

MOZAMBIQUE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Least Developed Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	322	128	198	72	52	220	207	207	207	311
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	628	405	719	1,192	2,278	5,315	6,983	9,225
Returned refugees***	804,376	159,134	1,605	30	39	-	-	-	10	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	507	810	1,412	2,485	5,522	7,200	9,536

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	84	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	94	-	-	178	-	-	-	114
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	35	21	36	5	10	7	-	-	-	4
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	-	-	1
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	252	763	603	736	1,099	3,054	1,668	2,400
1951 Convention status	-	-	94	-	-	178	-	-	-	113
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Responsibility (2003): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	2.6	4.2	7.3	12.8	28.4	37.1	49.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	7.0	9.1	12.1

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	9,536
Total	9,536
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	309
1969 OAU Convention	1
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	310
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	310
Other/unknown	-
Total	310
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	47	21	25	-	-	33	33	33	33	101
Rwanda	30	32	66	33	33	106	100	100	100	100
Burundi	38	42	64	7	7	71	64	64	64	97

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	43	252	200	410	710	2,084	1,066	1,707
Burundi	69	332	246	175	157	288	295	385
Rwanda	60	90	58	94	117	446	182	272

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	74
Other	234,497	125,562	34,657	33,652	59	35	30	46	43	37
Total	234,497	125,562	34,657	33,652	59	35	30	46	130	111

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
South Africa	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	118
Other	43	24	30	11	15	11	18	14	14	29
Total	43	24	30	11	15	11	18	16	37	147

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MOZAMBIQUE

