

MYANMAR

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific	Least Developed Country	
Region (UNHCR):	South Asia		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asylum-seekers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned refugees*	23,097	10,070	106	1,128	1,323	283	760	3,231	210	92
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	236,495
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	10,070	106	1,128	1,323	283	760	3,231	210	236,587

* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): Not available

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.7
Per 1,000 km ²	..	15.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.1	4.8	0.3	353.3

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	118,247	118,247	-	-	-	-	50%
Male	-	-	-	-	118,248	118,248	-	-	-	-	50%
Total	-	-	-	-	236,495	236,495	-	-	-	-	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	236,495
Total	236,495
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	-
1951 Convention	-

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	-
Other/unknown	-
Total	-
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	-

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MYANMAR -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
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2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
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D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MYANMAR -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Thailand	104,033	105,216	101,686	99,716	104,569	110,313	112,238	118,762	120,814	116,499
Bangladesh	30,578	21,497	22,174	22,131	21,556	22,106	21,967	19,743	20,402	21,053
Malaysia	5,114	5,104	5,113	5,136	5,134	5,151	5,247	4,152	9,601	14,208
United States	810	1,135	1,508	2,079	3,006	5,268	5,551	4,789	5,342	6,793
India	440	463	588	696	779	876	1,043	940	1,162	1,471
Other	2,042	2,357	2,338	1,905	2,084	2,142	2,455	2,998	3,692	4,840
Total	143,017	135,772	133,407	131,663	137,128	145,856	148,501	151,384	161,013	164,864

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Thailand	305	1,035	1,467	1,516	479	848	1,659	2,930	1,270	46,378
Malaysia	7	2	149	1,608	79	478	487	12,382	8,933	7,736
India	81	158	204	191	305	249	674	388	395	410
Japan	7	49	11	37	23	23	38	111	138	212
United States	138	300	354	374	617	1,390	548	368	253	164
Other	274	229	255	237	427	346	272	866	554	452
Total	812	1,773	2,440	3,963	1,930	3,334	3,678	17,045	11,543	55,352

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MYANMAR -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	236,500

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MYANMAR

