1,556	139	-	4,408	22%	39%	35%	3%	41%
Male	593	2,343	3,133	244	-	6,313	9%	37%	50%	4%	59%
Total	1,577	4,072	4,689	383	-	10,721	15%	38%	44%	4%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	281
Urban	3,985
Dispersed/various	6,458
Total	10,724
Camps/centers	3%
Urban	37%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	2,357
1969 OAU Convention	7,652
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	10,009
1951 Convention	24%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	7,652
Individually recognized	2,357
Other/unknown	-
Total	10,009
Prima facie (group)	76%
Individually recognized	24%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MALI -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Mauritania	-	16,997	16,764	11,103	11,627	6,110	6,115	6,117	6,121	6,148
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	617	1,504
Sierra Leone	-	531	893	715	1,222	1,311	1,415	1,436	1,448	1,411
Liberia	-	218	357	443	352	391	380	381	382	397
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	44	55	70	77	77	84	89

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Côte d'Ivoire	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	405
Liberia	-	94	41	24	28	22	22	22
Mauritania	-	-	2	103	16	15	15	21

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MALI -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	164
France	-	156	146	133	121	111	108	108	115	108
Canada	154	103	46	33	34	40	33	44	56	65
United States	4	23	37	48	52	62	53	-	57	55
Other	172,747	76,937	54,969	17,801	3,495	174	170	159	152	69
Total	172,905	77,219	55,198	18,015	3,702	387	364	311	531	461

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
France	797	504	485	237	427	1,661	2,945	2,940	2,413	1,241
Switzerland	-	-	47	47	50	66	78	142	168	101
Spain	26	20	80	105	16	1	3	9	26	63
Germany	97	41	28	43	33	23	41	87	70	43
United States	390	250	34	-	8	7	-	13	19	32
Other	58	56	50	55	41	61	70	92	133	82
Total	1,368	871	724	487	575	1,819	3,137	3,283	2,829	1,562

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MALI -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Kayes	RUR	6,150
Bamako	URB	3,990
Zegoua	RUR	240
Loulouni	CAM	150
Faragouaran	CAM	130

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MALI

