Cyprus
31 December 2019

In 2002 the Government of the Republic of Cyprus (RoC) took over refugee protection responsibilities from UNHCR. Since 2002 till the end of 2019 some 80,550 asylum applications have been submitted in the RoC. Of these, some 11,870 have been granted protection, while some 18,800 are pending. Currently some 100 refugees under UNHCR’s mandate reside in the northern part of the island. There are 15 refugees and asylum-seekers at the British Sovereign Bases who have been there since 1998. Some 220 unaccompanied / separated children applied for asylum in the RoC in 2016, another 221 in 2017, 259 in 2018 and 549 have applied so far in 2019.

TRENDS
New Asylum Applications in Cyprus

The top ten countries of origin of new asylum-seekers in Cyprus in 2019 are Syria, Georgia, India, Bangladesh, Cameroon, Pakistan, Egypt, Vietnam, Nigeria and Sri Lanka.

ASYLUM APPLICATIONS FROM SYRIANS

From 2002 through 2019, the protection rate for Syrians is 58.8%, with only 2.2% having been granted refugee status.

The five main countries of origin of persons receiving international protection from 2002 to 2019 are Syria, Palestine, Iraq, Iran and Turkey. Of the total applications received and processed since 2002, only 19.3% were accorded international protection, of which the majority were given subsidiary status.

UNHCR PRESENCE

Staff:
1 International Staff
10 National Staff
2 Affiliated Staff
1 Intern

Offices:
1 Office in Nicosia

In December 2019, some 100 delegates attended UNHCR Cyprus’ first Integration Conference in Nicosia, which resulted in a public call to action on key areas: housing, education, employment and discrimination. ©UNHCR/Cyprus
Working with Partners

The Government of Cyprus is UNHCR’s key partner in its mission to ensure the protection of refugees and asylum-seekers in accordance with international and European Union standards. Over the years, UNHCR has strengthened its partnership with various Government ministries, especially those of the interior, foreign affairs, justice, education and labour and social affairs. UNHCR has also established constructive working relations and mutual co-operation with the relevant Parliamentary committees, the Ombudsman, the Office of the Child Commissioner, diplomatic missions, the media, and others.

NGOs and civil society: UNHCR has forged useful links with a number of local NGOs and other members of civil society. At present, UNHCR has a funding-based partnership agreement with two NGOs:

- **Cyprus Refugee Council** provides free legal and social advice to asylum-seekers and refugees in the Republic of Cyprus.
  Tel.: +357 22 205 959 | Fax: +357 22 205 960 | info@cyrefugeecouncil.org | Website: www.cyrefugeecouncil.org | FB: @cyrefugeecouncil

- **SOS Children’s Village** is a Turkish Cypriot NGO helping UNHCR address the protection needs of asylum-seekers arriving in the northern part of the island.
  Tel.: +90 392 225 3347 | Fax: +90 392 225 3345 | info@soscocukkoyu.org | Website: www.soscocukkoyu.org | FB: @CocukSOS

Historically in Cyprus

UNHCR has been present in Cyprus since 1974 when it arrived on the island to provide humanitarian aid for the displaced populations in both communities. By 1998, the need for relief assistance for internally displaced Cypriots had declined, and UNHCR handed over the work to other UN development agencies. With the increase of refugee arrivals in 1998, and in the absence of national asylum legislation and infrastructure, UNHCR had to assume the responsibilities for registering asylum-seekers arriving on the island and processing their applications. In 2000, the Republic of Cyprus adopted its first national refugee legislation and asylum procedures, and in 2002 it took over from UNHCR the responsibility for asylum adjudication.
Main Activities

UNHCR’s fundamental business in Cyprus is to assist the Government to further refine and improve its asylum legislation and the procedures and capacities for a refugee protection system fully in line with international standards. This requires that existing gaps and weaknesses in the national asylum legislation and practice are addressed; migration management policies incorporate protection safeguards; the refugee status determination procedures are further reformed to make them both fair and efficient; and programmes are put in place to help refugees find a durable solution by way of local integration. To achieve these objectives, UNHCR undertakes a number of activities:

Legal advocacy and policy
- Monitoring and promoting respect for refugee rights and the standards of treatment of asylum-seekers, particularly as regards access to asylum procedures, reception conditions and detention.
- Influencing legislation affecting refugees and asylum-seekers by providing expert advice and comments on relevant draft laws to ensure compliance with international and EU standards.
- Providing technical assistance, legal advice and other forms of support to assist the authorities to further strengthen their refugee status determination procedures and ensure quality decision-making.
- Monitoring and advocacy to ensure that unaccompanied and separated children have effective access to the national child protection system with respect to accurate and timely identification, registration and documentation; guardianship and legal representation; adequate care and supervision; tracing and family reunification. Central to these actions is a best interest determination.
- Promoting good practices in relation to policies and measures that support the effective integration of refugees into the social, economic and cultural fabric of Cypriot society, including advocacy for naturalization, long-term residence permit and family reunification.
- Promoting accession to the UN statelessness conventions.

Protection outreach
- Training of key stakeholders from the government and civil society on basic protection issues, including refugee rights, reception conditions for asylum-seekers, durable solutions and child protection.
- Strengthening and broadening public information, awareness-raising and sensitization activities through media work, school activities, special campaigns, seminars and constituency-building.
- Strengthening partnerships with NGOs and other civil society actors involved in refugee protection.
- Implementation of the Refugee Outreach Volunteer Programme to enhance UNHCR’s outreach to the refugee and asylum seeker community that is dispersed in urban settings throughout the country.

CONTACT US
Emilia STROVOLIDOU, Assistant Public Information Officer, Nicosia - Cyprus
Email: strovoli@unhcr.org  |  Tel: +357 22 359057  |  Mobile: +357 99 832614

LINKS
Country Office Website: www.unhcr.org/cy
Social Media:
Facebook & Twitter @UNHCRCyprus

Recent News
UNHCR Cyprus’ First Integration Conference Results in Public Call to Action | 20.12.2019

Operational Portal | Mediterranean Situation