



**ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN INDUSTRIALIZED
COUNTRIES:
1980 - 1999**

TRENDS IN ASYLUM APPLICATIONS LODGED IN 37,
MOSTLY INDUSTRIALIZED, COUNTRIES

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INTRODUCTION

1. Data collection is a key function of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). As stated in the UNHCR mandate: "*The High Commissioner shall provide for the protection of refugees falling under the competence of his Office by: ... (f) Obtaining from Governments information concerning the number and conditions of refugees in their territories...*" (emphasis added).

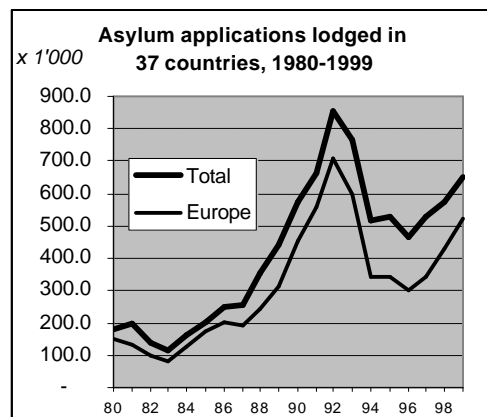
2. Much of the data contained in this report have not been published before, but was reported by Governments to UNHCR over the past decades. The information is based on national registration and data collection practices. In some countries, UNHCR has carried out, or continues to be engaged in, refugee status determination under its Mandate and/or on behalf of the Government. UNHCR's involvement in the asylum process, e.g. in Belgium, Hungary, Italy and Turkey, has been indicated separately in the report. The data for Turkey have been solely provided by UNHCR.

3. The Population and Geographic Data Section acknowledges the assistance of Mr. Tarek Abou Chabake, consultant, in preparing this study.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

4. This study documents asylum flows during the last two decades of the 20th century. During this period, the asylum regime has undergone significant changes, not only from a numerical perspective, but also from the viewpoint of countries of origin and destination. In this section, the main trends are briefly touched upon.

5. During 1980-1999, some 8.4 million asylum applications were lodged in 37, mostly industrialized, countries in Europe, North America, Australia, New Zealand and Japan. During the 1990s, the number of applications submitted reached 6.1 million, an almost three-fold increase compared to the previous decade, when some 2.3 million applications were lodged. In 1992, a peak was reached when some 856,000 applications were submitted, whereas the lowest number of applications during the past two decades was recorded in 1983 (115,000). Since 1996, the number of asylum applications has increased to reach some 652,000 in 1999 (see chart).

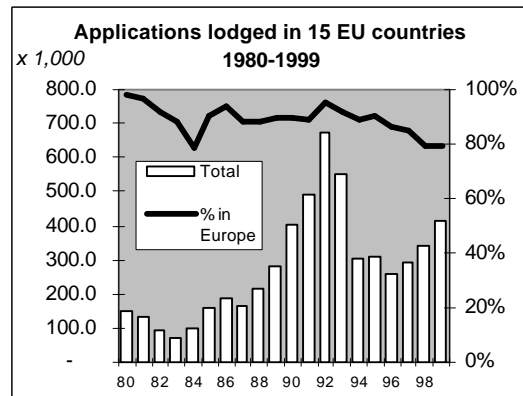


6. During 1980-1999, Europe received some 6.3 million asylum applications, some 75 per cent of all applications lodged in the countries considered here. North America, comprising Canada and the United States, received another 2 million

asylum-seekers (24%), whereas Australia, Japan and New Zealand together recorded some 107,000 applications (1%) of all claims submitted.

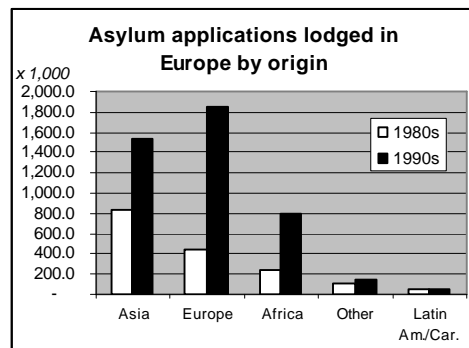
7. During the 1980s, the current 15 member states of the European Union received 68 per cent of all persons who applied for asylum in the 37 industrialized countries. This percentage was virtually the same during the 1990s (66%) as well as in 1999 (64%). The share of the EU-countries in the total number of applications lodged in Europe during the 1990s (88%) was only two percentage points below the level of the 1980s (90%).

8. However, whereas the EU accounted for some 90 per cent or more of all asylum applications lodged in Europe during most of the period, its share fell to some 79 per cent during 1998 and 1999 (see chart). This decline is largely due to the growing importance of Central Europe as a destination for asylum-seekers. Here, the annual number of applications lodged almost quintupled, from 5,800 in 1990 to 27,300 in 1999.



9. Germany has been the major recipient country over the past 20 years receiving some 2.8 million applications or 45 per cent of all applications lodged in Europe. Although Germany received 46 per cent of all asylum applications submitted in Europe during the 1990s, its share had fallen to 27 per cent by 1999. The decrease in Germany's share during the 1990s coincided with a rise in the share of other countries such as the Netherlands (from 5% in 1990 to 8% in 1999), Switzerland (from 8% to 11%) and, in particular, the United Kingdom (from 6% to 14%). In contrast, the share of France in the total number of applications lodged in Europe fell from 17 per cent during the 1980s to 6 per cent in the 1990s, whereas Sweden's share fell from 8 to 5 per cent.

10. From the 1980s to the 1990s, the number of asylum applicants originating from Europe increased by 310%, the number of African asylum-seekers increased by 230%, whereas the number of applicants from Asia increased by 80%. Consequently, the share of European asylum applicants in the total number of asylum-seekers in Europe increased from 27 per cent in the 1980s to 42 per cent in the 1990s, making Europe the largest source region of asylum-seekers.



11. During the past two decades, the main nationalities of persons applying for asylum in Europe changed significantly. In the 1980s, Turkey was the major country of origin (243,000 applicants), followed by Poland (214,000), the Islamic Rep. of Iran (152,000) and Sri Lanka (106,000). The 1990s, however, recorded an important increase in applications lodged by citizens from the former Yugoslavia (Federal

Republic of Yugoslavia). Their number rose from 68,000 in the 1980s to a total of 877,000 in the decade later. During the 1990s, Romanian asylum-seekers were the second-largest group with some 402,000 applications, followed by Turkish (337,000) and Iraqi citizens (229,000).

12. During the 1990s, some 50 per cent of all applications received by the US Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) concerned nationals from El Salvador (221,000), Guatemala (176,000) and Mexico (54,000). In Canada, nationals from Sri Lanka (34,000) submitted 12 per cent of all applications lodged during the 1990s, whereas Somali's constituted the second largest group of applicants (20,000). In Australia and New Zealand, Indonesia (6,400) and China (4,900) were the main nationalities applying for asylum during the second part of 1990s.

METHODOLOGY

13. This document presents a comprehensive overview of asylum flows in 37, mostly industrialized, countries in Europe, North America, Oceania and Asia by country of asylum, by detailed nationality as well as by year of application. While the emphasis of this report is on the period 1980-1999 (Chapters I-V), selected data on the period prior to 1980 has been included as well (Chapter VI). The countries included concern mostly those with developed asylum systems, whereas an effort was also made to include as many European countries as possible.

14. The first four Chapters cover the number of applications for each of the four five-year periods distinguished (1980-1984, 1985-1989, 1990-1994 and 1995-1999). Each of these four Chapters is organized as follows: The *first* section provides an overview of the total number of asylum applications submitted by year of application and by country of asylum. The *second* section provides, for each country of asylum listed in the first Section, the 40 main nationalities of asylum applicants by year of application. As such, this Section allows for a detailed review of applications by country of asylum as well as by origin. The *third* section provides a summary of the asylum data by five-year periods as well as by various regional groupings.

15. Chapter V provides a number of summary tables by ten-year period, whereas Chapter VI provides asylum application data submitted prior to 1980, dating back as far as 1955. In the Annexes, a number of charts are included indicating the main trends in the number of asylum applications lodged.

16. The following regional classifications have been adopted.

- Central Europe. This includes Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania and the Slovak Republic.
- Northern Europe. This includes Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.
- Southern Europe. This includes Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

- European Union (EU). This includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.
- Candidate countries for EU-membership. This includes Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Turkey.
- Europe. This includes Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom¹.

17. All tables reflect calendar years, except for Australia, New Zealand and the United States, where the years refer to the respective fiscal years. A “dash” (-) in the tables indicates that value is zero, rounded to zero, not available or not applicable. Figures below five have been replaced by an asterisk (*). Generally, the data refer to the number of applicants or persons rather than the number of applications or families.

18. The data generally refer to “first” applications only and thus exclude re-opened, repeat or appeal applications. However, if available, the overview tables at the beginning of each Chapter reflect this additional information. In some cases, such as the Czech Republic or Ireland, first and second instance/appeal applications have been combined in the tables by nationality due to the unavailability of the required breakdown (see Country Notes below for further detail). In order to ensure the comparability of the data, the graphs in the Annexes show first instance applications only.

19. A number of states have ceased to exist during the period under review. To facilitate the classification and presentation of data, all statistics pertaining to the former Soviet Union have been classified under Russian Federation. For the same reason, data pertaining to the former Czechoslovakia have been classified under Czech Republic; data pertaining to the former German Democratic Republic have been classified under Germany; and data pertaining to the former Yugoslavia have been classified under the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia. The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia has been abbreviated to FYR Macedonia. The Special Administrative Region of Hong Kong, China is referred to as Hong Kong, China (SAR). In country names, the word “Democratic” has been shortened to “Dem.”, whereas the word “Republic” has been replaced by “Rep.”.

¹ Cyprus and Turkey have been included in “Europe” in the country of asylum classification. However, as a country of origin they have been classified under “Asia” as per the regional classification of the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.

COUNTRY NOTES

20. These notes explain the main variations from and discrepancies with the standardized data as described above. The first part below refers to the overview tables by country of asylum (Tables I.1, II.1, III.1, IV.1, V.1 and V.9), while the second part pertains to the tables providing information by nationality.

Tables by country of asylum

- Canada. The 1980-1982 figures are estimates.
- Denmark. "Inland" refers to applications lodged by asylum-seekers arriving spontaneously in Denmark while "abroad" refers to applications lodged at embassies abroad. The 1971 figure refers to 1970 and 1971.
- Hungary. "Government" refers to applications submitted to the Hungarian Government while "UNHCR" refers to applications submitted under the UNHCR mandate. The 1989-1991 figures exclude spontaneously arriving Romanian citizens (27,000 in 1989, 17,400 in 1990 and 3,750 in 1991).
- Italy. "Government" refers to applications submitted to the Italian Government while "UNHCR" refers to applications submitted under the UNHCR mandate. Applications submitted to the Government during 1988 and 1989 are not available. The 1999 figure, provided by the Government, includes applications not yet officially recorded by the Eligibility Commission. During 1999, the Eligibility Commission received 12,150 asylum applicants.
- Malta. The 1992 figure refers to the number of applications (cases).
- Netherlands. The 1976-1982 data refer to the number of applications (cases). The 1999 figure excludes 3,434 asylum applications submitted by people from Kosovo under the Humanitarian Evacuation Programme (HEP).
- Portugal. The 1974-1981 and 1983 figures refer to the number of applications (cases).
- United Kingdom. The 1975-1984 figures refer to the number of applicants (persons), whereas the period 1985-1999 indicates the number of applications (cases). There are some 1.3 persons per application in the UK.
- United States. Data by nationality have been provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS). These figures refer to the number of applications (cases). There are some 1.45 persons per application in the USA. In the overview tables, the Executive Office of Immigration Review has been abbreviated to EOIR.

Tables by nationality

- Czech Republic. The 1999 figure includes applications submitted in the appeal stage.
- Denmark. The 1980-1986 figures refer to applications submitted in Denmark only, whereas the 1987-1999 figures refer to applications submitted in Denmark and at embassies abroad.
- Germany. The 1993-1994 and 1998-1999 figures exclude “second” or “repeat” applications.
- Hungary. The 1990-1998 figures refer to applications submitted to the Hungarian Government and under the UNHCR mandate.
- Italy. The 1980-1987 figures refer to applications submitted to the Italian Government and under the UNHCR mandate.
- Luxembourg. The 1996-1997 figures refer to the number of applications (cases).
- Turkey. Due to technical reasons, a breakdown by origin for 1985, 1986 and 1994 has not been included in the tables. The figures are as follows. For 1985: Islamic Rep. of Iran 79, Iraq 3, Others/unknown 5. For 1986: Islamic Rep. of Iran 1,566, Iraq 31, Afghanistan 14, Others/unknown 26. For 1994: Iraq 2,464, Islamic Rep. of Iran 1,806, Afghanistan 35, Algeria 19, Somalia 19, Azerbaijan 15, Syrian Arab Rep. 13, Georgia 12, Others/unknown 59.

COUNTRY ABBREVIATIONS

21. The following country codes have been used in the tables.

AUS = Austria	LTU = Lithuania
BEL = Belgium	LUX = Luxembourg
BUL = Bulgaria	LVA = Latvia
CYP = Cyprus	MTA = Malta
CZE = Czech Republic	NET = Netherlands
DEN = Denmark	NOR = Norway
EST = Estonia	POL = Poland
FIN = Finland	POR = Portugal
FRA = France	ROM = Romania
GFR = Germany	SPA = Spain
GRE = Greece	SVK = Slovak Republic
HUN = Hungary	SVN = Slovenia
ICE = Iceland	SWE = Sweden
IRE = Ireland	SWI = Switzerland
ITA = Italy	TUR = Turkey
LIE = Liechtenstein	UK = United Kingdom

CHAPTER I.
ASYLUM APPLICATIONS: 1980-1984

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table I.1 Total number of asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1980-1984						
Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Austria	9,259	34,557	6,314	5,898	7,208	63,236
Belgium	2,727	2,287	2,908	2,908	3,646	14,476
Canada*	1,000	3,000	5,000	9,400	11,000	29,400
Denmark*	65	123	298	800	4,312	5,598
Finland	-	15	12	16	25	68
France	19,912	19,863	22,505	22,350	21,714	106,344
Germany	107,818	49,391	37,423	19,737	35,278	249,647
Greece	1,792	2,240	1,194	447	764	6,437
Italy (Government)*	1,541	2,767	2,520	1,993	2,766	11,587
Italy (UNHCR)*	585	871	616	1,044	1,793	4,909
Japan	-	-	530	44	62	636
Netherlands*	1,350	1,594	1,214	2,015	2,603	8,776
Norway	101	95	100	150	300	746
Portugal*	1,636	600	1,115	609	378	4,338
Spain	-	325	2,459	1,416	1,179	5,379
Sweden	-	12,651	10,225	7,050	12,000	41,926
Switzerland (1st instance)	3,020	4,226	7,135	7,886	7,435	29,702
Switzerland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	17,159	17,159
Turkey	-	-	786	1,309	2,137	4,232
United Kingdom*	2,352	2,425	4,223	4,296	4,171	17,467
United States*	26,512	61,568	33,296	26,091	24,295	171,762
Total	179,670	198,598	139,873	115,459	160,225	793,825
- Europe	152,158	134,030	101,047	79,924	124,868	592,027
- European Union	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	540,188
- Northern America	27,512	64,568	38,296	35,491	35,295	201,162
* See Country notes in Introduction.						

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table I.2 Asylum applications submitted in the European Union, 1980-1984

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Austria	9,259	34,557	6,314	5,898	7,208	63,236
Belgium	2,727	2,287	2,908	2,908	3,646	14,476
Denmark*	65	123	298	800	4,312	5,598
Finland	-	15	12	16	25	68
France	19,912	19,863	22,505	22,350	21,714	106,344
Germany	107,818	49,391	37,423	19,737	35,278	249,647
Greece	1,792	2,240	1,194	447	764	6,437
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy (Government)*	1,541	2,767	2,520	1,993	2,766	11,587
Italy (UNHCR)*	585	871	616	1,044	1,793	4,909
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands*	1,350	1,594	1,214	2,015	2,603	8,776
Portugal*	1,636	600	1,115	609	378	4,338
Spain	-	325	2,459	1,416	1,179	5,379
Sweden	-	12,651	10,225	7,050	12,000	41,926
United Kingdom*	2,352	2,425	4,223	4,296	4,171	17,467
Total	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	540,188

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table I.3 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Poland	2,181	29,091	1,870	1,823	2,466	37,431
Czech Rep.	3,241	2,196	1,929	1,651	1,941	10,958
Hungary	1,043	1,225	922	961	1,227	5,378
Romania	1,023	1,316	737	502	503	4,081
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	25	137	190	338	690
Bulgaria	109	108	86	74	126	503
Yugoslavia, FR	45	40	74	116	158	433
Afghanistan	31	31	68	161	14	305
Viet Nam	-	-	69	118	108	295
Turkey	120	35	54	39	31	279
Chile	39	13	72	8	25	157
Albania	12	12	29	27	62	142
Iraq	-	-	51	37	49	137
Russian Federation	24	39	19	15	20	117
Lebanon	18	6	*	8	5	41
Egypt	-	-	11	8	*	22
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	12	*	7	22
Germany	-	-	-	8	12	20
Cambodia	-	-	-	*	16	17
Sri Lanka	-	-	11	-	5	16
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	6	*	6	16
Ethiopia	-	-	*	*	5	13
Pakistan	-	-	*	*	5	11
India	-	-	7	-	*	10
Angola	-	-	*	7	-	8
Ghana	-	-	-	*	*	8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	5	*	*	8
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Bangladesh	-	-	*	-	-	*
Mali	-	-	-	-	*	*
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	*	*
Jordan	-	-	-	-	*	*
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	*	*
Honduras	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	1,373	420	145	145	79	2,118
Total	9,259	34,557	6,314	5,898	7,208	63,236
Africa	43	14	37	31	26	151
Asia	1,210	379	423	568	585	3,165
Europe	7,726	34,038	5,691	5,180	6,515	59,150
Latin America and Caribbean	55	16	75	10	33	189
Other/unknown	225	110	88	109	49	581
Total	9,259	34,557	6,314	5,898	7,208	63,236

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Table I.4 Asylum applications submitted in Belgium, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Viet Nam	578	723	515	456	345	2,617
Turkey	785	175	174	458	789	2,381
Ghana	29	-	230	231	750	1,240
India	-	-	368	363	246	977
Poland	75	278	254	124	177	908
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	52	45	209	297	235	838
Pakistan	5	-	354	175	226	760
Yugoslavia, FR	129	183	142	137	116	707
Cambodia	324	183	29	8	35	579
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	259	103	19	6	6	393
Chile	113	65	57	64	92	391
Romania	46	36	79	57	60	278
Angola	-	-	53	134	54	241
Hungary	44	82	40	41	16	223
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	31	47	91	169
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	69	57	22	148
Czech Rep.	14	33	8	5	14	74
Uruguay	35	10	14	6	*	67
Bangladesh	-	-	*	29	30	61
Bulgaria	22	7	13	8	5	55
Argentina	22	9	13	5	*	50
Afghanistan	-	-	34	*	8	46
Sri Lanka	-	-	6	10	28	44
Iraq	-	-	11	10	12	33
Russian Federation	*	17	7	*	*	32
Ethiopia	7	7	6	*	*	27
Lebanon	-	-	*	14	7	22
Albania	*	*	*	*	9	19
Bolivia	18	-	-	-	-	18
El Salvador	-	-	-	5	11	16
Honduras	-	-	-	13	-	13
Rwanda	*	-	8	-	-	12
Haiti	-	-	-	5	-	5
Burundi	*	*	-	-	-	*
South Africa	*	*	*	-	-	*
Spain	*	*	-	-	-	*
Egypt	-	-	-	*	-	*
Somalia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Malaysia	-	-	-	*	*	*
Guatemala	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	170	331	165	143	262	1,032
Total	2,727	2,287	2,908	2,908	3,646	14,476
Africa	95	156	603	779	1,262	2,895
Asia	1,951	1,346	1,624	1,642	1,857	8,420
Europe	340	639	546	377	401	2,303
Latin America and Caribbean	188	84	84	100	106	562
Other/unknown	153	62	51	10	20	296
Total	2,727	2,287	2,908	2,908	3,646	14,476

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Table I.5 Asylum applications submitted in Denmark, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	2,698	2,698
Iraq	-	-	-	-	325	325
Poland	-	-	-	-	313	313
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	266	266
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	209	209
Turkey	-	-	-	-	176	176
Other/unknown	65	123	298	800	325	1,611
Total	65	123	298	800	4,312	5,598
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	3,674	3,674
Europe	-	-	-	-	313	313
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	65	123	298	800	325	1,611
Total	65	123	298	800	4,312	5,598

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Table I.6 Asylum applications submitted in France, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Cambodia	-	3,788	3,982	3,525	3,143	14,438
Viet Nam	-	3,468	3,681	3,258	2,738	13,145
Sri Lanka	-	951	1,909	2,551	3,071	8,482
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	2,569	2,252	1,220	1,575	7,616
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	1,851	1,580	1,946	1,294	6,671
Poland	-	1,240	1,303	750	558	3,851
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	296	884	1,062	1,547	3,789
Turkey	-	261	719	1,120	1,204	3,304
Haiti	-	562	296	1,047	1,015	2,920
Ghana	-	121	702	904	1,159	2,886
Romania	-	365	647	494	436	1,942
Pakistan	-	277	438	663	455	1,833
Chile	-	516	482	470	363	1,831
Angola	-	503	259	423	219	1,404
Armenia	-	359	277	355	280	1,271
India	-	193	276	151	208	828
Guinea	-	143	203	265	177	788
Afghanistan	-	116	196	181	199	692
Yugoslavia, FR	-	70	143	132	201	546
Congo	-	204	96	120	90	510
Hungary	-	189	133	83	59	464
Ethiopia	-	107	113	117	98	435
Guinea-Bissau	-	62	134	143	78	417
Uruguay	-	186	120	48	30	384
Spain	-	-	186	132	47	365
Argentina	-	145	115	47	5	312
Liberia	-	153	77	31	42	303
Chad	-	91	67	58	73	289
Czech Rep.	-	54	99	66	37	256
Nigeria	-	11	23	44	140	218
Central African Rep.	-	21	24	47	125	217
Colombia	-	76	75	26	31	208
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	65	42	46	54	207
Bangladesh	-	11	43	64	68	186
Algeria	-	69	36	33	33	171
Iraq	-	37	55	32	39	163
Togo	-	24	27	59	51	161
Mali	-	34	38	41	47	160
Gambia	-	8	46	64	35	153
Russian Federation	-	59	44	25	22	150
Other/unknown	19,912	608	683	507	668	22,378
Total	19,912	19,863	22,505	22,350	21,714	106,344
Africa	-	3,583	3,733	4,590	4,043	15,949
Asia	-	12,463	14,847	14,289	14,673	56,272
Europe	-	2,037	2,631	1,719	1,382	7,769
Latin America and Caribbean	-	1,683	1,252	1,684	1,518	6,137
Other/unknown	19,912	97	42	68	98	20,217
Total	19,912	19,863	22,505	22,350	21,714	106,344

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Table I.7 Asylum applications submitted in Germany, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Turkey	57,913	6,302	3,654	1,548	4,180	73,597
Poland	2,090	9,901	6,627	1,949	4,240	24,807
Sri Lanka	2,673	2,750	1,406	2,645	8,063	17,537
Pakistan	6,824	5,188	3,101	763	1,587	17,463
India	6,693	3,220	2,817	1,548	1,083	15,361
Ghana	2,768	3,378	4,113	1,611	2,670	14,540
Afghanistan	5,466	3,610	2,047	687	1,198	13,008
Czech Rep.	2,385	2,000	2,092	1,400	1,475	9,352
Ethiopia	3,614	601	1,256	906	2,264	8,641
Lebanon	1,457	2,032	1,145	691	1,451	6,776
Islamic Rep. of Iran	749	915	955	1,190	2,658	6,467
Hungary	1,466	1,227	907	587	485	4,672
Stateless	1,414	2,920	-	-	-	4,334
Romania	777	929	1,006	587	644	3,943
Viet Nam	3,303	91	317	31	22	3,764
Bangladesh	2,401	-	437	103	212	3,153
Yugoslavia, FR	765	544	663	357	356	2,685
Egypt	789	616	-	177	122	1,704
Syrian Arab Rep.	743	393	-	137	231	1,504
Iraq	223	322	471	205	175	1,396
Jordan	288	230	142	53	48	761
Gambia	357	-	-	161	105	623
Bulgaria	157	127	85	87	89	545
Russian Federation	68	73	102	41	22	306
Chile	117	-	-	64	53	234
Senegal	71	-	-	70	72	213
Angola	-	*	-	121	63	188
Albania	28	31	28	18	49	154
Nigeria	-	-	-	53	99	152
Somalia	-	-	-	26	105	131
Morocco	-	-	-	50	79	129
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	38	-	39	35	112
Liberia	61	-	-	5	5	71
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	11	9	11	27	58
Argentina	49	-	-	8	*	58
China	-	-	-	23	28	51
Uganda	-	-	-	29	21	50
Philippines	-	-	-	19	26	45
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	22	22	44
Algeria	-	-	-	23	14	37
Other/unknown	2,109	1,942	4,043	1,692	1,200	10,981
Total	107,818	49,391	37,423	19,737	35,278	249,647
Africa	7,996	5,631	6,333	3,484	5,868	29,312
Asia	89,913	25,494	16,590	9,700	21,029	162,726
Europe	7,906	14,894	11,569	5,041	7,373	46,783
Latin America and Caribbean	213	160	139	113	85	710
Other/unknown	1,790	3,212	2,792	1,399	923	10,116
Total	107,818	49,391	37,423	19,737	35,278	249,647

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Table I.8 Asylum applications submitted in Greece, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Iraq	1,214	1,545	549	*	13	3,323
Romania	90	199	181	137	131	738
Turkey	-	122	180	172	210	684
Poland	37	114	119	53	312	635
Islamic Rep. of Iran	313	56	*	-	20	392
Czech Rep.	57	38	70	32	40	237
Ethiopia	36	56	56	7	8	163
Bulgaria	10	23	9	14	8	64
Albania	*	10	-	16	11	38
Hungary	6	16	5	7	*	35
Russian Federation	11	5	10	*	*	30
Afghanistan	9	16	*	*	-	27
Viet Nam	-	24	-	-	-	24
Yugoslavia, FR	*	-	5	*	*	14
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	*	*	-	-	7
Cambodia	-	7	-	-	-	7
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	*	-	-	6
Philippines	*	-	-	-	-	*
Italy	*	-	-	-	-	*
Stateless	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	1	-	1	6	8
Total	1,792	2,240	1,194	447	764	6,437
Africa	36	60	59	8	8	171
Asia	1,539	1,774	735	175	243	4,466
Europe	217	405	399	264	507	1,792
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	1	1	-	6	8
Total	1,792	2,240	1,194	447	764	6,437

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Table I.9 Asylum applications submitted in Italy, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Romania	669	1,066	1,191	345	383	3,654
Poland	159	905	242	384	1,351	3,041
Czech Rep.	242	352	438	302	366	1,700
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	65	184	503	798	1,550
Hungary	331	276	245	165	183	1,200
Ethiopia	-	253	146	249	466	1,114
Albania	29	22	61	444	208	764
Viet Nam	-	8	101	187	159	455
Iraq	-	210	50	70	65	395
Afghanistan	-	256	70	60	5	391
Yugoslavia, FR	31	69	145	99	46	390
Bulgaria	59	59	58	44	66	286
Ghana	-	*	*	31	234	269
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	26	28	15	21	90
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	14	5	25	36	80
Eritrea	-	-	75	-	-	75
Chile	-	*	8	16	25	52
Russian Federation	-	-	22	11	11	44
Cambodia	-	8	21	7	*	39
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	*	*	22	30
Uganda	-	*	5	*	11	23
Somalia	-	*	9	*	7	19
Angola	-	-	*	11	*	18
Egypt	-	*	*	11	*	18
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	*	8	5	-	15
Nigeria	-	-	*	-	13	14
Tunisia	-	-	*	5	6	12
Sudan	-	*	-	*	6	10
Namibia	-	-	-	*	5	9
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	*	5	9
Algeria	-	*	-	*	*	8
Chad	-	-	*	5	*	8
El Salvador	-	*	*	-	*	8
Morocco	-	*	-	*	*	7
Cuba	-	*	-	*	*	6
India	-	-	-	-	5	5
Turkey	-	-	-	*	*	5
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	5	5
China	-	-	*	-	-	*
Jordan	-	-	-	*	*	*
Other/unknown	606	24	7	14	19	670
Total	2,126	3,638	3,136	3,037	4,559	16,496
Africa	-	309	277	380	833	1,799
Asia	-	553	442	843	1,071	2,909
Europe	1,520	2,749	2,403	1,795	2,616	11,083
Latin America and Caribbean	-	9	14	19	38	80
Other/unknown	606	18	-	-	1	625
Total	2,126	3,638	3,136	3,037	4,559	16,496

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Table I.10 Asylum applications submitted in the Netherlands, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Turkey	403	49	-	-	456	908
Viet Nam	-	831	-	-	-	831
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	553	553
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	24	-	-	341	365
Suriname	-	-	-	-	306	306
Poland	-	94	-	-	209	303
Ethiopia	-	135	-	-	136	271
Eritrea	200	-	-	-	-	200
Pakistan	-	86	-	-	53	139
Romania	-	40	-	-	61	101
Iraq	-	61	-	-	20	81
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	-	74	74
Hungary	-	48	-	-	24	72
India	-	-	-	-	53	53
Afghanistan	-	16	-	-	34	50
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	37	37
Chile	-	-	-	-	29	29
Morocco	-	-	-	-	26	26
Czech Rep.	-	13	-	-	11	24
Yugoslavia, FR	-	9	-	-	15	24
Ghana	-	-	-	-	23	23
Bulgaria	-	9	-	-	7	16
Somalia	-	-	-	-	15	15
Egypt	-	-	-	-	13	13
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	13	13
Albania	-	10	-	-	*	12
South Africa	-	-	-	-	10	10
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	8	8
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	7	7
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	7	7
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	7	7
Israel	-	-	-	-	6	6
Jordan	-	-	-	-	5	5
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	*	*
Gambia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Philippines	-	-	-	-	*	*
Algeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Angola	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sudan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	747	169	1,214	2,015	22	4,167
Total	1,350	1,594	1,214	2,015	2,603	8,776
Africa	200	160	118	250	263	991
Asia	403	1,098	-	457	1,653	3,611
Europe	300	225	543	1,064	333	2,465
Latin America and Caribbean	-	55	-	244	347	646
Other/unknown	447	56	553	-	7	1,063
Total	1,350	1,594	1,214	2,015	2,603	8,776

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Table I.11 Asylum applications submitted in Portugal, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Angola	-	-	618	-	83	701
Mozambique	-	-	359	-	180	539
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	35	-	-	35
Chile	-	-	20	-	5	25
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	14	-	*	16
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	15	-	-	15
Cuba	-	-	12	-	-	12
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	*	-	7	11
Ghana	-	-	-	-	10	10
Cape Verde	-	-	8	-	-	8
Czech Rep.	-	-	*	-	5	6
India	-	-	5	-	-	5
Hungary	-	-	*	-	*	*
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	*	*
Turkey	-	-	*	-	*	*
Poland	-	-	-	-	*	*
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	*	*
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	-	*	*
Chad	-	-	*	-	-	*
Ethiopia	-	-	*	-	-	*
South Africa	-	-	*	-	-	*
Brazil	-	-	*	-	-	*
Stateless	-	-	*	-	-	*
Cameroon	-	-	*	-	-	*
Guinea	-	-	*	-	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	*	-	-	*
Senegal	-	-	*	-	-	*
Uganda	-	-	*	-	-	*
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	-	*	-	-	*
Afghanistan	-	-	*	-	-	*
Pakistan	-	-	*	-	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	*	-	-	*
Spain	-	-	*	-	-	*
Uruguay	1,636	600	1	609	70	2,916
Total	1,636	600	1,115	609	378	4,338
Africa	-	-	1,061	-	338	1,399
Asia	-	-	13	-	14	27
Europe	-	-	4	-	16	20
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	35	-	10	45
Other/unknown	1,636	600	2	609	-	2,847
Total	1,636	600	1,115	609	378	4,338

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Table I.12 Asylum applications submitted in Spain, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	1,483	915	273	2,671
Cuba	-	-	134	102	281	517
Iraq	-	-	104	82	116	302
Poland	-	-	108	31	65	204
Chile	-	-	69	64	70	203
Argentina	-	-	86	19	*	108
Czech Rep.	-	-	66	20	17	103
Romania	-	-	39	22	23	84
Angola	-	-	8	*	62	73
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	10	21	41	72
Palestinians	-	-	62	*	5	68
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	29	25	6	60
Uruguay	-	-	29	17	14	60
Ghana	-	-	13	16	23	52
El Salvador	-	-	27	11	8	46
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	12	*	22	37
Afghanistan	-	-	20	9	*	30
Bulgaria	-	-	20	*	*	25
Colombia	-	-	8	*	8	18
Morocco	-	-	8	*	7	17
Pakistan	-	-	*	*	14	17
Lebanon	-	-	11	*	*	15
Nigeria	-	-	*	-	12	14
Russian Federation	-	-	7	*	*	13
Cameroon	-	-	*	*	7	12
Gambia	-	-	*	*	7	12
Hungary	-	-	9	*	*	12
Algeria	-	-	8	-	*	11
Liberia	-	-	6	*	*	11
Mozambique	-	-	*	5	*	11
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	8	-	*	11
Tunisia	-	-	8	*	-	10
Ethiopia	-	-	6	*	*	9
Guinea	-	-	*	*	*	9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	5	*	*	9
Viet Nam	-	-	*	-	6	9
Bolivia	-	-	6	*	*	9
Congo	-	-	-	-	8	8
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	*	*	6	8
Peru	-	-	*	*	5	8
Other/unknown	-	325	30	19	37	411
Total	-	325	2,459	1,416	1,179	5,379
Africa	-	-	105	71	232	408
Asia	-	-	1,662	1,040	427	3,129
Europe	-	-	260	79	122	461
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	369	224	393	986
Other/unknown	-	325	63	2	5	395
Total	-	325	2,459	1,416	1,179	5,379

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Table I.13 Asylum applications submitted in Sweden, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Pakistan	-	8,214	-	-	407	8,621
Poland	-	1,777	3,201	767	919	6,664
Iraq	-	312	666	460	1,177	2,615
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	345	141	392	1,723	2,601
Chile	-	714	462	576	653	2,405
Lebanon	-	69	66	124	1,630	1,889
Turkey	-	314	273	360	861	1,808
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	1,249	1,249
Ethiopia	-	451	189	96	227	963
Hungary	-	367	184	164	106	821
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	88	83	53	174	398
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	340	340
Other/unknown	-	-	4,960	4,058	2,534	11,552
Total	-	12,651	10,225	7,050	12,000	41,926
Africa	-	451	189	96	227	963
Asia	-	9,342	1,229	1,389	6,312	18,272
Europe	-	2,144	3,385	931	1,025	7,485
Latin America and Caribbean	-	714	462	576	653	2,405
Other/unknown	-	-	4,960	4,058	3,783	12,801
Total	-	12,651	10,225	7,050	12,000	41,926

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Table I.14 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Turkey	627	155	1,341	1,972	2,639	6,734
Chile	185	395	1,244	1,224	487	3,535
Czech Rep.	742	720	751	383	214	2,810
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	70	317	593	1,005	756	2,741
Poland	184	929	580	267	319	2,279
Sri Lanka	*	*	109	845	1,236	2,195
Hungary	426	500	439	261	127	1,753
Romania	245	362	632	245	128	1,612
Angola	10	98	90	315	133	646
Islamic Rep. of Iran	59	84	182	112	119	556
Pakistan	*	9	6	121	364	503
Ethiopia	32	53	153	153	106	497
Afghanistan	93	69	125	64	33	384
Viet Nam	30	15	44	162	90	341
Iraq	*	31	143	79	29	285
Yugoslavia, FR	6	26	44	74	102	252
Bolivia	17	122	39	5	10	193
Congo	*	6	45	106	*	163
Ghana	*	*	29	54	58	146
India	-	-	*	21	119	141
Peru	14	22	67	21	14	138
Lebanon	12	24	27	19	49	131
Argentina	29	25	46	26	*	130
Bulgaria	22	20	37	26	21	126
Somalia	16	16	31	25	37	125
Tunisia	22	25	33	26	10	116
El Salvador	10	25	52	9	10	106
Morocco	15	23	21	11	10	80
Cambodia	*	*	10	33	22	68
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	7	19	20	13	63
Egypt	*	12	16	9	19	60
Uruguay	13	7	20	12	*	54
Bangladesh	-	-	5	26	15	46
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	14	*	6	*	10	36
Uganda	-	15	6	10	*	35
Russian Federation	11	5	7	9	*	34
Chad	*	11	*	11	6	33
Guinea	*	10	12	6	*	30
South Africa	-	*	*	7	19	28
China	*	*	8	6	7	25
Other/unknown	91	73	117	104	87	472
Total	3,020	4,226	7,135	7,886	7,435	29,702
Africa	227	627	1,090	1,793	1,208	4,945
Asia	842	413	2,040	3,503	4,757	11,555
Europe	1,642	2,568	2,503	1,276	929	8,918
Latin America and Caribbean	299	613	1,497	1,314	538	4,261
Other/unknown	10	5	5	-	3	23
Total	3,020	4,226	7,135	7,886	7,435	29,702

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Table I.15 Asylum applications submitted in Turkey, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	589	785	1,789	3,163
Afghanistan	-	-	9	335	21	365
Romania	-	-	104	71	76	251
Iraq	-	-	7	13	113	133
Bulgaria	-	-	36	24	45	105
Poland	-	-	17	39	49	105
Czech Rep.	-	-	12	26	24	62
Russian Federation	-	-	5	5	11	21
Ethiopia	-	-	*	5	-	6
Pakistan	-	-	-	*	5	6
Hungary	-	-	*	-	*	5
Germany	-	-	-	*	-	*
Ghana	-	-	*	-	-	*
India	-	-	-	*	*	*
Djibouti	-	-	*	-	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	786	1,309	2,137	4,232
Africa	-	-	4	5	-	9
Asia	-	-	606	1,135	1,929	3,670
Europe	-	-	176	169	208	553
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	786	1,309	2,137	4,232

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Table I.16 Asylum applications submitted in the United Kingdom, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,421	1,547	2,280	1,862	1,310	8,420
Ghana	29	13	407	689	337	1,475
Iraq	146	14	271	298	348	1,077
Sri Lanka	18	12	16	380	548	974
Poland	55	92	494	127	109	877
Uganda	28	99	66	199	165	557
Ethiopia	97	90	90	126	135	538
Pakistan	38	79	63	36	133	349
Afghanistan	86	82	43	16	39	266
South Africa	27	62	54	61	54	258
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	41	41	48	26	78	234
Czech Rep.	53	55	55	26	19	208
Hungary	62	21	44	26	21	174
Somalia	14	11	14	50	83	172
Turkey	21	*	38	43	61	164
Seychelles	15	19	20	25	31	110
Sudan	*	14	11	19	57	104
India	*	*	8	8	60	79
Romania	14	14	27	19	*	77
Chile	20	7	12	19	12	70
Zimbabwe	-	-	*	31	33	65
Lebanon	9	-	*	24	28	64
El Salvador	10	33	16	*	*	64
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	-	18	14	17	52
Nigeria	*	-	*	*	47	51
Egypt	7	13	16	*	8	48
Bangladesh	13	*	12	10	5	44
Argentina	16	11	8	*	-	37
Cyprus	6	9	5	5	11	36
Yugoslavia, FR	*	5	6	12	5	30
Colombia	9	6	*	8	*	28
Russian Federation	8	6	6	5	*	27
United Rep. of Tanzania	6	*	*	9	*	25
Bulgaria	9	*	*	7	5	25
Sierra Leone	*	*	7	-	9	22
Angola	-	*	*	10	*	21
Guyana	*	-	5	9	*	21
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	-	*	*	11	19
Malawi	*	5	7	*	*	17
Jordan	*	6	*	*	*	16
Other/unknown	48	42	39	75	368	572
Total	2,352	2,425	4,223	4,296	4,171	17,467
Africa	288	392	761	1,279	1,081	3,801
Asia	1,782	1,758	2,772	2,711	2,576	11,599
Europe	207	201	638	223	164	1,433
Latin America and Caribbean	74	67	50	66	23	280
Other/unknown	1	7	2	17	327	354
Total	2,352	2,425	4,223	4,296	4,171	17,467

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Table I.17 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1980-1984					
Origin	AUS	BEL	DEN	FIN	FRA
Turkey	279	2,381	176	-	3,304
Poland	37,431	908	313	10	3,851
Islamic Rep. of Iran	690	169	2,698	*	3,789
Sri Lanka	16	44	266	-	8,482
Pakistan	11	760	-	-	1,833
Czech Rep.	10,958	74	-	*	256
Viet Nam	295	2,617	-	-	13,145
Ghana	8	1,240	-	-	2,886
India	10	977	-	-	828
Romania	4,081	278	-	-	1,942
Afghanistan	305	46	-	-	692
Cambodia	17	579	-	-	14,438
Hungary	5,378	223	-	-	464
Ethiopia	13	27	-	8	435
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	22	838	-	7	6,671
Iraq	137	33	325	*	163
Lebanon	41	22	209	-	140
Chile	157	391	-	10	1,831
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8	393	-	-	7,616
Yugoslavia, FR	433	707	-	-	546
Stateless	384	*	-	-	284
Bangladesh	*	61	-	-	186
Angola	8	241	-	-	1,404
Haiti	-	5	-	-	2,920
Syrian Arab Rep.	16	148	-	*	207
Egypt	22	*	-	-	78
Bulgaria	503	55	-	-	123
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	19
Armenia	-	-	-	-	1,271
Albania	142	19	-	-	41
Guinea	-	-	-	-	788
Jordan	*	-	-	-	16
Gambia	-	-	-	-	153
Russian Federation	117	32	-	*	150
Cuba	-	-	-	-	148
Uganda	-	-	-	-	51
Argentina	-	50	-	-	312
Congo	-	-	-	-	510
Uruguay	-	67	-	-	384
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	8
Other/unknown	1,751	1,087	1,611	23	23,979
Total	63,236	14,476	5,598	68	106,344
Africa	151	2,895	-	19	15,949
Asia	3,165	8,420	3,674	8	56,272
Europe	59,150	2,303	313	13	7,769
Latin America and Caribbean	189	562	-	12	6,137
Other/unknown	581	296	1,611	16	20,217
Total	63,236	14,476	5,598	68	106,344

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Table I.17 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1980-1984 (continued)					
Origin	GFR	GRE	ITA	NET	NOR
Turkey	73,597	684	5	908	-
Poland	24,807	635	3,041	303	-
Islamic Rep. of Iran	6,467	392	1,550	365	-
Sri Lanka	17,537	-	9	553	-
Pakistan	17,463	-	*	139	-
Czech Rep.	9,352	237	1,700	24	-
Viet Nam	3,764	24	455	831	-
Ghana	14,540	-	269	23	-
India	15,361	-	5	53	-
Romania	3,943	738	3,654	101	-
Afghanistan	13,008	27	391	50	-
Cambodia	8	7	39	*	-
Hungary	4,672	35	1,200	72	-
Ethiopia	8,641	163	1,114	271	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	112	-	80	8	-
Iraq	1,396	3,323	395	81	-
Lebanon	6,776	-	-	37	-
Chile	234	-	52	29	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	58	-	15	-	-
Yugoslavia, FR	2,685	14	390	24	-
Stateless	4,334	*	-	*	-
Bangladesh	3,153	-	*	13	-
Angola	188	-	18	*	-
Haiti	*	-	-	-	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	1,504	6	30	74	-
Egypt	1,704	-	18	13	-
Bulgaria	545	64	286	16	-
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	154	38	764	12	-
Guinea	26	-	-	-	-
Jordan	761	-	*	5	-
Gambia	623	-	*	*	-
Russian Federation	306	30	44	*	-
Cuba	10	-	6	-	-
Uganda	50	-	23	*	-
Argentina	58	-	*	-	-
Congo	8	-	*	-	-
Uruguay	7	-	*	*	-
Mozambique	7	-	*	-	-
Other/unknown	11,785	19	924	4,759	746
Total	249,647	6,437	16,496	8,776	746
Africa	29,312	171	1,799	991	-
Asia	162,726	4,466	2,909	3,611	-
Europe	46,783	1,792	11,083	2,465	-
Latin America and Caribbean	710	-	80	646	-
Other/unknown	10,116	8	625	1,063	746
Total	249,647	6,437	16,496	8,776	746

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Origin	POR	SPA	SWE	SWI	TUR	UK
Turkey	*	*	1,808	6,734	-	164
Poland	*	204	6,664	2,279	105	877
Islamic Rep. of Iran	11	2,671	2,601	556	3,163	8,420
Sri Lanka	-	5	-	2,195	-	974
Pakistan	*	17	8,621	503	6	349
Czech Rep.	6	103	-	2,810	62	208
Viet Nam	-	9	-	341	-	-
Ghana	10	52	-	146	*	1,475
India	5	*	-	141	*	79
Romania	-	84	-	1,612	251	77
Afghanistan	*	30	-	384	365	266
Cambodia	-	*	-	68	-	-
Hungary	*	12	821	1,753	5	174
Ethiopia	*	9	963	497	6	538
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	16	37	-	2,741	-	19
Iraq	-	302	2,615	285	133	1,077
Lebanon	*	15	1,889	131	-	64
Chile	25	203	2,405	3,535	-	70
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	*	-	19	-	6
Yugoslavia, FR	*	11	-	252	-	30
Stateless	*	-	-	21	-	-
Bangladesh	-	*	340	46	-	44
Angola	701	73	-	646	-	21
Haiti	-	*	-	6	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	60	398	63	*	52
Egypt	-	*	-	60	-	48
Bulgaria	-	25	-	126	105	25
Palestinians	-	68	1,249	-	-	-
Armenia	-	*	-	-	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	12	-	*
Guinea	*	9	-	30	-	-
Jordan	-	*	-	9	-	16
Gambia	-	12	-	*	-	5
Russian Federation	*	13	-	34	21	27
Cuba	12	517	-	18	-	11
Uganda	*	*	-	35	-	557
Argentina	-	108	-	130	-	37
Congo	-	8	-	163	-	-
Uruguay	*	60	-	54	-	7
Mozambique	539	11	-	14	-	*
Other/unknown	2,984	625	11,552	1,251	40	1,746
Total	4,338	5,379	41,926	29,702	4,267	17,467
Africa	1,399	408	963	4,945	119	3,801
Asia	27	3,129	18,272	11,555	819	11,599
Europe	20	461	7,485	8,918	2,791	1,433
Latin America and Caribbean	45	986	2,405	4,261	527	280
Other/unknown	2,847	395	12,801	23	11	354
Total	4,338	5,379	41,926	29,702	4,267	17,467

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Table I.18 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by year of application, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Total
Turkey	59,869	7,414	6,434	5,713	10,616	90,046
Poland	4,781	44,425	14,821	6,314	11,090	81,431
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,542	3,357	6,873	7,058	13,716	33,546
Sri Lanka	2,692	3,717	3,459	6,435	13,778	30,081
Pakistan	6,870	13,853	3,970	1,763	3,250	29,706
Czech Rep.	6,734	5,462	5,521	3,911	4,164	25,792
Viet Nam	3,911	5,160	4,730	4,212	3,468	21,481
Ghana	2,828	3,517	5,498	3,540	5,268	20,651
India	6,695	3,414	3,484	2,093	1,778	17,464
Romania	2,864	4,327	4,643	2,479	2,448	16,761
Afghanistan	5,685	4,196	2,614	1,518	1,552	15,565
Cambodia	325	3,992	4,045	3,575	3,221	15,158
Hungary	3,378	3,951	2,932	2,297	2,255	14,813
Ethiopia	3,786	1,760	2,022	1,667	3,452	12,687
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	124	2,265	2,428	3,322	2,412	10,551
Iraq	1,586	2,532	2,379	1,288	2,482	10,267
Lebanon	1,496	2,163	1,304	900	3,464	9,327
Chile	474	1,714	2,428	2,505	1,821	8,942
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	262	2,692	2,302	1,252	1,611	8,119
Yugoslavia, FR	982	946	1,230	929	1,008	5,095
Stateless	1,551	3,080	125	143	131	5,030
Bangladesh	2,414	15	503	233	684	3,849
Angola	10	609	1,035	1,024	624	3,302
Haiti	-	563	303	1,054	1,018	2,938
Syrian Arab Rep.	750	561	271	359	620	2,561
Egypt	800	671	61	231	186	1,949
Bulgaria	388	403	390	308	384	1,873
Palestinians	-	-	70	*	1,262	1,336
Armenia	-	359	278	355	280	1,272
Albania	75	91	147	514	356	1,183
Guinea	*	153	220	288	192	854
Jordan	294	246	147	65	63	815
Gambia	357	11	50	229	152	799
Russian Federation	125	204	230	118	103	780
Cuba	8	97	187	123	307	722
Uganda	28	130	92	254	217	721
Argentina	116	190	270	109	14	699
Congo	*	211	141	229	107	690
Uruguay	48	210	185	91	49	583
Mozambique	*	7	365	11	197	582
Other/unknown	27,305	5,362	12,860	11,411	7,909	64,847
Total	152,158	134,030	101,047	79,924	107,709	574,868
Africa	8,885	11,390	14,372	12,766	15,399	62,812
Asia	97,640	54,620	42,984	37,452	60,807	293,503
Europe	19,858	59,905	30,755	18,118	21,905	150,541
Latin America and Caribbean	829	3,404	3,979	4,350	3,751	16,313
Other/unknown	24,946	4,711	8,957	7,238	5,847	51,699
Total	152,158	134,030	101,047	79,924	107,709	574,868

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Table I.19 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	TOTAL
Turkey	59,242	7,259	5,093	3,741	7,977	83,312
Poland	4,597	43,496	14,224	6,008	10,722	79,047
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,483	3,273	6,102	6,161	11,808	29,827
Pakistan	6,867	13,844	3,964	1,641	2,881	29,197
Sri Lanka	2,691	3,713	3,350	5,590	12,542	27,886
Czech Rep.	5,992	4,742	4,758	3,502	3,926	22,920
Viet Nam	3,881	5,145	4,686	4,050	3,378	21,140
Ghana	2,826	3,514	5,467	3,486	5,210	20,503
India	6,695	3,414	3,483	2,071	1,658	17,321
Cambodia	324	3,990	4,035	3,542	3,199	15,090
Romania	2,619	3,965	3,907	2,163	2,244	14,898
Afghanistan	5,592	4,127	2,480	1,119	1,498	14,816
Hungary	2,952	3,451	2,491	2,036	2,125	13,055
Ethiopia	3,754	1,707	1,868	1,509	3,346	12,184
Iraq	1,583	2,501	2,229	1,196	2,340	9,849
Lebanon	1,484	2,139	1,277	881	3,415	9,196
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	261	2,686	2,298	1,245	1,610	8,100
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	54	1,948	1,835	2,317	1,656	7,810
Chile	289	1,319	1,184	1,281	1,334	5,407
Stateless	1,541	3,075	120	143	130	5,009
Yugoslavia, FR	976	920	1,186	855	906	4,843
Bangladesh	2,414	15	498	207	669	3,803
Haiti	-	562	300	1,052	1,018	2,932
Angola	-	511	945	709	491	2,656
Syrian Arab Rep.	746	554	251	339	607	2,497
Egypt	796	659	45	222	167	1,889
Bulgaria	366	383	317	258	318	1,642
Palestinians	-	-	70	*	1,262	1,336
Armenia	-	359	278	355	280	1,272
Albania	74	90	146	511	350	1,171
Guinea	-	143	208	282	191	824
Jordan	292	242	147	64	61	806
Gambia	357	10	50	229	151	797
Russian Federation	114	199	218	104	90	725
Cuba	-	93	181	123	307	704
Uganda	28	115	86	244	213	686
Argentina	87	165	224	83	10	569
Mozambique	-	-	365	11	192	568
Uruguay	35	203	165	79	47	529
Congo	-	205	96	123	103	527
Other/unknown	27,025	4,973	12,399	11,043	7,405	62,845
Total	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	540,188
Africa	8,658	10,763	13,278	10,968	14,191	57,858
Asia	96,798	54,207	40,338	32,814	54,121	278,278
Europe	18,216	57,337	28,076	16,673	20,768	141,070
Latin America and Caribbean	530	2,791	2,482	3,036	3,213	12,052
Other/unknown	24,835	4,611	8,852	7,088	5,544	50,930
Total	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	540,188

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Table I.20 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, Norway and Switzerland, 1980-1984						
Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	TOTAL
Turkey	59,869	7,414	6,434	5,713	10,616	90,046
Poland	4,781	44,425	14,804	6,275	11,041	81,326
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,542	3,357	6,284	6,273	11,927	30,383
Sri Lanka	2,692	3,717	3,459	6,435	13,778	30,081
Pakistan	6,870	13,853	3,970	1,762	3,245	29,700
Czech Rep.	6,734	5,462	5,509	3,885	4,140	25,730
Viet Nam	3,911	5,160	4,730	4,212	3,468	21,481
Ghana	2,828	3,517	5,496	3,540	5,268	20,649
India	6,695	3,414	3,484	2,092	1,777	17,462
Romania	2,864	4,327	4,539	2,408	2,372	16,510
Afghanistan	5,685	4,196	2,605	1,183	1,531	15,200
Cambodia	325	3,992	4,045	3,575	3,221	15,158
Hungary	3,378	3,951	2,930	2,297	2,252	14,808
Ethiopia	3,786	1,760	2,021	1,662	3,452	12,681
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	124	2,265	2,428	3,322	2,412	10,551
Iraq	1,586	2,532	2,372	1,275	2,369	10,134
Lebanon	1,496	2,163	1,304	900	3,464	9,327
Chile	474	1,714	2,428	2,505	1,821	8,942
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	262	2,692	2,302	1,252	1,611	8,119
Yugoslavia, FR	982	946	1,230	929	1,008	5,095
Stateless	1,551	3,080	125	143	131	5,030
Bangladesh	2,414	15	503	233	684	3,849
Angola	10	609	1,035	1,024	624	3,302
Haiti	-	563	303	1,054	1,018	2,938
Syrian Arab Rep.	750	561	270	359	620	2,560
Egypt	800	671	61	231	186	1,949
Bulgaria	388	403	354	284	339	1,768
Palestinians	-	-	70	*	1,262	1,336
Armenia	-	359	278	355	280	1,272
Albania	75	91	147	514	356	1,183
Guinea	*	153	220	288	192	854
Jordan	294	246	147	65	63	815
Gambia	357	11	50	229	152	799
Russian Federation	125	204	225	113	92	759
Cuba	8	97	187	123	307	722
Uganda	28	130	92	254	217	721
Argentina	116	190	270	109	14	699
Congo	*	211	141	229	107	690
Uruguay	48	210	185	91	49	583
Mozambique	*	7	365	11	197	582
Other/unknown	27,305	5,362	12,859	11,407	7,909	64,842
Total	152,158	134,030	100,261	78,615	105,572	570,636
Africa	8,885	11,390	14,368	12,761	15,399	62,803
Asia	97,640	54,620	42,378	36,317	58,878	289,833
Europe	19,858	59,905	30,579	17,949	21,697	149,988
Latin America and Caribbean	829	3,404	3,979	4,350	3,751	16,313
Other/unknown	24,946	4,711	8,957	7,238	5,847	51,699
Total	152,158	134,030	100,261	78,615	105,572	570,636

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	TOTAL
Pakistan	-	8,214	-	-	407	8,621
Poland	-	1,781	3,207	767	1,232	6,987
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	345	141	392	4,425	5,303
Iraq	-	312	667	460	1,503	2,942
Chile	-	715	464	576	660	2,415
Lebanon	-	69	66	124	1,839	2,098
Turkey	-	314	273	360	1,037	1,984
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	1,249	1,249
Ethiopia	-	458	189	96	228	971
Hungary	-	367	184	164	106	821
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	88	83	53	175	399
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	340	340
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	266	266
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	*	-	6	7
Malawi	-	-	*	-	*	*
Morocco	-	-	-	-	*	*
Czech Rep.	-	*	-	-	*	*
Bolivia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Russian Federation	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	166	218	5,358	5,024	3,159	13,925
Total	166	12,884	10,635	8,016	16,637	48,338
Africa	-	458	191	96	237	982
Asia	-	9,342	1,230	1,389	9,993	21,954
Europe	-	2,149	3,392	931	1,339	7,811
Latin America and Caribbean	-	717	464	576	660	2,417
Other/unknown	166	218	5,358	5,024	4,408	15,174
Total	166	12,884	10,635	8,016	16,637	48,338

* Northern Europe comprises Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	TOTAL
Islamic Rep. of Iran	313	121	2,263	2,203	2,887	7,787
Romania	759	1,265	1,515	575	613	4,727
Iraq	1,214	1,755	710	167	307	4,153
Poland	196	1,019	486	507	1,780	3,988
Czech Rep.	299	390	587	380	452	2,108
Ethiopia	36	309	211	262	476	1,294
Hungary	337	292	263	174	190	1,256
Afghanistan	9	272	101	405	27	814
Albania	30	32	61	460	219	802
Angola	-	-	629	14	149	792
Turkey	-	122	181	173	219	695
Mozambique	-	-	361	5	185	551
Cuba	-	*	146	103	285	535
Viet Nam	-	32	104	187	165	488
Bulgaria	69	82	123	84	122	480
Yugoslavia, FR	35	69	158	101	55	418
Ghana	-	*	17	47	267	333
Chile	-	*	97	80	100	280
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	14	31	28	60	133
Argentina	-	-	88	21	*	112
Russian Federation	11	5	44	21	30	111
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	30	36	18	22	106
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	8	34	28	28	98
Eritrea	-	-	75	-	-	75
Equatorial Guinea	-	*	10	21	41	74
Palestinians	-	-	62	*	5	68
Uruguay	-	*	31	17	14	63
El Salvador	-	*	30	11	11	54
Cambodia	-	15	21	7	*	47
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	36	*	6	43
Nigeria	-	-	*	-	25	29
Uganda	-	*	9	*	11	27
Pakistan	-	-	5	*	20	27
Morocco	-	*	8	*	11	24
Egypt	-	*	*	12	6	22
Tunisia	-	-	9	7	6	22
Somalia	-	*	9	*	7	20
Algeria	-	*	8	*	6	19
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	*	10	7	-	19
Lebanon	-	-	11	*	6	18
Other/unknown	2,246	948	105	674	197	4,170
Total	5,554	6,803	8,690	6,818	9,017	36,882
Africa	36	369	1,506	464	1,411	3,786
Asia	1,539	2,327	3,458	3,193	3,684	14,201
Europe	1,737	3,154	3,242	2,307	3,469	13,909
Latin America and Caribbean	-	9	418	243	441	1,111
Other/unknown	2,242	944	66	611	12	3,875
Total	5,554	6,803	8,690	6,818	9,017	36,882

* Southern Europe comprises Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

CHAPTER II.
ASYLUM APPLICATIONS: 1985-1989

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table II.1 Total number of asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1985-1989						
Country	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Australia	-	-	-	-	1,262	1,262
Austria	6,724	8,639	11,406	15,790	21,882	64,441
Belgium	5,299	7,644	5,976	5,078	8,112	32,109
Canada*	13,000	26,000	38,000	48,000	19,934	144,934
Denmark (inland)*	8,698	9,299	2,726	4,668	4,588	29,979
Denmark (abroad)*	-	-	4,857	6,641	694	12,192
Finland	18	23	49	64	179	333
France	28,925	26,290	27,672	34,352	61,422	178,661
Germany	73,832	99,649	57,379	103,076	121,318	455,254
Greece	1,398	4,230	6,934	8,424	3,000	23,986
Hungary*	-	-	-	-	36	36
Iceland	1	1	-	-	10	12
Italy (Government)*	4,093	5,429	10,115	-	-	19,637
Italy (UNHCR)*	1,330	1,049	917	1,236	2,118	6,650
Japan	29	54	48	47	50	228
Malta*	-	-	-	5	45	50
Netherlands*	5,644	5,865	13,460	7,486	13,900	46,355
Norway	829	2,722	8,613	6,602	4,433	23,199
Portugal*	70	275	442	326	156	1,269
Spain	2,360	2,280	2,477	4,516	4,077	15,710
Sweden	14,500	14,600	18,114	19,595	30,335	97,144
Switzerland (1st instance)	9,703	8,546	10,914	16,726	24,425	70,314
Switzerland (2nd instance)	5,533	-	-	-	-	5,533
Turkey	87	1,637	3,260	5,532	3,243	13,759
United Kingdom*	4,389	4,266	4,256	3,998	11,640	28,549
United States*	16,622	18,889	26,107	60,736	101,679	224,033
Total	203,084	247,387	253,722	352,898	438,538	1,495,629
- Europe	173,433	202,444	189,567	244,115	315,613	1,125,172
- European Union	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,250	283,421	1,012,269
- Northern America	29,622	44,889	64,107	108,736	121,613	368,967

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table II.2 Asylum applications submitted in the European Union, 1985-1989						
Country	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Austria	6,724	8,639	11,406	15,790	21,882	64,441
Belgium	5,299	7,644	5,976	5,078	8,112	32,109
Denmark (inland)*	8,698	9,299	2,726	4,668	4,588	29,979
Denmark (abroad)*	-	-	4,857	6,641	694	12,192
Finland	18	23	49	64	179	333
France	28,925	26,290	27,672	34,352	61,422	178,661
Germany	73,832	99,649	57,379	103,076	121,318	455,254
Greece	1,398	4,230	6,934	8,424	3,000	23,986
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy (Government)*	4,093	5,429	10,115	-	-	19,637
Italy (UNHCR)*	1,330	1,049	917	1,236	2,118	6,650
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands*	5,644	5,865	13,460	7,486	13,900	46,355
Portugal*	70	275	442	326	156	1,269
Spain	2,360	2,280	2,477	4,516	4,077	15,710
Sweden	14,500	14,600	18,114	19,595	30,335	97,144
United Kingdom*	4,389	4,266	4,256	3,998	11,640	28,549
Total	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,250	283,421	1,012,269
* See Country notes in Introduction.						

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table II.3 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Romania	890	2,329	1,460	2,134	7,932	14,745
Czech Rep.	2,333	2,147	2,705	1,728	3,307	12,220
Hungary	1,642	2,220	4,689	2,610	364	11,525
Poland	662	568	667	6,670	2,107	10,674
Turkey	56	163	408	644	3,263	4,534
Islamic Rep. of Iran	279	296	522	613	866	2,576
Yugoslavia, FR	410	488	402	477	634	2,411
Bulgaria	96	92	93	176	1,218	1,675
Lebanon	6	7	19	139	681	852
Syrian Arab Rep.	12	13	28	39	353	445
Iraq	11	36	122	83	142	394
Viet Nam	78	42	28	62	121	331
Afghanistan	36	31	25	79	120	291
Russian Federation	13	9	22	112	120	276
Albania	57	88	28	21	11	205
Ethiopia	*	5	42	25	46	122
Ghana	*	*	*	12	96	118
Stateless	40	23	14	12	8	97
Pakistan	-	*	22	17	52	95
Chile	17	14	18	14	9	72
Bangladesh	5	*	-	16	47	70
India	*	*	17	*	26	49
Angola	6	-	-	11	28	45
Sri Lanka	*	*	12	*	25	44
Cambodia	20	12	8	-	*	41
China	13	*	*	*	18	35
Somalia	-	-	-	-	27	27
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	6	-	5	11	22
Jordan	*	*	*	*	8	22
Egypt	*	*	-	8	*	16
Palestinians	-	-	-	16	-	16
Nigeria	*	-	-	*	11	15
Colombia	-	-	-	*	8	10
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	*	-	5	*	-	9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	*	-	-	5	7
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	6	6
Israel	-	-	-	6	-	6
Algeria	*	-	-	*	*	*
Sudan	-	-	*	-	-	*
Argentina	*	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	19	25	42	49	208	343
Total	6,724	8,639	11,406	15,790	21,882	64,441
Africa	26	24	75	72	233	430
Asia	526	620	1,220	1,706	5,728	9,800
Europe	6,110	7,945	10,070	13,930	15,694	53,749
Latin America and Caribbean	20	14	19	16	18	87
Other/unknown	42	36	22	66	209	375
Total	6,724	8,639	11,406	15,790	21,882	64,441

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table II.4 Asylum applications submitted in Belgium, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Ghana	1,505	2,344	1,138	1,198	1,567	7,752
Turkey	788	1,013	464	452	1,000	3,717
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	402	548	553	525	802	2,830
India	372	711	571	476	583	2,713
Islamic Rep. of Iran	316	1,024	597	232	201	2,370
Pakistan	435	446	342	290	569	2,082
Yugoslavia, FR	194	187	577	450	427	1,835
Poland	202	162	376	195	243	1,178
Viet Nam	204	126	119	203	151	803
China	-	*	*	5	574	582
Sri Lanka	105	78	326	36	23	568
Bangladesh	56	92	93	103	169	513
Nigeria	-	103	58	117	228	506
Romania	50	75	72	80	218	495
Angola	54	31	53	69	272	479
Chile	82	80	110	87	101	460
Lebanon	10	50	106	81	185	432
Hungary	29	59	32	57	67	244
Syrian Arab Rep.	18	55	44	45	67	229
Gambia	-	76	34	15	20	145
Afghanistan	25	15	21	17	45	123
Ethiopia	8	18	26	17	48	117
Morocco	-	21	16	13	49	99
Togo	-	28	8	23	25	84
Czech Rep.	5	*	19	15	40	82
Cambodia	13	29	11	20	5	78
South Africa	-	18	15	12	14	59
Iraq	9	7	8	13	19	56
Senegal	-	6	6	9	34	55
Bulgaria	5	16	8	5	19	53
Burkina Faso	-	12	16	9	14	51
Somalia	-	*	-	21	24	48
Algeria	-	*	5	14	21	43
Liberia	-	16	*	8	17	43
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11	12	6	*	7	40
Sierra Leone	-	20	9	5	5	39
Guinea	-	9	12	*	13	38
Chad	-	5	*	10	17	34
Bolivia	-	6	16	6	5	33
Benin	-	13	5	7	7	32
Other/unknown	401	123	98	130	217	969
Total	5,299	7,644	5,976	5,078	8,112	32,109
Africa	2,310	3,336	2,013	2,148	3,268	13,075
Asia	2,382	3,675	2,713	1,990	3,617	14,377
Europe	493	518	1,091	813	1,041	3,956
Latin America and Caribbean	93	110	139	118	161	621
Other/unknown	21	5	20	9	25	80
Total	5,299	7,644	5,976	5,078	8,112	32,109

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table II.5 Asylum applications submitted in Denmark, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Palestinians	-	2,694	494	3,356	1,477	8,021
Sri Lanka	-	2,752	516	680	377	4,325
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	1,497	514	1,417	686	4,114
Lebanon	-	491	111	2,725	288	3,615
Poland	-	623	493	676	391	2,183
Iraq	-	339	158	588	591	1,676
Romania	-	32	38	301	102	473
Afghanistan	-	27	*	272	145	447
Stateless	-	124	*	254	41	420
Somalia	-	24	28	89	244	385
Turkey	-	112	69	121	27	329
Ethiopia	-	137	34	83	63	317
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	58	-	86	49	193
Yugoslavia, FR	-	27	17	31	105	180
Hungary	-	39	20	77	26	162
Viet Nam	-	-	-	92	67	159
Ghana	-	42	30	24	62	158
Bulgaria	-	*	-	14	124	142
Czech Rep.	-	10	20	42	43	115
Pakistan	-	15	10	48	22	95
Chile	-	27	15	36	16	94
Jordan	-	25	-	43	17	85
India	-	20	6	17	14	57
Russian Federation	-	*	-	29	20	52
Bangladesh	-	10	6	6	24	46
Uganda	-	17	12	14	*	45
China	-	-	-	*	36	40
Algeria	-	19	-	20	-	39
Gambia	-	9	13	8	8	38
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	-	20	9	33
Egypt	-	12	-	7	8	27
Morocco	-	6	-	9	10	25
Cambodia	-	-	-	22	-	22
Nigeria	-	5	-	*	5	12
Benin	-	8	-	-	*	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	5	-	*	5	11
Congo	-	*	-	-	8	10
South Africa	-	*	-	7	-	10
Tunisia	-	6	-	*	-	10
Albania	-	9	-	*	-	10
Other/unknown	8,698	62	4,975	82	167	13,984
Total	8,698	9,299	7,583	11,308	5,282	42,170
Africa	-	335	168	304	491	1,298
Asia	-	5,353	1,436	6,123	2,416	15,328
Europe	-	753	597	1,175	818	3,343
Latin America and Caribbean	-	37	22	37	39	135
Other/unknown	8,698	2,821	5,360	3,669	1,518	22,066
Total	8,698	9,299	7,583	11,308	5,282	42,170

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table II.6 Asylum applications submitted in Finland, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Turkey	-	-	5	10	37	52
Bulgaria	-	-	-	*	47	48
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	6	7	11	24
Ghana	-	-	*	8	8	19
Somalia	-	-	*	*	16	18
Poland	-	-	*	11	*	17
Iraq	-	-	13	-	*	15
Palestinians	-	-	*	5	*	10
Chile	-	-	*	*	7	9
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	8	8
Egypt	-	-	*	5	*	7
Ethiopia	-	-	*	-	*	6
Lebanon	-	-	*	*	*	6
India	-	-	*	*	*	5
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	*	*	5
Russian Federation	-	-	*	*	*	5
Hungary	-	-	-	*	*	*
Liberia	-	-	*	-	-	*
Gambia	-	-	*	-	*	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	-	*	*
Romania	-	-	-	-	*	*
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	*	*	*
Stateless	-	-	-	*	-	*
Morocco	-	-	-	*	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	-	*	-	-	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	*	*
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	*	*
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	*	*
Spain	-	-	*	-	-	*
Bolivia	-	-	*	-	-	*
United States	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	18	23	15	15	35	106
Total	18	23	49	64	179	333
Africa	-	-	12	18	38	68
Asia	-	-	27	21	65	113
Europe	-	-	4	17	66	87
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	2	1	7	10
Other/unknown	18	23	4	7	-	55
Total	18	23	49	64	179	333

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table II.7 Asylum applications submitted in France, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Turkey	1,885	3,026	5,490	6,735	17,355	34,491
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,620	3,314	3,494	4,255	7,417	21,100
Sri Lanka	4,536	1,445	1,356	1,498	3,236	12,071
Viet Nam	2,666	2,023	1,557	1,670	2,364	10,280
Ghana	2,581	1,822	1,081	1,240	1,409	8,133
Cambodia	2,087	1,695	1,393	1,416	1,341	7,932
Mali	121	313	802	2,703	3,807	7,746
Angola	782	1,055	1,201	1,876	2,773	7,687
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,042	1,762	1,272	1,377	1,204	7,657
Haiti	635	569	648	1,450	2,240	5,542
Pakistan	626	718	594	814	1,865	4,617
Guinea	265	479	703	988	1,570	4,005
Poland	665	530	534	1,040	1,205	3,974
Cape Verde	866	1,040	685	400	266	3,257
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,014	892	564	324	384	3,178
Romania	413	438	470	658	1,198	3,177
Guinea-Bissau	204	397	695	683	995	2,974
China	110	286	1,320	175	1,052	2,943
India	513	428	343	466	1,110	2,860
Congo	355	268	305	501	905	2,334
Senegal	13	49	201	447	1,388	2,098
Nigeria	777	433	97	128	207	1,642
Chile	344	302	275	376	324	1,621
Bangladesh	103	144	206	327	719	1,499
Mauritius	63	396	245	284	499	1,487
Yugoslavia, FR	156	139	184	267	438	1,184
Côte d'Ivoire	78	45	153	228	378	882
Colombia	29	80	156	208	398	871
Gambia	80	120	179	217	257	853
Afghanistan	230	164	168	96	180	838
Mauritania	12	35	48	120	559	774
Peru	45	58	121	164	333	721
Armenia	242	261	-	*	-	505
Central African Rep.	311	66	24	18	44	463
Stateless	116	94	104	99	50	463
Liberia	164	207	22	21	28	442
Hungary	62	76	102	58	96	394
Iraq	52	41	35	33	231	392
Lebanon	72	79	52	40	104	347
Togo	75	72	55	49	65	316
Other/unknown	915	929	738	901	1,428	4,911
Total	28,925	26,290	27,672	34,352	61,422	178,661
Africa	9,984	10,708	10,478	14,725	23,456	69,351
Asia	16,258	13,080	14,423	15,112	31,304	90,177
Europe	1,452	1,348	1,419	2,178	3,259	9,656
Latin America and Caribbean	1,110	1,056	1,246	2,236	3,352	9,000
Other/unknown	121	98	106	101	51	477
Total	28,925	26,290	27,672	34,352	61,422	178,661

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Table II.8 Asylum applications submitted in Germany, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Poland	6,672	10,981	15,194	29,023	26,092	87,962
Turkey	7,528	8,693	11,426	14,873	20,020	62,540
Islamic Rep. of Iran	8,840	21,700	6,538	7,867	5,768	50,713
Yugoslavia, FR	758	1,242	4,713	20,812	19,423	46,948
Sri Lanka	17,380	3,978	2,285	3,383	7,758	34,784
Lebanon	4,576	10,840	1,448	4,233	6,240	27,337
India	4,471	6,554	1,073	1,590	3,137	16,825
Ghana	3,994	5,769	783	1,304	3,178	15,028
Pakistan	3,240	3,156	1,592	2,390	2,678	13,056
Afghanistan	2,632	3,055	1,586	1,462	3,650	12,385
Romania	887	1,512	1,964	2,634	3,121	10,118
Czech Rep.	1,411	1,394	1,516	1,686	2,388	8,395
Hungary	736	1,116	1,585	1,996	1,583	7,016
Ethiopia	2,625	1,762	800	668	1,077	6,932
Bangladesh	1,959	3,007	162	295	320	5,743
Syrian Arab Rep.	333	2,293	629	990	1,332	5,577
Palestinians	-	-	927	1,705	2,315	4,947
Nigeria	158	322	137	485	1,676	2,778
Somalia	119	125	123	393	1,926	2,686
Iraq	568	1,057	266	298	354	2,543
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	48	108	98	1,192	798	2,244
Viet Nam	53	685	58	106	984	1,886
Angola	250	125	71	281	1,093	1,820
Gambia	197	273	340	317	446	1,573
Egypt	161	276	259	412	372	1,480
Morocco	98	123	230	364	457	1,272
Senegal	96	116	239	363	255	1,069
Bulgaria	97	125	106	177	429	934
Chile	66	109	175	265	196	811
Russian Federation	43	51	55	116	280	545
China	51	51	89	86	209	486
Algeria	21	22	39	110	292	484
Jordan	95	80	75	78	120	448
Togo	37	72	50	80	120	359
Tunisia	22	43	62	88	113	328
Philippines	36	38	49	108	64	295
Stateless	-	-	88	85	99	272
Albania	40	35	63	86	37	261
Uganda	32	39	65	51	56	243
Côte d'Ivoire	14	22	20	40	82	178
Other/unknown	3,488	8,700	401	584	780	13,953
Total	73,832	99,649	57,379	103,076	121,318	455,254
Africa	8,093	9,486	3,568	6,548	12,479	40,174
Asia	51,826	65,268	27,387	37,879	52,740	235,100
Europe	10,646	16,470	25,203	56,543	53,365	162,227
Latin America and Caribbean	97	141	206	313	320	1,077
Other/unknown	3,170	8,284	1,015	1,793	2,414	16,676
Total	73,832	99,649	57,379	103,076	121,318	455,254

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Table II.9 Asylum applications submitted in Greece, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Poland	640	1,673	2,236	3,487	157	8,193
Islamic Rep. of Iran	264	1,090	1,652	964	345	4,315
Ethiopia	283	540	1,190	1,123	460	3,596
Turkey	74	372	390	464	721	2,021
Iraq	9	62	323	585	348	1,327
Romania	74	264	146	520	184	1,188
Lebanon	*	63	154	162	201	582
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	10	162	121	108	403
Sri Lanka	-	20	129	100	89	338
India	-	-	-	327	*	331
Pakistan	15	*	36	152	47	251
Palestinians	-	-	128	78	44	250
Egypt	*	5	151	36	9	202
Czech Rep.	12	12	25	34	36	119
Bulgaria	*	14	18	29	51	114
Hungary	*	15	*	39	19	80
Albania	-	11	7	9	18	45
Russian Federation	*	6	8	12	12	40
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	25	10	-	35
Afghanistan	*	13	9	6	5	34
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	16	-	11	28
Bangladesh	*	-	-	20	6	27
Sudan	-	-	-	21	-	21
Yugoslavia, FR	-	*	*	11	*	19
China	-	6	-	-	9	15
Ghana	-	*	-	-	9	12
Chile	-	*	-	-	*	8
Somalia	-	-	-	-	7	7
Stateless	-	-	-	-	5	5
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Jordan	*	-	-	-	*	*
Germany	-	-	-	*	-	*
Morocco	-	-	-	-	*	*
Cuba	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	11	43	122	110	83	369
Total	1,398	4,230	6,934	8,424	3,000	23,986
Africa	290	561	1,440	1,266	544	4,101
Asia	374	1,668	2,919	2,935	1,894	9,790
Europe	734	1,997	2,447	4,144	482	9,804
Latin America and Caribbean	-	4	-	1	5	10
Other/unknown	-	-	128	78	75	281
Total	1,398	4,230	6,934	8,424	3,000	23,986

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Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Poland	2,716	4,349	-	-	-	7,065
Islamic Rep. of Iran	545	504	366	306	141	1,862
Ethiopia	316	228	221	327	532	1,624
Somalia	5	6	*	129	922	1,064
Romania	439	372	-	-	-	811
Czech Rep.	289	270	-	-	-	559
Hungary	233	179	-	-	-	412
Iraq	67	38	125	84	41	355
Sri Lanka	102	118	10	37	71	338
Albania	270	64	-	-	-	334
Lebanon	*	*	37	45	144	229
Viet Nam	57	93	32	-	13	195
Angola	9	*	72	65	32	182
Bulgaria	86	71	-	-	-	157
Ghana	67	27	18	6	10	128
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	39	25	19	12	14	109
Sudan	8	8	15	24	32	87
Syrian Arab Rep.	6	16	20	19	18	79
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	19	11	23	10	14	77
Chile	25	13	12	18	9	77
Turkey	*	-	5	37	18	63
Palestinians	11	7	*	14	15	48
Afghanistan	5	*	7	*	26	42
Yugoslavia, FR	20	21	-	-	-	41
Uganda	*	6	*	9	9	31
Morocco	*	-	5	7	12	27
Egypt	6	6	*	*	6	23
Uruguay	22	-	*	-	-	23
Nigeria	8	*	5	*	*	20
Tunisia	*	*	7	5	*	18
Algeria	-	*	*	12	*	17
Jordan	*	*	*	8	*	17
Russian Federation	8	5	-	*	-	15
Togo	8	*	*	*	-	13
Pakistan	*	*	*	7	*	12
South Africa	*	*	*	*	*	11
China	*	-	-	*	7	11
Bangladesh	-	-	*	7	*	10
Argentina	9	*	-	-	-	10
Liberia	-	*	-	8	-	9
Other/unknown	10	14	10,018	25	15	10,082
Total	5,423	6,478	11,032	1,236	2,118	26,287
Africa	497	346	404	634	1,603	3,484
Asia	791	779	613	557	487	3,227
Europe	4,063	5,331	10,000	3	1	19,398
Latin America and Caribbean	61	15	14	28	12	130
Other/unknown	11	7	1	14	15	48
Total	5,423	6,478	11,032	1,236	2,118	26,287

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Table II.11 Asylum applications submitted in the Netherlands, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Turkey	800	1,380	1,358	381	485	4,404
Ghana	-	-	2,515	920	812	4,247
Sri Lanka	2,000	-	393	404	884	3,681
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,000	549	545	641	716	3,451
Somalia	-	-	213	395	2,382	2,990
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	1,356	448	680	2,484
India	-	-	1,537	489	261	2,287
Ethiopia	-	-	543	682	885	2,110
Lebanon	-	-	408	239	1,107	1,754
Suriname	-	-	1,265	302	166	1,733
Poland	-	-	200	461	892	1,553
Bangladesh	-	-	832	214	106	1,152
Pakistan	-	-	675	227	243	1,145
Nigeria	-	-	167	131	417	715
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	65	121	504	690
Romania	-	-	64	155	444	663
Iraq	-	-	53	173	361	587
Angola	-	-	289	75	207	571
Hungary	-	-	63	165	251	479
Stateless	-	-	-	51	399	450
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	105	123	193	421
Afghanistan	-	-	66	47	263	376
Chile	-	-	67	69	90	226
Panama	-	-	-	5	209	214
Togo	-	-	50	42	50	142
South Africa	-	-	53	51	35	139
China	-	-	5	7	121	133
Morocco	-	-	31	47	52	130
Czech Rep.	-	-	29	16	84	129
Egypt	-	-	58	28	26	112
Gambia	-	-	59	24	15	98
Algeria	-	-	13	31	43	87
Albania	-	-	30	10	41	81
Burkina Faso	-	-	40	15	21	76
Jordan	-	-	12	26	28	66
Russian Federation	-	-	7	11	48	66
Liberia	-	-	25	19	17	61
Bulgaria	-	-	8	13	38	59
Chad	-	-	33	10	7	50
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	*	19	21	44
Other/unknown	1,844	3,936	224	199	296	6,499
Total	5,644	5,865	13,460	7,486	13,900	46,355
Africa	-	924	5,589	3,063	5,823	15,399
Asia	3,800	3,796	6,045	3,020	4,818	21,479
Europe	-	265	471	955	2,327	4,018
Latin America and Caribbean	-	877	1,355	396	526	3,154
Other/unknown	1,844	3	-	52	406	2,305
Total	5,644	5,865	13,460	7,486	13,900	46,355

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Table II.12 Asylum applications submitted in Norway, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	258	785	1,558	985	605	4,191
Chile	93	515	1,524	1,940	29	4,101
Yugoslavia, FR	20	117	1,238	455	905	2,735
Sri Lanka	11	213	1,291	158	451	2,124
Somalia	7	63	357	548	362	1,337
Turkey	31	199	517	438	114	1,299
Poland	178	266	211	190	419	1,264
Ethiopia	51	140	209	361	270	1,031
Pakistan	-	22	467	303	154	946
Lebanon	-	105	164	132	177	578
Iraq	-	52	267	131	114	564
Ghana	13	69	199	172	64	517
India	51	9	82	138	78	358
Afghanistan	-	9	20	95	54	178
Bangladesh	11	7	15	40	105	178
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	10	46	29	19	104
Romania	-	6	22	5	68	101
Morocco	7	12	23	35	23	100
Algeria	-	-	48	47	-	95
Stateless	9	-	29	32	-	70
Togo	-	5	16	24	-	45
Kenya	-	-	19	22	-	41
Uganda	-	6	18	15	-	39
Sierra Leone	-	-	22	16	-	38
Russian Federation	-	-	5	6	16	27
Bulgaria	-	-	*	9	13	26
Hungary	-	-	-	-	25	25
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	*	5	13	22
China	-	-	-	*	14	17
Peru	8	-	*	5	-	15
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	13	13
Sudan	-	-	5	7	-	12
Gambia	-	-	-	-	11	11
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	11	11
Albania	-	-	6	*	-	7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	5	5
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	5	5
Jordan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Angola	-	-	-	-	*	*
Egypt	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	81	112	225	255	286	959
Total	829	2,722	8,613	6,602	4,433	23,199
Africa	107	356	1,027	1,402	935	3,827
Asia	380	1,421	4,492	2,512	1,916	10,721
Europe	215	413	1,503	693	1,461	4,285
Latin America and Caribbean	114	532	1,552	1,955	78	4,231
Other/unknown	13	-	39	40	43	135
Total	829	2,722	8,613	6,602	4,433	23,199

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Table II.13 Asylum applications submitted in Portugal, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Angola	8	55	343	269	77	752
Ghana	*	67	8	-	6	85
Mozambique	-	62	-	17	*	82
Islamic Rep. of Iran	*	15	18	15	*	53
Sri Lanka	6	10	5	-	15	36
Poland	*	-	-	-	21	22
Sao Tome and Principe	-	15	-	*	-	17
Romania	*	*	*	*	*	14
Iraq	-	*	*	*	*	12
Hungary	-	-	*	*	*	9
Yugoslavia, FR	-	*	-	6	*	9
Guinea	-	*	-	*	*	8
Guinea-Bissau	-	7	-	-	-	7
Liberia	-	5	-	*	*	7
South Africa	-	5	-	-	*	7
Bulgaria	-	*	-	-	*	6
Czech Rep.	*	-	*	-	*	6
Gambia	-	5	-	-	-	5
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	5	-	-	-	5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	-	*	*	-	5
Pakistan	-	-	*	-	*	5
Cape Verde	-	*	-	*	-	*
Ethiopia	*	*	-	-	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	*	-	*	-	*
India	*	-	*	-	*	*
Nigeria	-	*	-	-	-	*
Afghanistan	-	-	*	-	-	*
Lebanon	*	-	-	-	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	*	-	-	*
Russian Federation	-	-	-	*	*	*
Stateless	-	-	-	-	*	*
Congo	-	-	-	-	*	*
Morocco	-	-	-	*	-	*
Cuba	-	-	-	*	-	*
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	39	-	44	-	-	83
Total	70	275	442	326	156	1,269
Africa	53	241	394	294	94	1,076
Asia	12	28	38	18	23	119
Europe	5	6	10	13	36	70
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	1	1	2
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	2	2
Total	70	275	442	326	156	1,269

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Table II.14 Asylum applications submitted in Spain, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Poland	130	236	281	2,086	1,557	4,290
Islamic Rep. of Iran	322	647	645	819	110	2,543
Cuba	540	320	493	189	-	1,542
Angola	347	108	139	145	57	796
Chile	148	101	129	190	126	694
Ghana	105	154	79	95	38	471
Romania	42	97	66	121	144	470
Czech Rep.	36	20	20	141	144	361
Iraq	87	88	81	44	*	302
Hungary	7	16	22	100	85	230
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	53	37	52	-	13	155
Senegal	13	6	-	49	69	137
Nigeria	45	44	-	-	14	103
Equatorial Guinea	66	24	-	-	-	90
Afghanistan	*	21	39	-	10	72
Sierra Leone	10	20	-	38	-	68
Palestinians	31	25	9	-	*	66
Morocco	36	12	-	-	13	61
Ethiopia	10	15	24	-	6	55
South Africa	5	12	-	38	-	55
Lebanon	6	19	16	-	14	55
Viet Nam	11	14	27	-	*	53
Syrian Arab Rep.	27	8	11	-	*	49
Yugoslavia, FR	8	9	13	-	17	47
Cameroon	24	16	-	-	-	40
El Salvador	15	15	10	-	-	40
Nicaragua	19	15	-	-	-	34
Guinea	10	21	-	-	-	31
Guinea-Bissau	20	11	-	-	-	31
Sri Lanka	*	5	7	-	15	30
Peru	7	13	8	-	-	28
Bulgaria	6	6	*	-	9	25
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	*	-	23	-	-	24
Turkey	*	6	13	-	*	24
Russian Federation	*	5	*	-	12	23
Côte d'Ivoire	9	13	-	-	-	22
Mozambique	16	6	-	-	-	22
Colombia	*	17	-	-	-	21
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16	*	-	-	-	20
Egypt	6	5	5	-	*	19
Other/unknown	111	69	258	461	1,612	2,511
Total	2,360	2,280	2,477	4,516	4,077	15,710
Africa	865	558	500	365	360	2,648
Asia	484	823	879	863	183	3,232
Europe	236	392	412	2,448	1,972	5,460
Latin America and Caribbean	744	482	677	379	316	2,598
Other/unknown	31	25	9	461	1,246	1,772
Total	2,360	2,280	2,477	4,516	4,077	15,710

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Table II.15 Asylum applications submitted in Sweden, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	4,524	6,282	5,477	5,022	4,535	25,840
Chile	1,629	1,825	4,033	3,384	163	11,034
Ethiopia	530	953	1,245	1,090	2,108	5,926
Lebanon	995	439	617	760	3,032	5,843
Iraq	1,195	290	673	1,147	1,924	5,229
Bulgaria	-	-	-	55	5,022	5,077
Stateless	974	291	629	1,453	1,324	4,671
Yugoslavia, FR	340	348	362	614	2,202	3,866
Turkey	404	317	387	869	1,237	3,214
Romania	399	329	610	862	864	3,064
Poland	919	604	389	609	443	2,964
Hungary	246	246	348	831	837	2,508
Syrian Arab Rep.	178	211	311	363	891	1,954
Somalia	-	-	-	109	843	952
Bangladesh	65	60	67	258	267	717
Russian Federation	-	-	-	160	518	678
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	171	476	647
India	92	45	30	76	121	364
Peru	-	-	-	77	252	329
Algeria	-	-	-	145	77	222
Pakistan	32	22	43	-	100	197
Tunisia	-	-	-	82	92	174
Ghana	-	-	-	55	98	153
Egypt	-	-	-	63	89	152
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	150	150
Colombia	-	-	-	-	142	142
Morocco	-	-	-	68	72	140
Uganda	-	-	-	-	126	126
Thailand	-	-	-	-	124	124
China	-	-	-	-	116	116
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	103	103
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	92	92
United States	-	-	-	-	92	92
Viet Nam	-	-	-	68	14	82
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	80	80
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	65	65
Jordan	-	-	-	-	53	53
Argentina	-	-	-	-	50	50
Panama	-	-	-	-	47	47
Albania	-	-	-	-	46	46
Other/unknown	1,978	2,338	2,893	1,204	1,448	9,861
Total	14,500	14,600	18,114	19,595	30,335	97,144
Africa	530	953	1,245	1,612	3,903	8,243
Asia	7,485	7,666	7,605	8,563	12,856	44,175
Europe	1,904	1,527	1,709	3,302	10,570	19,012
Latin America and Caribbean	1,629	1,825	4,033	3,461	891	11,839
Other/unknown	2,952	2,629	3,522	2,657	2,115	13,875
Total	14,500	14,600	18,114	19,595	30,335	97,144

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Table II.16 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Turkey	3,844	4,066	5,817	9,673	9,395	32,795
Sri Lanka	2,764	593	895	1,516	4,809	10,577
Lebanon	107	144	375	529	2,477	3,632
Pakistan	286	392	581	659	1,027	2,945
Yugoslavia, FR	138	119	131	818	1,365	2,571
India	114	210	401	730	720	2,175
Islamic Rep. of Iran	162	951	513	291	211	2,128
Angola	371	125	197	322	575	1,590
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	442	214	191	136	419	1,402
Poland	199	211	160	293	255	1,118
Chile	322	259	291	139	39	1,050
Bangladesh	34	74	144	195	491	938
Romania	103	105	89	161	431	889
Ghana	103	103	101	113	383	803
Viet Nam	116	174	157	129	168	744
Ethiopia	101	150	120	131	204	706
Czech Rep.	96	133	96	98	171	594
Syrian Arab Rep.	29	138	159	89	115	530
Afghanistan	28	45	80	71	134	358
Hungary	93	70	88	86	16	353
Stateless	*	-	-	234	-	238
Somalia	5	16	22	22	88	153
Bulgaria	12	12	8	30	90	152
Cambodia	9	34	41	17	36	137
Iraq	12	18	27	34	26	117
Nigeria	*	*	*	8	101	116
Tunisia	21	11	44	15	10	101
Tibetans	16	18	17	6	23	80
Egypt	15	12	9	15	7	58
Algeria	7	*	6	14	25	56
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	15	18	12	-	11	56
Palestinians	-	*	13	16	19	49
China	*	*	*	11	27	47
Peru	16	5	9	*	13	44
Albania	7	*	*	11	10	35
Russian Federation	*	*	7	9	13	33
Morocco	9	5	*	5	7	30
Ecuador	*	*	*	7	17	29
Colombia	*	*	*	15	7	28
Burundi	-	*	-	11	15	27
Other/unknown	95	100	94	66	475	830
Total	9,703	8,546	10,914	16,726	24,425	70,314
Africa	1,132	684	751	823	1,933	5,323
Asia	7,550	6,891	9,235	13,961	19,685	57,322
Europe	657	667	586	1,514	2,365	5,789
Latin America and Caribbean	360	279	327	177	91	1,234
Other/unknown	4	25	15	251	351	646
Total	9,703	8,546	10,914	16,726	24,425	70,314

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Table II.17 Asylum applications submitted in Turkey, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	1,912	4,048	1,656	7,616
Iraq	-	-	1,342	1,359	1,215	3,916
Somalia	-	-	-	*	101	103
Afghanistan	-	-	*	22	73	99
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	31	35	66
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	26	30	56
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	-	51	51
Palestinians	-	-	-	16	21	37
China	-	-	-	-	16	16
Ethiopia	-	-	-	*	10	12
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	10	10
Sudan	-	-	-	-	8	8
Egypt	-	-	-	*	*	6
Jordan	-	-	-	*	*	6
Ghana	-	-	-	-	*	*
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	*	*
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	*	*
Romania	-	-	-	*	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Senegal	-	-	-	-	*	*
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Albania	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	8	-	8
Total	-	-	3,258	5,523	3,243	12,024
Africa	-	-	-	16	177	193
Asia	-	-	3,258	5,488	3,045	11,791
Europe	-	-	-	3	-	3
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	16	21	37
Total	-	-	3,258	5,523	3,243	12,024

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Table II.18 Asylum applications submitted in the United Kingdom, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Sri Lanka	1,893	1,275	992	402	1,790	6,352
Islamic Rep. of Iran	861	897	649	393	350	3,150
Turkey	27	86	121	337	2,415	2,986
Somalia	192	152	202	305	1,850	2,701
Uganda	170	174	318	414	1,235	2,311
Pakistan	134	287	446	328	250	1,445
Ethiopia	177	179	223	227	560	1,366
India	32	114	126	293	630	1,195
Iraq	251	210	210	163	215	1,049
Ghana	141	196	125	172	330	964
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7	26	53	157	525	768
Lebanon	22	31	93	148	180	474
Angola	7	8	22	47	235	319
Stateless	45	48	86	74	-	253
Sudan	16	18	20	22	110	186
Colombia	*	13	15	33	90	155
China	*	*	6	5	85	99
Romania	6	11	20	12	20	69
Nigeria	17	8	10	10	20	65
Bulgaria	6	5	5	*	30	50
Russian Federation	*	*	*	5	30	44
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	-	15	15
Algeria	-	-	-	-	10	10
Kenya	-	-	-	-	10	10
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	10	10
Congo	-	*	*	5	-	7
Other/unknown	376	524	509	442	645	2,496
Total	4,389	4,266	4,256	3,998	11,640	28,549
Africa	928	1,050	1,264	1,564	4,895	9,701
Asia	3,286	3,034	2,750	2,164	5,915	17,149
Europe	105	97	117	142	95	556
Latin America and Caribbean	25	37	39	54	90	245
Other/unknown	45	48	86	74	645	898
Total	4,389	4,266	4,256	3,998	11,640	28,549

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Origin	AUS	BEL	DEN	FIN	FRA
Turkey	4,534	3,717	329	52	34,491
Poland	10,674	1,178	2,183	17	3,974
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,576	2,370	4,114	24	3,178
Sri Lanka	44	568	4,325	5	12,071
Yugoslavia, FR	2,411	1,835	180	*	1,184
Lebanon	852	432	3,615	6	347
Ghana	118	7,752	158	19	8,133
Romania	14,745	495	473	*	3,177
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	22	2,830	33	*	21,100
India	49	2,713	57	5	2,860
Pakistan	95	2,082	95	-	4,617
Ethiopia	122	117	317	6	245
Czech Rep.	12,220	82	115	8	313
Hungary	11,525	244	162	*	394
Chile	72	460	94	9	1,621
Iraq	394	56	1,676	15	392
Afghanistan	291	123	447	*	838
Viet Nam	331	803	159	*	10,280
Angola	45	479	8	-	7,687
Palestinians	16	17	8,021	10	11
Somalia	27	48	385	18	40
Bangladesh	70	513	46	*	1,499
Syrian Arab Rep.	445	229	193	*	284
Bulgaria	1,675	53	142	48	219
Cambodia	41	78	22	-	7,932
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7	40	*	-	7,657
Mali	-	12	-	-	7,746
Stateless	97	9	420	*	463
Nigeria	15	506	12	*	1,642
Haiti	-	26	-	-	5,542
China	35	582	40	-	2,943
Guinea	*	38	*	-	4,005
Senegal	*	55	*	-	2,098
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	3,257
Guinea-Bissau	-	6	-	-	2,974
Uganda	*	15	45	-	95
Gambia	-	145	38	*	853
Congo	-	22	10	-	2,334
Egypt	16	25	27	7	124
Morocco	*	99	25	*	301
Other/unknown	871	1,255	14,196	64	9,740
Total	64,441	32,109	42,170	333	178,661
Africa	430	13,075	1,298	68	69,351
Asia	9,800	14,377	15,328	113	90,177
Europe	53,749	3,956	3,343	87	9,656
Latin America and Caribbean	87	621	135	10	9,000
Other/unknown	375	80	22,066	55	477
Total	64,441	32,109	42,170	333	178,661

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Table II.19 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1985-1989					
(continued)					
Origin	GFR	GRE	HUN	ICE	ITA
Turkey	62,540	2,021	-	-	63
Poland	87,962	8,193	-	-	7,065
Islamic Rep. of Iran	50,713	4,315	-	-	1,862
Sri Lanka	34,784	338	-	-	338
Yugoslavia, FR	46,948	19	-	-	41
Lebanon	27,337	582	-	-	229
Ghana	15,028	12	-	-	128
Romania	10,118	1,188	-	-	811
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,244	28	-	-	77
India	16,825	331	-	-	6
Pakistan	13,056	251	-	-	12
Ethiopia	6,932	3,596	-	-	1,624
Czech Rep.	8,395	119	-	-	559
Hungary	7,016	80	-	-	412
Chile	811	8	-	-	77
Iraq	2,543	1,327	-	-	355
Afghanistan	12,385	34	-	-	42
Viet Nam	1,886	-	-	-	195
Angola	1,820	-	-	-	182
Palestinians	4,947	250	-	-	48
Somalia	2,686	7	-	-	1,064
Bangladesh	5,743	27	-	-	10
Syrian Arab Rep.	5,577	403	-	-	79
Bulgaria	934	114	-	-	157
Cambodia	42	-	-	-	*
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	86	-	-	-	*
Mali	82	-	-	-	*
Stateless	272	5	-	-	-
Nigeria	2,778	*	-	-	20
Haiti	8	-	-	-	-
China	486	15	-	-	11
Guinea	145	-	-	-	*
Senegal	1,069	-	-	-	5
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	133	-	-	-	*
Uganda	243	-	-	-	31
Gambia	1,573	-	-	-	*
Congo	54	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1,480	202	-	-	23
Morocco	1,272	*	-	-	27
Other/unknown	16,301	517	36	12	10,721
Total	455,254	23,986	36	12	26,287
Africa	40,174	4,101	-	-	3,484
Asia	235,100	9,790	-	-	3,227
Europe	162,227	9,804	-	-	19,398
Latin America and Caribbean	1,077	10	-	-	130
Other/unknown	16,676	281	36	12	48
Total	455,254	23,986	36	12	26,287

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Table II.19 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1985-1 (continued)					
Origin	MTA	NET	NOR	POR	SPA
Turkey	-	4,404	1,299	-	24
Poland	-	1,553	1,264	22	4,290
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	3,451	4,191	53	2,543
Sri Lanka	-	3,681	2,124	36	30
Yugoslavia, FR	-	690	2,735	9	47
Lebanon	-	1,754	578	*	55
Ghana	-	4,247	517	85	471
Romania	-	663	101	14	470
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	2,484	22	5	155
India	-	2,287	358	*	12
Pakistan	-	1,145	946	5	19
Ethiopia	-	2,110	1,031	*	55
Czech Rep.	-	129	13	6	361
Hungary	-	479	25	9	230
Chile	-	226	4,101	-	694
Iraq	-	587	564	12	302
Afghanistan	-	376	178	*	72
Viet Nam	-	24	5	-	53
Angola	-	571	*	752	796
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	66
Somalia	-	2,990	1,337	-	8
Bangladesh	-	1,152	178	-	12
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	421	104	*	49
Bulgaria	-	59	26	6	25
Cambodia	-	13	-	-	*
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	*	5	-	24
Mali	-	20	-	-	10
Stateless	-	450	70	*	-
Nigeria	-	715	11	*	103
Haiti	-	8	-	-	-
China	-	133	17	-	11
Guinea	-	7	-	8	31
Senegal	-	43	*	-	137
Cape Verde	-	-	-	*	*
Guinea-Bissau	-	36	-	7	31
Uganda	-	26	39	-	5
Gambia	-	98	11	5	8
Congo	-	18	-	*	6
Egypt	-	112	*	-	19
Morocco	-	130	100	*	61
Other/unknown	50	9,061	1,242	209	4,422
Total	50	46,355	23,199	1,269	15,710
Africa	-	15,399	3,827	1,076	2,648
Asia	-	21,479	10,721	119	3,232
Europe	-	4,018	4,285	70	5,460
Latin America and Caribbean	-	3,154	4,231	2	2,598
Other/unknown	50	2,305	135	2	1,772
Total	50	46,355	23,199	1,269	15,710

Origin	SWE	SWI	TUR	UK
Turkey	3,214	32,795	-	2,986
Poland	2,964	1,118	-	-
Islamic Rep. of Iran	25,840	2,128	7,616	3,150
Sri Lanka	92	10,577	56	6,352
Yugoslavia, FR	3,866	2,571	-	15
Lebanon	5,843	3,632	*	474
Ghana	153	803	*	964
Romania	3,064	889	*	69
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	65	1,402	-	768
India	364	2,175	-	1,195
Pakistan	197	2,945	*	1,445
Ethiopia	5,926	706	12	1,366
Czech Rep.	647	594	-	-
Hungary	2,508	353	-	-
Chile	11,034	1,050	-	-
Iraq	5,229	117	3,916	1,049
Afghanistan	150	358	99	-
Viet Nam	82	744	-	-
Angola	44	1,590	-	319
Palestinians	*	49	37	-
Somalia	952	153	103	2,701
Bangladesh	717	938	-	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	1,954	530	66	-
Bulgaria	5,077	152	-	50
Cambodia	-	137	-	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	80	56	-	-
Mali	*	9	-	-
Stateless	4,671	238	-	253
Nigeria	22	116	*	65
Haiti	*	10	-	-
China	116	47	16	99
Guinea	6	17	-	-
Senegal	*	11	*	-
Cape Verde	*	*	-	-
Guinea-Bissau	-	18	-	-
Uganda	126	*	-	2,311
Gambia	34	5	-	-
Congo	*	24	-	7
Egypt	152	58	6	-
Morocco	140	30	-	-
Other/unknown	11,799	1,165	86	2,911
Total	97,144	70,314	12,024	28,549
Africa	8,243	5,323	193	9,701
Asia	44,175	57,322	11,791	17,149
Europe	19,012	5,789	3	556
Latin America and Caribbean	11,839	1,234	-	245
Other/unknown	13,875	646	37	898
Total	97,144	70,314	12,024	28,549

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Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Turkey	15,443	19,433	26,470	35,034	56,089	152,469
Poland	12,984	20,203	20,743	44,741	33,786	132,457
Islamic Rep. of Iran	18,388	37,129	22,076	23,944	16,587	118,124
Sri Lanka	28,804	10,489	8,217	8,242	19,669	75,421
Yugoslavia, FR	2,044	2,701	7,705	24,063	26,040	62,553
Lebanon	5,800	12,269	3,602	9,234	14,836	45,741
Ghana	8,516	10,600	6,083	5,319	8,073	38,591
Romania	3,305	5,572	5,024	7,648	14,732	36,281
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3,592	4,269	5,843	6,754	10,778	31,236
India	5,652	8,098	4,193	4,606	6,692	29,241
Pakistan	4,774	5,065	4,815	5,235	7,022	26,911
Ethiopia	4,163	4,176	4,716	4,790	6,324	24,169
Czech Rep.	4,241	4,037	4,469	3,984	6,830	23,561
Hungary	3,051	4,036	6,955	6,024	3,375	23,441
Chile	2,726	3,249	6,650	6,519	1,113	20,257
Iraq	2,261	2,241	3,706	4,738	5,588	18,534
Afghanistan	2,959	3,383	2,031	2,168	4,856	15,397
Viet Nam	3,185	3,157	1,982	2,338	3,901	14,563
Angola	1,834	1,515	2,387	3,160	5,400	14,296
Palestinians	47	2,730	1,592	5,208	3,897	13,474
Somalia	331	394	951	2,017	8,826	12,519
Bangladesh	2,236	3,403	1,527	1,481	2,259	10,906
Syrian Arab Rep.	663	2,876	1,556	1,995	3,248	10,338
Bulgaria	339	388	292	562	7,156	8,737
Cambodia	2,133	1,782	1,465	1,479	1,408	8,267
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,089	1,809	1,332	1,406	1,326	7,962
Mali	137	339	825	2,733	3,850	7,884
Stateless	1,188	581	951	2,301	1,931	6,952
Nigeria	1,009	924	477	884	2,719	6,013
Haiti	639	576	658	1,462	2,261	5,596
China	179	352	1,427	300	2,293	4,551
Guinea	304	526	735	1,032	1,668	4,265
Senegal	122	180	455	883	1,786	3,426
Cape Verde	867	1,044	686	401	268	3,266
Guinea-Bissau	228	429	729	750	1,072	3,208
Uganda	271	270	430	527	1,442	2,940
Gambia	282	487	629	583	795	2,776
Congo	365	286	334	533	961	2,479
Egypt	206	347	519	619	563	2,254
Morocco	199	244	386	613	747	2,189
Other/unknown	20,257	19,218	23,942	7,795	13,446	84,658
Total	167,813	200,807	189,565	244,105	315,613	1,117,903
Africa	24,815	29,562	28,928	34,854	60,232	178,391
Asia	95,154	114,102	85,040	102,912	146,692	543,900
Europe	26,620	37,729	55,639	87,873	93,552	301,413
Latin America and Caribbean	4,253	5,409	9,631	9,173	5,907	34,373
Other/unknown	16,971	14,005	10,327	9,293	9,230	59,826
Total	167,813	200,807	189,565	244,105	315,613	1,117,903

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Table II.21 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Poland	12,607	19,726	20,372	44,258	33,112	130,075
Turkey	11,568	15,168	20,136	24,923	46,580	118,375
Islamic Rep. of Iran	17,968	35,393	18,093	18,620	14,115	104,189
Sri Lanka	26,029	9,683	6,031	6,542	14,379	62,664
Yugoslavia, FR	1,886	2,465	6,336	22,790	23,770	57,247
Lebanon	5,693	12,020	3,063	8,573	12,179	41,528
Ghana	8,400	10,428	5,783	5,034	7,623	37,268
Romania	3,202	5,461	4,913	7,480	14,233	35,289
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3,150	4,055	5,648	6,613	10,346	29,812
India	5,487	7,879	3,710	3,738	5,894	26,708
Hungary	2,958	3,966	6,867	5,938	3,334	23,063
Pakistan	4,488	4,651	3,767	4,273	5,840	23,019
Czech Rep.	4,145	3,904	4,373	3,886	6,646	22,954
Ethiopia	4,011	3,886	4,387	4,296	5,840	22,420
Chile	2,311	2,475	4,835	4,440	1,045	15,106
Afghanistan	2,931	3,329	1,927	1,980	4,595	14,762
Iraq	2,249	2,171	2,070	3,214	4,233	13,937
Viet Nam	3,069	2,983	1,825	2,209	3,728	13,814
Palestinians	47	2,729	1,579	5,176	3,857	13,388
Angola	1,463	1,390	2,190	2,838	4,822	12,703
Somalia	319	315	572	1,445	8,275	10,926
Bangladesh	2,191	3,322	1,368	1,246	1,663	9,790
Syrian Arab Rep.	634	2,728	1,351	1,846	3,079	9,638
Bulgaria	327	376	280	523	7,053	8,559
Cambodia	2,124	1,748	1,424	1,462	1,372	8,130
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,074	1,791	1,320	1,406	1,310	7,901
Mali	137	339	825	2,732	3,842	7,875
Stateless	1,175	581	922	2,035	1,931	6,644
Nigeria	1,007	922	474	876	2,606	5,885
Haiti	637	575	654	1,460	2,260	5,586
China	178	348	1,423	286	2,236	4,471
Guinea	298	525	734	1,031	1,660	4,248
Senegal	122	177	455	881	1,778	3,413
Cape Verde	867	1,044	685	401	268	3,265
Guinea-Bissau	224	426	726	748	1,066	3,190
Uganda	269	264	412	512	1,441	2,898
Gambia	281	487	629	582	781	2,760
Congo	361	281	327	533	953	2,455
Egypt	191	335	510	600	551	2,187
Morocco	183	227	359	573	717	2,059
Other/unknown	20,019	18,965	23,425	7,250	12,408	82,067
Total	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,249	283,421	1,012,268
Africa	23,576	28,522	27,150	32,613	57,187	169,048
Asia	87,224	105,790	68,055	80,951	122,046	464,066
Europe	25,748	36,649	53,550	85,663	89,726	291,336
Latin America and Caribbean	3,779	4,598	7,752	7,041	5,738	28,908
Other/unknown	16,953	13,979	10,273	8,981	8,724	58,910
Total	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,249	283,421	1,012,268

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table II.22 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, Norway and Switzerland, 1985-1989						
Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Turkey	15,443	19,433	26,470	35,034	56,089	152,469
Poland	12,984	20,203	20,743	44,741	33,786	132,457
Islamic Rep. of Iran	18,388	37,129	20,164	19,896	14,931	110,508
Sri Lanka	28,804	10,489	8,217	8,216	19,639	75,365
Yugoslavia, FR	2,044	2,701	7,705	24,063	26,040	62,553
Lebanon	5,800	12,269	3,602	9,234	14,833	45,738
Ghana	8,516	10,600	6,083	5,319	8,070	38,588
Romania	3,305	5,572	5,024	7,646	14,732	36,279
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3,592	4,269	5,843	6,754	10,778	31,236
India	5,652	8,098	4,193	4,606	6,692	29,241
Pakistan	4,774	5,065	4,815	5,235	7,021	26,910
Ethiopia	4,163	4,176	4,716	4,788	6,314	24,157
Czech Rep.	4,241	4,037	4,469	3,984	6,830	23,561
Hungary	3,051	4,036	6,955	6,024	3,375	23,441
Chile	2,726	3,249	6,650	6,519	1,113	20,257
Afghanistan	2,959	3,383	2,027	2,146	4,783	15,298
Iraq	2,261	2,241	2,364	3,379	4,373	14,618
Viet Nam	3,185	3,157	1,982	2,338	3,901	14,563
Angola	1,834	1,515	2,387	3,160	5,400	14,296
Palestinians	47	2,730	1,592	5,192	3,876	13,437
Somalia	331	394	951	2,015	8,725	12,416
Bangladesh	2,236	3,403	1,527	1,481	2,259	10,906
Syrian Arab Rep.	663	2,876	1,556	1,964	3,213	10,272
Bulgaria	339	388	292	562	7,156	8,737
Cambodia	2,133	1,782	1,465	1,479	1,408	8,267
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2,089	1,809	1,332	1,406	1,326	7,962
Mali	137	339	825	2,733	3,850	7,884
Stateless	1,188	581	951	2,301	1,931	6,952
Nigeria	1,009	924	477	884	2,718	6,012
Haiti	639	576	658	1,462	2,261	5,596
China	179	352	1,427	300	2,277	4,535
Guinea	304	526	735	1,032	1,668	4,265
Senegal	122	180	455	883	1,785	3,425
Cape Verde	867	1,044	686	401	268	3,266
Guinea-Bissau	228	429	729	750	1,072	3,208
Uganda	271	270	430	527	1,442	2,940
Gambia	282	487	629	583	795	2,776
Congo	365	286	334	533	961	2,479
Egypt	206	347	519	615	561	2,248
Morocco	199	244	386	613	747	2,189
Other/unknown	20,256	19,217	23,942	7,779	13,280	84,474
Total	167,812	200,806	186,307	238,577	312,279	1,105,781
Africa	24,815	29,562	28,928	34,838	60,055	178,198
Asia	95,154	114,102	81,782	97,424	143,647	532,109
Europe	26,620	37,729	55,639	87,870	93,552	301,410
Latin America and Caribbean	4,253	5,409	9,631	9,173	5,907	34,373
Other/unknown	16,970	14,004	10,327	9,272	9,118	59,691
Total	167,812	200,806	186,307	238,577	312,279	1,105,781

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Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Islamic Rep. of Iran	4,782	8,564	7,555	7,431	5,837	34,169
Chile	1,722	2,367	5,573	5,361	215	15,238
Lebanon	995	1,035	894	3,618	3,500	10,042
Palestinians	-	2,694	496	3,361	1,482	8,033
Iraq	1,195	681	1,111	1,866	2,631	7,484
Ethiopia	581	1,230	1,490	1,534	2,445	7,280
Yugoslavia, FR	360	492	1,617	1,101	3,213	6,783
Sri Lanka	11	2,965	1,807	839	924	6,546
Poland	1,097	1,493	1,095	1,486	1,257	6,428
Bulgaria	-	*	*	79	5,206	5,293
Stateless	983	415	659	1,741	1,365	5,163
Turkey	435	628	978	1,438	1,415	4,894
Romania	399	367	670	1,168	1,036	3,640
Hungary	246	285	368	910	890	2,699
Somalia	7	87	386	747	1,465	2,692
Syrian Arab Rep.	178	279	357	478	961	2,253
Pakistan	32	59	520	351	276	1,238
Bangladesh	76	77	88	304	397	942
Ghana	13	111	232	259	232	847
India	143	74	119	232	216	784
Czech Rep.	-	10	20	213	540	783
Afghanistan	-	36	23	367	350	776
Russian Federation	-	*	6	197	556	762
Algeria	-	19	48	212	77	356
Peru	8	-	*	82	252	344
Morocco	7	18	23	113	105	266
Viet Nam	-	-	-	160	87	247
Uganda	-	23	30	29	128	210
Egypt	-	12	*	75	101	189
Tunisia	-	6	-	86	92	184
China	-	-	-	7	166	173
Jordan	-	25	-	43	74	142
Colombia	-	-	-	-	142	142
Thailand	-	*	-	-	124	125
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	*	25	88	121
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	108	108
United States	-	*	*	-	92	94
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	89	89
Gambia	-	9	14	8	54	85
Togo	-	5	16	26	16	63
Other/unknown	10,776	2,566	8,152	1,622	2,035	25,151
Total	24,046	26,645	34,359	37,569	40,239	162,858
Africa	637	1,644	2,452	3,336	5,367	13,436
Asia	7,865	14,440	13,560	17,219	17,253	70,337
Europe	2,119	2,693	3,813	5,187	12,915	26,727
Latin America and Caribbean	1,743	2,394	5,609	5,454	1,015	16,215
Other/unknown	11,682	5,474	8,925	6,373	3,689	36,143
Total	24,046	26,645	34,359	37,569	40,239	162,858

* Northern Europe comprises Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Poland	3,487	6,258	2,517	5,573	1,735	19,570
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,134	2,256	4,593	6,152	2,254	16,389
Iraq	163	191	1,874	2,075	1,609	5,912
Ethiopia	610	786	1,435	1,452	1,008	5,291
Romania	557	735	215	646	332	2,485
Turkey	80	378	408	501	741	2,108
Angola	364	167	554	479	166	1,730
Cuba	541	320	493	193	*	1,549
Somalia	7	8	*	131	1,034	1,182
Czech Rep.	339	302	48	175	181	1,045
Lebanon	12	83	207	207	362	871
Sri Lanka	111	153	151	163	220	798
Chile	173	118	141	208	139	779
Hungary	243	210	28	142	108	731
Ghana	176	251	105	101	66	699
Syrian Arab Rep.	35	34	195	171	164	599
Palestinians	42	32	138	108	81	401
Albania	270	75	7	10	21	383
India	5	*	6	329	9	353
Bulgaria	94	93	22	29	64	302
Pakistan	21	*	43	159	62	288
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	73	49	94	11	38	265
Egypt	13	16	157	44	20	250
Afghanistan	8	37	62	29	114	250
Viet Nam	68	107	59	-	14	248
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	55	29	44	22	65	215
Senegal	13	6	-	51	73	143
Nigeria	53	51	5	*	20	130
Sudan	11	12	15	45	40	123
Yugoslavia, FR	28	34	16	17	21	116
Mozambique	16	69	-	17	*	105
Equatorial Guinea	66	24	-	-	-	90
Morocco	39	12	5	8	26	90
Russian Federation	13	16	11	15	25	80
Sierra Leone	11	23	-	39	*	74
South Africa	6	20	*	41	5	73
China	*	6	-	*	41	53
Bangladesh	*	7	*	27	10	49
El Salvador	17	15	10	7	-	49
Guinea	11	25	-	*	*	42
Other/unknown	280	248	10,480	647	1,761	13,416
Total	9,251	13,263	24,143	20,030	12,639	79,326
Africa	1,705	1,706	2,738	2,575	2,778	11,502
Asia	1,661	3,298	7,707	9,861	5,632	28,159
Europe	5,038	7,726	12,869	6,611	2,491	34,735
Latin America and Caribbean	805	501	691	409	334	2,740
Other/unknown	42	32	138	574	1,404	2,190
Total	9,251	13,263	24,143	20,030	12,639	79,326

* Southern Europe comprises Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

CHAPTER III.
ASYLUM APPLICATIONS: 1990-1994

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Australia	12,128	16,743	6,054	7,198	6,264	48,387
Austria	22,789	27,306	16,238	4,745	5,082	76,160
Belgium	12,963	15,173	17,647	26,882	14,353	87,018
Bulgaria	-	56	150	-	-	206
Canada*	36,735	32,347	37,748	20,292	22,006	149,128
Czech Rep.	1,792	1,977	817	2,193	1,188	7,967
Denmark (inland)*	5,292	4,609	13,884	14,347	6,651	44,783
Denmark (abroad)*	13,702	8,303	6,187	2,126	1,341	31,659
Finland	2,743	2,134	3,634	2,023	839	11,373
France	54,813	47,380	28,872	27,564	25,964	184,593
Germany (new)	193,063	256,112	438,191	322,614	127,210	1,337,190
Germany (re-opened)	-	-	-	36,787	-	36,787
Greece	6,166	2,672	1,850	813	1,303	12,804
Hungary (Government)*	3,520	921	458	468	207	5,574
Hungary (UNHCR)*	450	380	401	261	231	1,723
Iceland	7	10	13	3	-	33
Ireland	-	31	39	91	362	523
Italy*	4,827	26,472	6,042	1,647	1,786	40,774
Japan	32	42	68	50	73	265
Luxembourg	114	-	-	-	-	114
Malta*	-	61	403	-	-	464
Netherlands*	21,208	21,615	20,346	35,399	52,573	151,141
New Zealand	-	1,162	324	375	445	2,306
Norway	3,962	4,569	5,238	12,876	3,379	30,024
Poland	-	2,437	592	819	598	4,446
Portugal*	75	255	686	2,090	767	3,873
Romania	-	500	800	-	-	1,300
Slovak Rep.	-	-	87	96	140	323
Spain	8,647	8,138	11,708	12,615	11,992	53,100
Sweden	29,420	27,351	84,018	37,583	18,640	197,012
Switzerland (1st instance)	35,836	41,629	17,960	24,739	16,134	136,298
Switzerland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	11,745	11,745
Turkey	2,505	9,074	7,011	5,796	4,442	28,828
United Kingdom*	26,205	44,840	24,605	22,370	32,830	150,850
United States (new)*	73,637	56,310	103,964	143,118	144,577	521,606
United States (re-opened)*	-	-	-	1,048	1,891	2,939
Total	572,631	660,609	856,035	769,028	515,013	3,373,316
- Europe	450,099	555,167	708,201	597,322	340,202	2,650,991
- European Union	402,027	492,391	673,947	549,696	301,693	2,419,754
- Northern America	110,372	88,657	141,712	164,458	168,474	673,673
* See Country notes in Introduction.						

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table III.2 Asylum applications submitted in the European Union, 1990-1994

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Austria	22,789	27,306	16,238	4,745	5,082	76,160
Belgium	12,963	15,173	17,647	26,882	14,353	87,018
Denmark (inland)*	5,292	4,609	13,884	14,347	6,651	44,783
Denmark (abroad)*	13,702	8,303	6,187	2,126	1,341	31,659
Finland	2,743	2,134	3,634	2,023	839	11,373
France	54,813	47,380	28,872	27,564	25,964	184,593
Germany (new)	193,063	256,112	438,191	322,614	127,210	1,337,190
Germany (re-opened)	-	-	-	36,787	-	36,787
Greece	6,166	2,672	1,850	813	1,303	12,804
Ireland	-	31	39	91	362	523
Italy*	4,827	26,472	6,042	1,647	1,786	40,774
Luxembourg	114	-	-	-	-	114
Netherlands*	21,208	21,615	20,346	35,399	52,573	151,141
Portugal*	75	255	686	2,090	767	3,873
Spain	8,647	8,138	11,708	12,615	11,992	53,100
Sweden	29,420	27,351	84,018	37,583	18,640	197,012
United Kingdom*	26,205	44,840	24,605	22,370	32,830	150,850
Total	402,027	492,391	673,947	549,696	301,693	2,419,754

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Bulgaria	-	56	150	-	-	206
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Rep.	1,792	1,977	817	2,193	1,188	7,967
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary (Government)*	3,520	921	458	468	207	5,574
Hungary (UNHCR)*	450	380	401	261	231	1,723
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta*	-	61	403	-	-	464
Poland	-	2,437	592	819	598	4,446
Romania	-	500	800	-	-	1,300
Slovak Rep.	-	-	87	96	140	323
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2,505	9,074	7,011	5,796	4,442	28,828
Total	8,267	15,406	10,719	9,633	6,806	50,831

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table III.4 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Romania	12,199	7,506	2,609	293	157	22,764
Yugoslavia, FR	768	6,436	5,915	372	624	14,115
Turkey	1,862	2,252	1,251	342	362	6,069
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,815	1,587	652	250	425	4,729
Iraq	147	951	1,026	541	899	3,564
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	1,179	1,259	746	3,184
Bulgaria	1,167	1,374	269	54	38	2,902
Pakistan	408	1,392	269	144	88	2,301
Nigeria	43	1,004	544	43	31	1,665
Albania	266	1,032	290	35	42	1,665
Russian Federation	540	544	305	149	127	1,665
Bangladesh	210	683	301	135	170	1,499
Lebanon	988	117	80	26	12	1,223
Ghana	357	589	198	43	14	1,201
India	128	356	209	178	247	1,118
Sri Lanka	156	442	133	32	19	782
Viet Nam	301	319	48	18	26	712
FYR Macedonia	-	-	223	172	314	709
Afghanistan	91	79	80	143	181	574
Syrian Arab Rep.	383	72	19	15	30	519
Somalia	83	46	94	72	67	362
Czech Rep.	176	12	10	8	*	209
Cambodia	177	9	*	7	*	198
Poland	132	19	10	17	15	193
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11	42	56	38	43	190
Liberia	6	22	48	47	60	183
Croatia	-	-	90	45	38	173
China	18	51	43	18	11	141
Angola	36	44	*	22	14	120
Algeria	-	*	49	17	45	115
Ethiopia	66	32	5	*	5	112
Tunisia	6	7	43	40	12	108
Stateless	16	5	29	32	17	99
Jordan	12	33	5	*	24	76
Hungary	44	6	-	9	8	67
Egypt	10	14	8	10	13	55
Mongolia	10	20	5	*	*	38
Guinea	-	20	10	*	*	33
Morocco	-	5	11	13	*	33
Mali	-	19	9	*	-	29
Other/unknown	157	161	106	96	146	666
Total	22,789	27,306	16,238	4,745	5,082	76,160
Africa	662	1,901	1,118	384	377	4,442
Asia	6,709	8,377	4,134	1,869	2,521	23,610
Europe	15,292	16,932	10,909	2,439	2,120	47,692
Latin America and Caribbean	23	17	18	10	14	82
Other/unknown	103	79	59	43	50	334
Total	22,789	27,306	16,238	4,745	5,082	76,160

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table III.5 Asylum applications submitted in Belgium, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Romania	1,724	2,418	3,463	5,157	1,244	14,006
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1,073	1,960	3,749	4,016	1,963	12,761
India	1,084	1,291	1,093	3,110	902	7,480
Yugoslavia, FR	474	1,160	1,433	1,162	1,240	5,469
Ghana	1,574	1,454	934	1,002	275	5,239
Turkey	1,689	1,069	854	868	601	5,081
Pakistan	846	913	715	1,280	623	4,377
Bulgaria	321	407	503	1,390	607	3,228
Nigeria	529	743	570	883	427	3,152
Poland	1,129	390	186	400	65	2,170
Angola	291	341	273	671	349	1,925
Togo	60	204	461	629	381	1,735
FYR Macedonia	-	-	211	719	680	1,610
Bangladesh	196	293	285	397	274	1,445
Liberia	204	207	227	445	172	1,255
Guinea	22	86	149	503	165	925
Russian Federation	81	160	146	310	215	912
Rwanda	23	42	61	63	667	856
Algeria	31	61	59	236	402	789
Albania	38	203	93	210	173	717
Islamic Rep. of Iran	184	165	115	133	111	708
Lebanon	277	129	119	91	68	684
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	230	294	136	660
Morocco	116	281	102	72	28	599
Senegal	28	52	75	245	162	562
Somalia	23	74	107	188	96	488
Sri Lanka	90	29	144	140	34	437
Viet Nam	104	109	102	73	29	417
Iraq	47	67	105	102	90	411
Côte d'Ivoire	48	39	82	114	66	349
Sierra Leone	6	23	59	186	71	345
Syrian Arab Rep.	81	69	50	71	48	319
Armenia	-	-	21	114	160	295
Burundi	*	7	20	67	195	291
Ukraine	-	-	23	142	125	290
Georgia	-	-	18	76	180	274
Cameroon	*	19	42	100	97	262
Afghanistan	23	36	17	74	62	212
Nepal	*	34	30	69	77	211
Sudan	15	13	12	40	127	207
Other	525	625	709	1,038	966	3,863
Total	12,963	15,173	17,647	26,880	14,353	87,016
Africa	4,212	5,860	7,223	9,927	6,047	33,269
Asia	4,733	4,342	3,781	6,729	3,400	22,985
Europe	3,855	4,805	6,436	10,043	4,743	29,882
Latin America and Caribbean	135	143	193	158	140	769
Other/unknown	28	23	14	23	23	111
Total	12,963	15,173	17,647	26,880	14,353	87,016

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Table III.6 Asylum applications submitted in the Czech Republic, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Bulgaria	-	538	81	1,125	512	2,256
Armenia	-	*	163	733	161	1,061
Romania	-	532	-	61	58	651
Russian Federation	-	337	80	22	33	472
Viet Nam	-	49	118	19	-	186
Yugoslavia, FR	-	24	62	19	81	186
Afghanistan	-	46	28	32	78	184
Ukraine	-	61	36	30	34	161
Angola	-	69	-	16	23	108
Iraq	-	57	10	14	22	103
Albania	-	74	20	-	*	96
Rwanda	-	-	81	-	6	87
Georgia	-	8	12	15	27	62
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	8	18	15	18	59
Turkey	-	26	22	*	7	56
Nigeria	-	31	-	*	17	52
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13	9	13	35
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	22	*	8	*	33
Sri Lanka	-	8	5	-	16	29
Liberia	-	8	*	6	7	24
Cuba	-	12	*	*	6	24
Stateless	-	-	12	6	6	24
Azerbaijan	-	5	-	18	-	23
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	12	*	*	8	22
Ghana	-	6	9	*	*	21
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	9	*	9	20
Algeria	-	-	-	*	10	13
Somalia	-	-	*	*	11	13
Belarus	-	5	-	7	*	13
Ethiopia	-	5	*	*	*	9
Kazakhstan	-	*	7	*	-	9
China	-	*	5	-	-	6
Palestinians	-	-	-	*	*	6
Senegal	-	-	*	*	*	5
South Africa	-	*	-	*	-	5
Mongolia	-	5	-	-	-	5
Bangladesh	-	*	-	-	-	*
Jordan	-	-	-	*	-	*
Uzbekistan	-	-	*	*	-	*
Slovakia	-	-	-	*	*	*
Other	1,792	16	11	3	10	1,832
Total	1,792	1,977	817	2,193	1,188	7,967
Africa	-	134	119	56	103	412
Asia	-	255	377	850	321	1,803
Europe	-	1,572	304	1,277	748	3,901
Latin America and Caribbean	-	14	4	2	6	26
Other/unknown	1,792	2	13	8	10	1,825
Total	1,792	1,977	817	2,193	1,188	7,967

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Table III.7 Asylum applications submitted in Denmark, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Afghanistan	12,616	75	620	511	330	14,152
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	4,805	8,329	613	13,747
Iraq	764	2,758	1,540	998	632	6,692
Palestinians	1,572	532	2,268	1,341	698	6,411
Somalia	582	438	1,359	1,469	2,011	5,859
Yugoslavia, FR	77	705	4,145	506	331	5,764
Islamic Rep. of Iran	843	418	269	191	152	1,873
Russian Federation	172	288	668	550	133	1,811
Lebanon	483	110	754	148	90	1,585
Sri Lanka	199	280	454	145	328	1,406
Sudan	10	*	1,278	53	16	1,360
Romania	582	108	98	142	238	1,168
Poland	143	91	58	158	184	634
Gambia	22	17	146	293	56	534
Uganda	22	71	133	148	87	461
Bulgaria	166	40	19	87	145	457
Ethiopia	44	42	207	23	27	343
Estonia	-	-	111	102	112	325
Pakistan	43	68	46	51	113	321
China	111	51	50	48	45	305
Syrian Arab Rep.	42	47	79	65	53	286
Viet Nam	62	21	56	75	50	264
Lithuania	-	-	29	99	130	258
Turkey	43	51	51	48	41	234
Armenia	-	-	-	-	215	215
Nigeria	6	35	33	60	77	211
Bangladesh	11	10	54	70	59	204
Croatia	-	-	80	57	66	203
Sierra Leone	8	-	16	32	126	182
Togo	*	*	-	162	*	171
Liberia	-	25	61	52	29	167
Stateless	37	30	72	7	14	160
Algeria	26	-	6	35	92	159
India	28	35	39	31	22	155
Ghana	29	19	23	25	30	126
Egypt	*	12	58	22	27	122
Côte d'Ivoire	5	*	11	10	91	121
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	24	-	50	12	22	108
Czech Rep.	23	-	-	59	-	82
Slovakia	-	-	-	68	12	80
Other/unknown	193	6,526	325	191	491	7,726
Total	18,994	12,912	20,071	16,473	7,992	76,442
Africa	837	748	3,537	2,512	2,882	10,516
Asia	15,282	3,945	4,116	2,421	2,218	27,982
Europe	1,175	1,249	10,054	10,178	2,123	24,779
Latin America and Caribbean	4	8	19	13	22	66
Other/unknown	1,696	6,962	2,345	1,349	747	13,099
Total	18,994	12,912	20,071	16,473	7,992	76,442

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Table III.8 Asylum applications submitted in Finland, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	182	244	1,868	515	68	2,877
Somalia	1,436	320	171	155	177	2,259
Russian Federation	194	486	809	493	91	2,073
Romania	330	284	50	26	21	711
Iraq	12	23	147	179	55	416
Turkey	56	208	48	42	23	377
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	23	40	78	67	41	249
Islamic Rep. of Iran	31	46	37	53	66	233
Bulgaria	103	71	33	18	*	229
Estonia	-	-	21	170	18	209
Bangladesh	33	69	57	15	9	183
Ethiopia	96	12	14	7	6	135
Sri Lanka	*	9	31	57	18	118
Ghana	34	59	6	8	7	114
Cuba	*	24	25	5	16	72
Angola	-	-	12	44	12	68
Israel	-	*	28	20	13	64
Lebanon	25	13	15	10	*	64
Nigeria	18	13	8	12	10	61
Algeria	*	14	12	7	23	58
Gambia	-	27	25	*	*	57
Syrian Arab Rep.	9	13	18	5	7	52
Liberia	-	12	20	15	*	51
Pakistan	18	15	*	9	*	50
Stateless	-	32	6	*	-	41
Egypt	*	14	*	*	14	36
China	10	7	*	6	9	35
Morocco	7	12	*	7	*	30
Jordan	-	8	16	*	*	28
Albania	-	*	10	12	*	27
Palestinians	26	-	-	-	-	26
Afghanistan	-	-	10	*	9	20
Viet Nam	-	9	*	7	-	18
Poland	*	7	*	*	*	18
India	*	*	*	*	*	17
Sudan	6	-	*	*	*	16
Hungary	9	*	*	*	-	15
Georgia	-	-	-	*	13	14
Belarus	-	-	-	-	13	13
Lithuania	-	-	*	-	11	13
Other/unknown	70	33	30	34	58	225
Total	2,743	2,137	3,634	2,023	835	11,372
Africa	1,636	545	375	357	319	3,232
Asia	202	435	420	413	233	1,703
Europe	827	1,101	2,805	1,244	252	6,229
Latin America and Caribbean	3	24	28	5	22	82
Other/unknown	75	32	6	4	9	126
Total	2,743	2,137	3,634	2,023	835	11,372

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Table III.9 Asylum applications submitted in France, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Turkey	11,095	9,684	1,634	1,286	1,282	24,981
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	5,652	4,260	2,991	2,197	1,765	16,865
Romania	3,260	2,394	1,745	2,709	4,226	14,334
Sri Lanka	2,472	3,398	3,880	2,818	1,725	14,293
Mali	3,482	3,218	1,070	1,372	797	9,939
Viet Nam	3,283	2,340	1,059	1,038	569	8,289
Yugoslavia, FR	340	866	1,987	2,487	1,437	7,117
China	800	2,384	1,989	399	1,290	6,862
Angola	2,808	1,638	307	592	606	5,951
Pakistan	1,737	1,860	846	499	446	5,388
Guinea	1,525	1,023	785	789	332	4,454
Algeria	141	185	677	1,098	2,303	4,404
India	1,049	1,115	744	665	752	4,325
Mauritania	1,346	1,114	592	656	613	4,321
Cambodia	1,077	947	704	983	514	4,225
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1,159	1,189	575	690	469	4,082
Senegal	1,058	698	420	674	554	3,404
Congo	992	803	330	378	383	2,886
Ghana	1,057	670	426	437	284	2,874
Bangladesh	704	682	358	307	563	2,614
Haiti	783	575	528	301	390	2,577
Poland	671	396	120	159	352	1,698
Bulgaria	620	567	95	122	146	1,550
Somalia	27	31	177	1,077	217	1,529
Russian Federation	242	421	410	198	204	1,475
Côte d'Ivoire	747	329	93	174	97	1,440
Guinea-Bissau	617	267	151	112	77	1,224
Islamic Rep. of Iran	351	308	178	165	147	1,149
Egypt	59	115	64	255	635	1,128
Albania	477	251	77	93	118	1,016
Colombia	437	221	94	126	88	966
Iraq	108	174	237	179	202	900
Peru	321	174	120	149	98	862
Cape Verde	403	239	97	13	*	753
Nigeria	169	216	78	108	145	716
Liberia	144	193	82	130	93	642
Gambia	203	150	59	132	77	621
Tunisia	42	120	194	163	82	601
Afghanistan	133	103	106	84	110	536
Mauritius	303	105	64	37	16	525
Other	2,919	1,957	2,729	1,722	1,839	11,166
Total	54,813	47,380	28,872	27,573	26,044	184,682
Africa	21,483	16,172	9,107	11,145	9,863	67,770
Asia	24,207	24,345	12,448	9,491	8,390	78,881
Europe	5,674	4,938	4,515	5,971	6,999	28,097
Latin America and Caribbean	1,701	1,086	838	678	637	4,940
Other/unknown	1,748	839	1,964	288	155	4,994
Total	54,813	47,380	28,872	27,573	26,044	184,682

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	22,114	74,854	115,395	73,476	30,404	316,243
Romania	35,345	40,504	103,787	73,717	9,581	262,934
Turkey	22,082	23,877	28,327	19,104	19,118	112,508
Bulgaria	8,341	12,056	31,540	22,547	3,367	77,851
Viet Nam	9,428	8,133	12,258	10,960	3,427	44,206
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	6,197	21,240	7,298	34,735
Afghanistan	7,348	7,337	6,351	5,506	5,642	32,184
Lebanon	16,229	4,887	5,622	2,449	1,456	30,643
Nigeria	5,399	8,358	10,486	1,083	838	26,164
Islamic Rep. of Iran	7,271	8,643	3,834	2,664	3,445	25,857
Algeria	1,035	1,388	7,669	11,262	2,784	24,138
Sri Lanka	4,361	5,623	5,303	3,280	4,813	23,380
India	5,612	5,523	5,798	3,807	1,768	22,508
Russian Federation	2,337	5,690	5,692	5,361	1,303	20,383
Poland	9,155	3,448	4,212	1,670	326	18,811
Pakistan	3,983	4,364	5,215	2,753	2,030	18,345
Ghana	3,786	4,541	6,994	1,973	300	17,594
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1,389	2,134	8,305	2,896	1,579	16,303
Albania	1,032	4,227	5,957	3,666	848	15,730
Palestinians	5,723	2,211	3,224	1,708	1,144	14,010
Liberia	598	3,021	5,367	2,711	904	12,601
Togo	238	810	4,052	2,892	3,488	11,480
Somalia	3,019	1,934	2,751	1,577	896	10,177
Armenia	-	-	909	6,469	2,127	9,505
China	574	784	2,564	4,396	628	8,946
Syrian Arab Rep.	3,913	1,588	1,330	983	933	8,747
Ukraine	-	-	2,603	4,510	1,447	8,560
Ethiopia	2,068	3,096	1,592	688	946	8,390
Morocco	827	2,099	2,565	1,416	649	7,556
Angola	2,817	1,875	1,081	1,054	594	7,421
Iraq	707	1,384	1,484	1,246	2,066	6,887
Egypt	620	1,514	2,493	1,808	263	6,698
Bangladesh	482	1,228	2,395	1,166	678	5,949
Czech Rep.	781	1,546	2,682	326	187	5,522
Sierra Leone	41	423	2,621	1,234	487	4,806
Nepal	170	567	2,011	1,285	170	4,203
Gambia	464	639	1,037	607	112	2,859
Croatia	-	-	1,024	1,242	539	2,805
Sudan	384	287	856	598	554	2,679
Georgia	-	-	295	1,470	897	2,662
Other	3,390	5,519	14,313	13,814	7,174	44,210
Total	193,063	256,112	438,191	322,614	127,210	1,337,190
Africa	24,210	36,094	67,408	37,571	17,341	182,624
Asia	82,982	74,489	84,804	69,322	50,370	361,967
Europe	79,549	142,785	282,201	213,577	58,049	776,161
Latin America and Caribbean	400	292	353	279	206	1,530
Other/unknown	5,922	2,452	3,425	1,865	1,244	14,908
Total	193,063	256,112	438,191	322,614	127,210	1,337,190

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Iraq	2,114	871	1,387	359	433	5,164
Turkey	1,179	562	93	276	591	2,701
Albania	937	499	20	-	*	1,457
Islamic Rep. of Iran	400	153	48	25	101	727
Pakistan	361	185	11	15	*	574
Ethiopia	281	117	38	10	7	453
Sri Lanka	148	79	68	6	5	306
Romania	196	38	*	-	*	238
India	144	29	9	*	*	185
Yugoslavia, FR	*	5	32	45	84	168
Bangladesh	120	12	*	*	12	149
Bulgaria	111	*	-	*	-	115
Russian Federation	49	*	15	11	*	80
Sudan	-	*	48	15	5	71
Lebanon	30	31	7	*	-	71
Somalia	22	10	9	8	11	60
Afghanistan	8	9	7	5	10	39
South Africa	11	21	*	*	*	37
Syrian Arab Rep.	7	8	9	*	*	29
Palestinians	6	*	15	*	*	28
Poland	20	-	-	-	-	20
Liberia	-	*	*	*	7	17
China	*	*	*	*	*	15
Egypt	-	*	5	6	-	13
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	*	-	7	*	13
Ghana	-	8	*	-	*	11
Tunisia	6	*	*	-	-	9
Nigeria	*	*	*	-	*	8
Algeria	*	*	*	*	*	6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	*	-	*	-	-	5
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	5	5
Jordan	*	*	-	*	*	5
Myanmar	-	-	*	-	-	*
Morocco	*	-	*	-	-	*
Angola	-	-	-	*	-	*
United Rep. of Tanzania	*	-	*	-	-	*
Israel	-	*	-	-	-	*
Germany	-	-	*	-	-	*
Stateless	-	-	*	-	-	*
Cape Verde	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other	1	1	1	1	2	6
Total	6,166	2,672	1,850	813	1,302	12,803
Africa	330	172	114	56	48	720
Asia	4,515	1,948	1,648	699	1,163	9,973
Europe	1,315	548	71	57	89	2,080
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	6	4	17	1	2	30
Total	6,166	2,672	1,850	813	1,302	12,803

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Table III.12 Asylum applications submitted in Ireland, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Cuba	-	*	*	13	241	260
Romania	-	*	12	5	37	56
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	-	17	-	17
Turkey	-	-	-	*	15	16
Somalia	-	*	*	6	6	15
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	13	13
Lebanon	-	-	*	9	*	12
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	10	*	12
Iraq	-	*	*	-	*	10
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	*	6	8
China	-	*	-	*	*	7
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	*	*	-	*	7
Liberia	-	*	*	*	*	6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	6	-	-	6
Morocco	-	-	*	-	*	5
Uganda	-	*	-	*	*	5
Georgia	-	-	-	*	*	5
Pakistan	-	-	-	*	*	5
Croatia	-	-	*	*	*	5
Latvia	-	-	-	-	5	5
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sudan	-	-	*	*	*	*
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	*	-	*
Viet Nam	-	*	-	-	-	*
Albania	-	-	-	*	-	*
Estonia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Ukraine	-	-	-	*	*	*
Peru	-	*	-	-	*	*
Algeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Ethiopia	-	*	-	-	*	*
South Africa	-	-	-	-	*	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	*	-	-	*
Chad	-	-	*	-	-	*
Congo	-	-	-	*	-	*
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	*	-	-	-	*
Malawi	-	-	-	*	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	*	-	*
Afghanistan	-	*	-	-	-	*
India	-	*	-	-	-	*
Other	-	3	1	-	2	6
Total	-	31	39	91	362	523
Africa	-	8	8	16	24	56
Asia	-	14	6	22	33	75
Europe	-	3	21	40	63	127
Latin America and Caribbean	-	4	4	13	242	263
Other/unknown	-	2	-	-	-	2
Total	-	31	39	91	362	523

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Albania	1,291	18,655	160	59	39	20,204
Romania	816	2,176	930	546	677	5,145
Somalia	279	1,704	362	35	7	2,387
Ethiopia	370	563	360	335	133	1,761
Bulgaria	65	631	297	71	23	1,087
Yugoslavia, FR	*	85	82	54	58	280
Sri Lanka	42	132	30	25	18	247
Islamic Rep. of Iran	39	28	15	29	84	195
Iraq	13	89	26	31	22	181
Sudan	19	14	8	33	102	176
Russian Federation	30	-	45	52	13	140
Angola	15	36	6	42	31	130
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13	35	22	30	24	124
Pakistan	*	23	16	39	16	98
Lebanon	46	30	15	6	-	97
Turkey	*	*	8	50	16	78
Cuba	-	*	19	17	9	47
Liberia	10	10	9	9	*	40
Ghana	13	12	*	-	11	39
Viet Nam	21	6	8	*	-	39
Algeria	-	*	*	11	17	31
Afghanistan	9	*	11	*	6	28
Ukraine	-	-	8	-	18	26
Rwanda	-	*	7	*	12	25
Tunisia	-	*	*	*	18	25
China	15	6	*	*	-	25
Peru	6	5	*	9	*	25
Egypt	*	*	5	6	*	20
Nigeria	12	*	*	*	*	20
Côte d'Ivoire	*	12	*	*	-	18
Hungary	*	9	-	*	5	18
India	6	*	5	*	*	17
Togo	-	*	*	5	5	16
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	6	*	*	*	16
Burundi	-	-	-	-	15	15
Morocco	*	5	-	*	*	12
Poland	*	7	*	-	*	11
Chad	-	*	-	*	7	10
Bangladesh	*	*	-	*	5	10
Cameroon	*	*	*	*	*	8
Other/unknown	1,678	2,167	3,559	123	376	7,903
Total	4,827	26,472	6,042	1,647	1,786	40,774
Africa	746	2,414	802	527	402	4,891
Asia	203	338	141	194	176	1,052
Europe	2,209	21,565	1,526	783	837	26,920
Latin America and Caribbean	9	11	24	28	11	83
Other/unknown	1,660	2,144	3,549	115	360	7,828
Total	4,827	26,472	6,042	1,647	1,786	40,774

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Table III.14 Asylum applications submitted in Malta, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Iraq	-	37	360	-	-	397
Bulgaria	-	9	-	-	-	9
Nigeria	-	5	-	-	-	5
China	-	*	-	-	-	*
Sudan	-	*	-	-	-	*
Egypt	-	*	-	-	-	*
Palestinians	-	*	-	-	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	10	43	-	-	53
Total	-	61	403	-	-	464
Africa	-	9	-	-	-	9
Asia	-	42	360	-	-	402
Europe	-	9	-	-	-	9
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	1	43	-	-	44
Total	-	61	403	-	-	464

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Table III.15 Asylum applications submitted in the Netherlands, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Somalia	1,690	1,710	4,246	4,330	5,393	17,369
Yugoslavia, FR	580	2,733	4,768	4,691	4,106	16,878
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	813	4,938	8,635	14,386
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,724	1,726	1,298	2,610	6,075	13,433
Sri Lanka	3,010	1,821	1,034	1,902	1,811	9,578
Romania	2,202	1,662	960	1,085	2,762	8,671
Iraq	439	684	770	3,229	2,858	7,980
Afghanistan	568	297	352	1,503	2,527	5,247
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	196	297	477	1,305	2,180	4,455
China	643	1,311	225	897	874	3,950
Turkey	797	914	721	635	618	3,685
Russian Federation	224	1,013	408	632	1,182	3,459
Ethiopia	1,017	816	298	447	597	3,175
Angola	258	159	119	541	1,373	2,450
Poland	1,185	548	338	164	139	2,374
Lebanon	1,196	213	255	349	348	2,361
Nigeria	901	740	233	245	143	2,262
Syrian Arab Rep.	695	548	237	266	388	2,134
Algeria	103	80	147	343	1,321	1,994
Bulgaria	512	440	197	343	465	1,957
Liberia	164	335	342	702	411	1,954
Stateless	415	224	158	634	436	1,867
Armenia	-	-	40	352	1,082	1,474
Ghana	715	465	140	73	70	1,463
Georgia	-	-	25	169	1,238	1,432
Albania	38	225	138	275	618	1,294
Czech Rep.	42	250	394	178	192	1,056
India	303	318	94	75	114	904
Ukraine	-	-	78	239	560	877
Pakistan	206	218	108	103	184	819
Croatia	-	-	38	342	329	709
Viet Nam	90	503	28	39	14	674
Sudan	52	97	94	160	258	661
Suriname	286	197	55	34	14	586
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	216	359	575
Hungary	126	171	78	129	66	570
Slovakia	-	-	-	123	430	553
Bangladesh	117	66	44	52	128	407
Togo	73	98	35	60	96	362
Morocco	56	94	70	41	68	329
Other/unknown	585	642	493	948	2,111	4,779
Total	21,208	21,615	20,348	35,399	52,573	151,143
Africa	5,563	5,213	6,464	8,799	12,796	38,835
Asia	9,875	8,830	5,334	12,318	18,681	55,038
Europe	4,927	7,058	8,289	13,530	20,184	53,988
Latin America and Caribbean	392	278	96	63	74	903
Other/unknown	451	236	165	689	838	2,379
Total	21,208	21,615	20,348	35,399	52,573	151,143

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	743	1,334	2,838	4,146	1,547	10,608
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	390	7,051	201	7,642
Somalia	313	731	444	259	251	1,998
Sri Lanka	512	556	403	255	233	1,959
Islamic Rep. of Iran	451	244	130	147	160	1,132
Stateless	204	201	49	120	27	601
Lebanon	304	179	65	40	9	597
Iraq	90	131	111	137	126	595
Ethiopia	203	260	42	29	7	541
Romania	207	54	59	74	46	440
Russian Federation	81	71	75	39	75	341
Poland	82	120	19	10	72	303
Bulgaria	151	79	42	8	*	282
Turkey	80	46	32	30	30	218
Algeria	61	24	18	17	36	156
Croatia	-	-	-	68	78	146
Uganda	13	70	33	12	13	141
Sudan	9	34	29	40	15	127
India	31	30	13	22	20	116
Syrian Arab Rep.	47	25	15	13	14	114
Pakistan	31	14	17	23	26	111
Peru	17	22	32	13	13	97
Morocco	28	42	10	8	6	94
Afghanistan	19	13	21	25	9	87
Estonia	-	-	23	20	44	87
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7	24	32	6	16	85
China	28	8	25	15	*	78
Albania	-	7	37	24	5	73
Sierra Leone	6	-	-	8	58	72
Kenya	15	19	13	5	19	71
Viet Nam	*	7	44	*	5	60
Togo	7	5	17	7	16	52
Tunisia	25	18	-	*	*	46
Czech Rep.	8	6	11	11	8	44
Liberia	-	15	9	11	7	42
Bangladesh	12	12	*	*	10	40
Ghana	14	6	-	11	5	36
Israel	-	*	*	25	-	32
Nigeria	8	-	-	11	10	29
Colombia	6	7	7	7	*	29
Other/unknown	147	151	126	122	154	700
Total	3,962	4,569	5,236	12,876	3,379	30,022
Africa	754	1,328	718	464	526	3,790
Asia	1,632	1,312	897	761	662	5,264
Europe	1,277	1,675	3,522	11,493	2,134	20,101
Latin America and Caribbean	35	53	49	36	29	202
Other/unknown	264	201	50	122	28	665
Total	3,962	4,569	5,236	12,876	3,379	30,022

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Russian Federation	-	1,413	160	-	-	1,573
Ethiopia	-	299	53	-	-	352
Lebanon	-	268	-	-	-	268
Yugoslavia, FR	-	21	232	-	-	253
Romania	-	68	-	-	-	68
Albania	-	65	-	-	-	65
Iraq	-	56	-	-	-	56
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	43	-	-	-	43
Angola	-	42	-	-	-	42
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	38	-	-	-	38
Somalia	-	28	-	-	-	28
Afghanistan	-	15	-	-	-	15
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	12	-	-	-	12
Bulgaria	-	11	-	-	-	11
China	-	8	-	-	-	8
Turkey	-	8	-	-	-	8
Bangladesh	-	*	-	-	-	*
Cambodia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Sri Lanka	-	*	-	-	-	*
Egypt	-	*	-	-	-	*
Nigeria	-	*	-	-	-	*
Senegal	-	*	-	-	-	*
Viet Nam	-	*	-	-	-	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	42	147	819	598	1,606
Total	-	2,437	592	819	598	4,446
Africa	-	392	53	-	-	445
Asia	-	467	-	-	-	467
Europe	-	1,578	392	-	-	1,970
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	147	819	598	1,564
Total	-	2,437	592	819	598	4,446

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Romania	7	40	190	1,289	417	1,943
Angola	20	10	120	461	56	667
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	61	275	98	-	434
Liberia	*	25	13	23	17	79
India	*	*	6	23	35	69
Ghana	*	41	9	11	-	65
Pakistan	*	*	5	8	35	54
Russian Federation	*	8	5	28	-	42
Poland	12	*	5	17	-	38
Yugoslavia, FR	*	*	13	17	-	35
Bulgaria	*	*	-	26	-	30
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	*	15	-	16
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	5	10	-	15
Ukraine	-	-	*	12	-	15
Nigeria	-	*	5	*	-	10
Argentina	-	-	-	-	10	10
Mozambique	5	*	*	-	-	8
Togo	-	*	*	*	-	8
Hungary	-	6	*	*	-	8
Croatia	-	-	*	6	-	7
China	*	*	-	-	-	6
Guinea	*	*	*	*	-	5
South Africa	-	*	*	*	-	5
Sri Lanka	-	*	*	-	-	5
Turkey	*	-	*	-	-	5
Albania	-	-	-	5	-	5
Slovakia	-	-	-	5	-	5
Comoros	-	*	*	-	-	*
Mali	-	*	-	*	-	*
Sao Tome and Principe	*	*	-	*	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	*	*	-	*
Bangladesh	-	*	*	-	-	*
Iraq	*	*	-	-	-	*
Ethiopia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	*	*	-	*
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	*	-	*
Cameroon	*	-	-	-	-	*
Kenya	-	-	*	-	-	*
Morocco	*	-	*	-	-	*
Somalia	*	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	13	43	28	37	197	318
Total	75	255	690	2,090	767	3,877
Africa	39	154	447	622	73	1,335
Asia	9	21	20	36	70	156
Europe	27	61	221	1,430	417	2,156
Latin America and Caribbean	-	1	2	2	10	15
Other/unknown	-	18	-	-	197	215
Total	75	255	690	2,090	767	3,877

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Table III.19 Asylum applications submitted in Spain, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Peru	373	1,618	2,580	1,530	890	6,991
Poland	3,279	972	1,190	602	200	6,243
Romania	344	813	891	1,478	1,453	4,979
Senegal	491	339	959	569	701	3,059
China	-	-	-	1,516	1,137	2,653
Cuba	138	199	442	423	830	2,032
Dominican Rep.	-	160	1,041	-	638	1,839
Bulgaria	290	577	435	214	189	1,705
Iraq	250	309	441	210	310	1,520
Angola	561	497	-	224	207	1,489
Liberia	-	358	472	275	229	1,334
Ecuador	-	-	-	486	802	1,288
Colombia	-	-	217	385	505	1,107
Nigeria	422	331	-	69	167	989
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	710	254	964
Guinea-Bissau	207	325	302	69	47	950
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	164	635	799
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	163	294	68	87	612
Islamic Rep. of Iran	167	-	-	64	243	474
Algeria	-	-	-	87	301	388
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	238	48	-	286
Morocco	-	-	-	109	137	246
South Africa	193	-	-	25	17	235
Bangladesh	-	-	-	84	144	228
Pakistan	-	-	-	99	129	228
Brazil	-	-	-	100	120	220
Chile	130	-	-	31	49	210
Armenia	-	-	-	14	149	163
Russian Federation	-	-	-	64	99	163
Bolivia	-	-	-	73	77	150
Philippines	-	-	-	132	5	137
Ghana	-	-	-	73	47	120
Mauritania	-	-	-	41	79	120
Ethiopia	-	-	-	25	93	118
Somalia	-	-	-	39	73	112
Guinea	-	-	-	50	51	101
Croatia	-	-	-	55	42	97
Ukraine	-	-	-	36	60	96
Argentina	-	-	-	27	53	80
Mali	-	-	-	46	26	72
Other/unknown	1,802	1,477	2,206	2,301	724	8,510
Total	8,647	8,138	11,708	12,615	11,999	53,107
Africa	1,874	2,013	2,027	2,062	3,119	11,095
Asia	417	309	441	2,303	2,312	5,782
Europe	3,913	2,362	2,754	3,273	2,496	14,798
Latin America and Caribbean	641	1,977	4,280	4,584	4,049	15,531
Other/unknown	1,802	1,477	2,206	393	23	5,901
Total	8,647	8,138	11,708	12,615	11,999	53,107

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Table III.20 Asylum applications submitted in Sweden, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	2,272	12,557	69,396	3,020	7,944	95,189
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	25,110	2,649	27,759
Iraq	1,955	2,222	3,220	2,323	1,668	11,388
Somalia	2,390	1,313	2,699	733	934	8,069
Islamic Rep. of Iran	4,303	1,255	753	339	382	7,032
Lebanon	3,568	337	238	93	170	4,406
Romania	2,718	452	514	333	252	4,269
Russian Federation	736	1,142	725	296	473	3,372
Stateless	1,759	514	537	205	240	3,255
Ethiopia	2,027	494	172	75	45	2,813
Peru	289	517	787	462	309	2,364
Turkey	1,033	359	384	256	305	2,337
Syrian Arab Rep.	1,172	302	298	134	72	1,978
Poland	271	1,459	97	53	54	1,934
Uganda	147	223	476	469	104	1,419
Cuba	-	65	-	204	1,150	1,419
Sri Lanka	182	224	503	245	66	1,220
Bangladesh	247	200	291	151	102	991
Bulgaria	354	105	194	153	24	830
Afghanistan	166	73	106	61	304	710
Colombia	167	175	180	145	-	667
Croatia	-	-	-	663	-	663
Czech Rep.	504	41	35	18	-	598
El Salvador	236	216	93	40	-	585
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	106	170	196	69	37	578
Togo	27	52	-	289	162	530
India	113	62	108	82	34	399
Algeria	95	90	112	51	-	348
Nigeria	177	108	-	25	-	310
Tunisia	113	158	-	26	-	297
Hungary	167	45	42	32	-	286
Chile	30	109	98	21	14	272
Pakistan	80	73	-	46	71	270
China	72	55	49	33	47	256
Morocco	64	143	-	35	-	242
Egypt	81	84	-	59	-	224
Sudan	39	-	-	159	-	198
Liberia	48	70	-	72	-	190
Thailand	53	58	37	35	-	183
Angola	95	56	-	16	-	167
Other/unknown	1,564	1,773	1,678	952	1,065	7,032
Total	29,420	27,351	84,018	37,583	18,677	197,049
Africa	5,729	3,281	4,558	2,312	1,282	17,162
Asia	13,308	5,414	6,254	4,018	3,221	32,215
Europe	7,249	15,936	71,234	30,021	11,396	135,836
Latin America and Caribbean	891	1,225	1,428	942	1,473	5,959
Other/unknown	2,243	1,495	544	290	1,305	5,877
Total	29,420	27,351	84,018	37,583	18,677	197,049

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Table III.21 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	5,645	14,205	5,996	5,241	4,124	35,211
Sri Lanka	4,774	7,349	2,826	1,721	1,487	18,157
Turkey	7,262	4,324	1,827	1,080	1,068	15,561
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	222	6,877	3,343	10,442
Lebanon	5,533	1,352	450	399	170	7,904
Romania	1,959	2,682	620	185	113	5,559
Somalia	181	910	1,077	2,295	881	5,344
Pakistan	1,213	1,339	631	409	420	4,012
Albania	250	1,083	546	2,008	50	3,937
Angola	1,134	796	96	491	1,059	3,576
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	758	1,426	677	357	276	3,494
India	1,828	886	38	21	48	2,821
Bangladesh	665	593	222	121	286	1,887
Ghana	450	852	137	61	15	1,515
Algeria	73	109	226	751	303	1,462
Nigeria	308	515	123	71	115	1,132
Afghanistan	234	233	278	144	172	1,061
Ethiopia	306	394	94	72	100	966
Islamic Rep. of Iran	417	222	140	94	82	955
Bulgaria	681	217	27	25	-	950
Liberia	68	127	129	267	109	700
Poland	549	60	64	16	-	689
Syrian Arab Rep.	239	179	146	77	44	685
Iraq	71	160	117	76	151	575
Viet Nam	139	86	69	164	-	458
Russian Federation	98	152	61	48	-	359
Tunisia	54	94	74	47	-	269
Gambia	8	35	9	203	-	255
China	52	38	41	40	-	171
Ecuador	22	37	41	63	-	163
Croatia	-	-	43	76	42	161
Cambodia	29	83	21	27	-	160
Sudan	14	34	58	53	-	159
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	19	62	40	25	8	154
Morocco	33	70	26	8	-	137
Nepal	6	27	48	55	-	136
Togo	10	49	18	53	-	130
Tibetans	*	33	27	34	-	97
Czech Rep.	21	26	25	14	-	86
Egypt	23	21	14	27	-	85
Other/unknown	707	769	636	940	1,668	4,720
Total	35,836	41,629	17,960	24,736	16,134	136,295
Africa	3,596	5,728	2,915	4,977	2,866	20,082
Asia	22,513	17,005	6,931	4,549	3,928	54,926
Europe	9,229	18,434	7,628	14,628	7,677	57,596
Latin America and Caribbean	76	108	99	123	-	406
Other/unknown	422	354	387	459	1,663	3,285
Total	35,836	41,629	17,960	24,736	16,134	136,295

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Table III.22 Asylum applications submitted in Turkey, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Iraq	481	6,996	5,437	4,720	-	17,634
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,545	1,970	1,440	938	-	5,893
Sri Lanka	239	19	-	*	-	261
Afghanistan	75	15	-	7	-	97
Tunisia	-	-	-	49	-	49
Somalia	31	*	-	10	-	45
Palestinians	16	18	-	7	-	41
Syrian Arab Rep.	9	8	-	17	-	34
Egypt	20	5	-	*	-	29
Ethiopia	14	12	-	*	-	28
Sudan	15	5	-	*	-	24
Lebanon	19	-	-	-	-	19
Angola	15	-	-	-	-	15
Algeria	-	-	-	9	-	9
Nigeria	*	*	-	6	-	9
China	*	*	-	*	-	9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	8	-	-	-	8
Ghana	5	*	-	-	-	6
Liberia	-	-	-	6	-	6
Morocco	*	-	-	*	-	6
Uganda	5	-	-	-	-	5
Pakistan	*	*	-	-	-	5
Jordan	*	*	-	-	-	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	-	-	*	-	*
Bangladesh	-	*	-	-	-	*
Gambia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Rwanda	-	*	-	-	-	*
India	-	*	-	-	-	*
Kuwait	*	-	-	-	-	*
Tajikistan	-	-	-	*	-	*
Yemen	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	1	-	134	5	-	140
Total	2,505	9,074	7,011	5,796	-	24,386
Africa	110	38	-	95	-	243
Asia	2,378	9,018	6,877	5,689	-	23,962
Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	17	18	134	12	-	181
Total	2,505	9,074	7,011	5,796	-	24,386

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Sri Lanka	3,330	3,765	2,085	1,960	2,350	13,490
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,590	7,010	880	630	775	11,885
Pakistan	1,475	3,245	1,700	1,115	1,810	9,345
Yugoslavia, FR	15	320	5,635	1,825	1,385	9,180
Ghana	1,330	2,405	1,600	1,785	2,035	9,155
Somalia	2,250	1,995	1,575	1,465	1,840	9,125
Turkey	1,590	2,110	1,865	1,480	2,045	9,090
Angola	1,685	5,780	245	320	605	8,635
India	1,530	2,075	1,450	1,270	2,030	8,355
Nigeria	135	335	615	1,665	4,340	7,090
Ethiopia	2,340	1,685	680	615	730	6,050
Uganda	2,125	1,450	295	595	360	4,825
Iraq	985	915	700	495	550	3,645
Lebanon	1,110	755	380	290	215	2,750
Togo	45	1,910	35	-	755	2,745
Sierra Leone	20	70	-	835	1,810	2,735
Sudan	340	1,150	560	300	330	2,680
Islamic Rep. of Iran	455	530	405	360	520	2,270
Romania	305	555	305	365	355	1,885
China	240	525	330	210	425	1,730
Russian Federation	100	245	270	390	595	1,600
Colombia	175	140	280	385	405	1,385
Kenya	40	75	110	-	1,130	1,355
Bulgaria	135	375	180	105	235	1,030
Cameroon	75	725	40	70	75	985
Gabon	90	605	15	-	-	710
Bangladesh	55	420	165	-	-	640
Benin	15	520	15	15	5	570
Congo	110	370	15	5	-	500
Côte d'Ivoire	135	-	310	-	-	445
Afghanistan	205	200	-	-	-	405
Liberia	110	130	100	-	-	340
Burkina Faso	15	225	5	-	-	245
Chad	35	140	15	-	-	190
Central African Rep.	20	125	-	-	-	145
Poland	20	20	90	-	-	130
South Africa	30	40	40	-	-	110
Mali	5	70	-	-	-	75
Jordan	30	45	-	-	-	75
Egypt	25	40	-	-	-	65
Other/unknown	885	1,745	1,635	3,795	5,120	13,180
Total	26,205	44,840	24,625	22,345	32,830	150,845
Africa	13,870	27,510	7,640	10,290	16,960	76,270
Asia	11,140	15,145	9,950	8,145	11,540	55,920
Europe	595	1,540	6,755	2,685	3,800	15,375
Latin America and Caribbean	235	205	280	385	405	1,510
Other/unknown	365	440	-	840	125	1,770
Total	26,205	44,840	24,625	22,345	32,830	150,845

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Table III.24 Asylum applications submitted in Canada, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Sri Lanka	4,548	4,144	5,890	3,394	2,658	20,634
Somalia	3,856	3,595	3,170	2,468	1,989	15,078
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,101	1,545	1,407	1,019	1,470	7,542
China	3,086	1,652	1,162	411	603	6,914
Lebanon	2,316	1,329	1,129	415	467	5,656
Pakistan	988	962	2,003	639	703	5,295
El Salvador	2,137	1,389	826	382	455	5,189
India	863	819	1,351	990	1,128	5,151
Israel	65	255	2,179	1,003	754	4,256
Bulgaria	2,514	629	267	178	160	3,748
Ghana	1,149	1,076	669	178	266	3,338
Romania	538	798	754	651	472	3,213
Bangladesh	424	430	809	612	772	3,047
Guatemala	589	521	684	501	482	2,777
Yugoslavia, FR	229	505	1,220	467	287	2,708
Nigeria	571	813	641	188	233	2,446
Peru	213	312	644	420	423	2,012
Argentina	1,175	418	274	48	77	1,992
Stateless	711	552	468	260	-	1,991
Haiti	266	301	483	412	460	1,922
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	156	398	596	322	417	1,889
Ethiopia	441	751	301	132	128	1,753
Afghanistan	175	240	278	302	560	1,555
Algeria	187	123	179	255	721	1,465
Sudan	142	380	359	252	310	1,443
Venezuela	166	241	285	257	446	1,395
Iraq	262	270	371	192	240	1,335
Mexico	280	211	268	200	247	1,206
Poland	653	158	129	76	95	1,111
Cuba	171	194	443	160	142	1,110
Russian Federation	6	45	443	195	398	1,087
Uruguay	209	364	360	51	52	1,036
Ukraine	5	54	375	249	338	1,021
Nicaragua	293	260	102	141	202	998
Rep. of Moldova	-	*	765	63	111	941
Honduras	204	198	176	130	182	890
United States	196	203	214	153	41	807
Chile	193	246	186	87	89	801
Trinidad and Tobago	291	124	151	63	156	785
Jamaica	167	145	179	79	214	784
Other/unknown	4,199	5,695	5,558	2,297	3,058	20,807
Total	36,735	32,347	37,748	20,292	22,006	149,128
Africa	7,492	8,389	6,957	4,538	5,234	32,610
Asia	15,550	12,332	17,318	9,436	10,043	64,679
Europe	4,234	2,589	4,638	2,244	2,306	16,011
Latin America and Caribbean	7,406	5,995	6,069	3,357	4,330	27,157
Other/unknown	2,053	3,042	2,766	717	93	8,671
Total	36,735	32,347	37,748	20,292	22,006	149,128

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Table III.25 Asylum applications submitted in the United States, 1990-1994

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	Total
Guatemala	12,234	14,774	43,915	34,045	34,176	139,144
El Salvador	22,271	10,244	6,781	14,554	18,458	72,308
China	1,287	895	3,464	14,433	10,839	30,918
Nicaragua	18,304	2,219	2,075	3,038	4,445	30,081
Haiti	425	387	5,374	10,858	9,403	26,447
Mexico	122	188	614	6,390	9,266	16,580
Russian Federation	1,043	3,832	5,257	3,234	2,163	15,529
India	43	666	3,224	5,657	4,415	14,005
Cuba	3,925	1,306	2,376	2,674	3,155	13,436
Philippines	334	1,268	4,022	3,932	2,291	11,847
Pakistan	98	498	3,348	4,511	3,262	11,717
Honduras	1,097	808	1,127	2,780	4,318	10,130
Bangladesh	-	158	1,044	3,764	3,670	8,636
Romania	1,593	2,412	2,097	1,111	1,029	8,242
Peru	251	437	1,148	3,135	2,855	7,826
Yugoslavia, FR	355	1,224	2,300	2,221	1,306	7,406
Liberia	1,572	2,513	1,378	846	761	7,070
Ethiopia	1,532	1,455	1,003	1,200	825	6,015
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,550	770	692	557	508	4,077
Ghana	34	157	485	1,597	1,513	3,786
Poland	731	604	461	849	1,034	3,679
Colombia	101	227	584	1,290	1,336	3,538
Ecuador	-	50	127	530	2,431	3,138
Bulgaria	531	1,121	594	429	429	3,104
Lebanon	573	1,188	263	508	347	2,879
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	177	938	855	480	237	2,687
Ukraine	-	-	172	996	1,063	2,231
Armenia	-	-	386	923	913	2,222
Syrian Arab Rep.	92	332	553	805	396	2,178
Brazil	-	-	-	494	1,296	1,790
Egypt	52	213	464	463	473	1,665
Fiji	421	397	360	263	164	1,605
Jordan	63	445	487	294	243	1,532
Sierra Leone	-	65	626	534	255	1,480
Jamaica	-	-	-	440	821	1,261
Afghanistan	223	278	297	219	198	1,215
Côte d'Ivoire	-	59	101	379	657	1,196
Mali	-	69	130	577	390	1,166
Trinidad and Tobago	38	-	-	416	672	1,126
Sudan	84	290	271	243	237	1,125
Other/unknown	2,481	3,823	5,509	11,449	12,327	35,589
Total	73,637	56,310	103,964	143,118	144,577	521,606
Africa	3,883	5,526	5,076	6,806	6,721	28,012
Asia	4,840	8,697	20,014	37,552	28,728	99,831
Europe	4,616	9,514	11,216	9,795	7,973	43,114
Latin America and Caribbean	59,355	30,875	64,344	81,059	93,369	329,002
Other/unknown	943	1,698	3,314	7,906	7,786	21,647
Total	73,637	56,310	103,964	143,118	144,577	521,606

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Origin	AUS	BEL	BUL	CZE	DEN
Yugoslavia, FR	14,115	5,469	-	186	5,764
Romania	22,764	14,006	-	651	1,168
Turkey	6,069	5,081	-	56	234
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,184	660	-	35	13,747
Bulgaria	2,902	3,228	-	2,256	457
Sri Lanka	782	437	*	29	1,406
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	190	12,761	-	59	108
Iraq	3,564	411	8	103	6,692
Islamic Rep. of Iran	4,729	708	*	33	1,873
Somalia	362	488	14	13	5,859
Afghanistan	574	212	14	184	14,152
Viet Nam	712	417	*	186	264
Lebanon	1,223	684	-	*	1,585
India	1,118	7,480	-	*	155
Albania	1,665	717	-	96	40
Pakistan	2,301	4,377	-	*	321
Nigeria	1,665	3,152	*	52	211
Russian Federation	1,665	912	*	472	1,811
Ghana	1,201	5,239	-	21	126
Poland	193	2,170	-	*	634
Algeria	115	789	-	13	159
Angola	120	1,925	-	108	23
Ethiopia	112	190	*	9	343
China	141	185	-	6	305
Palestinians	*	64	*	6	6,411
Liberia	183	1,255	-	24	167
Togo	10	1,735	-	-	171
Bangladesh	1,499	1,445	-	*	204
Syrian Arab Rep.	519	319	*	22	286
Armenia	-	295	-	1,061	215
Peru	13	176	-	-	24
Mali	29	58	-	*	6
Ukraine	-	290	-	161	74
Morocco	33	599	*	*	54
Senegal	20	562	-	5	44
Egypt	55	82	-	*	122
Sierra Leone	7	345	-	-	182
Sudan	27	207	-	*	1,360
Czech Rep.	209	108	-	-	82
Uganda	6	52	-	-	461
Other/unknown	2,083	7,726	156	2,103	9,142
Total	76,160	87,016	206	7,967	76,442
Africa	4,442	33,269	25	412	10,516
Asia	23,610	22,985	29	1,803	27,982
Europe	47,692	29,882	1	3,901	24,779
Latin America and Caribbean	82	769	-	26	66
Other/unknown	334	111	151	1,825	13,099
Total	76,160	87,016	206	7,967	76,442

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Origin	FIN	FRA	GFR	GRE	HUN
Yugoslavia, FR	2,877	7,117	316,243	168	-
Romania	711	14,334	262,934	238	-
Turkey	377	24,981	112,508	2,701	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11	480	34,735	-	-
Bulgaria	229	1,550	77,851	115	-
Sri Lanka	118	14,293	23,380	306	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	249	16,865	16,303	13	-
Iraq	416	900	6,887	5,164	-
Islamic Rep. of Iran	233	1,149	25,857	727	-
Somalia	2,259	1,529	10,177	60	-
Afghanistan	20	536	32,184	39	-
Viet Nam	18	8,289	44,206	-	-
Lebanon	64	296	30,643	71	-
India	17	4,325	22,508	185	-
Albania	27	1,016	15,730	1,457	-
Pakistan	50	5,388	18,345	574	-
Nigeria	61	716	26,164	8	-
Russian Federation	2,073	1,475	20,383	80	-
Ghana	114	2,874	17,594	11	-
Poland	18	1,698	18,811	20	-
Algeria	58	4,404	24,138	6	-
Angola	68	5,951	7,421	*	-
Ethiopia	135	214	8,390	453	-
China	35	6,862	8,946	15	-
Palestinians	26	41	14,010	28	-
Liberia	51	642	12,601	17	-
Togo	*	443	11,480	-	-
Bangladesh	183	2,614	5,949	149	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	52	206	8,747	29	-
Armenia	-	394	9,505	-	-
Peru	*	862	427	-	-
Mali	*	9,939	837	-	-
Ukraine	*	67	8,560	-	-
Morocco	30	501	7,556	*	-
Senegal	10	3,404	2,446	-	-
Egypt	36	1,128	6,698	13	-
Sierra Leone	7	106	4,806	-	-
Sudan	16	133	2,679	71	-
Czech Rep.	9	114	5,522	-	-
Uganda	11	20	785	-	-
Other/unknown	692	36,826	52,244	80	7,297
Total	11,372	184,682	1,337,190	12,803	7,297
Africa	3,232	67,770	182,624	720	-
Asia	1,703	78,881	361,967	9,973	-
Europe	6,229	28,097	776,161	2,080	-
Latin America and Caribbean	82	4,940	1,530	-	-
Other/unknown	126	4,994	14,908	30	7,297
Total	11,372	184,682	1,337,190	12,803	7,297

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Origin	ICE	IRE	ITA	LUX	MTA
Yugoslavia, FR	-	12	280	-	-
Romania	-	56	5,145	-	-
Turkey	-	16	78	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	6	-	-	-
Bulgaria	-	*	1,087	-	9
Sri Lanka	-	*	247	-	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	8	124	-	-
Iraq	-	10	181	-	397
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	7	195	-	-
Somalia	-	15	2,387	-	-
Afghanistan	-	*	28	-	-
Viet Nam	-	*	39	-	-
Lebanon	-	12	97	-	-
India	-	*	17	-	-
Albania	-	*	20,204	-	-
Pakistan	-	5	98	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	20	-	5
Russian Federation	-	13	140	-	-
Ghana	-	-	39	-	-
Poland	-	*	11	-	-
Algeria	-	*	31	-	-
Angola	-	-	130	-	-
Ethiopia	-	*	1,761	-	-
China	-	7	25	-	*
Palestinians	-	-	*	-	*
Liberia	-	6	40	-	-
Togo	-	-	16	-	-
Bangladesh	-	-	10	-	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	16	-	*
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	*	25	-	-
Mali	-	-	*	-	-
Ukraine	-	*	26	-	-
Morocco	-	5	12	-	-
Senegal	-	-	*	-	-
Egypt	-	-	20	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	*	*	-	-
Sudan	-	*	176	-	*
Czech Rep.	-	-	7	-	-
Uganda	-	5	*	-	-
Other/unknown	33	311	8,054	114	43
Total	33	523	40,774	114	464
Africa	-	56	4,891	-	9
Asia	-	75	1,052	-	402
Europe	-	127	26,920	-	9
Latin America and Caribbean	-	263	83	-	-
Other/unknown	33	2	7,828	114	44
Total	33	523	40,774	114	464

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Origin	NET	NOR	POL	POR	ROM
Yugoslavia, FR	16,878	10,608	253	35	-
Romania	8,671	440	68	1,943	-
Turkey	3,685	218	8	5	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14,386	7,642	-	16	-
Bulgaria	1,957	282	11	30	-
Sri Lanka	9,578	1,959	*	5	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	4,455	85	*	434	-
Iraq	7,980	595	56	*	-
Islamic Rep. of Iran	13,433	1,132	43	*	-
Somalia	17,369	1,998	28	*	-
Afghanistan	5,247	87	15	-	-
Viet Nam	674	60	*	-	-
Lebanon	2,361	597	268	-	-
India	904	116	-	69	-
Albania	1,294	73	65	5	-
Pakistan	819	111	-	54	-
Nigeria	2,262	29	*	10	-
Russian Federation	3,459	341	1,573	42	-
Ghana	1,463	36	-	65	-
Poland	2,374	303	-	38	-
Algeria	1,994	156	-	*	-
Angola	2,450	14	42	667	-
Ethiopia	3,175	541	352	*	-
China	3,950	78	8	6	-
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	1,954	42	-	79	-
Togo	362	52	-	8	-
Bangladesh	407	40	*	*	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	2,134	114	38	-	-
Armenia	1,474	9	-	*	-
Peru	118	97	-	*	-
Mali	54	*	-	*	-
Ukraine	877	23	-	15	-
Morocco	329	94	-	*	-
Senegal	68	*	*	*	-
Egypt	258	18	*	-	-
Sierra Leone	226	72	-	*	-
Sudan	661	127	-	-	-
Czech Rep.	1,056	44	-	*	-
Uganda	74	141	-	-	-
Other/unknown	10,273	1,644	1,602	319	1,300
Total	151,143	30,022	4,446	3,877	1,300
Africa	38,835	3,790	445	1,335	-
Asia	55,038	5,264	467	156	-
Europe	53,988	20,101	1,970	2,156	-
Latin America and Caribbean	903	202	-	15	-
Other/unknown	2,379	665	1,564	215	1,300
Total	151,143	30,022	4,446	3,877	1,300

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Table III.26 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1990-1994 (continued)						
Origin	SPA	SVK	SWE	SWI	TUR	UK
Yugoslavia, FR	286	-	95,189	35,211	-	9,180
Romania	4,979	-	4,269	5,559	-	1,885
Turkey	*	-	2,337	15,561	-	9,090
Bosnia and Herzegovina	964	-	27,759	10,442	-	-
Bulgaria	1,705	-	830	950	-	1,030
Sri Lanka	30	-	1,220	18,157	261	13,490
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	612	-	578	3,494	*	11,885
Iraq	1,520	-	11,388	575	17,634	3,645
Islamic Rep. of Iran	474	-	7,032	955	5,893	2,270
Somalia	112	-	8,069	5,344	45	9,125
Afghanistan	35	-	710	1,061	97	405
Viet Nam	26	-	60	458	-	25
Lebanon	43	-	4,406	7,904	19	2,750
India	54	-	399	2,821	*	8,355
Albania	22	-	121	3,937	-	15
Pakistan	228	-	270	4,012	5	9,345
Nigeria	989	-	310	1,132	9	7,090
Russian Federation	163	-	3,372	359	-	1,600
Ghana	120	-	97	1,515	6	9,155
Poland	6,243	-	1,934	689	-	130
Algeria	388	-	348	1,462	9	60
Angola	1,489	-	167	3,576	15	8,635
Ethiopia	118	-	2,813	966	28	6,050
China	2,653	-	256	171	9	1,730
Palestinians	32	-	-	64	41	-
Liberia	1,334	-	190	700	6	340
Togo	22	-	530	130	-	2,745
Bangladesh	228	-	991	1,887	*	640
Syrian Arab Rep.	15	-	1,978	685	34	35
Armenia	163	-	30	29	-	-
Peru	6,991	-	2,364	77	-	25
Mali	72	-	*	32	-	75
Ukraine	96	-	51	26	-	-
Morocco	246	-	242	137	6	40
Senegal	3,059	-	10	69	-	5
Egypt	13	-	224	85	29	65
Sierra Leone	53	-	9	26	-	2,735
Sudan	25	-	198	159	24	2,680
Czech Rep.	12	-	598	86	-	10
Uganda	-	-	1,419	14	5	4,825
Other/unknown	17,491	323	14,280	5,778	206	19,680
Total	53,107	323	197,049	136,295	24,386	150,845
Africa	11,095	-	17,162	20,082	243	76,270
Asia	5,782	-	32,215	54,926	23,962	55,920
Europe	14,798	-	135,836	57,596	-	15,375
Latin America and Caribbea	15,531	-	5,959	406	-	1,510
Other/unknown	5,901	323	5,877	3,285	181	1,770
Total	53,107	323	197,049	136,295	24,386	150,845

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Table III.27 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by year of application, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	33,216	115,551	220,035	97,634	53,435	519,871
Romania	62,194	62,288	116,235	87,465	21,639	349,821
Turkey	48,771	45,492	37,121	25,499	26,124	183,007
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13,856	75,937	24,274	114,067
Bulgaria	13,020	17,502	33,912	26,289	5,757	96,480
Sri Lanka	19,518	23,742	16,901	12,611	12,934	85,706
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11,844	17,632	18,100	11,814	8,836	68,226
Iraq	8,185	17,898	17,120	14,839	10,088	68,130
Islamic Rep. of Iran	19,996	17,363	9,319	8,070	11,999	66,747
Somalia	12,327	11,264	15,073	13,720	12,871	65,255
Afghanistan	21,495	8,547	7,987	8,128	9,444	55,601
Viet Nam	13,466	11,616	13,798	12,434	4,126	55,440
Lebanon	29,900	8,479	8,058	3,996	2,592	53,025
India	11,861	11,733	9,610	9,310	6,013	48,527
Albania	4,353	26,406	7,358	6,454	1,916	46,487
Pakistan	10,409	13,717	9,583	6,596	5,999	46,304
Nigeria	8,130	12,444	12,698	4,291	6,325	43,888
Russian Federation	4,885	11,974	9,874	8,643	4,558	39,934
Ghana	9,416	11,157	10,480	5,526	3,097	39,676
Poland	16,651	7,542	6,394	3,269	1,413	35,269
Algeria	1,588	1,997	8,979	13,929	7,640	34,133
Angola	9,739	11,345	2,268	4,506	4,945	32,803
Ethiopia	8,939	7,945	3,609	2,403	2,761	25,657
China	2,641	5,291	5,370	7,603	4,487	25,392
Palestinians	7,384	2,780	5,521	3,158	1,885	20,728
Liberia	1,353	4,565	6,885	4,776	2,052	19,631
Togo	519	3,203	4,668	4,298	5,018	17,706
Bangladesh	2,853	4,283	4,176	2,508	2,440	16,260
Syrian Arab Rep.	6,688	2,985	2,241	1,691	1,628	15,233
Armenia	-	*	1,135	7,997	4,040	13,176
Peru	1,143	2,518	3,743	2,366	1,435	11,205
Mali	3,650	3,467	1,375	1,667	955	11,114
Ukraine	-	61	2,765	5,078	2,369	10,273
Morocco	1,241	3,029	2,844	1,807	973	9,894
Senegal	1,924	1,447	2,048	2,596	1,693	9,708
Egypt	926	1,870	2,683	2,296	1,075	8,850
Sierra Leone	111	548	2,749	2,471	2,702	8,581
Sudan	927	1,664	2,982	1,505	1,473	8,551
Czech Rep.	1,626	1,927	3,206	676	425	7,860
Uganda	2,389	1,984	1,382	1,415	650	7,820
Other/unknown	34,821	38,748	43,760	42,868	39,603	199,800
Total	450,099	554,008	707,901	560,139	323,689	2,595,836
Africa	85,651	109,739	114,633	92,172	75,028	477,223
Asia	200,105	176,080	148,939	129,829	109,239	764,192
Europe	137,113	244,152	419,637	322,669	124,127	1,247,698
Latin America and Caribbean	4,545	5,446	7,715	7,321	7,340	32,367
Other/unknown	22,685	18,591	16,977	8,148	7,955	74,356
Total	450,099	554,008	707,901	560,139	323,689	2,595,836

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Table III.28 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	26,828	99,967	210,907	88,228	47,683	473,613
Romania	60,028	58,952	115,556	87,145	21,422	343,103
Turkey	41,429	41,088	35,240	24,388	25,019	167,164
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13,231	62,000	20,717	95,948
Bulgaria	12,188	16,648	33,762	25,131	5,243	92,972
Sri Lanka	13,993	15,805	13,667	10,632	11,198	65,295
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11,078	16,173	17,373	11,435	8,526	64,585
Islamic Rep. of Iran	17,583	14,860	7,608	6,883	11,755	58,689
Somalia	11,802	9,577	13,551	11,155	11,728	57,813
Viet Nam	13,325	11,471	13,567	12,249	4,121	54,733
Afghanistan	21,167	8,211	7,660	7,920	9,185	54,143
Iraq	7,543	10,453	11,085	9,892	9,789	48,762
India	10,002	10,815	9,559	9,266	5,945	45,587
Lebanon	24,044	6,679	7,542	3,557	2,413	44,235
Nigeria	7,812	11,889	12,575	4,199	6,183	42,658
Albania	4,103	25,177	6,755	4,422	1,859	42,316
Pakistan	9,163	12,360	8,935	6,164	5,553	42,175
Ghana	8,947	10,292	10,334	5,450	3,075	38,098
Russian Federation	4,706	10,000	9,498	8,534	4,450	37,188
Poland	16,020	7,361	6,311	3,243	1,340	34,275
Algeria	1,454	1,864	8,735	13,149	7,291	32,493
Angola	8,586	10,436	2,172	3,997	3,857	29,048
China	2,558	5,229	5,299	7,545	4,485	25,116
Ethiopia	8,416	6,973	3,419	2,298	2,653	23,759
Palestinians	7,345	2,758	5,518	3,113	1,881	20,615
Liberia	1,285	4,415	6,744	4,486	1,929	18,859
Togo	502	3,149	4,633	4,238	5,002	17,524
Syrian Arab Rep.	6,393	2,721	2,079	1,583	1,562	14,338
Bangladesh	2,176	3,668	3,952	2,383	2,144	14,323
Armenia	-	-	970	7,234	3,873	12,077
Mali	3,646	3,445	1,373	1,661	954	11,079
Peru	1,117	2,471	3,694	2,327	1,422	11,031
Ukraine	-	-	2,718	5,013	2,332	10,063
Morocco	1,178	2,914	2,807	1,787	966	9,652
Senegal	1,914	1,429	2,036	2,560	1,691	9,630
Egypt	879	1,841	2,669	2,257	1,068	8,714
Sierra Leone	100	543	2,747	2,449	2,644	8,483
Sudan	889	1,587	2,895	1,408	1,457	8,236
Czech Rep.	1,597	1,895	3,170	651	417	7,730
Uganda	2,365	1,909	1,347	1,402	637	7,660
Other/unknown	27,752	35,369	40,280	39,457	36,343	179,201
Total	401,913	492,394	673,973	512,891	301,812	2,382,983
Africa	81,191	102,085	110,828	86,580	71,533	452,217
Asia	173,582	147,952	133,497	117,980	104,328	677,339
Europe	126,607	220,883	407,791	295,271	113,568	1,164,120
Latin America and Caribbean	4,434	5,271	7,563	7,160	7,305	31,733
Other/unknown	16,099	16,203	14,294	5,900	5,078	57,574
Total	401,913	492,394	673,973	512,891	301,812	2,382,983

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Table III.29 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, Norway and Switzerland, 1990-1994						
Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	33,216	115,506	219,741	97,615	53,354	519,432
Romania	62,194	61,688	116,235	87,404	21,581	349,102
Turkey	48,771	45,458	37,099	25,498	26,117	182,943
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13,843	75,928	24,261	114,032
Bulgaria	13,020	16,944	33,831	25,164	5,245	94,204
Sri Lanka	19,279	23,710	16,896	12,608	12,918	85,411
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11,843	17,623	18,082	11,798	8,818	68,164
Somalia	12,296	11,218	15,072	13,709	12,860	65,155
Islamic Rep. of Iran	18,451	15,326	7,878	7,124	11,997	60,776
Afghanistan	21,420	8,457	7,959	8,089	9,366	55,291
Viet Nam	13,466	11,564	13,680	12,415	4,126	55,251
Lebanon	29,881	8,210	8,057	3,996	2,592	52,736
Iraq	7,704	10,744	11,313	10,105	10,066	49,932
India	11,861	11,731	9,610	9,309	6,013	48,524
Albania	4,353	26,267	7,338	6,454	1,914	46,326
Pakistan	10,407	13,713	9,583	6,596	5,999	46,298
Nigeria	8,128	12,404	12,698	4,281	6,308	43,819
Ghana	9,411	11,150	10,471	5,522	3,095	39,649
Russian Federation	4,885	10,223	9,634	8,621	4,525	37,888
Poland	16,651	7,541	6,394	3,269	1,412	35,267
Algeria	1,588	1,997	8,979	13,917	7,630	34,111
Angola	9,724	11,234	2,268	4,490	4,922	32,638
China	2,638	5,275	5,365	7,600	4,487	25,365
Ethiopia	8,925	7,627	3,555	2,399	2,760	25,266
Palestinians	7,368	2,760	5,521	3,149	1,881	20,679
Liberia	1,353	4,557	6,882	4,764	2,045	19,601
Togo	519	3,203	4,668	4,298	5,018	17,706
Bangladesh	2,853	4,273	4,176	2,508	2,440	16,250
Syrian Arab Rep.	6,679	2,925	2,240	1,673	1,620	15,137
Armenia	-	-	972	7,264	3,879	12,115
Peru	1,143	2,518	3,743	2,366	1,435	11,205
Mali	3,650	3,467	1,375	1,667	954	11,113
Ukraine	-	-	2,729	5,048	2,335	10,112
Morocco	1,239	3,026	2,843	1,803	972	9,883
Senegal	1,924	1,445	2,045	2,595	1,692	9,701
Egypt	906	1,862	2,683	2,292	1,074	8,817
Sierra Leone	111	548	2,749	2,471	2,702	8,581
Sudan	912	1,655	2,982	1,501	1,472	8,522
Czech Rep.	1,626	1,927	3,206	676	425	7,860
Uganda	2,384	1,984	1,382	1,415	650	7,815
Other/unknown	28,932	36,832	41,392	41,102	38,365	186,623
Total	441,711	538,592	697,169	550,503	321,325	2,549,300
Africa	85,541	109,141	114,461	92,021	74,925	476,089
Asia	197,727	166,269	141,325	123,290	108,918	737,529
Europe	137,113	240,992	418,941	321,392	123,379	1,241,817
Latin America and Caribbean	4,545	5,432	7,711	7,319	7,334	32,341
Other/unknown	16,785	16,758	14,731	6,481	6,769	61,524
Total	441,711	538,592	697,169	550,503	321,325	2,549,300

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Bulgaria	-	549	81	1,125	512	2,267
Russian Federation	-	1,751	240	22	33	2,046
Armenia	-	*	163	733	161	1,061
Romania	-	600	-	61	58	719
Yugoslavia, FR	-	45	294	19	81	439
Ethiopia	-	306	54	*	*	363
Lebanon	-	269	*	-	-	270
Afghanistan	-	75	28	32	78	213
Viet Nam	-	52	118	19	-	189
Iraq	-	121	10	14	22	167
Albania	-	139	20	-	*	161
Ukraine	-	61	36	30	34	161
Angola	-	111	-	16	23	150
Rwanda	-	-	81	-	6	87
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	67	*	8	*	78
Turkey	-	34	22	*	7	64
Georgia	-	8	12	15	27	62
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	51	*	*	8	61
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	9	18	15	18	60
Nigeria	-	34	-	*	17	55
Somalia	-	42	*	*	11	55
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13	9	13	35
Sri Lanka	-	13	5	-	16	34
Liberia	-	8	*	6	7	24
Cuba	-	12	*	*	6	24
Stateless	-	-	12	6	6	24
Azerbaijan	-	5	-	18	-	23
Ghana	-	6	9	*	*	21
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	9	*	9	20
China	-	9	5	-	-	14
Algeria	-	-	-	*	10	13
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	13	-	-	-	13
Belarus	-	5	-	7	*	13
Kazakhstan	-	*	7	*	-	9
Bangladesh	-	8	-	-	-	8
Senegal	-	*	*	*	*	7
Palestinians	-	*	-	*	*	7
Morocco	-	*	*	-	*	5
South Africa	-	*	-	*	-	5
Mongolia	-	5	-	-	-	5
Other/unknown	5,762	1,849	2,053	1,656	1,187	12,507
Total	5,762	6,271	3,305	3,837	2,364	21,539
Africa	-	551	172	56	103	882
Asia	-	751	377	850	321	2,299
Europe	-	3,151	696	1,277	748	5,872
Latin America and Caribbean	-	14	4	2	6	26
Other/unknown	5,762	1,804	2,056	1,652	1,186	12,460
Total	5,762	6,271	3,305	3,837	2,364	21,539

* Central Europe comprises Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Hungary, Poland, Romania and Slovakia.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table III.31 Origin of asylum applicants in Northern Europe*, 1990-1994

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	3,274	14,840	78,247	8,187	9,890	114,438
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	5,195	40,490	3,474	49,159
Iraq	2,821	5,134	5,018	3,637	2,481	19,091
Somalia	4,721	2,802	4,673	2,616	3,373	18,185
Afghanistan	12,801	161	757	598	652	14,969
Islamic Rep. of Iran	5,628	1,963	1,189	730	760	10,270
Russian Federation	1,183	1,987	2,277	1,378	772	7,597
Lebanon	4,380	639	1,072	291	270	6,652
Romania	3,837	898	721	575	557	6,588
Palestinians	1,598	532	2,268	1,341	698	6,437
Sri Lanka	896	1,069	1,391	702	645	4,703
Stateless	2,000	777	664	335	281	4,057
Ethiopia	2,370	808	435	134	85	3,832
Turkey	1,212	664	515	376	399	3,166
Poland	498	1,677	178	224	312	2,889
Peru	306	545	828	476	332	2,487
Syrian Arab Rep.	1,270	387	410	217	146	2,430
Uganda	186	365	643	634	204	2,032
Bulgaria	774	295	288	266	175	1,798
Sudan	64	37	1,310	255	35	1,701
Cuba	*	89	26	219	1,180	1,516
Bangladesh	303	291	404	240	180	1,418
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	160	234	356	154	116	1,020
Croatia	-	-	81	792	146	1,019
Togo	37	59	17	458	184	755
Pakistan	172	170	67	129	214	752
Czech Rep.	539	50	47	89	8	733
Algeria	184	128	148	110	151	721
Estonia	-	-	155	373	174	702
Colombia	173	182	187	152	*	697
Gambia	50	75	175	330	64	694
India	176	131	164	138	78	687
China	221	121	127	102	103	674
Nigeria	209	156	41	108	97	611
El Salvador	244	231	94	40	-	609
Liberia	48	122	90	150	40	450
Morocco	116	212	11	58	23	420
Viet Nam	90	50	108	99	55	402
Egypt	90	110	61	92	47	400
Ghana	125	113	29	64	42	373
Other/unknown	2,368	8,875	2,505	1,599	2,437	17,784
Total	55,126	46,979	112,972	68,958	30,883	314,918
Africa	8,956	5,902	9,188	5,645	5,009	34,700
Asia	30,424	11,106	11,687	7,613	6,334	67,164
Europe	10,528	19,961	87,615	52,936	15,905	186,945
Latin America and Caribbean	933	1,310	1,524	996	1,546	6,309
Other/unknown	4,285	8,700	2,958	1,768	2,089	19,800
Total	55,126	46,979	112,972	68,958	30,883	314,918

* Northern Europe comprises Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Iraq	2,860	8,304	7,651	5,320	765	24,900
Albania	2,228	19,154	180	77	49	21,688
Romania	1,363	3,067	2,013	3,313	2,549	12,305
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,151	2,151	1,505	1,056	428	7,291
Peru	379	1,623	2,583	1,540	892	7,017
Poland	3,312	983	1,196	619	202	6,312
Senegal	492	340	959	569	701	3,061
Bulgaria	469	1,221	732	312	212	2,946
Turkey	1,182	564	105	326	609	2,786
China	24	20	7	1,521	1,140	2,712
Somalia	333	1,718	371	93	91	2,606
Ethiopia	665	695	398	372	233	2,363
Angola	611	543	126	729	294	2,303
Cuba	138	201	462	441	839	2,081
Dominican Rep.	-	160	1,041	-	638	1,839
Liberia	11	397	496	317	255	1,476
Ecuador	-	-	-	486	802	1,288
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15	260	591	204	115	1,185
Colombia	-	*	219	386	505	1,112
Nigeria	437	343	8	81	172	1,041
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	*	725	254	980
Pakistan	369	215	32	161	182	959
Guinea-Bissau	207	326	303	71	47	954
Sri Lanka	429	233	100	53	34	849
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	164	635	799
Yugoslavia, FR	6	92	365	164	142	769
Algeria	*	*	*	109	319	435
Russian Federation	80	11	65	155	114	425
Bangladesh	121	19	*	90	161	393
India	151	36	20	45	74	326
Sudan	34	25	56	62	122	299
South Africa	205	22	5	29	21	282
Morocco	7	5	*	116	139	269
Ghana	22	62	13	84	60	241
Lebanon	95	61	22	41	11	230
Brazil	-	-	-	101	120	221
Chile	130	*	-	31	49	211
Afghanistan	92	25	18	44	20	199
Armenia	-	-	-	15	149	164
Bolivia	-	-	-	73	77	150
Other/unknown	3,601	3,791	6,053	2,866	1,633	17,944
Total	22,220	46,672	27,704	22,961	15,854	135,411
Africa	3,099	4,800	3,390	3,362	3,642	18,293
Asia	7,522	11,676	9,487	8,921	3,721	41,327
Europe	7,464	24,545	4,572	5,543	3,839	45,963
Latin America and Caribbean	650	1,989	4,306	4,614	4,070	15,629
Other/unknown	3,485	3,662	5,949	521	582	14,199
Total	22,220	46,672	27,704	22,961	15,854	135,411

* Southern Europe comprises Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table III.33 Origin of asylum applicants in the candidate countries for EU membership*, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	TOTAL
Iraq	481	7,154	5,807	4,734	22	18,198
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,545	2,037	1,441	946	*	5,971
Bulgaria	-	558	81	1,125	512	2,276
Russian Federation	-	1,751	240	22	33	2,046
Armenia	-	*	163	733	161	1,061
Romania	-	600	-	61	58	719
Yugoslavia, FR	-	45	294	19	81	439
Ethiopia	14	318	54	*	*	391
Afghanistan	75	90	28	39	78	310
Sri Lanka	239	32	5	*	16	295
Lebanon	19	269	*	-	-	289
Viet Nam	-	52	118	19	-	189
Angola	15	111	-	16	23	165
Albania	-	139	20	-	*	161
Ukraine	-	61	36	30	34	161
Somalia	31	46	*	11	11	100
Syrian Arab Rep.	9	60	*	18	8	96
Rwanda	-	*	81	-	6	88
Nigeria	*	40	-	10	17	69
Turkey	-	34	22	*	7	64
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	9	18	16	18	62
Georgia	-	8	12	15	27	62
Tunisia	-	-	*	49	*	51
Palestinians	16	20	-	9	*	49
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13	9	13	35
Egypt	20	8	-	*	*	33
Liberia	-	8	*	12	7	30
Sudan	15	9	-	*	*	29
Ghana	5	7	9	*	*	27
China	*	16	5	*	-	27
Cuba	-	12	*	*	6	24
Stateless	-	-	12	6	6	24
Azerbaijan	-	5	-	18	-	23
Algeria	-	-	-	12	10	22
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	9	*	9	20
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	13	-	-	-	13
Belarus	-	5	-	7	*	13
Morocco	*	*	*	*	*	11
Bangladesh	-	10	-	-	-	10
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	9	-	-	-	9
Other/unknown	5,775	1,862	2,239	1,666	1,185	12,727
Total	8,267	15,406	10,719	9,633	2,364	46,389
Africa	110	598	172	151	103	1,134
Asia	2,378	9,811	7,614	6,539	321	26,663
Europe	-	3,160	696	1,277	748	5,881
Latin America and Caribbean	-	14	4	2	6	26
Other/unknown	5,779	1,823	2,233	1,664	1,186	12,685
Total	8,267	15,406	10,719	9,633	2,364	46,389

* For countries included see Table III.3.

CHAPTER IV.
ASYLUM APPLICATIONS: 1995-1999

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Australia	7,632	9,758	9,312	8,156	9,496	44,354
Austria	5,919	6,991	6,719	13,805	20,096	53,530
Belgium	11,420	12,433	11,788	21,965	35,780	93,386
Bulgaria	517	302	429	833	1,331	3,412
Canada*	26,072	26,120	22,584	23,838	29,393	128,007
Cyprus	109	101	92	225	789	1,316
Czech Rep. (1st instance)	1,413	2,156	2,098	4,082	7,285	17,034
Czech Rep. (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	1,264	1,264
Denmark (inland)*	5,104	5,893	5,092	5,699	6,467	28,255
Denmark (abroad)*	4,951	1,498	477	380	483	7,789
Estonia	-	-	-	23	21	44
Finland	854	711	973	1,272	3,106	6,916
France	20,170	17,405	21,400	22,375	30,907	112,257
Germany (new)	127,937	116,367	104,353	98,644	95,113	542,414
Germany (re-opened)	39,014	32,826	47,347	44,785	43,206	207,178
Greece	1,312	1,643	4,376	2,953	1,528	11,812
Hungary (Government)*	130	152	209	7,097	11,499	19,087
Hungary (UNHCR)*	460	515	898	268	-	2,141
Iceland	5	4	6	19	17	51
Ireland (1st instance)	424	1,179	3,883	4,626	7,724	17,836
Ireland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	3,370	3,370
Italy*	1,732	675	1,858	11,122	33,364	48,751
Japan	52	147	242	133	223	797
Latvia	-	-	-	58	19	77
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	228	515	743
Lithuania	-	-	320	163	133	616
Luxembourg	394	240	427	1,709	2,912	5,682
Malta	148	75	65	165	85	538
Netherlands*	29,258	22,170	34,443	45,217	39,300	170,388
New Zealand	712	1,321	1,557	2,870	2,098	8,558
Norway	1,460	1,778	2,271	8,373	10,160	24,042
Poland	843	3,211	3,533	3,373	2,955	13,915
Portugal*	450	269	297	365	307	1,688
Romania	-	588	1,425	1,236	1,670	4,919
Slovak Rep.	359	415	645	506	1,310	3,235
Slovenia	-	38	72	499	867	1,476
Spain	5,678	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	30,442
Sweden	9,047	5,753	9,662	12,844	11,231	48,537
Switzerland (1st instance)	17,021	18,001	23,982	41,302	46,068	146,374
Switzerland (2nd instance)	5,742	7,730	8,831	10,108	12,193	44,604
Turkey	3,778	4,183	5,053	6,838	6,606	26,458
United Kingdom*	43,965	29,640	32,500	46,015	71,145	223,265
United States (new)*	149,065	107,130	52,200	35,900	31,735	376,030
United States (re-opened)*	5,399	21,060	34,772	19,914	9,642	90,787
United States (EOIR)*	-	-	68,566	59,975	49,908	178,449
Total	528,546	465,208	529,732	576,612	651,726	2,751,824
- Europe	340,326	300,993	342,056	428,696	521,329	1,933,400
- European Union	307,629	260,423	290,570	340,430	414,444	1,613,496
- Northern America	180,536	154,310	178,122	139,627	120,678	773,273

* See Country notes in Introduction.

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Table IV.2 Asylum applications submitted in the European Union, 1995-1999

Country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Austria	5,919	6,991	6,719	13,805	20,096	53,530
Belgium	11,420	12,433	11,788	21,965	35,780	93,386
Denmark (inland)*	5,104	5,893	5,092	5,699	6,467	28,255
Denmark (abroad)*	4,951	1,498	477	380	483	7,789
Finland	854	711	973	1,272	3,106	6,916
France	20,170	17,405	21,400	22,375	30,907	112,257
Germany (new)	127,937	116,367	104,353	98,644	95,113	542,414
Germany (re-opened)	39,014	32,826	47,347	44,785	43,206	207,178
Greece	1,312	1,643	4,376	2,953	1,528	11,812
Ireland (1st instance)	424	1,179	3,883	4,626	7,724	17,836
Ireland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	3,370	3,370
Italy*	1,732	675	1,858	11,122	33,364	48,751
Luxembourg	394	240	427	1,709	2,912	5,682
Netherlands*	29,258	22,170	34,443	45,217	39,300	170,388
Portugal*	450	269	297	365	307	1,688
Spain	5,678	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	30,442
Sweden	9,047	5,753	9,662	12,844	11,231	48,537
United Kingdom*	43,965	29,640	32,500	46,015	71,145	223,265
Total	307,629	260,423	290,570	340,430	414,444	1,613,496

* See Country notes in Introduction.

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Table IV.3 Asylum applications submitted in the candidate countries for EU membership,

Country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Bulgaria	517	302	429	833	1,331	3,412
Cyprus	109	101	92	225	789	1,316
Czech Rep. (1st instance)	1,413	2,156	2,098	4,082	7,285	17,034
Czech Rep. (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	1,264	1,264
Estonia	-	-	-	23	21	44
Hungary (Government)*	130	152	209	7,097	11,499	19,087
Hungary (UNHCR)*	460	515	898	268	-	2,141
Latvia	-	-	-	58	19	77
Lithuania	-	-	320	163	133	616
Malta*	148	75	65	165	85	538
Poland	843	3,211	3,533	3,373	2,955	13,915
Romania	-	588	1,425	1,236	1,670	4,919
Slovakia	359	415	645	506	1,310	3,235
Slovenia	-	38	72	499	867	1,476
Turkey	3,778	4,183	5,053	6,838	6,606	26,458
Total	7,757	11,736	14,839	25,366	35,834	95,532

* See Country notes in Introduction.

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Table IV.4 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	1,371	1,025	1,084	6,647	6,834	16,961
Iraq	659	1,585	1,478	1,963	2,001	7,686
Islamic Rep. of Iran	485	656	502	950	3,343	5,936
Afghanistan	141	766	723	467	2,206	4,303
India	189	201	253	472	874	1,989
Turkey	509	477	340	210	335	1,871
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,050	220	84	78	172	1,604
Pakistan	114	270	221	242	316	1,163
Nigeria	89	157	202	189	270	907
Bangladesh	42	141	110	167	305	765
Algeria	51	-	235	280	183	749
Sierra Leone	22	-	106	166	334	628
Syrian Arab Rep.	42	215	74	65	228	624
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	48	62	92	150	134	486
Albania	68	-	240	75	88	471
Liberia	141	186	104	22	10	463
Russian Federation	120	102	37	59	120	438
Sri Lanka	19	-	7	159	219	404
Somalia	34	72	87	81	121	395
Sudan	43	-	67	165	91	366
Romania	91	50	66	51	43	301
Stateless	26	46	24	55	147	298
Armenia	-	-	11	76	180	267
Lebanon	28	89	29	41	20	207
Ukraine	-	-	20	46	131	197
Angola	25	-	6	37	90	158
FYR Macedonia	73	-	10	19	51	153
Rwanda	54	-	25	28	38	145
Viet Nam	20	59	10	24	15	128
Croatia	54	-	10	23	40	127
Ghana	19	-	30	25	51	125
Bulgaria	40	-	42	16	25	123
China	7	-	14	32	64	117
Cameroon	13	-	*	42	49	108
Guinea	*	-	23	50	30	104
Congo	*	-	9	45	33	89
Uganda	-	-	*	*	73	76
Ethiopia	12	-	11	11	41	75
Egypt	23	-	13	27	10	73
Gambia	*	-	14	15	40	73
Other/unknown	190	612	301	533	741	2,377
Total	5,919	6,991	6,719	13,805	20,096	53,530
Africa	629	477	1,078	1,448	1,741	5,373
Asia	2,287	4,459	3,823	4,956	10,260	25,785
Europe	2,894	1,397	1,661	7,063	7,667	20,682
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	5	12	60	77
Other/unknown	109	658	152	326	368	1,613
Total	5,919	6,991	6,719	13,805	20,096	53,530

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Table IV.5 Asylum applications submitted in Belgium, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	1,455	1,822	1,290	6,057	13,067	23,691
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	972	860	1,230	1,714	1,402	6,178
Romania	915	758	641	1,572	1,703	5,589
Armenia	479	991	604	697	1,472	4,243
Albania	228	402	1,007	1,147	1,010	3,794
Rwanda	297	405	565	1,049	1,007	3,323
Slovakia	29	233	284	985	1,175	2,706
Turkey	581	713	436	403	518	2,651
Bulgaria	370	605	243	471	887	2,576
Bosnia and Herzegovina	782	836	364	234	211	2,427
Russian Federation	243	274	213	277	1,376	2,383
Pakistan	378	300	465	437	566	2,146
Georgia	251	250	207	490	887	2,085
Ukraine	102	141	129	253	1,343	1,968
Algeria	316	225	281	337	351	1,510
Burundi	209	292	222	286	275	1,284
Guinea	150	250	165	336	342	1,243
Sierra Leone	169	73	272	254	445	1,213
FYR Macedonia	356	169	90	234	309	1,158
India	119	178	263	204	340	1,104
Iraq	106	223	243	231	293	1,096
Somalia	109	75	123	522	230	1,059
Rep. of Moldova	49	83	74	193	597	996
Afghanistan	83	101	112	200	401	897
Sudan	244	102	96	232	175	849
Angola	179	111	93	224	240	847
Nigeria	246	192	128	167	106	839
Kazakhstan	20	42	111	76	584	833
Liberia	178	352	134	43	42	749
Czech Rep.	30	85	98	268	262	743
Belarus	20	54	116	131	405	726
Cameroon	94	60	99	166	267	686
Sri Lanka	15	99	144	242	144	644
Mauritania	121	118	79	147	123	588
Islamic Rep. of Iran	103	118	97	101	165	584
Uzbekistan	*	*	*	55	509	571
Azerbaijan	21	35	34	82	349	521
Togo	130	54	82	128	108	502
Bangladesh	186	41	48	61	153	489
Syrian Arab Rep.	48	82	85	72	114	401
Other/unknown	1,035	975	820	1,186	1,825	5,841
Total	11,420	12,783	11,788	21,964	35,778	93,733
Africa	3,937	3,454	3,923	6,137	5,648	23,099
Asia	2,618	3,359	3,108	3,713	7,394	20,192
Europe	4,749	5,583	4,631	11,919	22,481	49,363
Latin America and Caribbean	105	369	92	136	151	853
Other/unknown	11	18	34	59	104	226
Total	11,420	12,783	11,788	21,964	35,778	93,733

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Table IV.6 Asylum applications submitted in Bulgaria, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Afghanistan	-	67	62	261	277	667
Iraq	-	31	93	229	197	550
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	*	24	446	472
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	15	33	75	63	186
Armenia	-	-	-	19	142	161
Turkey	-	14	31	22	31	98
Bangladesh	-	-	20	27	38	85
Stateless	-	-	39	28	12	79
Algeria	-	7	8	21	23	59
Pakistan	-	*	8	16	25	51
Liberia	-	29	16	*	-	46
Nigeria	-	*	*	10	25	38
Palestinians	-	36	-	-	-	36
Congo	-	8	21	5	-	34
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	6	14	8	*	32
Sudan	-	11	12	6	-	29
Angola	-	9	11	*	*	25
Lebanon	-	*	11	5	5	25
Ethiopia	-	9	6	6	*	24
Jordan	-	21	-	*	-	23
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	-	*	12	*	18
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	16	-	16
Albania	-	5	7	*	*	16
Rwanda	-	8	*	*	-	12
Somalia	-	*	*	*	*	12
India	-	-	*	-	7	9
Guinea	-	-	5	*	-	8
Russian Federation	-	-	*	*	*	7
Ghana	-	-	-	6	-	6
Georgia	-	-	-	*	5	6
Senegal	-	-	*	*	*	5
Tunisia	-	*	*	*	-	5
Zambia	-	*	*	*	-	5
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	*	*	5
Yemen	-	-	*	-	*	5
Peru	-	-	-	5	-	5
Burundi	-	*	-	-	*	*
Kenya	-	*	-	-	-	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	*	-	-	*
Ukraine	-	-	*	-	*	*
Other/unknown	517	14	20	19	18	588
Total	517	302	429	833	1,331	3,412
Africa	-	101	94	82	67	344
Asia	-	160	280	685	799	1,924
Europe	-	5	14	29	452	500
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	2	9	1	12
Other/unknown	517	36	39	28	12	632
Total	517	302	429	833	1,331	3,412

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Table IV.7 Asylum applications submitted in Cyprus, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	-	6	*	9	569	586
Islamic Rep. of Iran	35	29	29	36	92	221
Iraq	*	38	39	47	16	144
Nigeria	-	-	-	44	*	46
Bosnia and Herzegovina	36	-	-	*	5	43
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	*	11	22	37
Lebanon	5	7	5	10	5	32
Turkey	-	-	*	5	10	17
Palestinians	*	*	*	5	*	16
Bangladesh	-	-	-	12	*	14
Sudan	*	-	-	*	6	13
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	9	*	12
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	9	-	*	-	11
Russian Federation	-	-	-	*	7	10
Egypt	*	-	-	*	5	9
Algeria	-	-	-	6	*	7
Liberia	-	-	*	*	*	5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	*	*	*	5
Pakistan	-	-	-	*	*	5
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	*	*	5
Croatia	*	-	-	-	*	5
Benin	-	-	-	-	*	*
Ethiopia	-	*	-	-	*	*
Somalia	-	*	-	-	*	*
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Ghana	-	*	-	*	-	*
Rwanda	*	-	*	*	-	*
India	-	-	*	-	*	*
Albania	-	-	-	*	*	*
Cuba	-	-	-	-	*	*
Morocco	-	-	-	*	-	*
Yemen	-	-	-	*	-	*
Ukraine	-	-	-	*	-	*
Burundi	-	-	-	-	*	*
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	*	*
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	-	*	-	-	*
Armenia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Georgia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	16	3	4	-	6	29
Total	109	101	92	225	789	1,316
Africa	6	14	4	76	31	131
Asia	44	76	79	127	160	486
Europe	39	6	3	17	587	652
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	3	3
Other/unknown	20	5	6	5	8	44
Total	109	101	92	225	789	1,316

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Table IV.8 Asylum applications submitted in the Czech Republic, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Afghanistan	107	133	268	1,265	2,717	4,490
Bulgaria	330	835	724	138	273	2,300
Romania	491	673	159	27	195	1,545
Yugoslavia, FR	12	40	31	714	692	1,489
Sri Lanka	29	5	89	368	962	1,453
India	6	-	13	299	954	1,272
Iraq	80	88	283	308	425	1,184
Russian Federation	45	49	34	61	282	471
Pakistan	*	-	11	76	266	354
Algeria	*	11	66	96	147	323
Bangladesh	-	-	*	130	174	305
Armenia	60	55	42	77	69	303
Ukraine	44	33	50	42	124	293
Nigeria	10	12	22	94	91	229
Rep. of Moldova	7	8	30	33	125	203
Syrian Arab Rep.	6	*	*	39	106	154
Turkey	*	15	*	11	110	139
Stateless	20	22	16	22	53	133
Palestinians	*	*	25	47	41	115
Islamic Rep. of Iran	6	7	7	11	71	102
Viet Nam	8	*	23	23	44	100
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	8	15	14	18	39	94
Somalia	27	27	7	10	19	90
Belarus	-	6	18	*	49	75
Georgia	7	14	*	34	17	74
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	6	20	16	13	72
Ghana	*	12	*	28	28	71
FYR Macedonia	*	7	38	11	-	57
Kazakhstan	*	5	*	13	32	56
Angola	30	6	*	-	-	38
Albania	-	*	27	*	*	33
Senegal	-	*	6	14	8	29
Azerbaijan	*	-	5	9	10	28
Slovakia	*	*	19	-	-	26
Liberia	*	*	9	9	*	25
Jordan	6	12	-	-	-	18
Sudan	7	*	5	-	-	13
Rwanda	*	-	7	-	-	9
Cuba	*	*	*	-	-	9
Lebanon	-	8	-	-	-	8
Other/unknown	23	33	26	33	411	526
Total	1,413	2,156	2,108	4,082	8,549	18,308
Africa	95	105	149	269	333	951
Asia	333	353	758	2,663	5,957	10,064
Europe	962	1,671	1,157	1,048	1,754	6,592
Latin America and Caribbean	2	4	3	-	-	9
Other/unknown	21	23	41	102	505	692
Total	1,413	2,156	2,108	4,082	8,549	18,308

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Table IV.9 Asylum applications submitted in Denmark, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	694	866	929	2,007	1,902	6,398
Yugoslavia, FR	3,480	924	410	379	1,068	6,261
Somalia	1,540	1,514	1,290	662	498	5,504
Afghanistan	268	239	262	332	534	1,635
Palestinians	480	607	393	-	-	1,480
Bosnia and Herzegovina	484	309	218	202	165	1,378
Slovakia	35	*	27	55	967	1,088
Sri Lanka	242	298	150	142	102	934
Islamic Rep. of Iran	151	200	159	170	184	864
Armenia	78	141	139	108	135	601
Pakistan	133	172	122	73	93	593
Stateless	7	12	6	335	192	552
Croatia	46	17	52	295	*	413
Turkey	78	139	87	72	34	410
Russian Federation	98	85	63	60	74	380
India	30	21	37	172	93	353
Viet Nam	29	124	61	52	28	294
Lebanon	27	28	50	55	66	226
Burundi	52	23	46	60	20	201
Nigeria	64	39	50	23	22	198
Algeria	60	43	29	23	18	173
Georgia	*	22	20	60	48	152
Romania	49	31	35	*	33	151
China	24	35	35	25	30	149
Bangladesh	23	16	38	27	32	136
Syrian Arab Rep.	30	30	18	14	38	130
Rep. of Moldova	25	7	44	23	27	126
Ukraine	21	40	13	20	25	119
Poland	29	45	*	16	6	100
Czech Rep.	5	-	44	31	19	99
FYR Macedonia	11	10	26	30	12	89
Ethiopia	10	11	20	22	17	80
Albania	5	*	29	18	23	79
Bulgaria	33	18	9	7	7	74
Azerbaijan	*	11	10	12	37	71
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13	16	11	16	14	70
Jordan	11	14	16	20	5	66
Uganda	27	12	17	5	*	65
Côte d'Ivoire	54	*	*	-	*	64
Morocco	11	24	17	6	6	64
Other/unknown	1,595	1,236	579	447	367	4,224
Total	10,055	7,391	5,569	6,079	6,950	36,044
Africa	2,024	1,800	1,600	926	708	7,058
Asia	1,850	2,373	2,192	3,368	3,407	13,190
Europe	4,370	1,544	1,017	1,174	2,453	10,558
Latin America and Caribbean	18	17	13	12	14	74
Other/unknown	1,793	1,657	747	599	368	5,164
Total	10,055	7,391	5,569	6,079	6,950	36,044

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Table IV.10 Asylum applications submitted in Estonia, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	-	-	-	15	-	15
Pakistan	-	-	-	*	6	8
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	7	7
Algeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	*	*
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Somalia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Turkey	-	-	-	-	*	*
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	*	*
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	23	21	44
Africa	-	-	-	6	3	9
Asia	-	-	-	17	16	33
Europe	-	-	-	-	2	2
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	23	21	44

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Table IV.11 Asylum applications submitted in Finland, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Slovakia	-	-	-	41	1,516	1,557
Yugoslavia, FR	38	47	289	364	147	885
Somalia	133	140	184	135	73	665
Russian Federation	94	63	70	66	192	485
Iraq	78	72	102	84	97	433
Turkey	44	30	47	98	115	334
Poland	*	*	-	-	324	329
Islamic Rep. of Iran	67	37	23	46	50	223
Sri Lanka	17	37	25	39	24	142
Afghanistan	*	11	7	55	24	100
Algeria	33	14	15	19	15	96
Stateless	6	-	*	17	60	87
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	34	13	10	18	5	80
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	*	17	15	25	71
Lithuania	12	10	8	21	17	68
Albania	*	-	8	28	29	66
Bangladesh	13	8	5	13	26	65
Romania	15	-	11	*	36	64
Pakistan	12	10	15	8	16	61
Ethiopia	9	8	10	20	10	57
Nigeria	10	10	13	15	*	52
Kenya	-	48	-	*	*	51
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	6	44	50
Angola	11	16	5	8	7	47
Ukraine	11	9	*	8	18	47
Colombia	-	-	-	20	26	46
Latvia	11	12	*	*	12	39
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	*	*	5	19	34
Estonia	11	5	*	*	10	32
Bulgaria	19	*	*	*	*	31
Morocco	*	*	6	5	12	29
China	*	-	10	*	14	28
Armenia	11	*	-	7	*	25
India	11	*	*	-	9	25
Cameroon	*	-	-	17	6	24
Lebanon	*	*	11	*	7	24
Cuba	11	*	*	*	6	24
Ghana	7	*	*	5	*	22
Belarus	*	*	*	*	10	22
Sierra Leone	5	*	*	5	6	21
Other/unknown	100	77	50	65	83	375
Total	854	711	973	1,272	3,106	6,916
Africa	292	279	262	268	173	1,274
Asia	307	247	267	385	431	1,637
Europe	231	168	430	568	2,398	3,795
Latin America and Caribbean	17	4	1	22	34	78
Other/unknown	7	13	13	29	70	132
Total	854	711	973	1,272	3,106	6,916

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Table IV.12 Asylum applications submitted in France, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Romania	3,976	4,035	5,201	3,027	394	16,633
China	1,617	1,435	1,754	2,076	5,174	12,056
Turkey	1,653	1,205	1,548	1,621	2,219	8,246
Sri Lanka	1,095	1,169	1,831	1,832	2,001	7,928
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1,241	1,064	1,348	1,778	2,272	7,703
Yugoslavia, FR	842	699	717	1,283	2,480	6,021
Algeria	1,794	643	895	920	1,306	5,558
Mali	504	485	237	427	1,661	3,314
Pakistan	549	491	693	813	755	3,301
India	554	493	474	463	818	2,802
Bangladesh	335	364	666	555	879	2,799
Mauritania	410	321	422	542	786	2,481
Cambodia	403	392	555	563	428	2,341
Congo	208	153	304	387	1,158	2,210
Angola	372	232	269	263	538	1,674
Viet Nam	376	386	345	237	240	1,584
Bulgaria	112	196	871	343	49	1,571
Bosnia and Herzegovina	360	178	250	294	286	1,368
Rep. of Moldova	20	71	105	213	917	1,326
Iraq	236	279	217	331	245	1,308
Haiti	146	138	134	357	503	1,278
Russian Federation	80	193	231	220	469	1,193
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	306	309	233	163	117	1,128
Albania	116	89	361	239	290	1,095
Rwanda	133	139	216	272	262	1,022
Guinea	136	150	139	205	313	943
Nigeria	122	131	138	259	274	924
Senegal	304	159	116	142	192	913
Islamic Rep. of Iran	133	146	147	153	189	768
Ukraine	36	97	160	127	330	750
Armenia	36	58	137	170	272	673
Ghana	151	105	130	110	144	640
Afghanistan	95	89	122	149	167	622
Stateless	82	122	161	126	107	598
Georgia	22	74	110	127	184	517
Sierra Leone	21	12	58	117	276	484
Somalia	92	85	81	91	90	439
Guinea-Bissau	53	37	68	117	150	425
Cameroon	57	47	58	81	161	404
FYR Macedonia	37	40	91	80	128	376
Other/unknown	1,355	894	1,044	1,102	1,683	6,078
Total	20,170	17,405	22,637	22,375	30,907	113,494
Africa	6,338	4,263	4,974	6,233	10,441	32,249
Asia	7,566	7,041	9,017	9,494	14,048	47,166
Europe	5,838	5,691	8,173	5,978	5,537	31,217
Latin America and Caribbean	329	269	289	517	751	2,155
Other/unknown	99	141	184	153	130	707
Total	20,170	17,405	22,637	22,375	30,907	113,494

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	34,480	24,773	30,962	34,979	31,451	156,645
Turkey	33,750	31,732	25,937	11,754	9,065	112,238
Iraq	6,941	10,934	14,189	7,435	8,662	48,161
Afghanistan	7,715	6,217	6,033	3,768	4,458	28,191
Sri Lanka	6,687	5,640	5,125	1,982	1,254	20,688
Islamic Rep. of Iran	4,314	5,264	4,490	2,955	3,407	20,430
Armenia	4,323	4,598	3,800	1,655	2,386	16,762
Pakistan	4,642	3,800	3,774	1,520	1,727	15,463
India	4,565	4,128	3,027	1,491	1,499	14,710
Viet Nam	3,025	1,907	2,855	2,991	2,425	13,203
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,217	2,246	2,348	1,533	1,755	13,099
Stateless	2,133	2,915	2,775	2,010	2,396	12,229
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	3,277	3,722	2,907	948	801	11,655
Georgia	2,421	2,441	3,328	1,979	1,096	11,265
Algeria	2,944	2,355	2,622	1,572	1,473	10,966
Syrian Arab Rep.	1,551	2,196	2,025	1,753	2,156	9,681
Romania	5,536	2,105	1,180	341	222	9,384
Russian Federation	1,887	1,647	1,592	867	2,094	8,087
FYR Macedonia	3,412	1,893	1,704	387	360	7,756
Azerbaijan	423	866	1,245	1,566	2,628	6,728
Togo	1,446	1,505	2,150	722	849	6,672
Lebanon	2,040	1,734	1,456	604	598	6,432
Nigeria	1,598	2,178	1,568	664	305	6,313
China	890	1,370	1,843	869	1,236	6,208
Ukraine	1,169	1,422	1,763	651	586	5,591
Bangladesh	1,539	1,292	1,577	541	449	5,398
Bulgaria	2,172	1,682	1,244	172	90	5,360
Sierra Leone	879	517	1,162	1,224	1,427	5,209
Somalia	1,162	1,152	931	1,078	592	4,915
Ethiopia	1,319	1,459	1,267	373	336	4,754
Albania	690	539	1,613	761	753	4,356
Rep. of Moldova	984	1,250	892	426	337	3,889
Sudan	1,151	794	906	402	212	3,465
Morocco	899	745	750	361	298	3,053
Angola	648	764	653	288	434	2,787
Ghana	781	676	698	308	277	2,740
Egypt	695	652	739	292	219	2,597
Cameroon	224	450	494	544	597	2,309
Croatia	868	408	565	287	107	2,235
Liberia	637	866	487	90	65	2,145
Other/unknown	5,917	6,323	7,024	4,501	4,031	27,796
Total	166,951	149,157	151,700	98,644	95,113	661,565
Africa	19,877	20,539	20,085	11,458	9,594	81,553
Asia	86,608	85,850	82,516	43,725	43,939	342,638
Europe	57,947	39,257	45,680	41,024	38,677	222,585
Latin America and Caribbean	261	409	464	261	286	1,681
Other/unknown	2,258	3,102	2,955	2,176	2,617	13,108
Total	166,951	149,157	151,700	98,644	95,113	661,565

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	621	1,033	3,808	2,166	906	8,534
Turkey	424	284	172	308	195	1,383
Islamic Rep. of Iran	127	185	139	94	74	619
Afghanistan	6	17	34	202	116	375
Yugoslavia, FR	63	51	6	9	8	137
Rwanda	*	-	56	7	11	75
Sri Lanka	5	16	29	*	18	69
Algeria	9	-	12	16	13	50
Sudan	-	*	6	20	17	46
Bangladesh	-	-	*	16	28	46
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	6	11	18	-	35
Burundi	10	10	9	*	-	30
India	5	-	*	20	*	30
Pakistan	*	-	5	*	21	29
Somalia	*	-	6	18	*	28
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	-	5	11	8	27
Albania	*	-	9	6	8	25
Nigeria	-	-	*	8	11	21
Sierra Leone	*	-	-	5	14	21
Congo	-	-	-	-	16	16
Palestinians	5	-	5	*	*	16
Ethiopia	*	*	*	*	7	15
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	*	13	14
Russian Federation	13	-	-	*	-	14
Morocco	*	-	10	-	-	11
Lebanon	*	*	7	-	*	11
Egypt	-	-	*	5	*	9
China	*	-	*	-	*	8
Myanmar	-	-	*	*	*	8
Romania	-	-	*	-	*	6
Cameroon	-	-	-	*	*	5
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Belarus	-	-	*	-	*	*
Kenya	-	-	-	*	*	*
Liberia	-	-	*	*	*	*
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	*	-	*	-	*	*
Armenia	-	-	*	*	-	*
Ukraine	-	-	*	*	-	*
Central African Rep.	*	-	*	-	-	*
Chad	-	-	*	-	*	*
Other/unknown	8	35	36	11	36	126
Total	1,312	1,643	4,376	2,953	1,528	11,812
Africa	31	20	122	107	104	384
Asia	1,197	1,537	4,217	2,823	1,396	11,170
Europe	78	51	20	18	25	192
Latin America and Caribbean	1	-	-	1	-	2
Other/unknown	5	35	17	4	3	64
Total	1,312	1,643	4,376	2,953	1,528	11,812

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	-	73	69	3,296	4,783	8,221
Afghanistan	199	104	305	1,077	2,238	3,923
Bangladesh	*	-	-	330	1,314	1,647
Iraq	111	183	115	542	543	1,494
Algeria	6	16	89	314	179	604
Pakistan	*	*	-	127	322	453
Sierra Leone	*	-	27	190	149	368
Turkey	-	24	79	153	91	347
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	14	*	322	339
Sri Lanka	25	-	30	81	174	310
Liberia	8	110	111	43	-	272
Nigeria	10	-	33	98	130	271
Armenia	-	10	8	51	189	258
Somalia	5	12	24	78	65	184
India	-	-	-	61	121	182
Islamic Rep. of Iran	18	5	29	45	75	172
Romania	-	21	6	124	16	167
Cameroon	-	-	-	67	76	143
Sudan	16	22	-	35	59	132
China	-	-	-	10	120	130
Ghana	-	-	-	25	99	124
Palestinians	*	10	-	43	42	99
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	-	31	21	31	85
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	5	12	*	8	27	54
Bulgaria	-	-	9	45	-	54
Russian Federation	-	-	7	19	27	53
Congo	*	-	11	38	-	50
Rwanda	14	-	15	15	-	44
Egypt	-	7	-	10	26	43
Lebanon	7	5	-	18	13	43
Ethiopia	*	*	-	6	24	35
Philippines	6	-	-	-	24	30
Ukraine	-	5	*	7	15	29
Togo	-	-	-	6	16	22
Angola	*	-	-	6	12	20
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	19	19
Croatia	-	-	*	16	-	17
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	-	5	12	17
Senegal	*	-	-	*	11	16
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	*	13	15
Other/unknown	139	43	91	346	122	741
Total	588	667	1,108	7,365	11,499	21,227
Africa	79	186	312	978	885	2,440
Asia	375	338	600	2,528	5,287	9,128
Europe	-	99	120	3,544	5,175	8,938
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	2	-	2
Other/unknown	134	44	76	313	152	719
Total	588	667	1,108	7,365	11,499	21,227

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Table IV.16 Asylum applications submitted in Iceland, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	*	8	*	13
Ukraine	-	-	-	*	6	9
Iraq	-	-	-	*	*	*
Albania	-	-	-	-	*	*
Cameroon	-	-	-	*	-	*
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	-	*	-	*
Morocco	-	-	*	-	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	*	*
Tunisia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	*	*
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	*	*
Lebanon	-	-	*	-	-	*
Viet Nam	-	-	-	*	-	*
Belarus	-	-	-	*	-	*
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Russian Federation	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	5	4	-	-	-	9
Total	5	4	6	19	17	51
Africa	-	-	1	3	2	6
Asia	-	-	1	2	4	7
Europe	-	-	4	14	11	29
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	5	4	-	-	-	9
Total	5	4	6	19	17	51

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Romania	178	428	857	998	2,226	4,687
Nigeria	*	9	665	1,729	1,895	4,299
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	14	112	704	246	272	1,348
Algeria	47	65	343	178	273	906
Poland	*	*	18	116	600	736
Somalia	30	139	258	75	123	625
Yugoslavia, FR	10	86	90	138	279	603
Angola	*	55	139	104	172	473
Russian Federation	11	53	110	83	175	432
Rep. of Moldova	7	8	43	32	275	365
Ukraine	7	19	70	67	129	292
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8	*	40	181	46	279
Sierra Leone	-	-	48	53	175	276
Iraq	11	47	49	47	101	255
Bulgaria	*	*	39	31	111	185
Belarus	*	10	19	31	56	118
Pakistan	-	*	24	27	60	113
Congo	-	*	57	10	34	104
Latvia	*	15	17	22	44	101
Sudan	6	10	12	15	38	81
Rwanda	*	*	30	17	22	74
Lithuania	*	-	9	13	49	72
Slovakia	-	-	*	69	*	71
Cameroon	*	*	15	15	27	60
Palestinians	-	*	13	20	25	59
Egypt	-	-	6	40	12	58
Georgia	-	*	*	5	47	58
South Africa	*	-	*	10	44	57
Kenya	-	12	*	9	32	55
Côte d'Ivoire	-	8	*	12	31	54
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23	7	*	16	*	52
Liberia	7	6	27	*	6	49
Lebanon	6	*	7	18	14	47
India	*	8	6	14	15	44
Tajikistan	-	-	9	22	13	44
Burundi	*	*	11	8	19	43
Turkey	*	*	19	*	16	43
Albania	*	*	15	11	12	43
Ghana	-	*	6	10	25	42
Afghanistan	*	11	6	8	13	42
Other/unknown	30	40	86	119	3,584	3,859
Total	424	1,179	3,881	4,626	11,094	21,204
Africa	129	441	2,390	2,755	3,320	9,035
Asia	40	88	162	212	362	864
Europe	251	634	1,304	1,636	4,009	7,834
Latin America and Caribbean	4	15	12	3	6	40
Other/unknown	-	1	13	20	3,397	3,431
Total	424	1,179	3,881	4,626	11,094	21,204

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	52	15	21	4,557	4,851	9,496
Iraq	181	151	336	3,362	1,838	5,868
Turkey	71	17	85	1,790	517	2,480
Albania	21	6	917	105	48	1,097
Romania	410	10	26	286	-	732
Islamic Rep. of Iran	106	39	62	69	122	398
Ethiopia	105	75	40	52	73	345
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	35	46	59	149	25	314
Sudan	171	34	32	21	10	268
Afghanistan	24	22	-	63	99	208
Rwanda	69	38	28	29	14	178
Sierra Leone	7	-	14	134	22	177
Algeria	33	29	19	63	13	157
Pakistan	57	-	23	60	15	155
Sri Lanka	5	-	8	65	58	136
Angola	39	24	19	27	21	130
Russian Federation	37	-	11	13	50	111
Congo	*	12	21	*	50	85
Liberia	57	7	6	*	-	74
Nigeria	33	-	6	17	15	71
Bangladesh	11	-	11	34	15	71
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	19	46	65
Somalia	18	-	8	27	11	64
Georgia	-	-	-	18	36	54
Burundi	18	20	9	*	5	53
Tunisia	9	*	*	12	23	51
Syrian Arab Rep.	13	-	23	5	-	41
Ukraine	29	-	9	*	-	41
Egypt	19	-	*	15	-	35
Armenia	-	-	6	12	14	32
Ghana	25	-	*	*	-	29
Lebanon	*	12	-	*	9	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	*	18	21
Cameroon	6	-	5	7	-	18
Kenya	-	-	13	*	-	17
Togo	9	-	*	*	*	17
Bulgaria	10	-	6	*	-	17
Rep. of Moldova	*	12	-	*	-	17
Cuba	11	-	*	*	-	17
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	*	-	-	13	-	16
Other/unknown	52	103	22	70	25,343	25,590
Total	1,750	675	1,858	11,122	33,364	48,769
Africa	671	288	299	604	298	2,160
Asia	479	241	558	5,497	2,740	9,515
Europe	565	43	992	5,002	5,013	11,615
Latin America and Caribbean	24	-	6	13	4	47
Other/unknown	11	103	3	6	25,309	25,432
Total	1,750	675	1,858	11,122	33,364	48,769

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Table IV.19 Asylum applications submitted in Latvia, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Armenia	-	-	-	12	-	12
Russian Federation	-	-	-	*	6	10
Afghanistan	-	-	-	9	-	9
Viet Nam	-	-	-	8	-	8
Pakistan	-	-	-	6	*	7
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	*	*	6
Georgia	-	-	-	6	-	6
Iraq	-	-	-	*	*	6
Algeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	*	*	*
Angola	-	-	-	*	-	*
Morocco	-	-	-	*	-	*
Sudan	-	-	-	*	-	*
India	-	-	-	*	-	*
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	*	-	*
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	-	-	-	58	19	77
Africa	-	-	-	6	3	9
Asia	-	-	-	47	9	56
Europe	-	-	-	4	7	11
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	-	-	-	58	19	77

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Table IV.20 Asylum applications submitted in Liechtenstein, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	216	283	499
Turkey	-	-	-	6	13	19
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	5	6	11
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	5	5
Ukraine	-	-	-	*	*	5
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	*	*
Morocco	-	-	-	-	*	*
Poland	-	-	-	-	*	*
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	*	*
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	196	196
Total	-	-	-	228	515	743
Africa	-	-	-	-	1	1
Asia	-	-	-	11	19	30
Europe	-	-	-	217	299	516
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	196	196
Total	-	-	-	228	515	743

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Table IV.21 Asylum applications submitted in Lithuania, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Afghanistan	-	-	-	61	26	87
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	31	6	37
Pakistan	-	-	-	15	16	31
India	-	-	-	12	18	30
Viet Nam	-	-	-	*	23	27
Somalia	-	-	-	*	9	13
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	*	*	8
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	8	8
Belarus	-	-	-	6	*	8
Russian Federation	-	-	-	5	*	8
Iraq	-	-	-	*	6	7
Turkey	-	-	-	6	-	6
Sudan	-	-	-	*	-	*
Georgia	-	-	-	*	*	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	*	*	*
Armenia	-	-	-	*	*	*
Nepal	-	-	-	*	-	*
Latvia	-	-	-	*	*	*
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	*	*
Stateless	-	-	-	*	*	*
Angola	-	-	-	*	-	*
Congo	-	-	-	-	*	*
Morocco	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	*	*
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	*	-	*
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	-	-	*	*
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	*	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	320	-	-	320
Total	-	-	320	163	133	616
Africa	-	-	-	9	13	22
Asia	-	-	-	140	110	250
Europe	-	-	-	13	9	22
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	320	1	1	322
Total	-	-	320	163	133	616

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	148	76	82	1,437	2,606	4,349
Albania	6	-	94	129	80	309
Bosnia and Herzegovina	176	7	12	11	54	260
Russian Federation	12	*	9	9	28	62
FYR Macedonia	*	-	5	22	33	61
Iraq	5	5	*	19	6	38
Algeria	6	6	13	5	7	37
Georgia	*	-	8	9	6	25
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	7	5	5	*	22
Turkey	*	*	*	7	7	19
Pakistan	*	-	*	6	7	18
Bulgaria	*	*	-	11	*	18
Armenia	-	*	7	*	6	15
Islamic Rep. of Iran	*	*	6	*	*	14
Liberia	6	*	*	*	-	13
Romania	*	7	*	*	-	13
Ukraine	-	*	*	*	6	13
Rwanda	*	*	8	-	*	12
Afghanistan	*	-	-	*	6	8
Kazakhstan	-	*	*	-	*	7
Croatia	5	-	-	*	*	7
Nigeria	*	*	*	*	-	6
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	*	*	*	6
Angola	*	-	-	*	-	5
Congo	-	*	*	*	*	5
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	5	5
Burundi	-	-	*	*	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	*	*	*	*
Sri Lanka	-	-	*	*	*	*
Czech Rep.	-	-	*	*	-	*
Slovenia	-	-	*	*	-	*
Cuba	*	-	*	*	-	*
Mauritania	*	*	-	*	-	*
Togo	-	-	-	*	*	*
China	-	-	*	*	-	*
Slovakia	-	-	-	*	*	*
Cameroon	-	-	*	*	-	*
Equatorial Guinea	-	*	*	-	-	*
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	*	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	5	7	9	12	30	63
Total	393	144	296	1,709	2,912	5,454
Africa	23	27	44	22	21	137
Asia	15	14	34	51	52	166
Europe	352	103	215	1,630	2,819	5,119
Latin America and Caribbean	2	-	3	1	-	6
Other/unknown	1	-	-	5	20	26
Total	393	144	296	1,709	2,912	5,454

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Table IV.23 Asylum applications submitted in Malta, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Sudan	58	15	17	7	13	110
Algeria	38	24	*	8	8	82
Sierra Leone	5	-	6	50	9	70
Palestinians	8	13	7	12	*	43
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	25	15	40
Syrian Arab Rep.	24	*	*	*	*	36
Iraq	-	*	9	12	10	34
Somalia	9	-	-	7	-	16
Lebanon	*	5	*	5	-	15
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	*	8	*	*	-	13
Egypt	*	-	*	7	*	12
Turkey	-	-	-	-	10	10
Tunisia	-	-	6	*	-	7
Ghana	-	-	-	*	*	5
Nigeria	-	-	-	*	*	5
Gambia	-	*	-	*	*	*
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	*	*	*	*
Latvia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Romania	-	-	-	*	-	*
Liberia	-	*	*	*	-	*
Morocco	*	-	-	*	*	*
Rwanda	-	-	-	*	-	*
Jordan	*	*	-	-	-	*
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Cameroon	-	-	-	*	-	*
Congo	-	-	-	*	-	*
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	*	-	*
Senegal	-	-	-	*	-	*
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	-	-	3	1	-	4
Total	148	75	65	165	85	538
Africa	113	49	38	101	36	337
Asia	27	13	17	22	24	103
Europe	-	-	-	29	22	51
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	8	13	10	13	3	47
Total	148	75	65	165	85	538

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Table IV.24 Asylum applications submitted in the Netherlands, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	2,431	4,378	9,641	8,300	3,703	28,453
Afghanistan	1,912	3,019	5,920	7,118	4,400	22,369
Somalia	3,977	1,461	1,280	2,775	2,731	12,224
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,223	984	1,968	3,769	1,169	12,113
Yugoslavia, FR	1,556	797	1,652	4,289	3,692	11,986
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,698	1,521	1,253	1,679	1,527	8,678
Sri Lanka	1,315	1,483	1,497	1,049	855	6,199
Sudan	604	658	678	1,875	1,696	5,511
Turkey	700	692	1,135	1,222	1,490	5,239
Azerbaijan	129	185	315	1,268	2,449	4,346
China	477	468	1,161	919	1,247	4,272
Angola	741	422	373	608	1,585	3,729
Russian Federation	615	551	459	519	1,000	3,144
Armenia	358	364	432	711	1,249	3,114
Algeria	651	442	526	821	635	3,075
Sierra Leone	391	249	390	482	1,280	2,792
Stateless	669	286	396	699	737	2,787
Syrian Arab Rep.	257	306	458	828	850	2,699
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	771	435	592	411	252	2,461
Nigeria	517	490	298	342	239	1,886
Liberia	343	635	471	193	175	1,817
Georgia	344	188	291	290	321	1,434
Ukraine	249	217	228	227	306	1,227
Slovakia	120	175	105	315	467	1,182
Rwanda	78	68	192	415	422	1,175
Congo	12	*	84	382	650	1,129
Pakistan	236	258	217	211	157	1,079
Guinea	47	*	120	338	526	1,032
Albania	107	88	301	243	172	911
Ethiopia	176	116	125	243	211	871
Romania	378	130	75	59	80	722
Lebanon	136	125	139	162	125	687
Croatia	224	82	66	150	132	654
Czech Rep.	40	67	139	176	199	621
Eritrea	54	46	51	134	268	553
FYR Macedonia	144	110	96	116	80	546
Burundi	46	51	64	147	204	512
Bangladesh	243	87	54	38	52	474
Togo	48	46	86	99	181	460
Kazakhstan	55	64	105	80	102	406
Other/unknown	1,186	1,111	1,010	1,515	1,684	6,506
Total	29,258	22,857	34,443	45,217	39,300	171,075
Africa	8,934	5,616	5,727	9,856	11,664	41,797
Asia	11,528	13,434	22,885	24,330	19,043	91,220
Europe	7,998	3,414	5,286	10,059	7,403	34,160
Latin America and Caribbean	48	45	65	143	89	390
Other/unknown	750	348	480	829	1,101	3,508
Total	29,258	22,857	34,443	45,217	39,300	171,075

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Table IV.25 Asylum applications submitted in Norway, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	99	113	272	1,296	4,073	5,853
Yugoslavia, FR	142	76	343	1,623	1,152	3,336
Somalia	189	180	552	938	1,340	3,199
Croatia	29	*	55	2,415	60	2,562
Islamic Rep. of Iran	163	120	138	264	350	1,035
Sri Lanka	90	413	196	173	112	984
Bosnia and Herzegovina	106	73	90	233	161	663
Russian Federation	69	50	39	131	318	607
Turkey	35	24	44	129	279	511
Pakistan	31	16	26	140	265	478
Stateless	59	19	42	85	164	369
Ethiopia	18	30	48	79	126	301
Romania	10	8	19	76	153	266
Afghanistan	10	*	16	45	172	246
Poland	8	209	19	*	*	240
Slovakia	*	*	-	*	233	240
Colombia	*	7	15	191	5	221
Syrian Arab Rep.	14	16	23	72	95	220
Algeria	43	26	22	39	66	196
Sudan	23	32	34	44	59	192
Armenia	*	-	*	31	124	161
Lithuania	28	7	24	27	58	144
Lebanon	18	6	17	28	49	118
Eritrea	*	*	12	39	61	117
Albania	*	15	21	7	69	114
Belarus	*	*	7	10	75	94
Georgia	*	*	5	*	69	80
Ukraine	15	8	8	14	34	79
United Rep. of Tanzania	*	68	*	-	*	71
Kenya	12	42	6	*	5	69
Uganda	30	25	*	*	6	68
Kazakhstan	-	*	5	5	55	66
Cameroon	-	*	8	27	26	62
Azerbaijan	-	*	*	15	39	58
Rep. of Moldova	*	-	*	*	48	58
Peru	17	33	*	*	*	55
FYR Macedonia	*	5	*	17	21	48
Israel	*	*	15	9	15	47
Bangladesh	8	8	11	9	5	41
Bulgaria	6	5	9	13	6	39
Other/unknown	160	121	116	129	208	734
Total	1,460	1,778	2,271	8,373	10,160	24,042
Africa	407	466	751	1,228	1,774	4,626
Asia	499	762	798	2,267	5,757	10,083
Europe	460	475	651	4,587	2,432	8,605
Latin America and Caribbean	35	56	23	204	19	337
Other/unknown	59	19	48	87	178	391
Total	1,460	1,778	2,271	8,373	10,160	24,042

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Armenia	151	350	464	978	868	2,811
Sri Lanka	60	630	863	643	88	2,284
Afghanistan	73	488	632	331	555	2,079
Iraq	57	359	198	129	47	790
Pakistan	34	173	350	179	52	788
India	110	230	160	95	25	620
Yugoslavia, FR	9	20	27	416	140	612
Bangladesh	6	203	229	136	32	606
Somalia	73	187	69	48	9	386
Russian Federation	83	62	50	47	109	351
Romania	11	13	26	12	211	273
Bulgaria	*	*	37	33	185	259
Mongolia	-	-	*	12	161	176
Algeria	34	31	41	21	19	146
Azerbaijan	5	33	37	16	45	136
Georgia	23	25	25	20	37	130
Belarus	5	19	31	23	43	121
Ukraine	11	20	29	28	29	117
Stateless	12	21	20	23	29	105
Turkey	-	28	12	19	19	78
Rep. of Moldova	*	33	18	*	18	74
Latvia	-	*	*	*	62	68
Liberia	*	35	21	*	*	65
Lebanon	*	41	16	*	*	63
Ethiopia	*	27	20	5	8	62
Islamic Rep. of Iran	8	24	19	6	*	59
Sudan	6	14	17	9	7	53
Cameroon	-	27	6	11	7	51
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	12	10	7	15	48
Nigeria	*	5	*	25	7	44
Viet Nam	-	*	*	10	26	40
Bosnia and Herzegovina	14	7	-	-	7	28
Tajikistan	*	*	*	9	7	24
Kazakhstan	*	*	*	8	9	23
Sierra Leone	*	*	*	9	*	22
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	5	8	*	*	22
China	*	10	5	*	*	21
Guinea	*	-	15	*	*	20
Rwanda	6	7	*	*	-	17
Albania	-	*	8	6	*	17
Other/unknown	18	53	46	42	60	219
Total	842	3,205	3,533	3,373	2,955	13,908
Africa	146	364	225	154	92	981
Asia	541	2,633	3,046	2,614	2,005	10,839
Europe	140	187	236	574	820	1,957
Latin America and Caribbean	2	-	-	2	2	6
Other/unknown	13	21	26	29	36	125
Total	842	3,205	3,533	3,373	2,955	13,908

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Romania	288	42	46	8	7	391
Sierra Leone	9	21	32	64	85	211
Liberia	19	26	54	18	*	119
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6	28	36	28	9	107
Nigeria	5	8	24	39	15	91
Angola	11	6	8	9	39	73
Algeria	*	*	5	28	13	52
Ghana	*	-	5	33	10	50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12	8	-	*	28	49
Yugoslavia, FR	5	5	13	8	13	44
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	24	13	37
Croatia	11	18	-	-	-	29
Rwanda	9	-	*	12	5	28
Armenia	6	20	*	-	*	28
Russian Federation	6	7	8	*	*	27
Pakistan	6	12	*	*	*	24
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	11	5	*	*	20
Ukraine	*	-	*	8	6	20
Bangladesh	17	-	*	-	-	19
Somalia	*	-	-	6	9	16
Sudan	-	-	5	5	6	16
Bulgaria	13	-	*	-	-	15
Rep. of Moldova	*	-	*	*	8	15
Togo	-	-	6	5	*	14
Georgia	*	-	*	8	*	11
India	*	7	-	*	-	11
Guinea	-	-	*	*	*	9
Albania	-	-	*	*	*	9
Senegal	-	*	*	*	*	8
Mauritania	*	-	-	*	*	7
Cuba	*	-	*	5	-	7
Gambia	-	-	*	*	*	6
Sri Lanka	*	-	*	*	-	6
Czech Rep.	*	-	5	-	-	6
Hungary	-	-	6	-	-	6
Cameroon	-	-	-	*	*	5
Congo	-	-	-	*	*	5
China	-	-	*	*	-	5
Iraq	*	-	*	-	*	5
Belarus	-	-	*	*	*	5
Other/unknown	9	42	7	16	8	82
Total	450	269	297	365	307	1,688
Africa	67	101	185	299	220	872
Asia	34	50	19	23	12	138
Europe	343	93	91	37	71	635
Latin America and Caribbean	2	-	1	5	3	11
Other/unknown	4	25	1	1	1	32
Total	450	269	297	365	307	1,688

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Bangladesh	-	76	241	584	459	1,360
Iraq	-	126	349	259	149	883
Yugoslavia, FR	-	*	*	13	391	408
Afghanistan	-	27	13	33	292	365
Pakistan	-	61	67	89	101	318
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	240	*	9	250
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	62	92	52	38	244
Turkey	-	36	74	43	19	172
Sri Lanka	-	-	109	27	11	147
Somalia	-	77	17	*	*	100
India	-	-	14	24	55	93
Palestinians	-	13	14	16	14	57
Sudan	-	*	15	14	16	47
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	*	11	7	25	47
Cameroon	-	11	13	11	*	37
Rwanda	-	15	14	5	*	36
Liberia	-	13	21	-	*	35
Sierra Leone	-	5	14	*	9	31
Congo	-	-	-	5	18	23
Nigeria	-	-	23	-	-	23
Senegal	-	16	6	-	*	23
Egypt	-	-	7	11	*	21
Jordan	-	-	9	*	9	21
Albania	-	-	19	*	-	20
Lebanon	-	-	*	7	*	13
Algeria	-	-	6	*	*	11
Niger	-	-	-	7	*	9
Burundi	-	-	8	-	-	8
Ghana	-	-	*	-	*	7
Angola	-	-	*	-	*	6
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	5	*	-	6
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	*	*	5
Yemen	-	-	*	*	*	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	*	-	*	-	5
Rep. of Moldova	-	-	-	-	5	5
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Mauritania	-	-	*	-	*	*
Morocco	-	-	*	-	*	*
Israel	-	-	*	-	-	*
Ukraine	-	-	-	*	*	*
Other/unknown	-	33	4	6	11	54
Total	-	582	1,425	1,236	1,667	4,910
Africa	-	139	402	65	85	691
Asia	-	392	989	1,135	1,165	3,681
Europe	-	5	20	18	403	446
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	46	14	18	14	92
Total	-	582	1,425	1,236	1,667	4,910

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Afghanistan	-	129	313	158	654	1,254
Iraq	-	99	96	50	140	385
India	-	12	-	145	155	312
Yugoslavia, FR	-	*	10	51	104	169
Sri Lanka	-	11	-	22	83	116
Pakistan	-	5	-	-	86	91
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	*	49	*	-	51
Armenia	-	6	-	20	17	43
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	41	41
Turkey	-	40	-	-	*	41
Russian Federation	-	-	23	-	-	23
Bulgaria	-	12	-	-	*	13
Romania	-	8	*	-	-	12
Somalia	-	11	-	-	-	11
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	11	11
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	10	10
Ukraine	-	6	-	-	-	6
Algeria	-	*	-	-	*	5
Angola	-	*	*	-	-	5
Palestinians	-	*	-	-	*	5
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Czech Rep.	-	*	-	-	-	*
Burundi	-	*	-	-	-	*
Liberia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Nigeria	-	*	-	-	*	*
Sudan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Lithuania	-	*	-	-	-	*
Côte d'Ivoire	-	*	-	-	-	*
Ethiopia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Rwanda	-	*	-	-	-	*
Senegal	-	*	-	-	-	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	*	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	-	-	-	*
Lebanon	-	*	-	-	-	*
Oman	-	-	-	-	*	*
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	359	32	149	59	1	600
Total	359	403	645	506	1,320	3,233
Africa	-	28	1	-	8	37
Asia	-	303	409	395	1,203	2,310
Europe	-	62	86	52	106	306
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	359	10	149	59	3	580
Total	359	403	645	506	1,320	3,233

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	5	291	398	694
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	7	99	59	165
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	23	20	90	133
Turkey	-	-	*	6	58	66
Iraq	-	-	*	*	58	62
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	31	18	49
Armenia	-	-	-	6	38	44
Pakistan	-	-	-	17	25	42
Bangladesh	-	-	*	8	16	25
Ghana	-	-	-	-	24	24
Croatia	-	-	*	*	9	16
Liberia	-	-	6	*	*	11
Sudan	-	-	-	-	11	11
Algeria	-	-	*	*	*	10
Afghanistan	-	-	-	*	*	8
Cameroon	-	-	-	-	7	7
Somalia	-	-	-	-	7	7
Rwanda	-	-	5	-	-	5
India	-	-	*	*	*	5
Russian Federation	-	-	*	-	*	5
Albania	-	-	*	-	-	*
Senegal	-	-	-	*	*	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	*	*	*	*
Belarus	-	-	-	*	*	*
Romania	-	-	*	*	-	*
Benin	-	-	-	-	*	*
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	*	*
Congo	-	-	-	-	*	*
Guinea	-	-	*	*	-	*
Tajikistan	-	-	*	-	*	*
Angola	-	-	-	-	*	*
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	*	*
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Gambia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Morocco	-	-	*	-	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Georgia	-	-	*	-	-	*
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	*	-	*
Portugal	-	-	-	-	*	*
Stateless	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	-	38	-	-	13	51
Total	-	38	72	499	867	1,476
Africa	-	-	17	39	88	144
Asia	-	-	32	64	293	389
Europe	-	-	23	396	472	891
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	38	-	-	14	52
Total	-	38	72	499	867	1,476

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Romania	1,251	869	1,515	1,065	1,033	5,733
Algeria	266	108	273	1,581	1,342	3,570
Cuba	495	389	283	207	280	1,654
Armenia	122	222	177	178	886	1,585
Islamic Rep. of Iran	492	621	168	79	73	1,433
Sierra Leone	30	24	104	386	803	1,347
Nigeria	139	276	373	253	187	1,228
Liberia	200	386	323	181	68	1,158
Colombia	67	57	98	155	601	978
Bosnia and Herzegovina	128	65	52	312	221	778
Russian Federation	91	73	82	154	335	735
Morocco	63	44	129	248	246	730
Iraq	129	200	44	133	196	702
Equatorial Guinea	296	136	46	105	80	663
Georgia	53	17	96	211	269	646
Pakistan	186	105	104	116	100	611
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30	71	114	207	161	583
Ukraine	36	34	50	95	348	563
Ecuador	175	131	55	89	48	498
Yugoslavia, FR	28	15	18	172	238	471
Senegal	168	58	75	37	14	352
Peru	141	65	23	29	26	284
Turkey	152	20	5	11	46	234
Somalia	66	40	55	42	28	231
Mali	20	80	105	16	*	222
Bangladesh	70	45	46	31	24	216
Angola	62	31	22	20	62	197
Rep. of Moldova	8	9	24	27	119	187
Rwanda	50	35	49	18	13	165
Bulgaria	58	42	28	10	20	158
Cameroon	40	27	48	26	14	155
Azerbaijan	*	15	13	42	72	145
Ghana	31	25	37	30	17	140
Mauritania	47	22	13	27	30	139
Sudan	17	10	8	52	49	136
Afghanistan	10	29	35	27	28	129
Albania	*	*	50	38	19	114
Guinea	26	29	22	12	12	101
China	48	22	*	9	15	96
Kenya	*	76	*	-	8	88
Other/unknown	378	200	209	223	273	1,283
Total	5,678	4,726	4,975	6,654	8,405	30,438
Africa	1,640	1,539	1,872	3,317	3,239	11,607
Asia	1,366	1,364	735	906	1,783	6,154
Europe	1,719	1,142	1,866	1,903	2,386	9,016
Latin America and Caribbean	923	669	479	501	968	3,540
Other/unknown	30	12	23	27	29	121
Total	5,678	4,726	4,975	6,654	8,405	30,438

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	1,783	1,557	3,057	3,843	3,576	13,816
Yugoslavia, FR	1,012	636	2,115	3,446	1,812	9,021
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,059	262	742	1,331	486	3,880
Islamic Rep. of Iran	451	401	356	613	854	2,675
Somalia	869	434	364	228	289	2,184
Russian Federation	326	203	232	229	449	1,439
Afghanistan	324	148	176	330	351	1,329
Turkey	269	186	208	280	220	1,163
Syrian Arab Rep.	134	102	131	226	307	900
Stateless	74	96	142	243	295	850
Colombia	83	87	145	303	56	674
Croatia	274	111	155	55	40	635
Peru	354	109	36	45	51	595
Pakistan	81	34	67	122	212	516
Armenia	118	77	91	40	153	479
Lebanon	56	44	75	125	176	476
Poland	84	73	179	21	31	388
Cuba	277	11	8	9	23	328
Bangladesh	92	32	55	63	67	309
Ukraine	47	42	80	55	69	293
Algeria	81	51	65	50	42	289
Kazakhstan	13	28	12	52	175	280
Ethiopia	31	58	62	50	63	264
Romania	84	54	37	22	45	242
Albania	11	10	61	71	59	212
Sri Lanka	54	42	34	41	25	196
China	41	40	50	19	43	193
Belarus	10	24	33	35	84	186
Slovakia	-	*	16	22	145	186
Lithuania	16	14	71	63	10	174
Egypt	28	27	37	34	47	173
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	33	19	36	35	48	171
Eritrea	15	33	21	27	73	169
Nigeria	30	37	34	34	27	162
India	49	28	24	20	39	160
Ecuador	13	9	29	43	66	160
FYR Macedonia	10	23	74	27	21	155
Viet Nam	31	62	24	15	14	146
Bolivia	7	21	14	37	55	134
Chile	35	33	24	21	16	129
Other/unknown	688	492	490	519	617	2,806
Total	9,047	5,753	9,662	12,844	11,231	48,537
Africa	1,333	892	771	595	792	4,383
Asia	3,642	2,914	4,483	5,955	6,434	23,428
Europe	3,033	1,510	3,893	5,488	3,354	17,278
Latin America and Caribbean	833	293	283	495	300	2,204
Other/unknown	206	144	232	311	351	1,244
Total	9,047	5,753	9,662	12,844	11,231	48,537

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table IV.33 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	5,491	6,228	6,913	20,396	28,913	67,941
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,534	1,269	1,987	1,891	1,513	10,194
Albania	-	315	3,081	3,752	1,386	8,534
Sri Lanka	1,024	1,965	2,137	1,901	1,487	8,514
Turkey	1,293	1,317	1,395	1,565	1,453	7,023
Iraq	321	413	522	2,041	1,658	4,955
Somalia	478	700	884	610	517	3,189
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	320	695	605	536	523	2,679
Algeria	388	396	564	529	491	2,368
Angola	493	468	251	392	545	2,149
Pakistan	437	483	448	314	323	2,005
Georgia	-	57	300	813	323	1,493
Sierra Leone	128	50	178	222	756	1,334
Guinea	87	148	193	335	388	1,151
Afghanistan	114	198	215	245	363	1,135
Armenia	-	57	163	481	427	1,128
Ethiopia	142	174	254	243	221	1,034
Nigeria	178	253	210	239	116	996
Bangladesh	188	170	290	172	155	975
Russian Federation	111	144	192	193	263	903
India	156	201	203	162	131	853
Colombia	-	20	108	452	202	782
Islamic Rep. of Iran	110	134	129	168	206	747
Lebanon	129	148	184	152	111	724
Guinea-Bissau	-	84	91	263	282	720
Romania	82	70	114	92	271	629
Viet Nam	159	126	122	92	71	570
FYR Macedonia	111	57	126	119	128	541
Tunisia	-	77	95	153	187	512
Ukraine	-	48	112	170	146	476
Lithuania	-	78	181	126	47	432
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	66	50	188	121	425
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	83	76	88	167	414
Bulgaria	-	25	118	155	66	364
Mauritania	-	107	69	70	97	343
Liberia	153	79	31	25	35	323
Rwanda	76	84	54	46	58	318
Cameroon	-	45	53	105	112	315
China	-	42	41	86	123	292
Eritrea	-	21	25	99	137	282
Other/unknown	1,318	906	1,218	1,621	1,549	6,612
Total	17,021	18,001	23,982	41,302	46,068	146,374
Africa	2,443	3,792	4,053	4,525	5,021	19,834
Asia	4,010	5,510	6,394	8,573	7,448	31,935
Europe	9,329	8,331	13,001	27,181	33,034	90,876
Latin America and Caribbean	-	138	254	560	259	1,211
Other/unknown	1,239	230	280	463	306	2,518
Total	17,021	18,001	23,982	41,302	46,068	146,374

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Iraq	2,720	2,540	3,282	4,672	2,472	15,686
Islamic Rep. of Iran	908	1,454	1,654	1,979	3,843	9,838
Afghanistan	-	20	*	27	133	184
Palestinians	20	45	21	10	9	105
Algeria	8	6	9	32	12	67
Tunisia	12	30	*	*	*	50
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	26	23	49
Nigeria	15	8	*	15	*	40
Syrian Arab Rep.	16	11	-	5	*	35
Egypt	*	-	18	12	*	33
Sudan	8	7	*	8	6	32
Somalia	11	-	12	*	5	29
Pakistan	6	*	12	*	7	28
Ethiopia	*	-	-	*	25	27
China	*	-	-	*	18	24
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	-	10	8	*	19
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	17	17
Ghana	16	-	-	*	-	17
Lebanon	10	-	-	-	-	10
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	9	*	10
Liberia	5	-	-	*	-	8
Tajikistan	-	-	-	*	7	8
Jordan	-	-	-	*	*	7
Kuwait	*	-	-	*	*	7
Kazakhstan	*	-	-	-	*	6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	-	-	*	*	5
Russian Federation	*	-	-	*	-	5
Morocco	-	-	-	*	*	*
Sierra Leone	*	-	-	*	*	*
Rwanda	*	-	-	-	-	*
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	*	*	*
Senegal	-	-	-	*	-	*
Togo	*	-	-	-	-	*
India	*	-	-	-	-	*
Burundi	-	-	-	-	*	*
Gambia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Uganda	-	-	-	-	*	*
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	1	60	24	-	-	85
Total	3,778	4,183	5,053	6,838	6,606	26,458
Africa	85	51	56	94	77	363
Asia	3,669	4,027	4,952	6,731	6,519	25,898
Europe	4	-	-	3	1	8
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	20	105	45	10	9	189
Total	3,778	4,183	5,053	6,838	6,606	26,458

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	1,565	1,030	2,245	7,420	14,180	26,440
Somalia	3,465	1,780	2,730	4,685	7,495	20,155
Sri Lanka	2,070	1,260	1,830	3,505	5,130	13,795
Nigeria	5,825	2,540	1,480	1,380	945	12,170
Russian Federation	795	1,340	2,015	2,820	4,105	11,075
Pakistan	2,915	1,640	1,615	1,975	2,615	10,760
Turkey	1,820	1,420	1,445	2,015	2,850	9,550
India	3,255	1,795	1,285	1,030	1,365	8,730
Afghanistan	580	675	1,085	2,395	3,975	8,710
China	790	820	1,945	1,925	2,625	8,105
Poland	1,210	890	565	1,585	1,860	6,110
Iraq	930	965	1,075	1,295	1,800	6,065
Algeria	1,865	715	715	1,260	1,385	5,940
Romania	770	445	605	1,015	1,985	4,820
Kenya	1,395	1,170	605	885	485	4,540
Colombia	525	1,005	1,330	425	1,000	4,285
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	935	650	690	660	1,240	4,175
Islamic Rep. of Iran	615	585	585	745	1,320	3,850
Sierra Leone	855	335	815	565	1,125	3,695
Ghana	1,915	675	350	225	195	3,360
Bangladesh	-	560	545	460	530	2,095
United Rep. of Tanzania	1,535	210	90	80	80	1,995
Angola	555	365	195	150	545	1,810
Ethiopia	585	205	145	345	455	1,735
Bulgaria	480	295	545	165	80	1,565
Rwanda	155	80	90	280	820	1,425
Uganda	365	190	220	210	420	1,405
Sudan	345	280	230	250	280	1,385
Liberia	390	330	205	70	65	1,060
Lebanon	150	145	160	155	240	850
Côte d'Ivoire	245	125	70	95	190	725
Cameroon	85	95	175	95	245	695
Cyprus	-	-	495	90	20	605
Zimbabwe	105	115	60	80	230	590
Gambia	-	200	125	45	30	400
Croatia	-	-	-	335	-	335
South Africa	60	40	50	65	90	305
Togo	75	50	30	60	60	275
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	160	-	160
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	50	-	50
Other/unknown	4,700	4,620	4,060	4,970	9,085	27,435
Total	43,925	29,640	32,500	46,020	71,145	223,230
Africa	22,555	10,600	9,515	12,380	16,380	71,430
Asia	14,800	10,570	12,845	16,835	23,695	78,745
Europe	6,045	4,890	7,210	15,640	25,410	59,195
Latin America and Caribbean	525	1,730	2,825	975	2,025	8,080
Other/unknown	-	1,850	105	190	3,635	5,780
Total	43,925	29,640	32,500	46,020	71,145	223,230

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Sri Lanka	2,392	2,946	2,665	2,634	2,915	13,552
Pakistan	1,011	1,105	1,047	1,607	2,335	7,105
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,901	1,728	1,210	880	794	6,513
China	777	929	900	1,420	2,443	6,469
India	1,259	1,367	1,166	1,157	1,346	6,295
Mexico	548	951	926	1,158	1,172	4,755
Chile	1,483	2,824	99	48	95	4,549
Somalia	1,655	962	689	653	531	4,490
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	592	1,127	767	744	880	4,110
Algeria	801	609	857	813	569	3,649
Israel	1,226	1,270	416	360	302	3,574
Russian Federation	445	565	546	666	861	3,083
Hungary	42	64	294	977	1,581	2,958
Bangladesh	900	806	539	394	317	2,956
Romania	575	523	401	346	537	2,382
Nigeria	322	410	482	580	583	2,377
Afghanistan	473	378	335	380	511	2,077
Venezuela	1,071	379	115	99	97	1,761
Kazakhstan	730	281	295	217	207	1,730
El Salvador	444	307	365	301	300	1,717
Czech Rep.	9	166	1,218	183	92	1,668
Peru	342	215	360	319	383	1,619
Guatemala	496	395	329	192	168	1,580
Iraq	324	303	272	271	363	1,533
Lebanon	434	274	268	197	345	1,518
Yugoslavia, FR	254	254	286	317	400	1,511
Ukraine	272	277	273	282	386	1,490
Honduras	190	153	321	376	339	1,379
Sudan	429	242	194	176	336	1,377
Albania	113	145	288	349	476	1,371
Turkey	142	161	172	298	419	1,192
Rwanda	81	78	212	503	284	1,158
Colombia	76	87	71	270	622	1,126
Haiti	222	210	212	174	295	1,113
Bulgaria	131	178	194	204	242	949
Costa Rica	75	95	80	187	434	871
Argentina	94	90	96	130	440	850
Cuba	150	125	169	165	206	815
Ethiopia	213	138	136	154	153	794
Ghana	240	173	134	97	133	777
Other/unknown	3,138	2,830	3,185	3,560	4,501	17,214
Total	26,072	26,120	22,584	23,838	29,393	128,007
Africa	5,217	4,711	4,739	5,284	5,367	25,318
Asia	12,083	12,150	9,958	10,669	13,509	58,369
Europe	2,458	2,524	3,981	3,766	5,175	17,904
Latin America and Caribbean	6,249	6,679	3,742	4,044	5,263	25,977
Other/unknown	65	56	164	75	79	439
Total	26,072	26,120	22,584	23,838	29,393	128,007

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Table IV.37 Asylum applications submitted in the United States, 1995-1999

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
El Salvador	75,138	63,174	4,706	3,553	1,720	148,291
Mexico	9,148	7,820	13,663	4,460	2,233	37,324
Guatemala	22,006	8,857	2,386	2,526	1,017	36,792
China	4,822	1,976	2,377	3,074	4,153	16,402
Haiti	2,396	3,792	4,310	2,676	2,428	15,602
India	3,135	3,942	3,776	1,764	1,168	13,785
Somalia	186	1,140	1,861	2,268	3,086	8,541
Honduras	2,926	972	473	278	68	4,717
Ethiopia	835	948	961	868	1,075	4,687
Nicaragua	1,712	1,444	658	327	85	4,226
Pakistan	2,318	651	548	364	338	4,219
Mauritania	-	1,203	1,355	765	757	4,080
Russian Federation	775	512	554	1,073	758	3,672
Yugoslavia, FR	725	737	650	500	928	3,540
Islamic Rep. of Iran	498	468	811	746	773	3,296
Albania	356	305	952	850	766	3,229
Liberia	694	606	707	576	624	3,207
Iraq	117	422	2,328	178	147	3,192
Cuba	1,180	654	481	295	227	2,837
Bangladesh	1,778	436	260	221	112	2,807
Peru	1,297	341	416	385	128	2,567
Armenia	525	351	420	446	785	2,527
Indonesia	-	-	-	154	2,308	2,462
Ecuador	1,709	326	255	42	-	2,332
Philippines	832	722	437	98	-	2,089
Sudan	239	298	533	399	379	1,848
Colombia	740	250	251	200	301	1,742
Ukraine	541	330	366	297	187	1,721
Egypt	229	81	180	465	430	1,385
Myanmar	163	138	300	354	365	1,320
Gambia	598	244	164	71	-	1,077
Cameroon	153	107	219	229	341	1,049
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	163	346	299	181	989
Nigeria	-	266	288	285	93	932
Afghanistan	145	137	219	159	226	886
Ghana	685	94	43	31	-	853
Sierra Leone	72	-	122	275	326	795
Romania	467	138	111	49	-	765
Côte d'Ivoire	474	99	41	21	-	635
Bulgaria	196	87	145	108	84	620
Other/unknown	8,885	2,899	3,544	3,309	3,138	21,775
Total	148,695	107,130	52,217	35,038	31,735	374,815
Africa	4,854	5,351	7,230	8,062	8,632	34,129
Asia	15,278	9,606	11,825	8,599	10,539	55,847
Europe	3,751	2,323	2,865	3,128	2,723	14,790
Latin America and Caribbean	119,824	87,741	27,745	14,974	8,207	258,491
Other/unknown	4,988	2,109	2,552	275	1,634	11,558
Total	148,695	107,130	52,217	35,038	31,735	374,815

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Indonesia	-	1,420	1,247	1,895	1,239	5,801
China	-	1,007	1,202	1,091	958	4,258
Philippines	-	1,630	1,070	455	679	3,834
Sri Lanka	-	1,096	1,193	464	424	3,177
India	-	339	337	328	449	1,453
Iraq	-	121	151	238	919	1,429
Thailand	-	253	262	247	146	908
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	215	167	169	211	762
Afghanistan	-	-	61	84	609	754
Turkey	-	269	174	109	190	742
Fiji	-	221	177	124	155	677
Colombia	-	-	329	201	141	671
Lebanon	-	262	187	136	72	657
Bangladesh	-	112	148	161	207	628
Rep. of Korea	-	170	171	6	281	628
Pakistan	-	174	167	151	131	623
Myanmar	-	213	127	103	108	551
Cambodia	-	149	94	119	50	412
Malaysia	-	-	31	-	370	401
Yugoslavia, FR	-	55	85	90	166	396
Tonga	-	184	186	-	15	385
Somalia	-	107	125	85	32	349
Russian Federation	-	-	98	83	127	308
Algeria	-	-	104	96	71	271
Nepal	-	-	52	81	86	219
Egypt	-	-	76	80	42	198
Stateless	-	79	57	-	58	194
Viet Nam	-	-	70	-	93	163
Peru	-	-	55	41	43	139
FYR Macedonia	-	-	67	-	55	122
Ukraine	-	-	15	16	88	119
Albania	-	-	56	28	32	116
Jordan	-	-	52	31	14	97
South Africa	-	-	48	-	41	89
Ethiopia	-	-	15	55	12	82
United Kingdom	-	-	49	*	28	80
Ecuador	-	-	48	19	12	79
Bulgaria	-	-	27	-	34	61
Kuwait	-	-	23	-	23	46
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	31	-	12	43
Other/unknown	7,632	6,102	678	1,367	1,073	16,852
Total	7,632	14,178	9,312	8,156	9,496	48,774
Africa	-	107	512	335	345	1,299
Asia	-	7,430	7,142	5,868	7,377	27,817
Europe	-	55	543	230	624	1,452
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	514	261	259	1,034
Other/unknown	7,632	6,586	601	1,462	891	17,172
Total	7,632	14,178	9,312	8,156	9,496	48,774

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Table IV.39 Asylum applications submitted in New Zealand, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Indonesia	-	-	-	564	78	642
China	-	-	-	489	131	620
India	-	-	-	238	197	435
Thailand	-	-	-	75	237	312
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	139	117	256
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	128	104	232
Viet Nam	-	-	-	163	67	230
Rep. of Korea	-	-	-	199	-	199
Fiji	-	-	-	126	-	126
Afghanistan	-	-	-	52	51	103
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	102	102
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	63	63
Somalia	-	-	-	-	14	14
Other/unknown	712	1,321	1,557	697	937	5,224
Total	712	1,321	1,557	2,870	2,098	8,558
Africa	-	-	-	-	14	14
Asia	-	-	-	2,047	1,084	3,131
Europe	-	-	-	-	63	63
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	712	1,321	1,557	823	937	5,350
Total	712	1,321	1,557	2,870	2,098	8,558

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Table IV.40 Asylum applications submitted in Japan, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Turkey	-	46	94	8	-	148
Myanmar	-	7	49	11	37	104
Pakistan	-	8	10	20	55	93
Afghanistan	-	5	8	18	35	66
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	19	15	7	22	63
China	-	6	33	8	10	57
Sudan	-	30	6	5	6	47
Ethiopia	-	-	*	19	13	33
Sri Lanka	-	*	5	6	*	18
Iraq	-	5	*	6	-	12
Cameroon	-	-	5	*	-	9
Rwanda	-	-	-	8	-	8
Sierra Leone	-	-	6	*	-	8
Viet Nam	-	5	-	-	-	5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	*	-	*	-	*
Bangladesh	-	*	*	*	-	*
India	-	-	-	*	-	*
Chad	-	-	*	-	-	*
Liberia	-	*	-	-	-	*
Nigeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Somalia	-	*	*	-	-	*
Stateless	-	*	-	-	-	*
Algeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Egypt	-	-	*	-	-	*
Mali	-	-	*	-	-	*
Senegal	-	-	-	*	-	*
Tunisia	-	-	*	-	-	*
Uganda	-	*	-	-	-	*
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	-	-	-	*	-	*
Nepal	-	-	-	*	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	*	-	-	*
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	52	2	-	-	42	96
Total	52	147	242	133	223	797
Africa	-	37	24	43	19	123
Asia	-	106	217	90	162	575
Europe	-	-	1	-	-	1
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	52	4	-	-	42	98
Total	52	147	242	133	223	797

Origin	AUS	BEL	BUL	CYP
Yugoslavia, FR	16,961	23,691	472	586
Iraq	7,686	1,096	550	144
Turkey	1,871	2,651	98	17
Afghanistan	4,303	897	667	*
Sri Lanka	404	644	16	5
Islamic Rep. of Iran	5,936	584	186	221
Somalia	395	1,059	12	*
Romania	301	5,589	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,604	2,427	-	43
Pakistan	1,163	2,146	51	5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	486	6,178	*	5
Algeria	749	1,510	59	7
India	1,989	1,104	9	*
Armenia	267	4,243	161	*
Russian Federation	438	2,383	7	10
China	117	131	-	-
Nigeria	907	839	38	46
Albania	471	3,794	16	*
Stateless	298	16	79	-
Georgia	58	2,085	6	*
Sierra Leone	628	1,213	-	12
Bangladesh	765	489	85	14
Viet Nam	128	76	-	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	624	401	32	37
Bulgaria	123	2,576	-	*
Angola	158	847	25	-
Sudan	366	849	29	13
Azerbaijan	67	521	*	-
Ukraine	197	1,968	*	*
FYR Macedonia	153	1,158	-	-
Lebanon	207	265	25	32
Ethiopia	75	203	24	*
Poland	31	112	-	-
Slovakia	42	2,706	-	*
Liberia	463	749	46	5
Rwanda	145	3,323	12	*
Togo	27	502	-	-
Ghana	125	288	6	*
Colombia	61	265	*	-
Rep. of Moldova	72	996	*	*
Other/unknown	2,669	11,159	691	83
Total	53,530	93,733	3,412	1,316
Africa	5,373	23,099	344	131
Asia	25,785	20,192	1,924	486
Europe	20,682	49,363	500	652
Latin America and Caribbean	77	853	12	3
Other/unknown	1,613	226	632	44
Total	53,530	93,733	3,412	1,316

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	CZE	DEN	EST	FIN
Yugoslavia, FR	1,489	6,261	-	885
Iraq	1,184	6,398	15	433
Turkey	139	410	*	334
Afghanistan	4,490	1,635	7	100
Sri Lanka	1,453	934	-	142
Islamic Rep. of Iran	102	864	-	223
Somalia	90	5,504	*	665
Romania	1,545	151	-	64
Bosnia and Herzegovina	72	1,378	-	71
Pakistan	354	593	8	61
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	94	70	-	80
Algeria	323	173	*	96
India	1,272	353	-	25
Armenia	303	601	-	25
Russian Federation	471	380	*	485
China	*	149	-	28
Nigeria	229	198	*	52
Albania	33	79	-	66
Stateless	133	552	-	87
Georgia	74	152	-	14
Sierra Leone	*	37	*	21
Bangladesh	305	136	-	65
Viet Nam	100	294	-	6
Syrian Arab Rep.	154	130	-	34
Bulgaria	2,300	74	-	31
Angola	38	17	-	47
Sudan	13	51	-	7
Azerbaijan	28	71	-	18
Ukraine	293	119	*	47
FYR Macedonia	57	89	-	16
Lebanon	8	226	-	24
Ethiopia	5	80	-	57
Poland	6	100	-	329
Slovakia	26	1,088	-	1,557
Liberia	25	22	-	9
Rwanda	9	56	-	19
Togo	-	8	-	5
Ghana	71	57	-	22
Colombia	-	11	-	46
Rep. of Moldova	203	126	-	13
Other/unknown	812	6,417	2	607
Total	18,308	36,044	44	6,916
Africa	951	7,058	9	1,274
Asia	10,064	13,190	33	1,637
Europe	6,592	10,558	2	3,795
Latin America and Caribbean	9	74	-	78
Other/unknown	692	5,164	-	132
Total	18,308	36,044	44	6,916

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	FRA	GFR	GRE	HUN
Yugoslavia, FR	6,021	156,645	137	8,221
Iraq	1,308	48,161	8,534	1,494
Turkey	8,246	112,238	1,383	347
Afghanistan	622	28,191	375	3,923
Sri Lanka	7,928	20,688	69	310
Islamic Rep. of Iran	768	20,430	619	172
Somalia	439	4,915	28	184
Romania	16,633	9,384	6	167
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,368	13,099	*	339
Pakistan	3,301	15,463	29	453
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7,703	11,655	35	54
Algeria	5,558	10,966	50	604
India	2,802	14,710	30	182
Armenia	673	16,762	*	258
Russian Federation	1,193	8,087	14	53
China	12,056	6,208	8	130
Nigeria	924	6,313	21	271
Albania	1,095	4,356	25	8
Stateless	598	12,229	-	6
Georgia	517	11,265	*	9
Sierra Leone	484	5,209	21	368
Bangladesh	2,799	5,398	46	1,647
Viet Nam	1,584	13,203	*	19
Syrian Arab Rep.	128	9,681	27	85
Bulgaria	1,571	5,360	-	54
Angola	1,674	2,787	*	20
Sudan	364	3,465	46	132
Azerbaijan	278	6,728	14	15
Ukraine	750	5,591	*	29
FYR Macedonia	376	7,756	-	8
Lebanon	133	6,432	11	43
Ethiopia	147	4,754	15	35
Poland	100	686	*	-
Slovakia	141	1,714	-	-
Liberia	260	2,145	*	272
Rwanda	1,022	512	75	44
Togo	202	6,672	*	22
Ghana	640	2,740	*	124
Colombia	340	264	-	-
Rep. of Moldova	1,326	3,889	-	17
Other/unknown	19,422	34,814	176	1,108
Total	113,494	661,565	11,812	21,227
Africa	32,249	81,553	384	2,440
Asia	47,166	342,638	11,170	9,128
Europe	31,217	222,585	192	8,938
Latin America and Caribbean	2,155	1,681	2	2
Other/unknown	707	13,108	64	719
Total	113,494	661,565	11,812	21,227

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	ICE	IRE	ITA	LIE
Yugoslavia, FR	13	603	9,496	499
Iraq	*	255	5,868	-
Turkey	-	43	2,480	19
Afghanistan	-	42	208	-
Sri Lanka	-	23	136	-
Islamic Rep. of Iran	*	14	398	-
Somalia	-	625	64	-
Romania	-	4,687	732	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	52	21	5
Pakistan	-	113	155	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	1,348	314	-
Algeria	-	906	157	-
India	-	44	12	-
Armenia	-	26	32	-
Russian Federation	*	432	111	*
China	-	20	-	-
Nigeria	-	4,299	71	-
Albania	*	43	1,097	-
Stateless	-	-	*	-
Georgia	-	58	54	-
Sierra Leone	*	276	177	-
Bangladesh	-	10	71	-
Viet Nam	*	20	5	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	8	41	-
Bulgaria	-	185	17	-
Angola	-	473	130	-
Sudan	-	81	268	-
Azerbaijan	-	10	12	11
Ukraine	9	292	41	5
FYR Macedonia	*	5	65	-
Lebanon	*	47	23	-
Ethiopia	-	13	345	-
Poland	-	736	*	*
Slovakia	-	71	-	*
Liberia	-	49	74	-
Rwanda	-	74	178	-
Togo	-	37	17	-
Ghana	-	42	29	-
Colombia	-	*	15	-
Rep. of Moldova	-	365	17	-
Other/unknown	14	4,775	25,832	201
Total	51	21,204	48,769	743
Africa	6	9,035	2,160	1
Asia	7	864	9,515	30
Europe	29	7,834	11,615	516
Latin America and Caribbean	-	40	47	-
Other/unknown	9	3,431	25,432	196
Total	51	21,204	48,769	743

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	LTU	LUX	LVA	MTA
Yugoslavia, FR	*	4,349	-	40
Iraq	7	38	6	34
Turkey	6	19	-	10
Afghanistan	87	8	9	-
Sri Lanka	37	*	-	-
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	14	-	*
Somalia	13	-	-	16
Romania	-	13	-	*
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	260	-	-
Pakistan	31	18	7	*
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	22	*	-
Algeria	-	37	*	82
India	30	*	*	-
Armenia	*	15	12	-
Russian Federation	8	62	10	-
China	-	*	-	-
Nigeria	*	6	*	5
Albania	-	309	-	-
Stateless	*	-	*	-
Georgia	*	25	6	-
Sierra Leone	*	*	-	70
Bangladesh	8	*	-	-
Viet Nam	27	*	8	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	36
Bulgaria	-	18	-	-
Angola	*	5	*	-
Sudan	*	*	*	110
Azerbaijan	8	*	6	-
Ukraine	*	13	*	-
FYR Macedonia	-	61	-	-
Lebanon	-	*	-	15
Ethiopia	-	*	-	-
Poland	-	*	-	-
Slovakia	-	*	-	-
Liberia	-	13	-	*
Rwanda	-	12	-	*
Togo	-	*	-	-
Ghana	-	*	-	5
Colombia	-	-	-	-
Rep. of Moldova	*	6	-	-
Other/unknown	336	102	2	100
Total	616	5,454	77	538
Africa	22	137	9	337
Asia	250	166	56	103
Europe	22	5,119	11	51
Latin America and Caribbean	-	6	-	-
Other/unknown	322	26	1	47
Total	616	5,454	77	538

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	NET	NOR	POL	POR
Yugoslavia, FR	11,986	3,336	612	44
Iraq	28,453	5,853	790	5
Turkey	5,239	511	78	*
Afghanistan	22,369	246	2,079	*
Sri Lanka	6,199	984	2,284	6
Islamic Rep. of Iran	8,678	1,035	59	20
Somalia	12,224	3,199	386	16
Romania	722	266	273	391
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,113	663	28	49
Pakistan	1,079	478	788	24
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,461	35	22	107
Algeria	3,075	196	146	52
India	301	37	620	11
Armenia	3,114	161	2,811	28
Russian Federation	3,144	607	351	27
China	4,272	34	21	5
Nigeria	1,886	24	44	91
Albania	911	114	17	9
Stateless	2,787	369	105	*
Georgia	1,434	80	130	11
Sierra Leone	2,792	38	22	211
Bangladesh	474	41	606	19
Viet Nam	206	12	40	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	2,699	220	48	*
Bulgaria	327	39	259	15
Angola	3,729	15	8	73
Sudan	5,511	192	53	16
Azerbaijan	4,346	58	136	-
Ukraine	1,227	79	117	20
FYR Macedonia	546	48	12	5
Lebanon	687	118	63	*
Ethiopia	871	301	62	-
Poland	135	240	-	-
Slovakia	1,182	240	5	*
Liberia	1,817	12	65	119
Rwanda	1,175	28	17	28
Togo	460	*	5	14
Ghana	246	19	12	50
Colombia	89	221	*	*
Rep. of Moldova	221	58	74	15
Other/unknown	9,888	3,832	659	196
Total	171,075	24,042	13,908	1,688
Africa	41,797	4,626	981	872
Asia	91,220	10,083	10,839	138
Europe	34,160	8,605	1,957	635
Latin America and Caribbean	390	337	6	11
Other/unknown	3,508	391	125	32
Total	171,075	24,042	13,908	1,688

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	ROM	SPA	SVK	SVN
Yugoslavia, FR	408	471	169	694
Iraq	883	702	385	62
Turkey	172	234	41	66
Afghanistan	365	129	1,254	8
Sri Lanka	147	52	116	*
Islamic Rep. of Iran	244	1,433	10	133
Somalia	100	231	11	7
Romania	-	5,733	12	*
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	778	51	165
Pakistan	318	611	91	42
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	250	583	*	*
Algeria	11	3,570	5	10
India	93	64	312	5
Armenia	*	1,585	43	44
Russian Federation	*	735	23	5
China	*	96	-	-
Nigeria	23	1,228	*	*
Albania	20	114	-	*
Stateless	*	88	-	*
Georgia	-	646	-	*
Sierra Leone	31	1,347	*	49
Bangladesh	1,360	216	41	25
Viet Nam	-	55	-	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	47	69	-	-
Bulgaria	-	158	13	-
Angola	6	197	5	*
Sudan	47	136	*	11
Azerbaijan	5	145	-	-
Ukraine	*	563	6	-
FYR Macedonia	-	47	*	-
Lebanon	13	20	*	-
Ethiopia	*	56	*	*
Poland	-	61	-	-
Slovakia	-	8	-	-
Liberia	35	1,158	*	11
Rwanda	36	165	*	5
Togo	-	36	-	-
Ghana	7	140	-	24
Colombia	-	978	-	-
Rep. of Moldova	5	187	-	-
Other/unknown	267	5,613	632	94
Total	4,910	30,438	3,233	1,476
Africa	691	11,607	37	144
Asia	3,681	6,154	2,310	389
Europe	446	9,016	306	891
Latin America and Caribbean	-	3,540	-	-
Other/unknown	92	121	580	52
Total	4,910	30,438	3,233	1,476

Table IV.41 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum 1995-1999 (continued)				
Origin	SWE	SWI	TUR	UK
Yugoslavia, FR	9,021	67,941	*	26,440
Iraq	13,816	4,955	15,686	6,065
Turkey	1,163	7,023	-	9,550
Afghanistan	1,329	1,135	184	8,710
Sri Lanka	196	8,514	10	13,795
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,675	747	9,838	3,850
Somalia	2,184	3,189	29	20,155
Romania	242	629	-	4,820
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,880	10,194	-	160
Pakistan	516	2,005	28	10,760
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	171	2,679	5	4,175
Algeria	289	2,368	67	5,940
India	160	853	*	8,730
Armenia	479	1,128	-	-
Russian Federation	1,439	903	5	11,075
China	193	292	24	8,105
Nigeria	162	996	40	12,170
Albania	212	8,534	-	-
Stateless	850	-	-	-
Georgia	78	1,493	-	-
Sierra Leone	71	1,334	*	3,695
Bangladesh	309	975	-	2,095
Viet Nam	146	570	-	-
Syrian Arab Rep.	900	414	35	-
Bulgaria	88	364	-	1,565
Angola	32	2,149	-	1,810
Sudan	72	220	32	1,385
Azerbaijan	100	139	*	-
Ukraine	293	476	-	-
FYR Macedonia	155	541	-	50
Lebanon	476	724	10	850
Ethiopia	264	1,034	27	1,735
Poland	388	27	-	6,110
Slovakia	186	32	-	-
Liberia	55	323	8	1,060
Rwanda	56	318	*	1,425
Togo	19	204	*	275
Ghana	39	43	17	3,360
Colombia	674	782	-	4,285
Rep. of Moldova	32	203	-	-
Other/unknown	5,127	9,924	396	39,030
Total	48,537	146,374	26,458	223,230
Africa	4,383	19,834	363	71,430
Asia	23,428	31,935	25,898	78,745
Europe	17,278	90,876	8	59,195
Latin America and Caribbean	2,204	1,211	-	8,080
Other/unknown	1,244	2,518	189	5,780
Total	48,537	146,374	26,458	223,230

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Table IV.42 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by year of application, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	51,759	38,451	48,401	98,270	120,614	357,495
Iraq	18,198	26,288	40,434	40,821	35,129	160,870
Turkey	41,385	38,416	33,106	21,762	19,723	154,392
Afghanistan	11,669	12,513	16,343	18,633	24,220	83,378
Sri Lanka	12,765	13,084	14,118	12,345	12,785	65,097
Islamic Rep. of Iran	10,994	11,644	10,148	10,315	16,157	59,258
Somalia	12,290	8,091	8,963	12,129	14,272	55,745
Romania	14,537	9,757	10,630	8,786	8,657	52,367
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17,231	6,484	8,226	10,207	6,679	48,827
Pakistan	9,825	7,838	8,270	6,596	8,163	40,692
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7,761	7,847	8,726	6,959	7,249	38,542
Algeria	8,678	5,218	6,860	8,228	8,027	37,011
India	9,131	7,393	5,833	4,792	6,606	33,755
Armenia	5,746	6,957	6,086	5,345	8,645	32,779
Russian Federation	4,740	4,900	5,480	5,847	11,495	32,462
China	3,924	4,269	6,902	6,020	10,780	31,895
Nigeria	8,901	6,354	5,281	5,659	4,698	30,893
Albania	1,263	1,482	7,880	6,651	4,058	21,334
Stateless	3,120	3,550	3,650	3,661	4,227	18,208
Georgia	3,150	3,102	4,410	4,117	3,422	18,201
Sierra Leone	2,573	1,300	3,263	4,007	6,979	18,122
Bangladesh	2,776	3,043	3,954	3,421	4,806	18,000
Viet Nam	3,723	2,753	3,525	3,547	2,955	16,503
Syrian Arab Rep.	2,179	3,111	3,020	3,290	4,251	15,851
Bulgaria	3,806	3,795	4,011	1,686	1,840	15,138
Angola	3,191	2,534	2,058	2,147	4,319	14,249
Sudan	2,809	2,154	2,291	3,316	2,907	13,477
Azerbaijan	605	1,191	1,722	3,168	6,036	12,722
Ukraine	1,780	2,145	2,731	1,832	3,662	12,150
FYR Macedonia	4,189	2,330	2,284	1,144	1,203	11,150
Lebanon	2,686	2,468	2,252	1,487	1,563	10,456
Ethiopia	2,520	2,242	2,066	1,547	1,739	10,114
Poland	1,720	1,489	1,100	1,849	2,909	9,067
Slovakia	777	620	1,016	1,655	4,937	9,005
Liberia	2,235	3,176	2,107	748	538	8,804
Rwanda	1,152	1,027	1,468	2,284	2,813	8,744
Togo	1,784	1,720	2,466	1,170	1,374	8,514
Ghana	3,196	1,651	1,382	900	982	8,111
Colombia	810	1,315	1,848	1,761	2,302	8,036
Rep. of Moldova	1,168	1,589	1,349	1,091	2,631	7,828
Other/unknown	31,100	27,528	27,123	31,744	67,485	184,980
Total	333,846	292,819	332,783	370,937	463,837	1,794,222
Africa	71,854	55,631	58,950	64,040	72,862	323,337
Asia	143,835	148,108	165,216	150,294	171,771	779,224
Europe	107,347	76,361	97,784	146,865	175,289	603,646
Latin America and Caribbean	3,131	4,018	4,820	3,874	4,975	20,818
Other/unknown	7,679	8,701	6,013	5,864	38,940	67,197
Total	333,846	292,819	332,783	370,937	463,837	1,794,222

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Table IV.43 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	46,105	32,001	40,994	71,185	82,726	273,011
Turkey	40,055	36,918	31,466	19,797	17,628	145,864
Iraq	14,806	22,295	35,173	31,216	25,328	128,818
Afghanistan	11,166	11,344	14,515	15,117	16,778	68,920
Sri Lanka	11,537	10,060	10,694	9,072	9,857	51,220
Romania	13,943	8,964	10,300	8,450	7,811	49,468
Somalia	11,498	6,892	7,397	10,425	12,292	48,504
Islamic Rep. of Iran	9,746	9,794	7,993	7,658	11,315	46,506
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13,524	5,126	6,059	7,959	4,594	37,262
Pakistan	9,314	7,094	7,348	5,612	6,664	36,032
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7,412	7,111	7,845	6,383	6,637	35,388
Algeria	8,158	4,700	6,048	7,153	7,069	33,128
China	3,915	4,214	6,847	5,909	10,506	31,391
India	8,853	6,941	5,435	3,982	5,125	30,336
Russian Federation	4,428	4,595	5,132	5,380	10,470	30,005
Nigeria	8,680	6,069	4,983	5,120	4,315	29,167
Armenia	5,531	6,478	5,407	3,669	6,768	27,853
Stateless	3,029	3,487	3,533	3,497	3,964	17,510
Georgia	3,119	3,000	4,074	3,235	2,970	16,398
Sierra Leone	2,432	1,242	3,020	3,480	6,012	16,186
Viet Nam	3,554	2,621	3,375	3,408	2,768	15,726
Syrian Arab Rep.	2,113	2,972	2,849	3,028	3,781	14,743
Bangladesh	2,571	2,586	3,161	2,013	2,562	12,893
Sudan	2,688	1,983	2,132	3,131	2,685	12,619
Albania	1,261	1,144	4,708	2,874	2,594	12,581
Azerbaijan	596	1,149	1,654	3,068	5,844	12,311
Bulgaria	3,467	2,917	3,114	1,302	1,308	12,108
Angola	2,661	2,045	1,785	1,743	3,746	11,980
Ukraine	1,710	2,025	2,528	1,564	3,297	11,124
FYR Macedonia	4,072	2,257	2,119	987	1,047	10,482
Lebanon	2,515	2,243	2,010	1,259	1,376	9,403
Poland	1,712	1,266	1,072	1,841	2,902	8,793
Slovakia	770	608	985	1,651	4,686	8,700
Ethiopia	2,352	1,995	1,737	1,207	1,326	8,617
Togo	1,779	1,698	2,405	1,101	1,295	8,278
Rwanda	1,042	906	1,361	2,208	2,748	8,265
Liberia	2,062	2,897	1,888	657	492	7,996
Ghana	3,168	1,621	1,368	823	800	7,780
Rep. of Moldova	1,156	1,517	1,228	990	2,374	7,265
Colombia	807	1,288	1,724	1,117	2,095	7,031
Other/unknown	28,299	25,261	24,208	25,378	62,681	165,827
Total	307,606	261,324	291,674	295,649	371,236	1,527,489
Africa	68,480	50,336	52,847	56,405	64,343	292,411
Asia	134,337	133,541	146,861	122,273	134,996	672,008
Europe	96,413	65,520	82,469	109,139	129,703	483,244
Latin America and Caribbean	3,092	3,820	4,538	3,097	4,691	19,238
Other/unknown	5,284	8,107	4,959	4,735	37,503	60,588
Total	307,606	261,324	291,674	295,649	371,236	1,527,489

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Table IV.44 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, Norway and Switzerland, 1995-1999						
Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	51,738	38,305	48,250	93,204	112,791	344,288
Turkey	41,383	38,259	32,905	21,491	19,360	153,398
Iraq	15,226	22,821	35,967	34,553	31,059	139,626
Afghanistan	11,290	11,545	14,746	15,407	17,313	70,301
Sri Lanka	12,651	12,438	13,027	11,146	11,456	60,718
Somalia	12,165	7,772	8,833	11,973	14,149	54,892
Romania	14,035	9,042	10,433	8,618	8,235	50,363
Islamic Rep. of Iran	10,019	10,048	8,260	8,090	11,871	48,288
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17,164	6,468	8,136	10,083	6,268	48,119
Pakistan	9,782	7,593	7,822	6,066	7,252	38,515
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	7,743	7,813	8,457	6,924	7,165	38,102
Algeria	8,589	5,122	6,634	7,721	7,626	35,692
China	3,920	4,259	6,896	6,005	10,637	31,717
Russian Federation	4,608	4,789	5,363	5,704	11,051	31,515
India	9,013	7,151	5,642	4,154	5,266	31,226
Nigeria	8,863	6,326	5,197	5,365	4,436	30,187
Armenia	5,535	6,535	5,572	4,181	7,319	29,142
Albania	1,263	1,474	7,810	6,633	4,049	21,229
Georgia	3,120	3,058	4,379	4,052	3,362	17,971
Stateless	3,088	3,506	3,575	3,582	4,128	17,879
Sierra Leone	2,562	1,292	3,209	3,713	6,782	17,558
Viet Nam	3,715	2,750	3,499	3,501	2,843	16,308
Syrian Arab Rep.	2,127	3,071	2,948	3,188	4,043	15,377
Angola	3,155	2,513	2,038	2,138	4,300	14,144
Bangladesh	2,767	2,764	3,462	2,194	2,722	13,909
Sudan	2,711	2,082	2,222	3,229	2,787	13,031
Bulgaria	3,473	2,947	3,241	1,470	1,380	12,511
Azerbaijan	596	1,158	1,680	3,124	5,950	12,508
Ukraine	1,725	2,081	2,648	1,748	3,477	11,679
FYR Macedonia	4,187	2,319	2,246	1,123	1,196	11,071
Lebanon	2,662	2,397	2,211	1,439	1,536	10,245
Ethiopia	2,512	2,199	2,039	1,529	1,673	9,952
Poland	1,720	1,486	1,097	1,849	2,908	9,060
Slovakia	773	617	994	1,655	4,933	8,972
Rwanda	1,126	996	1,421	2,257	2,811	8,611
Togo	1,781	1,719	2,465	1,163	1,357	8,485
Liberia	2,216	2,981	1,921	685	528	8,331
Colombia	810	1,315	1,847	1,760	2,302	8,034
Ghana	3,179	1,637	1,375	831	820	7,842
Croatia	1,656	747	977	3,741	558	7,679
Other/unknown	29,439	27,708	26,483	28,035	67,765	179,430
Total	326,087	281,103	317,927	345,324	427,464	1,697,905
Africa	71,330	54,594	57,651	62,158	71,138	316,871
Asia	138,846	139,813	154,053	133,113	148,201	714,026
Europe	106,202	74,326	96,121	140,907	165,169	582,725
Latin America and Caribbean	3,127	4,014	4,815	3,861	4,969	20,786
Other/unknown	6,582	8,356	5,287	5,285	37,987	63,497
Total	326,087	281,103	317,927	345,324	427,464	1,697,905

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Afghanistan	379	948	1,593	3,125	6,733	12,778
Yugoslavia, FR	21	140	140	4,514	6,556	11,371
Iraq	248	886	1,134	1,517	1,501	5,286
Sri Lanka	114	646	1,091	1,157	1,318	4,326
Bangladesh	9	279	491	1,207	2,058	4,044
Armenia	211	421	514	1,145	1,287	3,578
Bulgaria	333	848	770	216	459	2,626
India	116	242	189	624	1,317	2,488
Pakistan	37	243	436	487	852	2,055
Romania	502	715	195	163	422	1,997
Algeria	43	66	210	453	376	1,148
Russian Federation	128	111	115	129	423	906
Turkey	*	157	197	248	271	875
Somalia	105	318	118	144	98	783
Islamic Rep. of Iran	32	113	180	189	259	773
Nigeria	23	20	83	227	254	607
Bosnia and Herzegovina	31	16	83	23	342	495
Ukraine	55	64	83	78	171	451
Liberia	14	194	178	55	5	446
Sierra Leone	5	8	48	202	162	425
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	17	33	267	30	77	424
Syrian Arab Rep.	12	24	67	82	181	366
Stateless	32	44	75	77	97	325
Palestinians	6	63	39	106	99	313
Rep. of Moldova	8	41	49	42	160	300
Sudan	29	50	49	64	84	276
Cameroon	-	39	20	89	87	235
Ghana	*	13	7	62	137	220
Georgia	30	44	30	56	59	219
Belarus	5	25	51	32	92	205
Azerbaijan	9	33	42	33	69	186
Mongolia	-	5	5	12	161	183
Viet Nam	8	*	26	33	89	159
China	*	10	6	11	125	154
Lebanon	8	59	31	33	22	153
Ethiopia	7	41	27	17	38	130
Rwanda	22	31	41	23	*	119
Congo	*	11	32	50	21	116
Angola	36	21	20	7	18	102
Albania	-	8	66	17	*	94
Other/unknown	1,078	287	452	621	835	3,263
Total	3,720	7,320	9,250	17,400	27,320	65,000
Africa	320	923	1,183	1,548	1,470	5,444
Asia	1,249	4,179	6,082	10,020	16,416	37,946
Europe	1,102	2,029	1,633	5,265	8,710	18,739
Latin America and Caribbean	4	4	5	13	3	29
Other/unknown	1,044	180	345	549	722	2,840
Total	3,719	7,315	9,248	17,395	27,321	64,998

* Central Europe comprises Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Hungary, Poland, Romania and Slovakia.

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Iraq	2,654	2,608	4,360	7,231	9,651	26,504
Yugoslavia, FR	4,672	1,683	3,161	5,820	4,180	19,516
Somalia	2,731	2,268	2,390	1,963	2,200	11,552
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,659	648	1,067	1,781	837	5,992
Islamic Rep. of Iran	832	758	676	1,093	1,439	4,798
Croatia	350	137	263	2,766	103	3,619
Afghanistan	605	401	461	762	1,081	3,310
Slovakia	38	10	43	119	2,861	3,071
Russian Federation	587	401	404	487	1,033	2,912
Turkey	426	379	386	579	648	2,418
Sri Lanka	403	790	405	395	263	2,256
Stateless	146	127	194	680	711	1,858
Pakistan	257	232	230	343	586	1,648
Palestinians	480	607	393	-	-	1,480
Syrian Arab Rep.	180	152	176	317	459	1,284
Armenia	211	222	232	186	415	1,266
Poland	125	328	202	39	363	1,057
Colombia	86	97	161	514	94	952
Lebanon	104	80	154	209	298	845
Algeria	217	134	131	131	141	754
Romania	158	93	102	103	267	723
Ethiopia	68	107	140	171	216	702
Peru	381	147	42	51	52	673
India	94	59	69	202	151	575
Bangladesh	136	64	109	112	130	551
Ukraine	94	99	102	100	152	547
Albania	19	29	119	124	184	475
Viet Nam	63	189	90	71	46	459
Lithuania	75	39	118	117	91	440
Nigeria	109	90	101	78	58	436
China	71	78	103	57	95	404
Cuba	300	16	15	16	36	383
Kazakhstan	18	29	24	60	241	372
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	91	55	64	74	73	357
Belarus	16	42	56	60	173	347
Georgia	26	28	34	77	159	324
Sudan	60	52	52	70	88	322
FYR Macedonia	25	38	112	78	56	309
Eritrea	21	45	33	68	135	302
Egypt	53	39	67	48	66	273
Other/unknown	2,780	2,237	1,440	1,435	1,632	9,524
Total	21,421	15,637	18,481	28,587	31,464	115,590
Africa	4,056	3,437	3,385	3,020	3,449	17,347
Asia	6,298	6,296	7,741	11,977	16,033	48,345
Europe	8,094	3,697	5,995	11,831	10,648	40,265
Latin America and Caribbean	903	370	320	733	367	2,693
Other/unknown	2,070	1,837	1,040	1,026	967	6,940
Total	21,421	15,637	18,481	28,587	31,464	115,590

* Northern Europe comprises Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Iraq	3,656	3,965	7,523	10,393	5,498	31,035
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,668	2,339	2,082	2,279	4,298	12,666
Yugoslavia, FR	148	92	65	5,073	6,093	11,471
Romania	1,949	921	1,591	1,364	1,044	6,869
Turkey	647	321	266	2,122	837	4,193
Algeria	356	171	325	1,737	1,406	3,995
Sierra Leone	54	45	156	681	955	1,891
Armenia	128	243	186	197	939	1,693
Cuba	508	389	288	214	283	1,682
Nigeria	192	292	406	380	233	1,503
Liberia	281	420	392	212	76	1,381
Albania	27	9	983	153	80	1,252
Bosnia and Herzegovina	176	73	60	417	332	1,058
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	72	152	222	406	200	1,052
Colombia	70	57	98	163	606	994
Afghanistan	40	88	73	325	384	910
Russian Federation	151	80	103	175	398	907
Pakistan	257	119	145	198	176	895
Morocco	65	44	141	259	249	758
Georgia	54	17	99	238	306	714
Equatorial Guinea	296	136	46	105	81	664
Sudan	257	69	71	117	118	632
Ukraine	68	34	63	110	354	629
Ecuador	175	131	55	90	48	499
Rwanda	133	73	141	70	43	460
Ethiopia	122	84	48	60	134	448
Angola	112	61	49	56	124	402
Somalia	107	41	81	101	65	395
Bangladesh	98	45	62	101	85	391
Senegal	169	62	76	46	17	370
Peru	151	65	24	30	26	296
Sri Lanka	20	32	50	88	89	279
Ghana	74	26	44	73	52	269
Syrian Arab Rep.	62	23	36	60	65	246
Mali	20	80	105	16	*	222
Rep. of Moldova	12	21	26	34	127	220
Palestinians	40	60	38	41	23	202
Cameroon	46	27	53	39	26	191
Bulgaria	81	42	36	11	21	191
Azerbaijan	*	15	13	44	99	174
Other/unknown	680	746	467	543	25,960	28,396
Total	13,225	11,710	16,788	28,821	51,951	122,495
Africa	2,613	2,062	2,593	4,637	4,093	15,998
Asia	6,816	7,308	10,609	16,193	12,927	53,853
Europe	2,748	1,335	2,995	7,405	8,577	23,060
Latin America and Caribbean	950	669	486	520	978	3,603
Other/unknown	98	336	105	66	25,376	25,981
Total	13,225	11,710	16,788	28,821	51,951	122,495

* Southern Europe comprises Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

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Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Iraq	2,972	3,467	4,467	6,267	4,067	21,240
Afghanistan	379	968	1,597	3,226	6,907	13,077
Yugoslavia, FR	21	146	147	4,842	7,539	12,695
Islamic Rep. of Iran	975	1,596	1,888	2,225	4,285	10,969
Sri Lanka	114	646	1,091	1,199	1,329	4,379
Bangladesh	9	279	492	1,227	2,084	4,091
Armenia	211	422	514	1,164	1,326	3,637
Bulgaria	333	848	770	216	460	2,627
India	118	242	191	638	1,340	2,529
Pakistan	43	245	448	530	911	2,177
Romania	502	715	197	168	422	2,004
Algeria	89	96	226	507	401	1,319
Turkey	*	157	201	265	350	975
Russian Federation	132	111	117	142	443	945
Somalia	125	319	130	156	123	853
Nigeria	38	28	84	294	262	706
Bosnia and Herzegovina	67	16	90	124	406	703
Sierra Leone	11	8	54	294	196	563
Palestinians	38	123	69	133	114	477
Syrian Arab Rep.	52	40	72	102	208	474
Liberia	19	195	186	63	10	473
Ukraine	55	64	83	80	175	457
Sudan	98	72	69	87	120	446
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	18	34	269	35	83	439
Stateless	32	44	75	79	99	329
Rep. of Moldova	8	41	50	42	161	302
Ghana	17	14	7	69	162	269
Cameroon	-	39	20	90	94	243
Georgia	30	44	31	65	60	230
Belarus	5	25	51	39	96	216
Lebanon	24	71	40	48	27	210
Azerbaijan	9	33	42	39	80	203
Viet Nam	8	*	26	45	112	194
Mongolia	-	5	5	12	161	183
China	*	10	6	15	143	178
Ethiopia	8	43	27	18	66	162
Rwanda	26	31	47	27	*	133
Egypt	6	9	29	45	42	131
Congo	*	11	32	51	24	120
Angola	36	21	20	9	19	105
Other/unknown	1,118	431	890	689	932	4,060
Total	7,754	11,712	14,850	25,366	35,841	95,523
Africa	524	1,037	1,298	1,879	1,721	6,459
Asia	4,989	8,295	11,162	17,168	23,547	65,161
Europe	1,145	2,035	1,659	5,727	9,810	20,376
Latin America and Caribbean	4	4	5	13	6	32
Other/unknown	1,092	341	726	579	757	3,495
Total	7,754	11,712	14,850	25,366	35,841	95,523

* For countries included see Table IV.3.

CHAPTER V.

ASYLUM APPLICATIONS: 1980-1989 and 1990-1999

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table V.1 Total number of asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1980-1989

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,262	1,262
Austria	9,259	34,557	6,314	5,898	7,208	6,724	8,639	11,406	15,790	21,882	127,677
Belgium	2,727	2,287	2,908	2,908	3,646	5,299	7,644	5,976	5,078	8,112	46,585
Canada*	1,000	3,000	5,000	9,400	11,000	13,000	26,000	38,000	48,000	19,934	174,334
Denmark (inland)*	65	123	298	800	4,312	8,698	9,299	2,726	4,668	4,588	35,577
Denmark (abroad)*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,857	6,641	694	12,192
Finland	-	15	12	16	25	18	23	49	64	179	401
France	19,912	19,863	22,505	22,350	21,714	28,925	26,290	27,672	34,352	61,422	285,005
Germany	107,818	49,391	37,423	19,737	35,278	73,832	99,649	57,379	103,076	121,318	704,901
Greece	1,792	2,240	1,194	447	764	1,398	4,230	6,934	8,424	3,000	30,423
Hungary*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	10	12
Italy (Government)*	1,541	2,767	2,520	1,993	2,766	4,093	5,429	10,115	-	-	31,224
Italy (UNHCR)*	585	871	616	1,044	1,793	1,330	1,049	917	1,236	2,118	11,559
Japan	-	-	530	44	62	29	54	48	47	50	864
Malta*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	45	50
Netherlands*	1,350	1,594	1,214	2,015	2,603	5,644	5,865	13,460	7,486	13,900	55,131
Norway	101	95	100	150	300	829	2,722	8,613	6,602	4,433	23,945
Portugal*	1,636	600	1,115	609	378	70	275	442	326	156	5,607
Spain	-	325	2,459	1,416	1,179	2,360	2,280	2,477	4,516	4,077	21,089
Sweden	-	12,651	10,225	7,050	12,000	14,500	14,600	18,114	19,595	30,335	139,070
Switzerland (1st instance)	3,020	4,226	7,135	7,886	7,435	9,703	8,546	10,914	16,726	24,425	100,016
Switzerland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	17,159	5,533	-	-	-	-	22,692
Turkey	-	-	786	1,309	2,137	87	1,637	3,260	5,532	3,243	17,991
United Kingdom*	2,352	2,425	4,223	4,296	4,171	4,389	4,266	4,256	3,998	11,640	46,016
United States*	26,512	61,568	33,296	26,091	24,295	16,622	18,889	26,107	60,736	101,679	395,795
Total	179,670	198,598	139,873	115,459	160,225	203,084	247,387	253,722	352,898	438,538	2,289,454
- Europe	152,158	134,030	101,047	79,924	124,868	173,433	202,444	189,567	244,115	315,613	1,717,199
- European Union	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,250	283,421	1,552,457
- Northern America	27,512	64,568	38,296	35,491	35,295	29,622	44,889	64,107	108,736	121,613	570,129

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table V.2 Asylum applications submitted in the European Union, 1980-1989

Country	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Austria	9,259	34,557	6,314	5,898	7,208	6,724	8,639	11,406	15,790	21,882	127,677
Belgium	2,727	2,287	2,908	2,908	3,646	5,299	7,644	5,976	5,078	8,112	46,585
Denmark (inland)*	65	123	298	800	4,312	8,698	9,299	2,726	4,668	4,588	35,577
Denmark (abroad)*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,857	6,641	694	12,192
Finland	-	15	12	16	25	18	23	49	64	179	401
France	19,912	19,863	22,505	22,350	21,714	28,925	26,290	27,672	34,352	61,422	285,005
Germany	107,818	49,391	37,423	19,737	35,278	73,832	99,649	57,379	103,076	121,318	704,901
Greece	1,792	2,240	1,194	447	764	1,398	4,230	6,934	8,424	3,000	30,423
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy (Government)*	1,541	2,767	2,520	1,993	2,766	4,093	5,429	10,115	-	-	31,224
Italy (UNHCR)*	585	871	616	1,044	1,793	1,330	1,049	917	1,236	2,118	11,559
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands*	1,350	1,594	1,214	2,015	2,603	5,644	5,865	13,460	7,486	13,900	55,131
Portugal*	1,636	600	1,115	609	378	70	275	442	326	156	5,607
Spain	-	325	2,459	1,416	1,179	2,360	2,280	2,477	4,516	4,077	21,089
Sweden	-	12,651	10,225	7,050	12,000	14,500	14,600	18,114	19,595	30,335	139,070
United Kingdom*	2,352	2,425	4,223	4,296	4,171	4,389	4,266	4,256	3,998	11,640	46,016
Total	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,250	283,421	1,552,457

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	AUS	BEL	DEN	FIN	FRA	GFR	GRE	HUN	ICE	ITA
Turkey	4,813	6,098	505	52	37,795	136,137	2,705	-	-	68
Poland	48,105	2,086	2,496	27	7,825	112,769	8,828	-	-	10,106
Islamic Rep. of Iran	3,266	2,539	6,812	28	6,967	57,180	4,707	-	-	3,412
Sri Lanka	60	612	4,591	5	20,553	52,321	338	-	-	347
Yugoslavia, FR	2,844	2,542	180	*	1,730	49,633	33	-	-	431
Ghana	126	8,992	158	19	11,019	29,568	12	-	-	397
Pakistan	106	2,842	95	-	6,450	30,519	251	-	-	15
Lebanon	893	454	3,824	6	487	34,113	582	-	-	229
Romania	18,826	773	473	*	5,119	14,061	1,926	-	-	4,465
Czech Rep.	23,178	156	115	10	569	17,747	356	-	-	2,259
India	59	3,690	57	5	3,688	32,186	331	-	-	11
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	44	3,668	33	8	27,771	2,356	28	-	-	157
Hungary	16,903	467	162	*	858	11,688	115	-	-	1,612
Ethiopia	135	144	317	14	680	15,573	3,759	-	-	2,738
Viet Nam	626	3,420	159	*	23,425	5,650	24	-	-	650
Afghanistan	596	169	447	*	1,530	25,393	61	-	-	433
Chile	229	851	94	19	3,452	1,045	8	-	-	129
Iraq	531	89	2,001	17	555	3,939	4,650	-	-	750
Cambodia	58	657	22	-	22,370	50	7	-	-	40
Angola	53	720	8	-	9,091	2,008	-	-	-	200
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	15	433	*	-	15,273	144	-	-	-	16
Palestinians	16	17	8,021	10	30	4,947	250	-	-	48
Bangladesh	72	574	46	*	1,685	8,896	27	-	-	13
Somalia	27	50	385	18	50	2,817	7	-	-	1,083
Syrian Arab Rep.	461	377	193	*	491	7,081	409	-	-	109
Other/unknown	5,635	4,165	16,570	149	75,542	47,080	1,009	36	12	13,065
Total	127,677	46,585	47,768	401	285,005	704,901	30,423	36	12	42,783
Africa	581	15,970	1,298	87	85,300	69,486	4,272	-	-	5,283
Asia	12,965	22,797	19,002	121	146,449	397,826	14,256	-	-	6,136
Europe	112,899	6,259	3,656	100	17,425	209,010	11,596	-	-	30,481
Latin America and Caribbean	276	1,183	135	22	15,137	1,787	10	-	-	210
Other/unknown	956	376	23,677	71	20,694	26,792	289	36	12	673
Total	127,677	46,585	47,768	401	285,005	704,901	30,423	36	12	42,783

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table V.3 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1980-1989 (continued)									
Origin	MTA	NET	NOR	POR	SPA	SWE	SWI	TUR	UK
Turkey	-	5,312	1,299	*	27	5,022	39,529	-	3,150
Poland	*	1,856	1,264	25	4,494	9,628	3,397	105	877
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	3,816	4,191	64	5,214	28,441	2,684	10,779	11,570
Sri Lanka	*	4,234	2,124	36	35	92	12,772	56	7,326
Yugoslavia, FR	-	714	2,735	12	58	3,866	2,823	-	45
Ghana	5	4,270	517	95	523	153	949	5	2,439
Pakistan	-	1,284	946	6	36	8,818	3,448	7	1,794
Lebanon	5	1,791	578	5	70	7,732	3,763	*	538
Romania	-	764	101	14	554	3,064	2,501	253	146
Czech Rep.	5	153	13	12	464	647	3,404	62	208
India	*	2,340	358	9	15	364	2,316	*	1,274
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	2,492	22	21	192	65	4,143	-	787
Hungary	*	551	25	13	242	3,329	2,106	5	174
Ethiopia	-	2,381	1,031	6	64	6,889	1,203	18	1,904
Viet Nam	-	855	5	-	62	82	1,085	-	-
Afghanistan	*	426	178	*	102	150	742	464	266
Chile	-	255	4,101	25	897	13,439	4,585	-	70
Iraq	*	668	564	12	604	7,844	402	4,049	2,126
Cambodia	-	14	-	-	*	-	205	-	-
Angola	-	573	*	1,453	869	44	2,236	-	340
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	*	5	-	28	80	75	-	6
Palestinians	8	-	-	-	134	1,251	49	37	-
Bangladesh	-	1,165	178	-	13	1,057	984	-	44
Somalia	5	3,005	1,337	-	9	952	278	103	2,873
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	495	104	*	109	2,352	593	67	52
Other/unknown	11	15,715	2,266	3,789	6,272	33,709	3,744	241	8,007
Total	50	55,131	23,945	5,607	21,089	139,070	100,016	16,256	46,016
Africa	21	16,390	3,827	2,475	3,056	9,206	10,268	202	13,502
Asia	14	25,090	10,721	146	6,361	62,447	68,877	15,461	28,748
Europe	7	6,483	4,285	90	5,921	26,497	14,707	556	1,989
Latin America and Caribbean	-	3,800	4,231	47	3,584	14,244	5,495	-	525
Other/unknown	8	3,368	881	2,849	2,167	26,676	669	37	1,252
Total	50	55,131	23,945	5,607	21,089	139,070	100,016	16,256	46,016

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Total
Turkey	59,869	7,414	6,434	5,713	10,616	15,443	19,433	26,470	35,034	56,089	242,515
Poland	4,781	44,425	14,821	6,314	11,090	12,984	20,203	20,743	44,742	33,786	213,889
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,542	3,357	6,873	7,058	13,716	18,388	37,129	22,076	23,944	16,587	151,670
Sri Lanka	2,692	3,717	3,459	6,435	13,778	28,804	10,489	8,217	8,242	19,671	105,504
Yugoslavia, FR	982	946	1,230	929	1,008	2,044	2,701	7,705	24,063	26,040	67,648
Ghana	2,828	3,517	5,498	3,540	5,268	8,516	10,600	6,083	5,319	8,078	59,247
Pakistan	6,870	13,853	3,970	1,763	3,250	4,774	5,065	4,815	5,235	7,022	56,617
Lebanon	1,496	2,163	1,304	900	3,464	5,800	12,269	3,602	9,235	14,840	55,073
Romania	2,864	4,327	4,643	2,479	2,448	3,305	5,572	5,024	7,648	14,732	53,042
Czech Rep.	6,734	5,462	5,521	3,911	4,164	4,241	4,037	4,469	3,985	6,834	49,358
India	6,695	3,414	3,484	2,093	1,778	5,652	8,098	4,193	4,606	6,693	46,706
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	124	2,265	2,428	3,322	2,412	3,592	4,269	5,843	6,754	10,778	41,787
Hungary	3,378	3,951	2,932	2,297	2,255	3,051	4,036	6,955	6,024	3,376	38,255
Ethiopia	3,786	1,760	2,022	1,667	3,452	4,163	4,176	4,716	4,790	6,324	36,856
Viet Nam	3,911	5,160	4,730	4,212	3,468	3,185	3,157	1,982	2,338	3,901	36,044
Afghanistan	5,685	4,196	2,614	1,518	1,552	2,959	3,383	2,031	2,168	4,857	30,963
Chile	474	1,714	2,428	2,505	1,821	2,726	3,249	6,650	6,519	1,113	29,199
Iraq	1,586	2,532	2,379	1,288	2,482	2,261	2,241	3,706	4,739	5,588	28,802
Cambodia	325	3,992	4,045	3,575	3,221	2,133	1,782	1,465	1,479	1,408	23,425
Angola	10	609	1,035	1,024	624	1,834	1,515	2,387	3,160	5,400	17,598
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	262	2,692	2,302	1,252	1,611	2,089	1,809	1,332	1,406	1,326	16,081
Palestinians	-	-	70	*	1,262	47	2,730	1,592	5,208	3,905	14,818
Bangladesh	2,414	15	503	233	684	2,236	3,403	1,527	1,481	2,259	14,755
Somalia	30	28	58	109	250	331	394	951	2,017	8,831	12,999
Syrian Arab Rep.	750	561	271	359	620	663	2,876	1,556	1,995	3,252	12,903
Other/unknown	31,070	11,960	15,993	15,424	11,415	26,591	26,190	33,475	21,974	42,913	237,005
Total	152,158	134,030	101,047	79,924	107,709	167,812	200,806	189,565	244,105	315,603	1,692,759
Africa	8,885	11,390	14,372	12,766	15,399	24,815	29,562	28,928	34,855	60,252	241,224
Asia	97,640	54,620	42,984	37,452	60,807	95,154	114,102	85,040	102,914	146,704	837,417
Europe	19,858	59,905	30,755	18,118	21,905	26,620	37,729	55,639	87,875	93,557	451,961
Latin America and Caribbean	829	3,404	3,979	4,350	3,751	4,253	5,409	9,631	9,173	5,907	50,686
Other/unknown	24,946	4,711	8,957	7,238	5,847	16,970	14,004	10,327	9,288	9,183	111,471
Total	152,158	134,030	101,047	79,924	107,709	167,812	200,806	189,565	244,105	315,603	1,692,759

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Poland	4,597	43,496	14,224	6,008	10,722	12,607	19,726	20,372	44,258	33,112	209,122
Turkey	59,242	7,259	5,093	3,741	7,977	11,568	15,168	20,136	24,923	46,580	201,687
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,483	3,273	6,102	6,161	11,808	17,968	35,393	18,093	18,620	14,115	134,016
Sri Lanka	2,691	3,713	3,350	5,590	12,542	26,029	9,683	6,031	6,542	14,379	90,550
Yugoslavia, FR	976	920	1,186	855	906	1,886	2,465	6,336	22,790	23,770	62,090
Ghana	2,826	3,514	5,467	3,486	5,210	8,400	10,428	5,783	5,034	7,623	57,771
Pakistan	6,867	13,844	3,964	1,641	2,881	4,488	4,651	3,767	4,273	5,840	52,216
Lebanon	1,484	2,139	1,277	881	3,415	5,693	12,020	3,063	8,573	12,179	50,724
Romania	2,619	3,965	3,907	2,163	2,244	3,202	5,461	4,913	7,480	14,233	50,187
Czech Rep.	5,992	4,742	4,758	3,502	3,926	4,145	3,904	4,373	3,886	6,646	45,874
India	6,695	3,414	3,483	2,071	1,658	5,487	7,879	3,710	3,738	5,894	44,029
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	54	1,948	1,835	2,317	1,656	3,150	4,055	5,648	6,613	10,346	37,622
Hungary	2,952	3,451	2,491	2,036	2,125	2,958	3,966	6,867	5,938	3,334	36,118
Viet Nam	3,881	5,145	4,686	4,050	3,378	3,069	2,983	1,825	2,209	3,728	34,954
Ethiopia	3,754	1,707	1,868	1,509	3,346	4,011	3,886	4,387	4,296	5,840	34,604
Afghanistan	5,592	4,127	2,480	1,119	1,498	2,931	3,329	1,927	1,980	4,595	29,578
Iraq	1,583	2,501	2,229	1,196	2,340	2,249	2,171	2,070	3,214	4,233	23,786
Cambodia	324	3,990	4,035	3,542	3,199	2,124	1,748	1,424	1,462	1,372	23,220
Chile	289	1,319	1,184	1,281	1,334	2,311	2,475	4,835	4,440	1,045	20,513
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	261	2,686	2,298	1,245	1,610	2,074	1,791	1,320	1,406	1,310	16,001
Angola	-	511	945	709	491	1,463	1,390	2,190	2,838	4,822	15,359
Palestinians	-	-	70	*	1,262	47	2,729	1,579	5,176	3,857	14,724
Bangladesh	2,414	15	498	207	669	2,191	3,322	1,368	1,246	1,663	13,593
Syrian Arab Rep.	746	554	251	339	607	634	2,728	1,351	1,846	3,079	12,135
Stateless	1,541	3,075	120	143	130	1,175	581	922	2,035	1,931	11,653
Other/unknown	29,174	8,401	15,225	14,783	10,903	25,420	25,606	32,490	20,433	47,895	230,330
Total	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,249	283,421	1,552,456
Africa	8,658	10,763	13,278	10,968	14,191	23,576	28,522	27,150	32,613	57,187	226,906
Asia	96,798	54,207	40,338	32,814	54,121	87,224	105,790	68,055	80,951	122,046	742,344
Europe	18,216	57,337	28,076	16,673	20,768	25,748	36,649	53,550	85,663	89,726	432,406
Latin America and Caribbean	530	2,791	2,482	3,036	3,213	3,779	4,598	7,752	7,041	5,738	40,960
Other/unknown	24,835	4,611	8,852	7,088	5,544	16,953	13,979	10,273	8,981	8,724	109,840
Total	149,037	129,709	93,026	70,579	97,837	157,280	189,538	166,780	215,249	283,421	1,552,456

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Turkey	59,869	7,414	6,434	5,713	10,616	15,443	19,433	26,470	35,034	56,089	242,515
Poland	4,781	44,425	14,804	6,275	11,041	12,984	20,203	20,743	44,741	33,786	213,783
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,542	3,357	6,284	6,273	11,927	18,388	37,129	20,164	19,896	14,931	140,891
Sri Lanka	2,692	3,717	3,459	6,435	13,778	28,804	10,489	8,217	8,216	19,639	105,446
Yugoslavia, FR	982	946	1,230	929	1,008	2,044	2,701	7,705	24,063	26,040	67,648
Ghana	2,828	3,517	5,496	3,540	5,268	8,516	10,600	6,083	5,319	8,070	59,237
Pakistan	6,870	13,853	3,970	1,762	3,245	4,774	5,065	4,815	5,235	7,021	56,610
Lebanon	1,496	2,163	1,304	900	3,464	5,800	12,269	3,602	9,234	14,833	55,065
Romania	2,864	4,327	4,539	2,408	2,372	3,305	5,572	5,024	7,646	14,732	52,789
Czech Rep.	6,734	5,462	5,509	3,885	4,140	4,241	4,037	4,469	3,984	6,830	49,291
India	6,695	3,414	3,484	2,092	1,777	5,652	8,098	4,193	4,606	6,692	46,703
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	124	2,265	2,428	3,322	2,412	3,592	4,269	5,843	6,754	10,778	41,787
Hungary	3,378	3,951	2,930	2,297	2,252	3,051	4,036	6,955	6,024	3,375	38,249
Ethiopia	3,786	1,760	2,021	1,662	3,452	4,163	4,176	4,716	4,788	6,314	36,838
Viet Nam	3,911	5,160	4,730	4,212	3,468	3,185	3,157	1,982	2,338	3,901	36,044
Afghanistan	5,685	4,196	2,605	1,183	1,531	2,959	3,383	2,027	2,146	4,783	30,498
Chile	474	1,714	2,428	2,505	1,821	2,726	3,249	6,650	6,519	1,113	29,199
Iraq	1,586	2,532	2,372	1,275	2,369	2,261	2,241	2,364	3,379	4,373	24,752
Cambodia	325	3,992	4,045	3,575	3,221	2,133	1,782	1,465	1,479	1,408	23,425
Angola	10	609	1,035	1,024	624	1,834	1,515	2,387	3,160	5,400	17,598
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	262	2,692	2,302	1,252	1,611	2,089	1,809	1,332	1,406	1,326	16,081
Palestinians	-	-	70	*	1,262	47	2,730	1,592	5,192	3,876	14,773
Bangladesh	2,414	15	503	233	684	2,236	3,403	1,527	1,481	2,259	14,755
Somalia	30	28	58	109	250	331	394	951	2,015	8,725	12,891
Syrian Arab Rep.	750	561	270	359	620	663	2,876	1,556	1,964	3,213	12,832
Other/unknown	31,070	11,960	15,951	15,391	11,359	26,591	26,190	33,475	21,958	42,772	236,717
Total	152,158	134,030	100,261	78,615	105,572	167,812	200,806	186,307	238,577	312,279	1,676,417
Africa	8,885	11,390	14,368	12,761	15,399	24,815	29,562	28,928	34,838	60,055	241,001
Asia	97,640	54,620	42,378	36,317	58,878	95,154	114,102	81,782	97,424	143,647	821,942
Europe	19,858	59,905	30,579	17,949	21,697	26,620	37,729	55,639	87,870	93,552	451,398
Latin America and Caribbean	829	3,404	3,979	4,350	3,751	4,253	5,409	9,631	9,173	5,907	50,686
Other/unknown	24,946	4,711	8,957	7,238	5,847	16,970	14,004	10,327	9,272	9,118	111,390
Total	152,158	134,030	100,261	78,615	105,572	167,812	200,806	186,307	238,577	312,279	1,676,417

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Table V.7 Origin of asylum applicants in Northern Europe*, 1980-1989

Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	345	141	392	4,425	4,782	8,564	7,555	7,431	5,837	39,472
Chile	-	715	464	576	660	1,722	2,367	5,573	5,361	215	17,653
Poland	-	1,781	3,207	767	1,232	1,097	1,493	1,095	1,486	1,257	13,415
Lebanon	-	69	66	124	1,839	995	1,035	894	3,618	3,500	12,140
Iraq	-	312	667	460	1,503	1,195	681	1,111	1,866	2,631	10,426
Pakistan	-	8,214	-	-	407	32	59	520	351	276	9,859
Palestinians	-	-	-	-	1,249	-	2,694	496	3,361	1,482	9,282
Ethiopia	-	458	189	96	228	581	1,230	1,490	1,534	2,445	8,251
Turkey	-	314	273	360	1,037	435	628	978	1,438	1,415	6,878
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	266	11	2,965	1,807	839	924	6,812
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	-	-	360	492	1,617	1,101	3,213	6,783
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	79	5,206	5,293
Stateless	-	-	-	-	-	983	415	659	1,741	1,365	5,163
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	399	367	670	1,168	1,036	3,640
Hungary	-	367	184	164	106	246	285	368	910	890	3,520
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	7	87	386	747	1,465	2,692
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	88	83	53	175	178	279	357	478	961	2,652
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	340	76	77	88	304	397	1,282
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	13	111	232	259	232	847
Czech Rep.	-	*	-	-	*	-	10	20	213	540	785
India	-	-	-	-	-	143	74	119	232	216	784
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	23	367	350	776
Russian Federation	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	6	197	556	763
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	48	212	77	356
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	*	82	252	344
Other/unknown	166	220	5,360	5,024	3,169	10,782	2,669	8,241	2,194	3,491	41,316
Total	166	12,884	10,635	8,016	16,637	24,045	26,644	34,359	37,569	40,229	211,184
Africa	-	458	191	96	237	637	1,644	2,452	3,336	5,367	14,418
Asia	-	9,342	1,230	1,389	9,993	7,865	14,440	13,560	17,219	17,253	92,291
Europe	-	2,149	3,392	931	1,339	2,119	2,693	3,813	5,187	12,915	34,538
Latin America and Caribbean	-	717	464	576	660	1,743	2,394	5,609	5,454	1,015	18,632
Other/unknown	166	218	5,358	5,024	4,408	11,681	5,473	8,925	6,373	3,679	51,305
Total	166	12,884	10,635	8,016	16,637	24,045	26,644	34,359	37,569	40,229	211,184

* Northern Europe comprises Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

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Origin	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	TOTAL
Islamic Rep. of Iran	313	121	2,263	2,203	2,887	1,134	2,256	4,593	6,152	2,254	24,176
Poland	196	1,019	486	507	1,780	3,487	6,258	2,517	5,574	1,735	23,559
Iraq	1,214	1,755	710	167	307	163	191	1,874	2,076	1,609	10,066
Romania	759	1,265	1,515	575	613	557	735	215	646	332	7,212
Ethiopia	36	309	211	262	476	610	786	1,435	1,452	1,008	6,585
Czech Rep.	299	390	587	380	452	339	302	48	176	185	3,158
Turkey	-	122	181	173	219	80	378	408	501	741	2,803
Angola	-	-	629	14	149	364	167	554	479	166	2,522
Cuba	-	*	146	103	285	541	320	493	193	*	2,084
Hungary	337	292	263	174	190	243	210	28	142	109	1,988
Somalia	-	*	9	*	7	7	8	*	131	1,039	1,207
Albania	30	32	61	460	219	270	75	7	10	21	1,185
Afghanistan	9	272	101	405	27	8	37	62	29	115	1,065
Chile	-	*	97	80	100	173	118	141	208	139	1,059
Ghana	-	*	17	47	267	176	251	105	101	71	1,037
Lebanon	-	-	11	*	6	12	83	207	208	366	894
Sri Lanka	-	-	*	*	8	111	153	151	163	222	814
Bulgaria	69	82	123	84	122	94	93	22	29	64	782
Viet Nam	-	32	104	187	165	68	107	59	-	14	736
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	8	34	28	28	35	34	195	171	168	701
Mozambique	-	-	361	5	185	16	69	-	17	*	656
Yugoslavia, FR	35	69	158	101	55	28	34	16	17	21	534
Palestinians	-	-	62	*	5	42	32	138	108	89	477
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	14	31	28	60	73	49	94	11	38	398
India	-	-	7	*	6	5	*	6	329	10	369
Other/unknown	2,257	1,014	521	824	399	615	513	10,773	1,107	2,118	20,141
Total	5,554	6,803	8,690	6,818	9,017	9,251	13,263	24,143	20,030	12,639	116,208
Africa	36	369	1,506	464	1,411	1,705	1,706	2,738	2,576	2,798	15,309
Asia	1,539	2,327	3,458	3,193	3,684	1,661	3,298	7,707	9,863	5,644	42,374
Europe	1,737	3,154	3,242	2,307	3,469	5,038	7,726	12,869	6,613	2,496	48,651
Latin America and Caribbean	-	9	418	243	441	805	501	691	409	334	3,851
Other/unknown	2,242	944	66	611	12	42	32	138	569	1,367	6,023
Total	5,554	6,803	8,690	6,818	9,017	9,251	13,263	24,143	20,030	12,639	116,208

* Southern Europe comprises Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table V.9 Total number of asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1990-1999

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Australia	12,128	16,743	6,054	7,198	6,264	7,632	9,758	9,312	8,156	9,496	92,741
Austria	22,789	27,306	16,238	4,745	5,082	5,919	6,991	6,719	13,805	20,096	129,690
Belgium	12,963	15,173	17,647	26,882	14,353	11,420	12,433	11,788	21,965	35,780	180,404
Bulgaria	-	56	150	-	-	517	302	429	833	1,331	3,618
Canada*	36,735	32,347	37,748	20,292	22,006	26,072	26,120	22,584	23,838	29,393	277,135
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	109	101	92	225	789	1,316
Czech Rep. (1st instance)	1,792	1,977	817	2,193	1,188	1,413	2,156	2,098	4,082	7,285	25,001
Czech Rep. (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,264	1,264
Denmark (inland)*	5,292	4,609	13,884	14,347	6,651	5,104	5,893	5,092	5,699	6,467	73,038
Denmark (abroad)*	13,702	8,303	6,187	2,126	1,341	4,951	1,498	477	380	483	39,448
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	21	44
Finland	2,743	2,134	3,634	2,023	839	854	711	973	1,272	3,106	18,289
France	54,813	47,380	28,872	27,564	25,964	20,170	17,405	21,400	22,375	30,907	296,850
Germany (new)	193,063	256,112	438,191	322,614	127,210	127,937	116,367	104,353	98,644	95,113	1,879,604
Germany (re-opened)	-	-	-	36,787	-	39,014	32,826	47,347	44,785	43,206	243,965
Greece	6,166	2,672	1,850	813	1,303	1,312	1,643	4,376	2,953	1,528	24,616
Hungary (Government)*	3,520	921	458	468	207	130	152	209	7,097	11,499	24,661
Hungary (UNHCR)*	450	380	401	261	231	460	515	898	268	-	3,864
Iceland	7	10	13	3	-	5	4	6	19	17	84
Ireland (1st instance)	-	31	39	91	362	424	1,179	3,883	4,626	7,724	18,359
Ireland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,370	3,370
Italy*	4,827	26,472	6,042	1,647	1,786	1,732	675	1,858	11,122	33,364	89,525
Japan	32	42	68	50	73	52	147	242	133	223	1,062
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	19	77
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	515	743
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	163	133	616
Luxembourg	114	-	-	-	-	394	240	427	1,709	2,912	5,796
Malta	-	61	403	-	-	148	75	65	165	85	1,002
Netherlands*	21,208	21,615	20,346	35,399	52,573	29,258	22,170	34,443	45,217	39,300	321,529
New Zealand	-	1,162	324	375	445	712	1,321	1,557	2,870	2,098	10,864
Norway	3,962	4,569	5,238	12,876	3,379	1,460	1,778	2,271	8,373	10,160	54,066
Poland	-	2,437	592	819	598	843	3,211	3,533	3,373	2,955	18,361

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table V.9 Total number of asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1990-1999 (continued)

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Portugal*	75	255	686	2,090	767	450	269	297	365	307	5,561
Romania	-	500	800	-	-	-	588	1,425	1,236	1,670	6,219
Slovak Rep.	-	-	87	96	140	359	415	645	506	1,310	3,558
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	72	499	867	1,476
Spain	8,647	8,138	11,708	12,615	11,992	5,678	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	83,542
Sweden	29,420	27,351	84,018	37,583	18,640	9,047	5,753	9,662	12,844	11,231	245,549
Switzerland (1st instance)	35,836	41,629	17,960	24,739	16,134	17,021	18,001	23,982	41,302	46,068	282,672
Switzerland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	11,745	5,742	7,730	8,831	10,108	12,193	56,349
Turkey	2,505	9,074	7,011	5,796	4,442	3,778	4,183	5,053	6,838	6,606	55,286
United Kingdom*	26,205	44,840	24,605	22,370	32,830	43,965	29,640	32,500	46,015	71,145	374,115
United States (new)*	73,637	56,310	103,964	143,118	144,577	149,065	107,130	52,200	35,900	31,735	897,636
United States (re-opened)*	-	-	-	1,048	1,891	5,399	21,060	34,772	19,914	9,642	93,726
United States (EIOR)*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68,566	59,975	49,908	178,449
Total	572,631	660,609	856,035	769,028	515,013	528,546	465,208	529,732	576,612	651,681	6,125,140
- Europe	450,099	555,167	708,201	597,322	340,202	340,326	300,993	342,056	428,696	521,329	4,584,391
- European Union	402,027	492,391	673,947	549,696	301,693	307,629	260,423	290,570	340,430	414,444	4,033,250
- Northern America	110,372	88,657	141,712	164,458	168,474	180,536	154,310	178,122	139,627	120,678	1,446,946

* See Country notes in Introduction.

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table V.10 Asylum applications submitted in the European Union, 1990-1999

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Austria	22,789	27,306	16,238	4,745	5,082	5,919	6,991	6,719	13,805	20,096	129,690
Belgium	12,963	15,173	17,647	26,882	14,353	11,420	12,433	11,788	21,965	35,780	180,404
Denmark (inland)*	5,292	4,609	13,884	14,347	6,651	5,104	5,893	5,092	5,699	6,467	73,038
Denmark (abroad)*	13,702	8,303	6,187	2,126	1,341	4,951	1,498	477	380	483	39,448
Finland	2,743	2,134	3,634	2,023	839	854	711	973	1,272	3,106	18,289
France	54,813	47,380	28,872	27,564	25,964	20,170	17,405	21,400	22,375	30,907	296,850
Germany (new)	193,063	256,112	438,191	322,614	127,210	127,937	116,367	104,353	98,644	95,113	1,879,604
Germany (re-opened)	-	-	-	36,787	-	39,014	32,826	47,347	44,785	43,206	243,965
Greece	6,166	2,672	1,850	813	1,303	1,312	1,643	4,376	2,953	1,528	24,616
Ireland (1st instance)	-	31	39	91	362	424	1,179	3,883	4,626	7,724	18,359
Ireland (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,370	3,370
Italy*	4,827	26,472	6,042	1,647	1,786	1,732	675	1,858	11,122	33,364	89,525
Luxembourg	114	-	-	-	-	394	240	427	1,709	2,912	5,796
Netherlands*	21,208	21,615	20,346	35,399	52,573	29,258	22,170	34,443	45,217	39,300	321,529
Portugal*	75	255	686	2,090	767	450	269	297	365	307	5,561
Spain	8,647	8,138	11,708	12,615	11,992	5,678	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	83,542
Sweden	29,420	27,351	84,018	37,583	18,640	9,047	5,753	9,662	12,844	11,231	245,549
United Kingdom*	26,205	44,840	24,605	22,370	32,830	43,965	29,640	32,500	46,015	71,145	374,115
Total	402,027	492,391	673,947	549,696	301,693	307,629	260,423	290,570	340,430	414,444	4,033,250

* See Country notes in Introduction.

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Country	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total
Bulgaria	-	56	150	-	-	517	302	429	833	1,331	3,618
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	109	101	92	225	789	1,316
Czech Rep. (1st instance)	1,792	1,977	817	2,193	1,188	1,413	2,156	2,098	4,082	7,285	25,001
Czech Rep. (2nd instance)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,264	1,264
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	21	44
Hungary (Government)*	3,520	921	458	468	207	130	152	209	7,097	11,499	24,661
Hungary (UNHCR)*	450	380	401	261	231	460	515	898	268	-	3,864
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	19	77
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	163	133	616
Malta*	-	61	403	-	-	148	75	65	165	85	1,002
Poland	-	2,437	592	819	598	843	3,211	3,533	3,373	2,955	18,361
Romania	-	500	800	-	-	-	588	1,425	1,236	1,670	6,219
Slovakia	-	-	87	96	140	359	415	645	506	1,310	3,558
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	72	499	867	1,476
Turkey	2,505	9,074	7,011	5,796	4,442	3,778	4,183	5,053	6,838	6,606	55,286
Total	8,267	15,406	10,719	9,633	6,806	7,757	11,736	14,839	25,366	35,834	146,363

* See Country notes in Introduction.

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Origin	AUS	BEL	BUL	CYP	CZE	DEN	EST	FIN	FRA	GFR	GRE
Yugoslavia, FR	31,076	29,160	472	586	1,675	12,025	-	3,762	13,138	472,888	305
Romania	23,065	19,595	-	-	2,196	1,319	-	775	30,967	272,318	244
Turkey	7,940	7,732	98	17	195	644	*	711	33,227	224,746	4,084
Iraq	11,250	1,507	558	144	1,287	13,090	15	849	2,208	55,048	13,698
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,788	3,087	-	43	107	15,125	-	82	1,848	47,834	*
Sri Lanka	1,186	1,081	18	5	1,482	2,340	-	260	22,221	44,068	375
Afghanistan	4,877	1,109	681	*	4,674	15,787	7	120	1,158	60,375	414
Islamic Rep. of Iran	10,665	1,292	188	221	135	2,737	-	456	1,917	46,287	1,346
Somalia	757	1,547	26	*	103	11,363	*	2,924	1,968	15,092	88
Bulgaria	3,025	5,804	-	*	4,556	531	-	260	3,121	83,211	115
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	676	18,939	*	5	153	178	-	329	24,568	27,958	48
Pakistan	3,464	6,523	51	5	355	914	8	111	8,689	33,808	603
India	3,107	8,584	9	*	1,274	508	-	42	7,127	37,218	215
Nigeria	2,572	3,991	39	46	281	409	*	113	1,640	32,477	29
Russian Federation	2,103	3,295	8	10	943	2,191	*	2,558	2,668	28,470	94
Viet Nam	840	493	*	-	286	558	-	24	9,873	57,409	*
Algeria	864	2,299	59	7	336	332	*	154	9,962	35,104	56
Albania	2,136	4,511	16	*	129	119	-	93	2,111	20,086	1,482
Lebanon	1,430	949	25	32	10	1,811	-	88	429	37,075	82
China	258	316	-	-	8	454	-	63	18,918	15,154	23
Ghana	1,326	5,527	6	*	92	183	-	136	3,514	20,334	12
Angola	278	2,772	25	-	146	40	-	115	7,625	10,208	*
Armenia	267	4,538	161	*	1,364	816	-	25	1,067	26,267	*
Poland	224	2,282	-	-	8	734	-	347	1,798	19,497	21
Ethiopia	187	393	26	*	14	423	-	192	361	13,144	468
Other/unknown	11,329	43,423	1,148	172	4,466	27,855	5	3,699	86,053	262,679	803
Total	129,690	180,749	3,618	1,316	26,275	112,486	44	18,288	298,176	1,998,755	24,615
Africa	9,815	56,368	369	131	1,363	17,574	9	4,506	100,019	264,177	1,104
Asia	49,395	43,177	1,953	486	11,867	41,172	33	3,340	126,047	704,605	21,143
Europe	68,374	79,245	501	652	10,493	35,337	2	10,024	59,314	998,746	2,272
Latin America and Caribbean	159	1,622	12	3	35	140	-	160	7,095	3,211	2
Other/unknown	1,947	337	783	44	2,517	18,263	-	258	5,701	28,016	94
Total	129,690	180,749	3,618	1,316	26,275	112,486	44	18,288	298,176	1,998,755	24,615

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Origin	HUN	ICE	IRE	ITA	LIE	LTU	LUX	LVA	MTA	NET	NOR
Yugoslavia, FR	8,221	13	615	9,776	499	*	4,349	-	40	28,864	13,944
Romania	167	-	4,743	5,877	-	-	13	-	*	9,393	706
Turkey	347	-	59	2,558	19	6	19	-	10	8,924	729
Iraq	1,494	*	265	6,049	-	7	38	6	431	36,433	6,448
Bosnia and Herzegovina	339	-	58	21	5	-	260	-	-	26,499	8,305
Sri Lanka	310	-	26	383	-	37	*	-	-	15,777	2,943
Afghanistan	3,923	-	43	236	-	87	8	9	-	27,616	333
Islamic Rep. of Iran	172	*	21	593	-	-	14	-	*	22,111	2,167
Somalia	184	-	640	2,451	-	13	-	-	16	29,593	5,197
Bulgaria	54	-	186	1,104	-	-	18	-	9	2,284	321
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	54	*	1,356	438	-	-	22	*	-	6,916	120
Pakistan	453	-	118	253	-	31	18	7	*	1,898	589
India	182	-	45	29	-	30	*	*	-	1,205	153
Nigeria	271	-	4,299	91	-	*	6	*	10	4,148	53
Russian Federation	53	*	445	251	*	8	62	10	-	6,603	948
Viet Nam	19	*	23	44	-	27	*	8	-	880	72
Algeria	604	-	908	188	-	-	37	*	82	5,069	352
Albania	8	*	46	21,301	-	-	309	-	-	2,205	187
Lebanon	43	*	59	120	-	-	*	-	15	3,048	715
China	130	-	27	25	-	-	*	-	*	8,222	112
Ghana	124	-	42	68	-	-	*	-	5	1,709	55
Angola	20	-	473	260	-	*	5	*	-	6,179	29
Armenia	258	-	26	32	-	*	15	12	-	4,588	170
Poland	-	-	737	13	*	-	*	-	-	2,509	543
Ethiopia	35	-	15	2,106	-	-	*	-	-	4,046	842
Other/unknown	11,059	58	6,452	35,276	218	364	246	17	371	55,499	8,031
Total	28,524	84	21,727	89,543	743	616	5,454	77	1,002	322,218	54,064
Africa	2,440	6	9,091	7,051	1	22	137	9	346	80,632	8,416
Asia	9,128	7	939	10,567	30	250	166	56	505	146,258	15,347
Europe	8,938	29	7,961	38,535	516	22	5,119	11	60	88,148	28,706
Latin America and Caribbean	2	-	303	130	-	-	6	-	-	1,293	539
Other/unknown	8,016	42	3,433	33,260	196	322	26	1	91	5,887	1,056
Total	28,524	84	21,727	89,543	743	616	5,454	77	1,002	322,218	54,064

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Table V.12 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by country of asylum, 1990-1999 (continued)

Origin	POL	POR	ROM	SPA	SVK	SVN	SWE	SWI	TUR	UK
Yugoslavia, FR	865	79	408	757	169	694	104,210	103,152	*	35,620
Romania	341	2,334	-	10,712	12	*	4,511	6,188	-	6,705
Turkey	86	8	172	236	41	66	3,500	22,584	-	18,640
Iraq	846	9	883	2,222	385	62	25,204	5,530	33,320	9,710
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28	65	5	1,742	51	165	31,639	20,636	-	160
Sri Lanka	2,287	11	147	82	116	*	1,416	26,671	271	27,285
Afghanistan	2,094	*	365	164	1,254	8	2,039	2,196	281	9,115
Islamic Rep. of Iran	102	22	244	1,907	10	133	9,707	1,702	15,731	6,120
Somalia	414	18	100	343	11	7	10,253	8,533	74	29,280
Bulgaria	270	45	-	1,863	13	-	918	1,314	-	2,595
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	23	541	250	1,195	*	*	749	6,173	7	16,060
Pakistan	788	78	318	839	91	42	786	6,017	33	20,105
India	620	80	93	118	312	5	559	3,674	*	17,085
Nigeria	46	101	23	2,217	*	*	472	2,128	49	19,260
Russian Federation	1,924	69	*	898	23	5	4,811	1,262	5	12,675
Viet Nam	42	-	-	81	-	-	206	1,028	-	25
Algeria	146	53	11	3,958	5	10	637	3,830	76	6,000
Albania	82	14	20	136	-	*	333	12,471	-	15
Lebanon	331	*	13	63	*	-	4,882	8,628	29	3,600
China	29	11	*	2,749	-	-	449	463	33	9,835
Ghana	12	115	7	260	-	24	136	1,558	23	12,515
Angola	50	740	6	1,686	5	*	199	5,725	15	10,445
Armenia	2,811	29	*	1,748	43	44	509	1,157	-	-
Poland	-	38	-	6,304	-	-	2,322	716	-	6,240
Ethiopia	414	*	*	174	*	*	3,077	2,000	55	7,785
Other/unknown	3,703	1,099	3,138	41,091	1,010	197	32,062	27,333	836	88,823
Total	18,354	5,565	6,210	83,545	3,556	1,476	245,586	282,669	50,844	376,698
Africa	1,426	2,207	691	22,702	37	144	21,545	39,916	606	147,700
Asia	11,306	294	3,681	11,936	2,310	389	55,643	86,861	49,860	134,665
Europe	3,927	2,791	446	23,814	306	891	153,114	148,472	8	74,570
Latin America and Caribbean	6	26	-	19,071	-	-	8,163	1,617	-	9,590
Other/unknown	1,689	247	1,392	6,022	903	52	7,121	5,803	370	9,173
Total	18,354	5,565	6,210	83,545	3,556	1,476	245,586	282,669	50,844	375,698

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Table V.13 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe by year of application, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	33,216	115,551	220,035	97,634	53,435	51,759	38,451	48,401	98,270	120,614	877,366
Romania	62,194	62,288	116,235	87,465	21,639	14,537	9,757	10,630	8,786	8,657	402,188
Turkey	48,771	45,492	37,121	25,499	26,124	41,385	38,416	33,106	21,762	19,723	337,399
Iraq	8,185	17,898	17,120	14,839	10,088	18,198	26,288	40,434	40,821	35,129	229,000
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13,856	75,937	24,274	17,231	6,484	8,226	10,207	6,679	162,894
Sri Lanka	19,518	23,742	16,901	12,611	12,934	12,765	13,084	14,118	12,345	12,785	150,803
Afghanistan	21,495	8,547	7,987	8,128	9,444	11,669	12,513	16,343	18,633	24,220	138,979
Islamic Rep. of Iran	19,996	17,363	9,319	8,070	11,999	10,994	11,644	10,148	10,315	16,157	126,005
Somalia	12,327	11,264	15,073	13,720	12,871	12,290	8,091	8,963	12,129	14,272	121,000
Bulgaria	13,020	17,502	33,912	26,289	5,757	3,806	3,795	4,011	1,686	1,840	111,618
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11,844	17,632	18,100	11,814	8,836	7,761	7,847	8,726	6,959	7,249	106,768
Pakistan	10,409	13,717	9,583	6,596	5,999	9,825	7,838	8,270	6,596	8,163	86,996
India	11,861	11,733	9,610	9,310	6,013	9,131	7,393	5,833	4,792	6,606	82,282
Nigeria	8,130	12,444	12,698	4,291	6,325	8,901	6,354	5,281	5,659	4,698	74,781
Russian Federation	4,885	11,974	9,874	8,643	4,558	4,740	4,900	5,480	5,847	11,495	72,396
Viet Nam	13,466	11,616	13,798	12,434	4,126	3,723	2,753	3,525	3,547	2,955	71,943
Algeria	1,588	1,997	8,979	13,929	7,640	8,678	5,218	6,860	8,228	8,027	71,144
Albania	4,353	26,406	7,358	6,454	1,916	1,263	1,482	7,880	6,651	4,058	67,821
Lebanon	29,900	8,479	8,058	3,996	2,592	2,686	2,468	2,252	1,487	1,563	63,481
China	2,641	5,291	5,370	7,603	4,487	3,924	4,269	6,902	6,020	10,780	57,287
Ghana	9,416	11,157	10,480	5,526	3,097	3,196	1,651	1,382	900	982	47,787
Angola	9,739	11,345	2,268	4,506	4,945	3,191	2,534	2,058	2,147	4,319	47,052
Armenia	-	*	1,135	7,997	4,040	5,746	6,957	6,086	5,345	8,645	45,955
Poland	16,651	7,542	6,394	3,269	1,413	1,720	1,489	1,100	1,849	2,909	44,336
Ethiopia	8,939	7,945	3,609	2,403	2,761	2,520	2,242	2,066	1,547	1,739	35,771
Other/unknown	67,441	75,079	93,028	81,176	66,376	62,207	58,901	64,702	68,409	119,573	756,892
Total	449,985	554,008	707,901	560,139	323,689	333,846	292,819	332,783	370,937	463,837	4,389,944
Africa	85,651	109,739	114,633	92,172	75,028	71,854	55,631	58,950	64,034	72,859	800,551
Asia	200,105	176,080	148,939	129,829	109,239	143,835	148,108	165,216	150,277	171,755	1,543,383
Europe	137,113	244,152	419,637	322,669	124,127	107,347	76,361	97,784	146,865	175,287	1,851,342
Latin America and Caribbean	4,545	5,446	7,715	7,321	7,340	3,131	4,018	4,820	3,874	4,975	53,185
Other/unknown	22,571	18,591	16,977	8,148	7,955	7,679	8,701	6,013	5,887	38,961	141,483
Total	449,985	554,008	707,901	560,139	323,689	333,846	292,819	332,783	370,937	463,837	4,389,944

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Table V.14 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	26,828	99,967	210,907	88,228	47,683	46,105	32,001	40,994	71,185	82,726	746,624
Romania	60,028	58,952	115,556	87,145	21,422	13,943	8,964	10,300	8,450	7,811	392,571
Turkey	41,429	41,088	35,240	24,388	25,019	40,055	36,918	31,466	19,797	17,628	313,028
Iraq	7,543	10,453	11,085	9,892	9,789	14,806	22,295	35,173	31,216	25,328	177,580
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13,231	62,000	20,717	13,524	5,126	6,059	7,959	4,594	133,210
Afghanistan	21,167	8,211	7,660	7,920	9,185	11,166	11,344	14,515	15,117	16,778	123,063
Sri Lanka	13,993	15,805	13,667	10,632	11,198	11,537	10,060	10,694	9,072	9,857	116,515
Somalia	11,802	9,577	13,551	11,155	11,728	11,498	6,892	7,397	10,425	12,292	106,317
Islamic Rep. of Iran	17,583	14,860	7,608	6,883	11,755	9,746	9,794	7,993	7,658	11,315	105,195
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11,078	16,173	17,373	11,435	8,526	7,412	7,111	7,845	6,383	6,637	99,973
Pakistan	9,163	12,360	8,935	6,164	5,553	9,314	7,094	7,348	5,612	6,664	78,207
India	10,002	10,815	9,559	9,266	5,945	8,853	6,941	5,435	3,982	5,125	75,923
Nigeria	7,812	11,889	12,575	4,199	6,183	8,680	6,069	4,983	5,120	4,315	71,825
Viet Nam	13,325	11,471	13,567	12,249	4,121	3,554	2,621	3,375	3,408	2,768	70,459
Russian Federation	4,706	10,000	9,498	8,534	4,450	4,428	4,595	5,132	5,380	10,470	67,193
Algeria	1,454	1,864	8,735	13,149	7,291	8,158	4,700	6,048	7,153	7,069	65,621
China	2,558	5,229	5,299	7,545	4,485	3,915	4,214	6,847	5,909	10,506	56,507
Albania	4,103	25,177	6,755	4,422	1,859	1,261	1,144	4,708	2,874	2,594	54,897
Armenia	-	-	970	7,234	3,873	5,531	6,478	5,407	3,669	6,768	39,930
Syrian Arab Rep.	6,393	2,721	2,079	1,583	1,562	2,113	2,972	2,849	3,028	3,781	29,081
Bangladesh	2,176	3,668	3,952	2,383	2,144	2,571	2,586	3,161	2,013	2,562	27,216
Sierra Leone	100	543	2,747	2,449	2,644	2,432	1,242	3,020	3,480	6,012	24,669
Stateless	2,424	1,049	1,000	1,033	955	3,029	3,487	3,533	3,497	3,964	23,971
Georgia	-	-	338	1,751	2,443	3,119	3,000	4,074	3,235	2,970	20,930
Sudan	889	1,587	2,895	1,408	1,457	2,688	1,983	2,132	3,131	2,685	20,855
Other/unknown	125,357	118,935	139,191	109,844	69,825	58,168	51,693	51,186	46,896	98,017	869,112
Total	401,913	492,394	673,973	512,891	301,812	307,606	261,324	291,674	295,649	371,236	3,910,472
Africa	81,191	102,085	110,828	86,580	71,533	68,480	50,336	52,847	56,405	64,343	744,628
Asia	173,582	147,952	133,497	117,980	104,328	134,337	133,541	146,861	122,273	134,996	1,349,347
Europe	126,607	220,883	407,791	295,271	113,568	96,413	65,520	82,469	109,139	129,703	1,647,364
Latin America and Caribbean	4,434	5,271	7,563	7,160	7,305	3,092	3,820	4,538	3,097	4,691	50,971
Other/unknown	16,099	16,203	14,294	5,900	5,078	5,284	8,107	4,959	4,735	37,503	118,162
Total	401,913	492,394	673,973	512,891	301,812	307,606	261,324	291,674	295,649	371,236	3,910,472

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	33,216	115,506	219,741	97,615	53,354	51,738	38,305	48,250	93,204	112,791	863,720
Romania	62,194	61,688	116,235	87,404	21,581	14,035	9,042	10,433	8,618	8,235	399,465
Turkey	48,771	45,458	37,099	25,498	26,117	41,383	38,259	32,905	21,491	19,360	336,341
Iraq	7,704	10,744	11,313	10,105	10,066	15,226	22,821	35,967	34,553	31,059	189,558
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13,843	75,928	24,261	17,164	6,468	8,136	10,083	6,268	162,151
Sri Lanka	19,279	23,710	16,896	12,608	12,918	12,651	12,438	13,027	11,146	11,456	146,129
Afghanistan	21,420	8,457	7,959	8,089	9,366	11,290	11,545	14,746	15,407	17,313	125,592
Somalia	12,296	11,218	15,072	13,709	12,860	12,165	7,772	8,833	11,973	14,149	120,047
Islamic Rep. of Iran	18,451	15,326	7,878	7,124	11,997	10,019	10,048	8,260	8,090	11,871	109,064
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11,843	17,623	18,082	11,798	8,818	7,743	7,813	8,457	6,924	7,165	106,266
Pakistan	10,407	13,713	9,583	6,596	5,999	9,782	7,593	7,822	6,066	7,252	84,813
India	11,861	11,731	9,610	9,309	6,013	9,013	7,151	5,642	4,154	5,266	79,750
Nigeria	8,128	12,404	12,698	4,281	6,308	8,863	6,326	5,197	5,365	4,436	74,006
Viet Nam	13,466	11,564	13,680	12,415	4,126	3,715	2,750	3,499	3,501	2,843	71,559
Algeria	1,588	1,997	8,979	13,917	7,630	8,589	5,122	6,634	7,721	7,626	69,803
Russian Federation	4,885	10,223	9,634	8,621	4,525	4,608	4,789	5,363	5,704	11,051	69,403
Albania	4,353	26,267	7,338	6,454	1,914	1,263	1,474	7,810	6,633	4,049	67,555
China	2,638	5,275	5,365	7,600	4,487	3,920	4,259	6,896	6,005	10,637	57,082
Angola	9,724	11,234	2,268	4,490	4,922	3,155	2,513	2,038	2,138	4,300	46,782
Armenia	-	-	972	7,264	3,879	5,535	6,535	5,572	4,181	7,319	41,257
Syrian Arab Rep.	6,679	2,925	2,240	1,673	1,620	2,127	3,071	2,948	3,188	4,043	30,514
Bangladesh	2,853	4,273	4,176	2,508	2,440	2,767	2,764	3,462	2,194	2,722	30,159
Sierra Leone	111	548	2,749	2,471	2,702	2,562	1,292	3,209	3,713	6,782	26,139
Stateless	2,628	1,261	1,050	1,153	982	3,088	3,506	3,575	3,582	4,128	24,953
Georgia	-	-	345	1,763	2,447	3,120	3,058	4,379	4,052	3,362	22,526
Other/unknown	127,330	115,447	142,364	110,110	69,993	60,566	54,389	54,867	55,638	101,981	892,571
Total	441,711	538,592	697,169	550,503	321,325	326,087	281,103	317,927	345,324	427,464	4,247,205
Africa	85,541	109,141	114,461	92,021	74,925	71,330	54,594	57,651	62,158	71,138	792,960
Asia	197,727	166,269	141,325	123,290	108,918	138,846	139,813	154,053	133,113	148,201	1,451,555
Europe	137,113	240,992	418,941	321,392	123,379	106,202	74,326	96,121	140,907	165,169	1,824,542
Latin America and Caribbean	4,545	5,432	7,711	7,319	7,334	3,127	4,014	4,815	3,861	4,969	53,127
Other/unknown	16,785	16,758	14,731	6,481	6,769	6,582	8,356	5,287	5,285	37,987	125,021
Total	441,711	538,592	697,169	550,503	321,325	326,087	281,103	317,927	345,324	427,464	4,247,205

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Afghanistan	-	75	28	32	78	379	948	1,593	3,125	6,733	12,991
Yugoslavia, FR	-	45	294	19	81	21	140	140	4,514	6,556	11,810
Iraq	-	121	10	14	22	248	886	1,134	1,517	1,501	5,453
Bulgaria	-	549	81	1,125	512	333	848	770	216	459	4,893
Armenia	-	*	163	733	161	211	421	514	1,145	1,287	4,639
Sri Lanka	-	13	5	-	16	114	646	1,091	1,157	1,318	4,360
Bangladesh	-	8	-	-	-	9	279	491	1,207	2,058	4,052
Russian Federation	-	1,751	240	22	33	128	111	115	129	423	2,952
Romania	-	600	-	61	58	502	715	195	163	422	2,716
India	-	*	-	*	-	116	242	189	624	1,317	2,490
Pakistan	-	*	-	-	-	37	243	436	487	852	2,056
Algeria	-	-	-	*	10	43	66	210	453	376	1,161
Turkey	-	34	22	*	7	*	157	197	248	271	939
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	67	*	8	*	32	113	180	189	259	851
Somalia	-	42	*	*	11	105	318	118	144	98	838
Nigeria	-	34	-	*	17	23	20	83	227	254	662
Ukraine	-	61	36	30	34	55	64	83	78	171	612
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13	9	13	31	16	83	23	342	530
Ethiopia	-	306	54	*	*	7	41	27	17	38	493
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	9	18	15	18	17	33	267	30	77	484
Liberia	-	8	*	6	7	14	194	178	55	5	470
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	51	*	*	8	12	24	67	82	181	427
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	48	202	162	425
Lebanon	-	269	*	-	-	8	59	31	33	22	423
Stateless	-	-	12	6	6	32	44	75	77	97	349
Other/unknown	5,762	2,222	2,322	1,744	1,269	1,235	679	933	1,253	2,042	19,461
Total	5,762	6,271	3,305	3,837	2,364	3,719	7,315	9,248	17,395	27,321	86,537
Africa	-	551	172	56	103	320	923	1,183	1,548	1,470	6,326
Asia	-	751	377	850	321	1,249	4,179	6,082	10,020	16,416	40,245
Europe	-	3,151	696	1,277	748	1,102	2,029	1,633	5,265	8,710	24,611
Latin America and Caribbean	-	14	4	2	6	4	4	5	13	3	55
Other/unknown	5,762	1,804	2,056	1,652	1,186	1,044	180	345	549	722	15,300
Total	5,762	6,271	3,305	3,837	2,364	3,719	7,315	9,248	17,395	27,321	86,537

* Central Europe comprises Bulgaria, Czech Rep., Hungary, Poland, Romania and Slovakia.

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Table V.17 Origin of asylum applicants in Northern Europe*, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Yugoslavia, FR	3,274	14,840	78,247	8,187	9,890	4,672	1,683	3,161	5,820	4,180	133,954
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	5,195	40,490	3,474	1,659	648	1,067	1,781	837	55,151
Iraq	2,821	5,134	5,018	3,637	2,481	2,654	2,608	4,360	7,231	9,651	45,595
Somalia	4,721	2,802	4,673	2,616	3,373	2,731	2,268	2,390	1,963	2,200	29,737
Afghanistan	12,801	161	757	598	652	605	401	461	762	1,081	18,279
Islamic Rep. of Iran	5,628	1,963	1,189	730	760	832	758	676	1,093	1,439	15,068
Russian Federation	1,183	1,987	2,277	1,378	772	587	401	404	487	1,033	10,509
Palestinians	1,598	532	2,268	1,341	698	480	607	393	-	-	7,917
Lebanon	4,380	639	1,072	291	270	104	80	154	209	298	7,497
Romania	3,837	898	721	575	557	158	93	102	103	267	7,311
Sri Lanka	896	1,069	1,391	702	645	403	790	405	395	263	6,959
Stateless	2,000	777	664	335	281	146	127	194	680	711	5,915
Turkey	1,212	664	515	376	399	426	379	386	579	648	5,584
Croatia	-	-	81	792	146	350	137	263	2,766	103	4,638
Ethiopia	2,370	808	435	134	85	68	107	140	171	216	4,534
Poland	498	1,677	178	224	312	125	328	202	39	363	3,946
Syrian Arab Rep.	1,270	387	410	217	146	180	152	176	317	459	3,714
Slovakia	-	-	-	124	12	38	10	43	119	2,861	3,207
Peru	306	545	828	476	332	381	147	42	51	52	3,160
Pakistan	172	170	67	129	214	257	232	230	343	586	2,400
Uganda	186	365	643	634	204	79	43	37	15	13	2,219
Bulgaria	774	295	288	266	175	72	41	52	40	27	2,030
Sudan	64	37	1,310	255	35	60	52	52	70	88	2,023
Bangladesh	303	291	404	240	180	136	64	109	112	130	1,969
Cuba	*	89	26	219	1,180	300	16	15	16	36	1,899
Other/unknown	4,830	10,849	4,315	3,992	3,610	3,918	3,465	2,967	3,425	3,922	45,293
Total	55,126	46,979	112,972	68,958	30,883	21,421	15,637	18,481	28,587	31,464	430,508
Africa	8,956	5,902	9,188	5,645	5,009	4,056	3,437	3,385	3,020	3,449	52,047
Asia	30,424	11,106	11,687	7,613	6,334	6,298	6,296	7,741	11,977	16,033	115,509
Europe	10,528	19,961	87,615	52,936	15,905	8,094	3,697	5,995	11,831	10,648	227,210
Latin America and Caribbean	933	1,310	1,524	996	1,546	903	370	320	733	367	9,002
Other/unknown	4,285	8,700	2,958	1,768	2,089	2,070	1,837	1,040	1,026	967	26,740
Total	55,126	46,979	112,972	68,958	30,883	21,421	15,637	18,481	28,587	31,464	430,508

* Northern Europe comprises Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.

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Table V.18 Origin of asylum applicants in Southern Europe*, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Iraq	2,860	8,304	7,651	5,320	765	3,656	3,965	7,523	10,393	5,498	55,935
Albania	2,228	19,154	180	77	49	27	9	983	153	80	22,940
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,151	2,151	1,505	1,056	428	1,668	2,339	2,082	2,279	4,298	19,957
Romania	1,363	3,067	2,013	3,313	2,549	1,949	921	1,591	1,364	1,044	19,174
Yugoslavia, FR	6	92	365	164	142	148	92	65	5,073	6,093	12,240
Peru	379	1,623	2,583	1,540	892	151	65	24	30	26	7,313
Turkey	1,182	564	105	326	609	647	321	266	2,122	837	6,979
Poland	3,312	983	1,196	619	202	52	*	*	5	*	6,376
Algeria	*	*	*	109	319	356	171	325	1,737	1,406	4,430
Cuba	138	201	462	441	839	508	389	288	214	283	3,763
Senegal	492	340	959	569	701	169	62	76	46	17	3,431
Bulgaria	469	1,221	732	312	212	81	42	36	11	21	3,137
Somalia	333	1,718	371	93	91	107	41	81	101	65	3,001
Liberia	11	397	496	317	255	281	420	392	212	76	2,857
China	24	20	7	1,521	1,140	53	22	5	17	36	2,845
Ethiopia	665	695	398	372	233	122	84	48	60	134	2,811
Angola	611	543	126	729	294	112	61	49	56	124	2,705
Nigeria	437	343	8	81	172	192	292	406	380	233	2,544
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15	260	591	204	115	72	152	222	406	200	2,237
Colombia	-	*	219	386	505	70	57	98	163	606	2,106
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	*	725	254	176	73	60	417	332	2,038
Sierra Leone	-	-	*	22	34	54	45	156	681	955	1,950
Armenia	-	-	-	15	149	128	243	186	197	939	1,857
Pakistan	369	215	32	161	182	257	119	145	198	176	1,854
Dominican Rep.	-	160	1,041	-	638	5	*	-	*	-	1,848
Other/unknown	5,174	4,617	6,656	4,489	4,085	2,184	1,721	1,679	2,503	28,470	61,578
Total	22,220	46,672	27,704	22,961	15,854	13,225	11,710	16,788	28,821	51,951	257,906
Africa	3,099	4,800	3,390	3,362	3,642	2,613	2,062	2,593	4,637	4,093	34,291
Asia	7,522	11,676	9,487	8,921	3,721	6,816	7,308	10,609	16,193	12,927	95,180
Europe	7,464	24,545	4,572	5,543	3,839	2,748	1,335	2,995	7,405	8,577	69,023
Latin America and Caribbean	650	1,989	4,306	4,614	4,070	950	669	486	520	978	19,232
Other/unknown	3,485	3,662	5,949	521	582	98	336	105	66	25,376	40,180
Total	22,220	46,672	27,704	22,961	15,854	13,225	11,710	16,788	28,821	51,951	257,906

* Southern Europe comprises Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain and Turkey.

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Table V.19 Origin of asylum applicants in the candidate countries for EU membership*, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Iraq	481	7,154	5,807	4,734	22	2,972	3,467	4,467	6,267	4,067	39,438
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,545	2,037	1,441	946	*	975	1,596	1,888	2,225	4,285	16,940
Afghanistan	75	90	28	39	78	379	968	1,597	3,226	6,907	13,387
Yugoslavia, FR	-	45	294	19	81	21	146	147	4,842	7,539	13,134
Bulgaria	-	558	81	1,125	512	333	848	770	216	460	4,903
Armenia	-	*	163	733	161	211	422	514	1,164	1,326	4,698
Sri Lanka	239	32	5	*	16	114	646	1,091	1,199	1,329	4,674
Bangladesh	-	10	-	-	-	9	279	492	1,227	2,084	4,101
Russian Federation	-	1,751	240	22	33	132	111	117	142	443	2,991
Romania	-	600	-	61	58	502	715	197	168	422	2,723
India	-	*	-	*	-	118	242	191	638	1,340	2,532
Pakistan	*	*	-	-	-	43	245	448	530	911	2,183
Algeria	-	-	-	12	10	89	96	226	507	401	1,341
Turkey	-	34	22	*	7	*	157	201	265	350	1,039
Somalia	31	46	*	11	11	125	319	130	156	123	953
Nigeria	*	40	-	10	17	38	28	84	294	262	775
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	13	9	13	67	16	90	124	406	738
Ukraine	-	61	36	30	34	55	64	83	80	175	618
Syrian Arab Rep.	9	60	*	18	8	52	40	72	102	208	570
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	54	294	196	563
Ethiopia	14	318	54	*	*	8	43	27	18	66	553
Palestinians	16	20	-	9	*	38	123	69	133	114	526
Liberia	-	8	*	12	7	19	195	186	63	10	503
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	9	18	16	18	18	34	269	35	83	501
Lebanon	19	269	*	-	-	24	71	40	48	27	499
Other/unknown	5,833	2,254	2,511	1,818	1,271	1,399	833	1,400	1,403	2,307	21,029
Total	8,267	15,406	10,719	9,633	2,364	7,754	11,712	14,850	25,366	35,841	141,912
Africa	110	598	172	151	103	524	1,037	1,298	1,879	1,721	7,593
Asia	2,378	9,811	7,614	6,539	321	4,989	8,295	11,162	17,168	23,547	91,824
Europe	-	3,160	696	1,277	748	1,145	2,035	1,659	5,727	9,810	26,257
Latin America and Caribbean	-	14	4	2	6	4	4	5	13	6	58
Other/unknown	5,779	1,823	2,233	1,664	1,186	1,092	341	726	579	757	16,180
Total	8,267	15,406	10,719	9,633	2,364	7,754	11,712	14,850	25,366	35,841	141,912

* For countries included see Table IV.3.

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Table V.20 Origin of asylum applicants in the United States, 1990-1999

Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
El Salvador	22,271	10,244	6,781	14,554	18,458	75,138	63,174	4,706	3,553	1,720	220,599
Guatemala	12,234	14,774	43,915	34,045	34,176	22,006	8,857	2,386	2,526	1,017	175,936
Mexico	122	188	614	6,390	9,266	9,148	7,820	13,663	4,460	2,233	53,904
China	1,287	895	3,464	14,433	10,839	4,822	1,976	2,377	3,074	4,153	47,320
Haiti	425	387	5,374	10,858	9,403	2,396	3,792	4,310	2,676	2,428	42,049
Nicaragua	18,304	2,219	2,075	3,038	4,445	1,712	1,444	658	327	85	34,307
India	43	666	3,224	5,657	4,415	3,135	3,942	3,776	1,764	1,168	27,790
Russian Federation	1,043	3,832	5,257	3,234	2,163	775	512	554	1,073	758	19,201
Cuba	3,925	1,306	2,376	2,674	3,155	1,180	654	481	295	227	16,273
Pakistan	98	498	3,348	4,511	3,262	2,318	651	548	364	338	15,936
Honduras	1,097	808	1,127	2,780	4,318	2,926	972	473	278	68	14,847
Philippines	334	1,268	4,022	3,932	2,291	832	722	437	98	-	13,936
Bangladesh	-	158	1,044	3,764	3,670	1,778	436	260	221	112	11,443
Yugoslavia, FR	355	1,224	2,300	2,221	1,306	725	737	650	500	928	10,946
Ethiopia	1,532	1,455	1,003	1,200	825	835	948	961	868	1,075	10,702
Peru	251	437	1,148	3,135	2,855	1,297	341	416	385	128	10,393
Liberia	1,572	2,513	1,378	846	761	694	606	707	576	624	10,277
Somalia	377	317	154	131	114	186	1,140	1,861	2,268	3,086	9,634
Romania	1,593	2,412	2,097	1,111	1,029	467	138	111	49	-	9,007
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,550	770	692	557	508	498	468	811	746	773	7,373
Ecuador	-	50	127	530	2,431	1,709	326	255	42	-	5,470
Colombia	101	227	584	1,290	1,336	740	250	251	200	301	5,280
Armenia	-	-	386	923	913	525	351	420	446	785	4,749
Ghana	34	157	485	1,597	1,513	685	94	43	31	-	4,639
Iraq	100	338	167	173	145	117	422	2,328	178	147	4,115
Other/unknown	4,989	9,167	10,822	19,534	20,980	12,051	6,357	8,774	8,040	9,581	110,295
Total	73,637	56,310	103,964	143,118	144,577	148,695	107,130	52,217	35,038	31,735	896,421
Africa	3,883	5,526	5,076	6,806	6,721	4,854	5,351	7,230	8,062	8,632	62,141
Asia	4,840	8,697	20,014	37,552	28,728	15,278	9,606	11,825	8,599	10,539	155,678
Europe	4,616	9,514	11,216	9,795	7,973	3,751	2,323	2,865	3,128	2,723	57,904
Latin America and Caribbean	59,355	30,875	64,344	81,059	93,369	119,824	87,741	27,745	14,974	8,207	587,493
Other/unknown	943	1,698	3,314	7,906	7,786	4,988	2,109	2,552	275	1,634	33,205
Total	73,637	56,310	103,964	143,118	144,577	148,695	107,130	52,217	35,038	31,735	896,421

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Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	TOTAL
Sri Lanka	4,548	4,144	5,890	3,394	2,658	2,392	2,946	2,665	2,634	2,915	34,186
Somalia	3,856	3,595	3,170	2,468	1,989	1,655	962	689	653	531	19,568
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2,101	1,545	1,407	1,019	1,470	1,901	1,728	1,210	880	794	14,055
China	3,086	1,652	1,162	411	603	777	929	900	1,420	2,443	13,383
Pakistan	988	962	2,003	639	703	1,011	1,105	1,047	1,607	2,335	12,400
India	863	819	1,351	990	1,128	1,259	1,367	1,166	1,157	1,346	11,446
Israel	65	255	2,179	1,003	754	1,226	1,270	416	360	302	7,830
Lebanon	2,316	1,329	1,129	415	467	434	274	268	197	345	7,174
El Salvador	2,137	1,389	826	382	455	444	307	365	301	300	6,906
Bangladesh	424	430	809	612	772	900	806	539	394	317	6,003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	156	398	596	322	417	592	1,127	767	744	880	5,999
Mexico	280	211	268	200	247	548	951	926	1,158	1,172	5,961
Romania	538	798	754	651	472	575	523	401	346	537	5,595
Chile	193	246	186	87	89	1,483	2,824	99	48	95	5,350
Algeria	187	123	179	255	721	801	609	857	813	569	5,114
Nigeria	571	813	641	188	233	322	410	482	580	583	4,823
Bulgaria	2,514	629	267	178	160	131	178	194	204	242	4,697
Guatemala	589	521	684	501	482	496	395	329	192	168	4,357
Yugoslavia, FR	229	505	1,220	467	287	254	254	286	317	400	4,219
Russian Federation	6	45	443	195	398	445	565	546	666	861	4,170
Ghana	1,149	1,076	669	178	266	240	173	134	97	133	4,115
Afghanistan	175	240	278	302	560	473	378	335	380	511	3,632
Peru	213	312	644	420	423	342	215	360	319	383	3,631
Venezuela	166	241	285	257	446	1,071	379	115	99	97	3,156
Hungary	44	29	34	13	6	42	64	294	977	1,581	3,084
Other/unknown	9,341	10,040	10,674	4,745	5,800	6,258	5,381	7,194	7,295	9,553	76,281
Total	36,735	32,347	37,748	20,292	22,006	26,072	26,120	22,584	23,838	29,393	277,135
Africa	7,492	8,389	6,957	4,538	5,234	5,217	4,711	4,739	5,284	5,367	57,928
Asia	15,550	12,332	17,318	9,436	10,043	12,083	12,150	9,958	10,669	13,509	123,048
Europe	4,234	2,589	4,638	2,244	2,306	2,458	2,524	3,981	3,766	5,175	33,915
Latin America and Caribbean	7,406	5,995	6,069	3,357	4,330	6,249	6,679	3,742	4,044	5,263	53,134
Other/unknown	2,053	3,042	2,766	717	93	65	56	164	75	79	9,110
Total	36,735	32,347	37,748	20,292	22,006	26,072	26,120	22,584	23,838	29,393	277,135

CHAPTER VI.
ASYLUM APPLICATIONS
PRIOR TO 1980

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, November 2001

Table VI.1 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1955-1959						
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	Total
Total	-	162,283	33,062	5,347	3,798	204,490
Table VI.2 Asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1960-1964						
Country	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Total
Austria	5,087	3,951	3,357	2,834	3,678	18,907
Germany*	2,980	2,722	2,550	3,238	4,542	16,032
Italy*	-	-	4,803	5,388	4,646	14,837
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	208	208
Total	8,067	6,673	10,710	11,460	13,074	49,984
Table VI.3 Asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1965-1969						
Country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Total
Austria	4,192	3,840	3,919	5,753	8,102	25,806
Germany*	4,337	4,370	2,992	5,606	11,664	28,969
Italy*	5,887	4,645	4,495	4,836	4,745	24,608
Switzerland	269	291	258	3,524	7,877	12,219
Total	14,685	13,146	11,664	19,719	32,388	91,602
Table VI.4 Asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1970-1974						
Country	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Austria	2,493	1,735	1,638	1,370	1,504	8,740
Belgium	-	-	680	-	1,010	1,690
Denmark*	-	1,880	718	461	670	3,729
France	-	-	1,545	1,484	2,092	5,121
Germany*	8,645	5,388	5,289	5,595	9,424	34,341
Italy*	3,416	2,705	2,191	1,645	1,080	11,037
Portugal*	-	-	-	-	16	16
Switzerland	-	-	1,053	1,043	1,132	3,228
Turkey	-	-	131	92	77	300
United States*	-	-	-	1,913	2,716	4,629
Total	14,554	11,708	13,245	13,603	19,721	72,831
* See Country notes in Introduction.						

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table VI.5 Asylum applications submitted in industrialized countries, 1975-1979						
Country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Austria	1,337	1,818	2,566	3,412	5,627	14,760
Belgium	924	1,250	945	1,082	2,427	6,628
Denmark*	418	-	236	173	430	1,257
France	6,664	-	17,007	-	16,800	40,471
Germany*	9,627	11,123	16,410	33,136	51,493	121,789
Greece	-	2,850	2,614	-	3,765	9,229
Italy*	701	645	729	802	1,377	4,254
Netherlands*	-	469	760	778	3,250	5,257
Portugal*	87	16	7	536	1,020	1,666
Switzerland	1,324	853	1,085	1,389	1,882	6,533
Turkey	36	64	66	131	74	371
United Kingdom*	1,800	-	-	-	1,563	3,363
United States*	2,432	3,629	2,529	3,702	5,801	18,093
Total	25,350	22,717	44,954	45,141	95,509	233,671
* See Country notes in Introduction.						

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table VI.6 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1960-1964						
Origin	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Total
Hungary	-	-	-	-	97	97
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	-	55	55
Poland	-	-	-	-	11	11
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	9	9
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Romania	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	31	31
Total	-	-	-	-	208	208
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	-	-	-	-	177	177
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	31	31
Total	-	-	-	-	208	208

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table VI.7 Asylum applications submitted in Germany, 1965-1969						
Origin	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Total
Czech Rep.		-	-	3,337	8,955	12,292
Yugoslavia, FR		-	-	829	679	1,508
Hungary		-	-	395	496	891
Greece		-	-	208	265	473
Romania		-	-	103	321	424
Poland		-	-	225	189	414
Bulgaria		-	-	108	147	255
Stateless		42	31	29	95	197
Syrian Arab Rep.		-	-	55	136	191
Jordan		-	-	75	76	151
Egypt		-	-	44	38	82
Nigeria		-	-	32	35	67
Iraq		-	-	14	20	34
Indonesia		-	-	8	21	29
Islamic Rep. of Iran		-	-	19	10	29
Algeria		-	-	11	12	23
Israel		-	-	*	21	23
Russian Federation		-	-	7	15	22
China		-	-	7	14	21
Turkey		-	-	7	11	18
Cuba		-	-	9	9	18
Portugal		-	-	7	6	13
Ethiopia		-	-	*	9	12
Myanmar		-	-	*	10	12
Albania		-	-	5	7	12
Spain		-	-	*	9	12
South Africa		-	-	6	5	11
Sudan		-	-	*	6	9
Lebanon		-	-	*	5	8
Tibetans		-	-	*	*	7
Austria		-	-	*	*	7
France		-	-	*	5	7
Morocco		-	-	*	*	6
Rep. of Korea		-	-	*	*	5
Namibia		-	-	*	-	*
Zimbabwe		-	-	*	-	*
Viet Nam		-	-	-	*	*
Yemen		-	-	*	*	*
Haiti		-	-	*	*	*
Tunisia		-	-	*	*	*
Other/unknown	4,337	4,328	2,961	20	17	11,663
Total	4,337	4,370	2,992	5,606	11,664	28,969
Africa	-	-	-	119	112	231
Asia	-	-	-	203	344	547
Europe	-	-	-	5,237	11,099	16,336
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	12	12	24
Other/unknown	4,337	4,370	2,992	35	97	11,831
Total	4,337	4,370	2,992	5,606	11,664	28,969

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table VI.8 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1965-1969						
Origin	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	Total
Czech Rep.	26	25	29	3,141	7,341	10,562
Hungary	169	165	139	149	222	844
Poland	16	21	13	54	101	205
Yugoslavia, FR	26	37	35	20	30	148
Romania	6	*	15	29	57	111
Egypt	-	-	-	46	20	66
Bulgaria	11	7	6	12	29	65
Greece	-	-	-	*	13	17
Spain	-	-	-	12	*	16
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	11	*	13
Sudan	-	-	-	*	8	10
Portugal	-	-	-	5	*	8
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	7	7
Turkey	-	-	-	5	*	7
France	-	-	-	*	*	6
Germany	-	-	-	*	*	6
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	5	5
Algeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	15	32	21	29	24	121
Total	269	291	258	3,524	7,877	12,219
Africa	-	-	-	49	29	78
Asia	-	-	-	16	16	32
Europe	254	259	237	3,430	7,808	11,988
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	15	32	21	29	24	121
Total	269	291	258	3,524	7,877	12,219

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Table VI.9 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1970-1974						
Origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Hungary	-	-	873	664	529	2,066
Romania	-	-	158	168	306	632
Czech Rep.	-	-	276	105	146	527
Poland	-	-	135	150	196	481
Bulgaria	-	-	82	87	69	238
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	44	73	121	238
Chile	-	-	-	-	66	66
Albania	-	-	14	21	5	40
Russian Federation	-	-	16	6	-	22
Other/unknown	2,493	1,735	40	96	66	4,430
Total	2,493	1,735	1,638	1,370	1,504	8,740
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	-	-	1,598	1,274	1,372	4,244
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	66	66
Other/unknown	2,493	1,735	40	96	66	4,430
Total	2,493	1,735	1,638	1,370	1,504	8,740

Asylum Applications in Industrialized Countries: 1980-1999
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Origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	243	-	-	243
Portugal	-	-	120	-	-	120
Poland	-	-	70	-	-	70
Spain	-	-	44	-	-	44
Romania	-	-	38	-	-	38
Hungary	-	-	35	-	-	35
Burundi	-	-	25	-	-	25
Morocco	-	-	16	-	-	16
China	-	-	11	-	-	11
Greece	-	-	11	-	-	11
Bulgaria	-	-	8	-	-	8
Czech Rep.	-	-	7	-	-	7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	6	-	-	6
Rwanda	-	-	5	-	-	5
Tunisia	-	-	5	-	-	5
Turkey	-	-	5	-	-	5
Iraq	-	-	*	-	-	*
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	-	*	-	-	*
France	-	-	*	-	-	*
Mauritius	-	-	*	-	-	*
Uganda	-	-	*	-	-	*
Pakistan	-	-	*	-	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	*	-	-	*
Viet Nam	-	-	*	-	-	*
Lithuania	-	-	*	-	-	*
Russian Federation	-	-	*	-	-	*
Algeria	-	-	*	-	-	*
Angola	-	-	*	-	-	*
Cameroon	-	-	*	-	-	*
Egypt	-	-	*	-	-	*
United Kingdom	-	-	*	-	-	*
Guyana	-	-	*	-	-	*
Nicaragua	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1,010	1,010
Total	-	-	680	-	1,010	1,690
Africa	-	-	70	-	-	70
Asia	-	-	30	-	-	30
Europe	-	-	580	-	-	580
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1,010	1,010
Total	-	-	680	-	1,010	1,690

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Origin	1970-71	1972	1973	1974	Total
Poland	1,359	508	207	-	2,074
Czech Rep.	219	23	6	-	248
Uganda	-	34	100	-	134
Hungary	69	31	16	-	116
Portugal	32	32	34	-	98
Greece	33	6	9	-	48
Ethiopia	20	10	9	-	39
Russian Federation	16	12	9	-	37
Bulgaria	25	*	6	-	35
Israel	32	*	-	-	33
Romania	15	10	*	-	29
Spain	11	*	8	-	23
Egypt	6	6	5	-	17
Yemen	*	*	6	-	13
Nigeria	12	-	-	-	12
Somalia	*	5	*	-	11
Yugoslavia, FR	*	*	8	-	11
Jordan	5	*	*	-	9
Indonesia	*	5	*	-	8
Panama	-	5	*	-	6
United Rep. of Tanzania	*	*	*	-	5
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	*	*	-	5
Sudan	*	*	*	-	*
Chile	-	*	*	-	*
Guinea	*	-	*	-	*
South Africa	-	*	*	-	*
Islamic Rep. of Iran	*	-	*	-	*
Iraq	*	*	-	-	*
Palestinians	-	-	*	-	*
Turkey	*	*	-	-	*
Brazil	-	-	*	-	*
Burundi	*	-	*	-	*
Morocco	*	-	*	-	*
Lebanon	-	*	*	-	*
Pakistan	-	*	-	-	*
Uruguay	-	-	*	-	*
United States	*	-	-	-	*
Burkina Faso	-	-	*	-	*
Kenya	-	-	*	-	*
Mozambique	*	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	3	2	1	670	676
Total	1,882	718	461	670	3,731
Africa	48	61	127	-	236
Asia	51	19	15	-	85
Europe	1,781	632	307	-	2,720
Latin America and Caribbean	-	6	9	-	15
Other/unknown	2	-	3	670	675
Total	1,882	718	461	670	3,731

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Origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Czech Rep.	5,272	1,793	899	-	-	7,964
Stateless	221	306	525	503	1,118	2,673
Hungary	786	605	888	-	-	2,279
Yugoslavia, FR	570	380	401	-	-	1,351
Jordan	133	601	525	-	-	1,259
Romania	257	276	352	-	-	885
Poland	259	243	347	-	-	849
Greece	316	229	244	-	-	789
Bulgaria	228	174	173	-	-	575
Syrian Arab Rep.	176	209	134	-	-	519
Lebanon	33	42	170	-	-	245
Egypt	56	53	93	-	-	202
Iraq	48	69	67	-	-	184
Ethiopia	14	24	48	-	-	86
Nigeria	35	27	17	-	-	79
Somalia	29	15	34	-	-	78
Islamic Rep. of Iran	15	28	33	-	-	76
Turkey	18	24	31	-	-	73
Indonesia	11	22	29	-	-	62
Sudan	10	21	18	-	-	49
China	15	18	9	-	-	42
Spain	10	17	15	-	-	42
Pakistan	*	26	12	-	-	41
Portugal	10	11	18	-	-	39
Albania	7	7	17	-	-	31
Russian Federation	12	6	10	-	-	28
Guinea	5	12	10	-	-	27
Algeria	9	10	6	-	-	25
Chile	5	15	*	-	-	24
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*	*	18	-	-	23
Tunisia	*	7	13	-	-	21
Israel	6	8	7	-	-	21
Uganda	*	5	13	-	-	20
Namibia	*	11	5	-	-	19
Morocco	7	6	5	-	-	18
Burundi	-	*	12	-	-	15
Yemen	*	*	10	-	-	15
United Rep. of Tanzania	*	6	7	-	-	14
Myanmar	6	*	*	-	-	13
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	*	*	*	-	-	10
Other/unknown	50	66	62	5,092	8,306	13,576
Total	8,645	5,388	5,289	5,595	9,424	34,341
Africa	186	230	327	-	-	743
Asia	477	1,077	1,049	-	-	2,603
Europe	7,745	3,745	3,374	-	-	14,864
Latin America and Caribbean	15	26	14	-	-	55
Other/unknown	222	310	525	5,595	9,424	16,076
Total	8,645	5,388	5,289	5,595	9,424	34,341

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Table VI.13 Asylum applications submitted in Italy, 1970-1974						
Origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Hungary	-	1,000	810	736	415	2,961
Yugoslavia, FR	-	628	548	297	218	1,691
Poland	-	400	252	201	112	965
Romania	-	311	265	155	135	866
Bulgaria	-	217	174	125	90	606
Czech Rep.	-	106	89	75	57	327
Albania	-	*	13	14	10	40
Other/unknown	3,416	40	40	42	43	3,581
Total	3,416	2,705	2,191	1,645	1,080	11,037
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	-	2,665	2,151	1,603	1,037	7,456
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	3,416	40	40	42	43	3,581
Total	3,416	2,705	2,191	1,645	1,080	11,037

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Origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Hungary	-	-	327	336	260	923
Czech Rep.	-	-	280	188	177	645
Poland	-	-	143	130	93	366
Chile	-	-	-	11	277	288
Romania	-	-	67	88	95	250
Bulgaria	-	-	49	73	40	162
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	30	28	44	102
Portugal	-	-	14	32	30	76
Greece	-	-	8	13	17	38
Uganda	-	-	16	9	*	27
Morocco	-	-	6	6	13	25
Turkey	-	-	*	12	10	24
Egypt	-	-	12	6	*	21
Russian Federation	-	-	*	15	*	21
Spain	-	-	*	11	6	20
Guinea	-	-	*	8	5	16
Zimbabwe	-	-	8	*	5	15
Bangladesh	-	-	15	-	-	15
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	9	-	*	13
Iraq	-	-	*	6	*	12
Pakistan	-	-	*	8	-	10
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	9	9
Stateless	-	-	9	-	-	9
China	-	-	*	*	*	8
Philippines	-	-	-	8	-	8
France	-	-	*	*	*	7
Brazil	-	-	5	*	*	7
Tunisia	-	-	-	5	*	6
Italy	-	-	*	*	*	6
United Kingdom	-	-	*	*	-	6
Uruguay	-	-	-	5	*	6
Ethiopia	-	-	*	-	*	5
Nigeria	-	-	-	5	-	5
Somalia	-	-	*	*	*	5
Germany	-	-	*	*	*	5
Haiti	-	-	*	-	*	5
Burundi	-	-	-	*	-	*
United Rep. of Tanzania	-	-	*	*	*	*
India	-	-	-	*	*	*
Sri Lanka	-	-	*	*	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	18	16	12	46
Total	-	-	1,053	1,043	1,132	3,228
Africa	-	-	56	54	38	148
Asia	-	-	42	44	35	121
Europe	-	-	935	923	772	2,630
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	9	21	287	317
Other/unknown	-	-	11	1	-	12
Total	-	-	1,053	1,043	1,132	3,228

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Table VI.15 Asylum applications submitted in Turkey, 1970-1974						
Origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Romania	-	-	60	47	39	146
Bulgaria	-	-	47	21	25	93
Poland	-	-	8	11	7	26
Hungary	-	-	*	6	*	12
Czech Rep.	-	-	*	*	*	9
Russian Federation	-	-	*	*	*	7
Albania	-	-	*	-	-	*
Greece	-	-	*	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	-	-	131	92	77	300
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	-	-	131	91	77	299
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	-	-	131	92	77	300

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Table VI.16 Asylum applications submitted in Austria, 1975-1979						
Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Czech Rep.	150	194	-	-	1,834	2,178
Poland	182	291	-	-	1,095	1,568
Hungary	424	467	-	-	580	1,471
Romania	147	203	-	-	976	1,326
Viet Nam	78	53	-	-	291	422
Yugoslavia, FR	198	108	-	-	49	355
Bulgaria	60	109	-	-	107	276
Chile	48	88	-	-	36	172
Iraq	-	103	-	-	45	148
Stateless	15	10	-	-	123	148
Turkey	-	-	-	-	100	100
Cambodia	-	83	-	-	13	96
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	95	95
Albania	19	20	-	-	28	67
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	-	62	62
Uruguay	-	36	-	-	*	38
Russian Federation	6	16	-	-	5	27
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	10	10
Uganda	*	6	-	-	-	8
Argentina	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	8	31	2,566	3,412	175	6,192
Total	1,337	1,818	2,566	3,412	5,627	14,760
Africa	2	6	-	-	-	8
Asia	78	239	-	-	616	933
Europe	1,186	1,436	-	-	4,849	7,471
Latin America and Caribbean	48	124	-	-	39	211
Other/unknown	23	13	2,566	3,412	123	6,137
Total	1,337	1,818	2,566	3,412	5,627	14,760

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Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Viet Nam	485	-	144	179	1,290	2,098
Yugoslavia, FR	130	-	184	122	79	515
Chile	62	-	124	198	113	497
Cambodia	26	-	40	34	83	183
Poland	23	-	73	37	47	180
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6	-	72	60	20	158
Hungary	30	-	21	29	32	112
Romania	8	-	25	27	27	87
Uruguay	-	-	39	18	23	80
Turkey	7	-	-	-	63	70
Spain	34	-	13	15	5	67
Russian Federation	8	-	8	21	8	45
Czech Rep.	9	-	11	11	13	44
Argentina	-	-	-	22	20	42
Ethiopia	*	-	*	19	10	34
Portugal	31	-	-	-	-	31
Morocco	8	-	*	7	7	26
Angola	*	-	11	6	*	21
Lebanon	8	-	*	8	-	20
Bulgaria	*	-	*	6	8	18
Rwanda	6	-	8	*	-	16
Algeria	*	-	6	5	*	14
Burundi	-	-	*	*	7	12
Albania	-	-	*	*	7	11
Israel	10	-	-	-	-	10
Tunisia	5	-	-	-	-	5
Liberia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	-	-	-	-	*
Brazil	-	-	-	*	-	*
South Africa	-	-	*	-	-	*
China	*	-	-	-	-	*
Haiti	*	-	-	-	-	*
Benin	*	-	-	-	-	*
Congo	*	-	-	-	-	*
Guinea	*	-	-	-	-	*
Mauritania	*	-	-	-	-	*
Namibia	*	-	-	-	-	*
Niger	*	-	-	-	-	*
Somalia	*	-	-	-	-	*
Sudan	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	4	1,250	147	249	559	2,209
Total	924	1,250	945	1,082	2,427	6,628
Africa	39	-	110	100	50	299
Asia	544	-	188	221	1,436	2,389
Europe	277	-	337	271	226	1,111
Latin America and Caribbean	64	-	163	241	156	624
Other/unknown	-	1,250	147	249	559	2,205
Total	924	1,250	945	1,082	2,427	6,628

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Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Viet Nam	108	-	54	24	195	381
Chile	141	-	34	29	79	283
Poland	92	-	85	-	17	194
Argentina	*	-	*	10	41	53
Portugal	-	-	-	45	-	45
South Africa	12	-	*	17	-	33
Hungary	16	-	9	*	*	33
Russian Federation	*	-	14	-	18	33
Ethiopia	*	-	11	5	14	32
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	28	28
Czech Rep.	*	-	-	10	5	19
Romania	6	-	*	5	*	15
United Rep. of Tanzania	*	-	*	*	7	14
Uganda	7	-	*	*	*	13
Iraq	*	-	*	*	8	11
Egypt	5	-	*	*	-	7
Somalia	*	-	*	*	-	6
Cambodia	*	-	-	-	*	6
Bulgaria	*	-	*	*	-	6
Yugoslavia, FR	*	-	*	-	-	5
Jordan	*	-	-	*	-	*
Turkey	-	-	*	-	-	*
Ghana	-	-	*	*	-	*
Spain	*	-	-	-	-	*
Bolivia	-	-	*	-	*	*
Guyana	-	-	-	*	-	*
Nigeria	*	-	*	-	-	*
Zimbabwe	-	-	*	*	-	*
Lebanon	*	-	-	-	-	*
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	*	-	-	*
Brazil	-	-	*	-	*	*
Algeria	-	-	-	*	-	*
Burundi	-	-	-	-	*	*
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	*	*
Guinea	-	-	-	-	*	*
Morocco	*	-	-	-	-	*
Bangladesh	-	-	*	-	-	*
Indonesia	-	-	-	*	-	*
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	*	*
Greece	*	-	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	418	-	236	173	430	1,257
Africa	31	-	25	36	25	117
Asia	118	-	62	27	206	413
Europe	127	-	112	68	47	354
Latin America and Caribbean	142	-	37	42	152	373
Other/unknown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	418	-	236	173	430	1,257

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Table VI.19 Asylum applications submitted in Germany, 1975-1979						
Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Turkey	-	809	1,168	7,419	18,044	27,440
Pakistan	-	2,033	4,893	5,245	4,671	16,842
Stateless	718	1,026	1,806	2,919	3,157	9,626
India	-	627	724	4,174	3,812	9,337
Lebanon	-	1,272	1,289	3,146	2,772	8,479
Ghana	-	147	518	1,682	1,701	4,048
Bangladesh	-	118	311	1,030	1,577	3,036
Poland	-	419	572	836	977	2,804
Hungary	-	574	597	692	921	2,784
Czech Rep.	-	377	393	812	1,195	2,777
Romania	-	341	491	637	633	2,102
Yugoslavia, FR	-	526	506	486	390	1,908
Jordan	-	536	663	571	-	1,770
Sri Lanka	-	69	71	284	1,077	1,501
Chile	-	423	411	316	159	1,309
Viet Nam	-	431	388	394	-	1,213
Ethiopia	-	113	198	307	512	1,130
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	239	249	366	-	854
Egypt	-	143	271	383	-	797
Afghanistan	-	15	36	126	498	675
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	25	31	54	330	440
Iraq	-	59	123	187	-	369
China	-	141	-	-	-	141
Uganda	-	33	39	53	-	125
Greece	-	124	-	-	-	124
Bulgaria	-	98	-	-	-	98
Israel	-	63	-	-	-	63
Nigeria	-	34	27	-	-	61
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	17	-	30	-	47
Gambia	-	*	-	36	-	38
Russian Federation	-	34	-	-	-	34
Tunisia	-	31	-	-	-	31
Argentina	-	10	-	19	-	29
Indonesia	-	22	-	-	-	22
Morocco	-	16	-	-	-	16
South Africa	-	16	-	-	-	16
Cambodia	-	16	-	-	-	16
Somalia	-	15	-	-	-	15
Sudan	-	13	-	-	-	13
Portugal	-	11	-	-	-	11
Other/unknown	8,909	105	635	932	8,874	19,455
Total	9,627	11,123	16,410	33,136	51,300	121,596
Africa	-	627	1,193	2,733	2,213	6,766
Asia	-	6,505	10,113	23,169	32,781	72,568
Europe	-	2,517	2,843	3,778	4,116	13,254
Latin America and Caribbean	-	446	445	377	159	1,427
Other/unknown	9,627	1,028	1,816	3,079	12,031	27,581
Total	9,627	11,123	16,410	33,136	51,300	121,596

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Table VI.20 Asylum applications submitted in Italy, 1975-1979						
Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Hungary	232	-	-	-	-	232
Romania	112	-	-	-	-	112
Yugoslavia, FR	108	-	-	-	-	108
Poland	92	-	-	-	-	92
Bulgaria	83	-	-	-	-	83
Czech Rep.	53	-	-	-	-	53
Albania	10	-	-	-	-	10
Other/unknown	11	645	729	802	1,377	3,564
Total	701	645	729	802	1,377	4,254
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	690	-	-	-	-	690
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	11	645	729	802	1,377	3,564
Total	701	645	729	802	1,377	4,254

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Table VI.21 Asylum applications submitted in Switzerland, 1975-1979						
Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Viet Nam	558	166	106	181	137	1,148
Czech Rep.	125	86	153	174	546	1,084
Chile	164	101	241	240	170	916
Hungary	165	143	129	128	238	803
Romania	43	90	107	165	183	588
Poland	81	64	90	104	125	464
Argentina	*	7	27	95	36	166
Ethiopia	8	18	22	52	34	134
Uruguay	11	12	25	40	22	110
Bulgaria	17	6	25	12	22	82
Lebanon	-	27	9	14	26	76
Zimbabwe	*	8	18	20	27	75
Yugoslavia, FR	17	12	11	21	13	74
Afghanistan	-	-	-	15	58	73
Cambodia	44	18	*	5	5	73
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	7	9	8	25	49
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	*	-	*	46	48
Paraguay	-	*	24	10	10	46
Morocco	-	*	15	11	16	45
Russian Federation	*	*	5	6	21	36
Portugal	12	17	-	*	-	30
Iraq	*	*	*	*	13	26
Angola	*	*	5	5	9	25
Syrian Arab Rep.	*	8	*	7	*	25
Tunisia	*	*	*	5	11	22
Stateless	-	13	*	-	8	22
Egypt	*	*	5	6	*	20
Peru	-	-	*	*	17	20
Algeria	-	*	5	*	9	18
Turkey	*	*	*	*	11	18
Spain	11	*	*	-	*	16
China	*	*	*	8	-	13
Pakistan	5	*	*	*	*	13
Rwanda	*	-	*	*	*	11
Sudan	5	*	*	*	-	9
Bolivia	*	*	*	*	*	9
Haiti	*	*	*	-	6	9
Benin	-	-	6	*	-	8
Cameroon	6	-	*	-	*	8
Israel	7	*	-	-	-	8
Other/unknown	19	19	22	33	20	113
Total	1,324	853	1,085	1,389	1,882	6,533
Africa	35	49	102	130	147	463
Asia	629	238	125	245	305	1,542
Europe	478	424	527	616	1,153	3,198
Latin America and Caribbean	181	129	330	397	268	1,305
Other/unknown	1	13	1	1	9	25
Total	1,324	853	1,085	1,389	1,882	6,533

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Table VI.22 Asylum applications submitted in Turkey, 1975-1979						
Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Romania	15	40	9	51	34	149
Bulgaria	16	16	17	22	23	94
Poland	*	5	18	9	*	38
Viet Nam	-	-	-	33	-	33
Hungary	-	-	17	11	*	32
Russian Federation	-	*		*	*	6
Czech Rep.	-	-	*	*	-	5
Ethiopia	-	-	*	-	-	*
Uganda	-	-	*	-	-	*
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	*	*
Iraq	-	-	-	-	*	*
Algeria	-	*	-	-	-	*
Congo	-	*	-	-	-	*
Other/unknown	1	-	-	-	3	4
Total	36	64	66	131	74	371
Africa	-	2	4	-	-	6
Asia	-	-	-	33	4	37
Europe	35	62	62	98	67	324
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unknown	1	-	-	-	3	4
Total	36	64	66	131	74	371

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Table VI.23 Asylum applications submitted in the United Kingdom, 1975-1979						
Origin	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	Total
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	797	797
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	189	189
Ghana	-	-	-	-	122	122
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	83	83
Iraq	-	-	-	-	65	65
Hungary	-	-	-	-	44	44
Poland	-	-	-	-	42	42
Uganda	-	-	-	-	38	38
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	30	30
Czech Rep.	-	-	-	-	30	30
Syrian Arab Rep.	-	-	-	-	17	17
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	11	11
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	9	9
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	9	9
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	8	8
Romania	-	-	-	-	7	7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	6	6
Turkey	-	-	-	-	6	6
Singapore	-	-	-	-	5	5
Greece	-	-	-	-	5	5
Egypt	-	-	-	-	*	*
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	*	*
Dominican Rep.	-	-	-	-	*	*
Grenada	-	-	-	-	*	*
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	*	*
Guyana	-	-	-	-	*	*
Algeria	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	*	*
Israel	-	-	-	-	*	*
Jordan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Yugoslavia, FR	-	-	-	-	*	*
South Africa	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sudan	-	-	-	-	*	*
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	*	*
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	*	*
Yemen	-	-	-	-	*	*
Portugal	-	-	-	-	*	*
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	*	*
Argentina	-	-	-	-	*	*
Other/unknown	1,800	-	-	-	-	1,800
Total	1,800	-	-	-	1,563	3,363
Africa	-	-	-	-	368	368
Asia	-	-	-	-	1,043	1,043
Europe	-	-	-	-	140	140
Latin America and Caribbean	-	-	-	-	12	12
Other/unknown	1,800	-	-	-	-	1,800
Total	1,800	-	-	-	1,563	3,363