

## CHAD

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes		
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	100	100	302	8,810	23,478	17,692	12,950	33,455	146,400	259,880
Asylum-seekers*	-	-	2,500	258	566	544	646	1,034	165	-
Returned refugees**	10,285	2,188	2,611	1,172	2,130	2,619	3,710	51	598	184
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	5,413	10,240	26,174	20,855	17,306	34,540	147,163	260,064

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	105	8,500	14,500	96	-	20,000	110,973	130,924
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	17	69	146	213	38	87	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	3	-	-	7	2	21	4,983	124	94	13
Resettlement	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	-	-	93	426	282	453	89	330	-
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	17	69	146	213	38	6	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.4	0.4	1.1	32.9	87.8	66.1	48.4	125.0	547.2	971.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	3.4	15.0	26.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.9	18.4	13.9	10.2	26.3	114.9	203.9
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	20.2	38.3	97.8	78.0	64.7	129.1	550.1	972.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.5	15.1	26.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	4.2	8.0	20.5	16.4	13.6	27.1	115.5	204.1

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	27,083	47,468	50,558	5,598	-	130,707	21%	36%	39%	4%	57%
Male	25,003	42,812	27,235	3,895	-	98,945	25%	43%	28%	4%	43%
Total	52,086	90,280	77,793	9,493	-	229,652	23%	39%	34%	4%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	229,652
Urban	5,273
Dispersed/various	24,956
Total	259,881
Camps/centers	88%
Urban	2%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	259,880
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	259,880
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	259,880
Individually recognized	-
Other/unknown	-
Total	259,880
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CHAD -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sudan	-	-	192	8,701	23,310	17,436	12,558	12,729	110,000	224,924
Central African Rep.	-	-	6	6	6	-	6	20,045	33,893	29,683

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
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## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CHAD -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Cameroon	44,445	44,566	44,103	44,561	44,640	42,325	39,289	39,293	39,261	39,290
Sudan	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	-	-	5,023	5,023
Nigeria	1,418	1,416	1,455	3,188	3,194	3,194	3,193	3,194	3,193	3,195
Central African Rep.	6,101	5,491	3,859	7,487	3,531	3,331	1,860	1,892	1,241	1,709
Gabon	145	148	150	148	1,423	39	189	1,053	1,312	1,216
Other	3,218	2,424	1,058	1,514	1,609	1,673	1,763	1,917	2,245	2,230
Total	59,727	58,445	55,025	61,298	58,797	54,962	46,294	47,349	52,275	52,663

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Cameroon	-	825	177	442	79	246	176	106	246	347
France	36	35	34	31	70	241	296	291	243	210
Central African Rep.	-	-	9	3,767	150	38	180	35	11	184
Canada	25	31	111	250	95	85	134	66	58	95
United States	-	-	-	27	30	-	28	18	48	46
Other	34	90	135	205	1,524	828	377	595	633	202
Total	95	981	466	4,722	1,948	1,438	1,191	1,111	1,239	1,084

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CHAD -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Bredjing	C	29,280
Various	R	24,960
Oure-Cassoni	C	23,600
Goz-Amir	C	19,100
Farchana	C	19,070

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Toloum	C	17,660
Djabal	C	17,230
Iridimi	C	16,280
Am Nabak	C	16,180
Yaroungou	C	15,860

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CHAD

