

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	-	-	40,000	40,000	65,645	38,152	32,745	28,022	22,517	22,215
Asylum-seekers*	-	3	-	-	22	80	386	457	701	454
Returned refugees**	815	100,618	120,852	129,073	31,783	18,715	18,665	41,705	14,012	2,447
Internally displaced	1,097,800	760,146	816,000	836,430	809,545	518,252	438,253	367,491	327,188	309,240
Returned IDPs	..	..	58,360	29,570	43,385	59,347	80,172	70,775	40,303	17,948
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	1,035,212	1,035,073	950,380	634,546	570,221	508,450	404,721	352,304

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	10,000	72,300	2,180	1,490	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	1	6	23	36	88	20	41
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	117	46,778	9,050	6,755	3,029	2,721	860
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	45	29	179	236	63	59
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	3	-	1	30	262	732	575	739	203
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	1	6	23	36	88	20	41
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.0	0.0	22.4	22.4	36.8	21.4	18.3	15.7	12.6	12.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.2	16.8	9.8	8.4	7.2	5.8	5.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	781.6	781.6	1,282.7	745.5	639.8	547.5	440.0	434.1
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	580.1	580.0	532.5	355.6	319.5	284.9	226.8	197.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	265.0	264.9	243.2	162.4	145.9	130.1	103.6	90.2
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	20,227.3	20,224.6	18,569.7	12,398.6	11,141.7	9,934.7	7,908.0	6,883.8

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	3,237	29,646	103,208	35,483	-	171,574	2%	17%	60%	21%	52%
Male	3,308	30,498	98,629	27,900	-	160,335	2%	19%	62%	17%	48%
Total	6,545	60,144	201,837	63,383	-	331,909	2%	18%	61%	19%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	813
Urban	333,538
Dispersed/various	-
Total	334,351
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	22,091
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	124
Other/unknown*	-
Total	22,215
1951 Convention	99%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	22,091
Individually recognized	124
Other/unknown	-
Total	22,215
Prima facie (group)	99%
Individually recognized	1%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Croatia	-	-	40,000	30,000	39,591	24,877	23,607	22,016	19,477	19,213
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	-	10,000	26,054	13,260	9,100	5,999	3,033	2,991

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	-	1	-	-	39	436	636	150

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Serbia and Montenegro	84,747	250,744	241,438	200,937	198,213	189,959	143,094	121,449	99,785	95,297
United States	19,413	31,656	53,082	82,137	97,504	106,410	108,803	92,293	61,834	39,393
Germany	320,000	330,000	245,000	100,000	50,000	30,000	24,000	40,531	38,688	30,083
Denmark	23,629	25,598	26,987	27,222	27,344	27,519	26,139	27,851	25,395	22,176
Netherlands	18,299	22,042	23,675	23,833	23,969	24,229	24,439	24,556	19,943	13,518
Other	303,665	333,828	259,059	205,946	201,163	126,864	120,846	99,768	54,361	28,872
Total	769,753	993,868	849,241	640,075	598,193	504,981	447,321	406,448	300,006	229,339

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
France	360	178	250	294	286	329	487	517	1,179	2,915
Sweden	1,059	262	742	1,331	486	4,244	2,775	2,885	1,397	785
Germany	5,217	2,246	2,348	1,533	1,755	1,638	2,259	1,017	600	412
Switzerland	3,534	1,269	1,987	1,891	1,513	1,304	1,230	1,548	729	301
Austria	1,050	220	84	78	172	96	162	212	214	198
Other	6,209	2,531	2,965	5,144	2,543	3,818	3,901	2,031	1,445	808
Total	17,429	6,706	8,376	10,271	6,755	11,429	10,814	8,210	5,564	5,419

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	U	333,540
Various	C	810

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	U	333,540
Various	C	810

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

