

PERU

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Latin America and the Caribbean
United Nations:	Latin America and the Caribbean		
Bureau (UNHCR):	The Americas	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Region (UNHCR):	Northern South America		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	663	750	433	702	687	683	688	718	766	848
Asylum-seekers	-	28	7	4	7	63	140	182	232	336
Returned refugees*	47	-	8	25	2	15	14	4	2	3
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	778	448	731	696	761	842	904	1,000	1,187

* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	51	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	14	-	-	1	4	11	32	73	86
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	56	-	3	-	2	-	4	-	-	1
Resettlement	-	16	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. ** Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	-	20	14	14	16	67	93	141	148	222
1951 Convention status	-	14	-	-	1	4	11	32	73	86
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	..	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	9	74	302	50	-	435	2%	17%	69%	11%	37%
Male	24	93	505	127	-	749	3%	12%	67%	17%	63%
Total	33	167	807	177	-	1,184	3%	14%	68%	15%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	1,184
Dispersed/various	-
Total	1,184
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	713
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	135
Total	848
1951 Convention	84%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	227
Individually recognized	486
Other/unknown	135
Total	848
Prima facie (group)	27%
Individually recognized	57%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN PERU -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cuba	448	451	275	440	432	453	459	465	479	504
Colombia	-	-	1	4	4	4	5	24	66	118
Serbia and Montenegro	57	180	115	123	122	124	124	122	113	110

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Colombia	-	1	-	-	3	46	57	105	120	173
Cuba	-	13	5	7	8	4	9	15	15	40

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM PERU -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Canada	1,266	1,084	846	735	778	993	951	962	1,049	1,335
United States	2,319	2,597	2,742	3,005	2,623	2,225	1,994	1,463	990	870
Sweden	1,207	1,343	1,523	1,492	1,396	1,239	1,132	951	564	500
Argentina	-	-	275	299	324	307	324	365	418	457
Bolivia	632	309	317	321	324	320	319	444	443	442
Other	1,272	1,277	1,363	1,354	1,499	1,418	1,710	1,396	1,305	1,261
Total	6,696	6,610	7,066	7,206	6,944	6,502	6,430	5,581	4,769	4,865

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Ecuador	-	2	5	2	10	12	2	20	164	513
Canada	215	360	319	383	438	709	1,087	555	601	196
United States	341	416	385	131	134	176	229	197	163	92
Argentina	-	177	-	361	255	147	167	110	89	90
Brazil	3	-	1	5	7	21	5	13	28	47
Other	424	374	344	272	381	363	319	216	157	126
Total	983	1,329	1,054	1,154	1,225	1,428	1,809	1,111	1,202	1,064

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN PERU -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Lima	URB	1,180

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR PERU

