

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	650,700	563,215	550,061	502,037	501,262	484,391	400,304	354,402	291,403	276,683
Asylum-seekers*	-	21	28	6,031	25	12	53	37	32	40
Returned refugees**	2	3,691	1,900	2	807,139	124,734	25,616	14,242	9,439	8,143
Internally displaced	487	487	470	225,000	234,900	267,500	263,600	261,826	251,833	248,154
Returned IDPs	..	..	23	110,000	58,936	-	2,531	-	7,496	9,456
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000	85,000
Total	..	..	552,482	843,070	1,602,262	961,637	777,104	715,507	645,203	627,476

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	170,007	-	34	-	-	-	93,194	-	79	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	16	44,015	6,019	8	19	35	13	11
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	26	1,145	6,368	39,869	13,586	21,431	100,379	42,894	14,930	8,222
Resettlement	4	1,976	2,678	4,662	3,324	4,433	1,391	894	485	251
Naturalization	..	-	-	42,000	-	-	-	1,841	-	2

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	114	170	50,213	59	41	145	165	138	56
1951 Convention status	-	-	16	44,015	6,019	8	19	35	13	11
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	329.7	285.4	278.7	254.4	254.0	245.4	202.8	179.6	147.7	140.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	62.0	53.6	52.4	47.8	47.7	46.1	38.1	33.7	27.7	26.3
Per 1,000 km ²	6,365.8	5,509.9	5,381.3	4,911.4	4,903.9	4,738.8	3,916.2	3,467.1	2,850.8	2,706.8
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	279.9	427.2	811.8	487.2	393.7	362.5	326.9	317.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	52.6	80.3	152.6	91.6	74.0	68.1	61.4	59.7
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	5,404.9	8,247.8	15,674.9	9,407.7	7,602.4	6,999.8	6,312.0	6,138.6

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	3,519	48,018	153,412	56,758	50,500	312,207	1%	18%	59%	22%	51%
Male	3,893	50,770	145,821	40,660	54,504	295,648	2%	21%	60%	17%	49%
Total	7,412	98,788	299,233	97,418	105,004	607,855	1%	20%	60%	19%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	15,105
Urban	297,462
Dispersed/various	305,578
Total	618,145
Camps/centers	2%
Urban	48%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	275,887
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	27
Other/unknown*	769
Total	276,683
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	276,656
Individually recognized	27
Other/unknown	-
Total	276,683
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Croatia	232,749	297,099	293,246	296,597	298,534	289,924	245,252	228,655	189,746	180,117
Bosnia and Herzegovina	84,747	250,744	241,438	200,937	198,213	189,959	143,094	121,449	99,785	95,297
TfYR Macedonia	160	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,322	1,322	11,276	3,614	1,403	779
Slovenia	12,816	3,168	3,168	3,168	3,168	3,168	661	650	437	463

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
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D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,170	168,980	142,681
United Kingdom	2,320	3,810	5,925	6,935	13,310	15,440	17,725	19,875	21,301	20,527
Sweden	22,188	22,463	25,358	26,471	26,333	27,514	27,965	28,727	27,897	11,844
Switzerland	710	1,358	7,038	3,006	4,481	9,309	12,493	12,001	11,249	10,956
Canada	1,953	2,315	2,709	2,899	2,903	6,632	7,990	7,494	7,020	6,472
Other	58,949	74,021	65,624	75,981	125,482	87,853	78,058	76,320	60,185	44,519
Total	86,120	103,967	106,654	115,292	172,509	146,748	144,231	327,587	296,632	236,999

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Sweden	1,012	636	2,115	3,446	1,812	2,055	3,102	5,852	5,305	4,022
Germany	34,480	24,773	30,962	34,979	31,451	11,121	7,758	6,679	4,909	3,855
France	842	699	717	1,283	2,480	2,053	1,591	1,629	2,704	3,812
Austria	1,371	1,025	1,084	6,647	6,834	1,486	1,637	4,723	2,526	2,835
Switzerland	5,491	6,228	6,913	20,396	28,913	3,613	3,425	3,692	2,921	1,777
Other	9,542	6,231	7,664	32,529	51,697	26,076	11,193	11,690	11,889	7,766
Total	52,738	39,592	49,455	99,280	123,187	46,404	28,706	34,265	30,254	24,067

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Kosovo	C	2,150
Kosovo	R	114,250
Montenegro	C	900
Montenegro	R	8,540
Montenegro	U	17,050

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Serbia (Excluding Kosovo)	C	12,050
Serbia (Excluding Kosovo)	R	182,780
Serbia (Excluding Kosovo)	U	280,410

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

