



**UNHCR**

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees  
Haut Commissariat des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés

# TRENDS IN REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION 1 JANUARY – 30 JUNE 2006

**ASYLUM APPLICATIONS, REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION  
AND PENDING CASES IN 96, MOSTLY DEVELOPING, COUNTRIES**

11 OCTOBER 2006

**FIELD INFORMATION AND COORDINATION SUPPORT SECTION  
UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES  
GENEVA**

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## Introduction

1. In many non-industrialized countries, UNHCR cooperates closely with governments in the process of individual refugee status determination. This report analyses refugee status determination data in 96 asylum countries for which statistics were available for the period 1 January to 30 June 2006. Trends in the size of the refugee population, new refugee arrivals, voluntary repatriation and resettlement departures are analyzed separately in the document *Refugee Trends, 1 January – 30 June 2006*.

2. The 96 countries covered by this document are mostly developing countries where UNHCR provides operational support to host Governments.<sup>1</sup> The main purpose of this report is to provide updated statistics for *individual* countries and operations.<sup>2</sup>

## Applications and decisions

3. From 1 January to 30 June 2006, some 93,200 applications for asylum or refugee status were recorded in the 96 asylum countries covered by this report. Out of the 59,400 refugee status determination decisions taken during the first two quarters of 2006, 19,600 were positive (recognized), whereas 15,500 applications were rejected on substantive grounds. The refugee recognition rate in these countries for all nationalities combined during the first six months of 2006 stood at 41 per cent. Some 11,500 claims were closed for other, non-substantive reasons; whereas 12,800 persons/cases were allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons (see *Table 1*).

4. During the first six months of 2006, the number of applications for asylum or refugee status among the 96 countries exceeded 1,000 in 13 countries, namely Burundi (11,000), Cameroon (2,100), Cyprus (2,100), Ecuador (3,800), Egypt (3,500), Kenya (11,100), Malaysia (4,300), Rwanda (1,800), South Africa (30,700), Turkey (1,800), Uganda (4,100), Venezuela (1,400), and Yemen (1,100) (see *Table 1*).

5. In 12 of the 96 countries, the number of refugee status determination decisions taken during the first six months of 2006 was 1,000 or higher, namely in Burundi (1,500), Cameroon (3,200), Cyprus (3,100), Cyprus (1,100), Ecuador (3,400), Kenya (12,200), Malaysia (5,500), Pakistan (1,900), South Africa (3,200), Thailand (10,500), Turkey (1,400), and the Ukraine (1,300) (see *Table 1*).

## Pending cases (“backlog”)

6. The number of pending cases or backlog is an indicator for the efficiency in deciding refugee claims as well as for the workload of the office responsible for the adjudication process. If the number of asylum applications is stable or increasing, a fall in the backlog of asylum cases generally indicates that asylum procedures have become more efficient. In a situation where the number of applications is going down, the explanation of a decrease in the backlog is more ambiguous. In the 96 countries with available data, the backlog increased by 11 per cent during the first two quarters of 2006.

7. By the end of June 2006, there were 32 countries where the number of undecided applications for refugee status was more than 1,000. The highest number of pending cases

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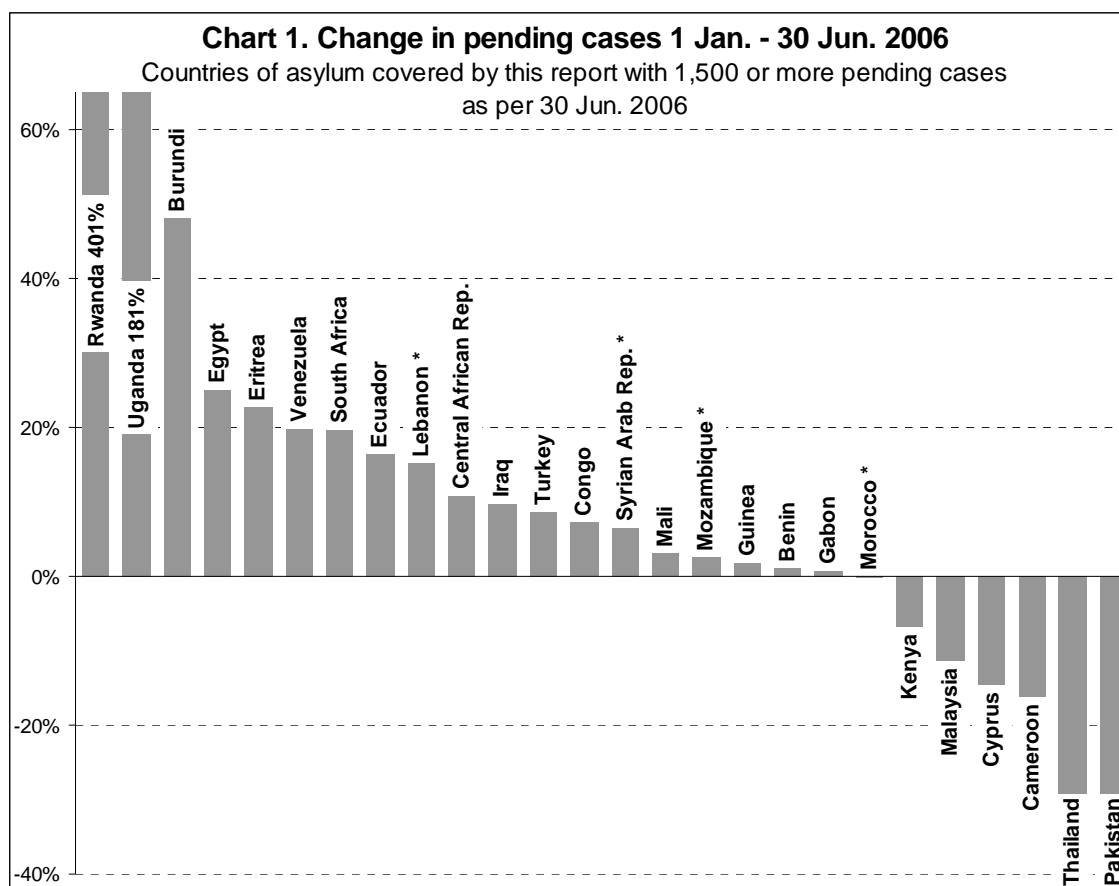
<sup>1</sup> For an overview of asylum trends in industrialized countries, see: <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics>, *Asylum Trends*.

<sup>2</sup> For a comprehensive overview of global and regional trends in asylum and refugee status determination, see <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics>, *2005 Global Refugee Trends*.

was found in South Africa (167,600), Burundi (29,500), Thailand (22,300), Kenya (15,300), Egypt (13,800), Cyprus (11,200), and Malaysia (9,600) (see Table 1).

8. By the end of June 2006, there were 15 countries where the number of UNHCR assisted undecided applications for refugee status was more than 1,000. The highest number of UNHCR-assisted pending cases was found in Burundi (23,900), Kenya (15,300), Thailand (11,000), Venezuela (7,100), and Turkey (5,300) (see Table 1).

9. At the end of June 2006, there were 36 countries with 500 or more decisions pending. Among these 36 countries, the number of undecided cases during the reporting period increased by 15 per cent or more in Rwanda (401%), Uganda (181%), Burundi (48%), Nigeria (40%), Yemen (27%), Egypt (25%), Eritrea (23%), South Africa (20%), Venezuela (20%), Ecuador (16%), Lebanon<sup>3</sup> (16%), and Angola (15%). Significant reductions in the backlog of undecided cases during the first two quarters of 2006 were achieved in Cameroon, Cyprus, Pakistan, TfyR Macedonia, Thailand, and the Ukraine (see Table 1 and Chart 1).



\*) Data refers to 1 January - 31 March 2006

<sup>3</sup> Data refers to 1 January - 31 March 2006.

**TRENDS IN REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION, 1 JANUARY – 30 JUNE 2006**  
**UNHCR GENEVA, 11 OCTOBER 2006**

**Table 1. Applications, refugee status determination and pending cases by country of asylum**

Period: 1 January to 30 June 2006

Covering 96 countries of asylum which had reported statistics by end-September 2006.

Data are provisional and subject to change.

\*) Data only available from 1 January 2006 to 31 March 2006

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | Persons/Cases (P/C) | T <sup>1</sup> | L <sup>2</sup> | Pending begin year 2006 |                | Applied since 1 Jan. | Decisions since 1 January |            |          |                |        | Pending end-June 2006 |                | Protection indicators              |                    |                        |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
|  |                     |                |                | Total                   | UNHCR assisted |                      | Recognized                | Other Hum. | Rejected | Otherw. closed | Total  | Total                 | UNHCR assisted | Recognition rates (excl. o/w. cl.) |                    | % change pending cases |
|  |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                | Ref. status <sup>3</sup>           | Total <sup>4</sup> |                        |
| Afghanistan                                | P                   | U              | FI             | 14                      | 14             | 8                    | 2                         | -          | 4        | 11             | 17     | 5                     | 5              | 33%                                | 33%                | -64%                   |
| Algeria                                    | P                   | G              | FI             | 306                     | 100            | 198                  | 66                        | -          | 1        | -              | 67     | 437                   | 107            | 99%                                | 99%                | 43%                    |
| Angola                                     | P                   | B              | FA             | 879                     | -              | 213                  | 30                        | 2          | 46       | -              | 78     | 1,014                 | -              | 38%                                | 41%                | 15%                    |
| Argentina                                  | P                   | U              | FI             | 825                     | 485            | 154                  | 19                        | -          | 69       | 3              | 91     | 888                   | 306            | 22%                                | 22%                | 8%                     |
| Armenia                                    | P                   | G              | FA             | 70                      | 70             | 70                   | 2                         | 78         | 11       | 9              | 100    | 40                    | 40             | 2%                                 | 88%                | -43%                   |
| Azerbaijan                                 | C                   | G              | AR             | 6                       | 6              | 25                   | -                         | -          | 26       | -              | 26     | 5                     | 5              | 0%                                 | 0%                 | -17%                   |
| Azerbaijan                                 | C                   | G              | JR             | 5                       | 5              | 16                   | -                         | -          | 16       | 3              | 19     | 2                     | -              | 0%                                 | 0%                 | -60%                   |
| Azerbaijan                                 | P                   | G              | FI             | 104                     | 104            | 139                  | 24                        | -          | 93       | 5              | 122    | 121                   | 121            | 21%                                | 21%                | 16%                    |
| Bahrain                                    | P                   | U              | FA             | 15                      | -              | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 15                    | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |
| Bangladesh                                 | P                   | U              | FA             | 58                      | -              | 19                   | -                         | -          | -        | 7              | 7      | 70                    | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 21%                    |
| Belarus                                    | C                   | B              | FA             | 56                      | -              | 32                   | 12                        | -          | 52       | 8              | 72     | 16                    | -              | 19%                                | 19%                | -71%                   |
| Belize                                     | P                   | U              | FA             | 14                      | -              | 1                    | -                         | -          | -        | 1              | 1      | 14                    | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |
| Benin                                      | P                   | G              | FI             | 1,673                   | -              | 365                  | 160                       | -          | 185      | 2              | 347    | 1,691                 | -              | 46%                                | 46%                | 1%                     |
| Benin                                      | P                   | G              | AR             | 22                      | -              | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 22                    | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |
| Bolivia                                    | P                   | G              | FI             | 3                       | 3              | 40                   | 2                         | -          | -        | 1              | 3      | 40                    | 40             | 100%                               | 100%               | 1233%                  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                     | P                   | G              | FA             | 159                     | 159            | 37                   | 1                         | -          | 18       | 41             | 60     | 136                   | 136            | 5%                                 | 5%                 | -14%                   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                     | P                   | U              | FA             | 56                      | 56             | -                    | 7                         | -          | 19       | 2              | 28     | 28                    | 28             | 27%                                | 27%                | -50%                   |
| Brazil                                     | P                   | U              | FI             | 205                     | 165            | 177                  | 65                        | -          | 58       | 13             | 136    | 246                   | 162            | 53%                                | 53%                | 20%                    |
| Burkina Faso                               | P                   | G              | FI             | 650                     | -              | 62                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 712                   | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 10%                    |
| Burkina Faso                               | P                   | G              | AR             | 134                     | -              | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 134                   | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |
| Burundi                                    | P                   | B              | FI             | 19,901                  | 14,256         | 11,014               | 282                       | -          | 1,170    | -              | 1,452  | 29,463                | 23,897         | 19%                                | 19%                | 48%                    |
| Cambodia                                   | P                   | U              | FI             | 29                      | 26             | 145                  | 30                        | -          | 70       | 8              | 108    | 66                    | 58             | 30%                                | 30%                | 128%                   |
| Cambodia                                   | P                   | U              | AR             | 39                      | 33             | 69                   | 15                        | -          | 75       | 8              | 98     | 10                    | 9              | 17%                                | 17%                | -74%                   |
| Cameroon                                   | P                   | U              | FA             | 6,766                   | -              | 2,143                | 740                       | -          | 789      | 1,711          | 3,240  | 5,669                 | -              | 48%                                | 48%                | -16%                   |
| Central African Rep.                       | P                   | B              | FI             | 1,960                   | 854            | 277                  | 59                        | -          | -        | 6              | 65     | 2,172                 | -              | 100%                               | 100%               | 11%                    |
| Chile                                      | P                   | G              | FI             | 107                     | 107            | 232                  | 41                        | -          | 9        | 2              | 52     | 287                   | 287            | 82%                                | 82%                | 168%                   |
| China                                      | P                   | U              | FA             | 84                      | -              | 58                   | 16                        | -          | 12       | 23             | 51     | 91                    | -              | 57%                                | 57%                | 8%                     |
| Colombia                                   | P                   | G              | FA             | 38                      | 18             | 30                   | -                         | -          | 1        | -              | 1      | 67                    | 53             | 0%                                 | 0%                 | 76%                    |
| Congo                                      | P                   | B              | FI             | 3,486                   | -              | 342                  | 17                        | -          | 77       | -              | 94     | 3,734                 | -              | 18%                                | 18%                | 7%                     |
| Costa Rica                                 | P                   | G              | FA             | ..                      | ..             | 641                  | 267                       | -          | 135      | 15             | 417    | 224                   | -              | 66%                                | 66%                | ..                     |
| Croatia                                    | P                   | G              | FI             | 8                       | 7              | 57                   | -                         | -          | 54       | 5              | 59     | 6                     | 6              | 0%                                 | 0%                 | -25%                   |
| Cuba                                       | P                   | U              | FA             | 32                      | -              | 20                   | 19                        | -          | 2        | 1              | 22     | 30                    | 1              | 90%                                | 90%                | -6%                    |
| Cyprus                                     | P                   | G              | FI             | 11,279                  | -              | 2,086                | 17                        | 76         | 1,103    | 1,883          | 3,079  | 10,286                | -              | 1%                                 | 8%                 | -9%                    |
| Cyprus                                     | P                   | G              | AR             | 1,770                   | -              | 179                  | 7                         | 4          | 1,008    | 83             | 1,102  | 847                   | -              | 1%                                 | 1%                 | -52%                   |
| Cyprus                                     | P                   | U              | FA             | 18                      | 18             | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 18                    | 18             | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo                     | C                   | U              | FA             | 138                     | 10             | 40                   | 8                         | -          | 5        | 62             | 75     | 103                   | 10             | 62%                                | 62%                | -25%                   |
| Djibouti                                   | C                   | G              | FI             | 19                      | -              | 33                   | 23                        | -          | 25       | -              | 48     | 4                     | -              | 48%                                | 48%                | -79%                   |
| Ecuador                                    | P                   | B              | FI             | 2,489                   | 2,489          | 3,769                | 1,522                     | -          | 1,836    | 4              | 3,362  | 2,896                 | 2,896          | 45%                                | 45%                | 16%                    |
| Egypt                                      | P                   | U              | FA             | 11,005                  | -              | 3,509                | 436                       | -          | 139      | 183            | 758    | 13,756                | -              | 76%                                | 76%                | 25%                    |
| El Salvador                                | P                   | G              | FI             | 1                       | 1              | 7                    | -                         | -          | -        | 5              | 5      | 3                     | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 200%                   |
| Eritrea                                    | P                   | U              | FA             | 1,551                   | 1,551          | 388                  | 14                        | -          | 19       | 4              | 37     | 1,902                 | 1,902          | 42%                                | 42%                | 23%                    |
| Gabon                                      | P                   | G              | FI             | 4,843                   | 3,894          | 181                  | -                         | -          | 75       | 72             | 147    | 4,877                 | 3,928          | 0%                                 | 0%                 | 1%                     |
| Gambia                                     | P                   | G              | FI             | 628                     | -              | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 628                   | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |
| Guatemala                                  | P                   | G              | FI             | 3                       | 3              | 15                   | 2                         | -          | -        | 8              | 10     | 8                     | -              | 100%                               | 100%               | 167%                   |
| Guinea                                     | P                   | G              | FI             | 3,808                   | -              | 523                  | 254                       | -          | 204      | -              | 458    | 3,873                 | -              | 55%                                | 55%                | 2%                     |
| Guinea-Bissau                              | P                   | G              | FI             | 166                     | 166            | 26                   | 26                        | -          | 4        | -              | 30     | 162                   | 162            | 87%                                | 87%                | -2%                    |
| Honduras                                   | P                   | G              | FI             | 50                      | 7              | 16                   | -                         | -          | 18       | 38             | 56     | 10                    | -              | 0%                                 | 0%                 | -80%                   |
| India                                      | P                   | U              | FA             | 246                     | 246            | 658                  | 239                       | -          | 85       | 305            | 629    | 275                   | 275            | 74%                                | 74%                | 12%                    |
| Indonesia                                  | P                   | U              | FA             | 58                      | 58             | 295                  | 5                         | 3          | 8        | 19             | 35     | 318                   | 318            | 31%                                | 50%                | 448%                   |
| Iraq                                       | P                   | U              | FI             | 1,948                   | -              | 189                  | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 2,137                 | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 10%                    |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran                       | P                   | U              | FI             | 201                     | 201            | 239                  | 41                        | 1          | 11       | 44             | 97     | 343                   | 343            | 77%                                | 79%                | 71%                    |
| Kazakhstan                                 | P                   | B              | FA             | 65                      | -              | 138                  | 78                        | -          | 28       | 3              | 109    | 94                    | 52             | 74%                                | 74%                | 45%                    |
| Kenya                                      | P                   | U              | FA             | 16,460                  | 16,460         | 11,058               | 8,036                     | -          | 1,557    | 2,604          | 12,197 | 15,321                | 15,321         | 84%                                | 84%                | -7%                    |
| Kuwait                                     | P                   | U              | FA             | 203                     | -              | 44                   | 1                         | -          | -        | -              | 1      | 246                   | -              | 100%                               | 100%               | 21%                    |
| Kyrgyzstan                                 | P                   | G              | FI             | 423                     | 414            | 141                  | 12                        | 2          | 44       | 59             | 117    | 447                   | 447            | 21%                                | 24%                | 6%                     |
| Liberia                                    | C                   | U              | FI             | 29                      | 29             | 21                   | -                         | -          | -        | 25             | 25     | 25                    | 1              | ..                                 | ..                 | -14%                   |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                     | P                   | U              | FA             | 301                     | -              | 397                  | 16                        | -          | 193      | 6              | 215    | 483                   | 22             | 8%                                 | 8%                 | 60%                    |
| Malaysia                                   | P                   | U              | FA             | 10,839                  | 10,839         | 4,268                | 3,636                     | 1,372      | 24       | 475            | 5,507  | 9,600                 | 9,600          | 72%                                | 100%               | -11%                   |
| Mali                                       | P                   | G              | FI             | 1,833                   | 1,833          | 55                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 1,888                 | 1,888          | ..                                 | ..                 | 3%                     |
| Mexico                                     | C                   | B              | FA             | 161                     | 82             | 299                  | 42                        | -          | 56       | 155            | 253    | 207                   | -              | 43%                                | 43%                | 29%                    |
| Nepal                                      | P                   | G              | FI             | 691                     | -              | -                    | -                         | 25         | -        | -              | 25     | 666                   | -              | 0%                                 | 100%               | -4%                    |
| Nepal                                      | P                   | G              | AR             | 343                     | -              | -                    | -                         | 7          | -        | -              | 7      | 336                   | -              | 0%                                 | 100%               | -2%                    |
| Nepal                                      | P                   | U              | FI             | 125                     | 80             | 41                   | 51                        | -          | 4        | 5              | 60     | 106                   | 39             | 93%                                | 93%                | -15%                   |
| Nepal                                      | P                   | U              | AR             | 113                     | -              | 1                    | 24                        | -          | 10       | 1              | 35     | 79                    | 48             | 71%                                | 71%                | -30%                   |
| Nicaragua                                  | P                   | G              | FI             | 1                       | 1              | 30                   | 1                         | -          | -        | 27             | 28     | 3                     | -              | 100%                               | 100%               | 200%                   |
| Niger                                      | P                   | G              | FI             | 33                      | -              | 14                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 47                    | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 42%                    |
| Niger                                      | P                   | G              | AR             | 15                      | -              | 2                    | 2                         | -          | -        | -              | 2      | 15                    | -              | 100%                               | 100%               | 0%                     |
| Nigeria                                    | P                   | G              | FI             | 420                     | 420            | 379                  | -                         | -          | -        | 209            | 209    | 590                   | 590            | ..                                 | ..                 | 40%                    |

**TRENDS IN REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION, 1 JANUARY – 30 JUNE 2006**  
**UNHCR GENEVA, 11 OCTOBER 2006**

Table 1 (continued)

| <b>Table 1. Applications, refugee status determination and pending cases by country of asylum</b> |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                |                                    |                    |                        |  |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--|
| Period: 1 January to 30 June 2006   |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                |                                    |                    |                        |  |
| Covering 96 countries of asylum which had reported statistics by end-September 2006.              |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                |                                    |                    |                        |  |
| Data are provisional and subject to change.   |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                |                                    |                    |                        |  |
| *) Data only available from 1 January 2006 to 31 March 2006                                       |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                |                                    |                    |                        |  |
| Country or territory of asylum (residence)  | Persons/Cases (P/C) | T <sup>1</sup> | L <sup>2</sup> | Pending begin year 2006 |                | Applied since 1 Jan. | Decisions since 1 January |            |          |                |        | Pending end-June 2006 |                | Protection indicators              |                    |                        |  |
|   |                     |                |                | Total                   | UNHCR assisted |                      | Recognized                | Other Hum. | Rejected | Otherw. closed | Total  | Total                 | UNHCR assisted | Recognition rates (excl. o/w. cl.) |                    | % change pending cases |  |
|   |                     |                |                |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |        |                       |                | Ref. status <sup>3</sup>           | Total <sup>4</sup> |                        |  |
| Oman  | P                   | U              | FA             | 4                       | -              | 3                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 7                     | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 75%                    |  |
| Pakistan  | P                   | U              | FA             | 3,426                   | 3,426          | 852                  | 123                       | -          | 1,022    | 801            | 1,946  | 2,332                 | 2,332          | 11%                                | 11%                | -32%                   |  |
| Papua New Guinea  | P                   | G              | FA             | 4                       | 1              | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 4                     | 1              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |  |
| Paraguay  | P                   | G              | FI             | 8                       | 8              | 2                    | 4                         | -          | -        | -              | 4      | 6                     | 6              | 100%                               | 100%               | -25%                   |  |
| Peru  | P                   | G              | FI             | 336                     | 125            | 160                  | 32                        | -          | 5        | 27             | 64     | 432                   | 121            | 86%                                | 86%                | 29%                    |  |
| Qatar   | P                   | U              | FA             | 27                      | -              | 4                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 31                    | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 15%                    |  |
| Rep. of Korea   | C                   | G              | FI             | 519                     | 295            | 61                   | 7                         | 7          | 92       | 28             | 134    | 446                   | 307            | 7%                                 | 13%                | -14%                   |  |
| Rep. of Moldova   | P                   | G              | FA             | 148                     | 148            | 31                   | 11                        | 43         | 4        | 21             | 79     | 100                   | 100            | 19%                                | 93%                | -32%                   |  |
| Romania   | P                   | G              | FA             | 263                     | 437            | 223                  | 29                        | 4          | 144      | 23             | 200    | 286                   | 165            | 16%                                | 19%                | 9%                     |  |
| Rwanda  | P                   | G              | FI             | 448                     | 448            | 1,809                | -                         | -          | -        | 13             | 13     | 2,244                 | 2,244          | ..                                 | ..                 | 401%                   |  |
| Saudi Arabia  | P                   | U              | FA             | 212                     | -              | 213                  | 17                        | 166        | -        | 1              | 184    | 241                   | 241            | 9%                                 | 100%               | 14%                    |  |
| Serbia and Montenegro <sup>5)</sup>   | P                   | U              | FI             | 33                      | 33             | 11                   | 1                         | -          | 10       | 6              | 17     | 27                    | 27             | 9%                                 | 9%                 | -18%                   |  |
| Sierra Leone  | P                   | G              | FI             | 177                     | 122            | 158                  | 37                        | -          | 61       | 53             | 151    | 184                   | 2              | 38%                                | 38%                | 4%                     |  |
| Singapore   | P                   | U              | FI             | 1                       | 1              | 7                    | 1                         | -          | 2        | -              | 3      | 5                     | 5              | 33%                                | 33%                | 400%                   |  |
| South Africa  | P                   | G              | FI             | 140,095                 | -              | 30,735               | 265                       | -          | 2,921    | -              | 3,186  | 167,644               | -              | 8%                                 | 8%                 | 20%                    |  |
| Sri Lanka   | P                   | U              | FA             | 121                     | 121            | 52                   | 22                        | -          | 14       | 11             | 47     | 126                   | 126            | 61%                                | 61%                | 4%                     |  |
| Tajikistan  | P                   | G              | FI             | 22                      | -              | 188                  | 21                        | -          | 33       | -              | 54     | 156                   | 33             | 39%                                | 39%                | 609%                   |  |
| TIYR Macedonia  | P                   | G              | FA             | 723                     | 723            | 26                   | -                         | 66         | 145      | 80             | 291    | 458                   | 458            | 0%                                 | 31%                | -37%                   |  |
| Thailand  | P                   | G              | FA             | 31,573                  | 20,666         | 879                  | -                         | 10,335     | 3        | 175            | 10,513 | 21,939                | 11,042         | 0%                                 | 100%               | -31%                   |  |
| Thailand  | P                   | U              | FA             | 590                     | -              | 403                  | 257                       | -          | 286      | 58             | 601    | 392                   | -              | 47%                                | 47%                | -34%                   |  |
| Timor-Leste   | C                   | G              | FI             | 10                      | 10             | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | 7              | 7      | 3                     | 3              | ..                                 | ..                 | -70%                   |  |
| Togo  | P                   | G              | FI             | 413                     | -              | 38                   | 13                        | -          | 15       | -              | 28     | 423                   | -              | 46%                                | 46%                | 2%                     |  |
| Togo  | P                   | G              | AR             | 7                       | -              | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 7                     | -              | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |  |
| Tunisia   | P                   | U              | FA             | 26                      | 10             | 25                   | -                         | -          | 1        | 8              | 9      | 42                    | 12             | 0%                                 | 0%                 | 62%                    |  |
| Turkey  | P                   | U              | FA             | 4,865                   | 4,865          | 1,840                | 803                       | 36         | 138      | 446            | 1,423  | 5,282                 | 5,282          | 82%                                | 86%                | 9%                     |  |
| Turkmenistan  | P                   | U              | FA             | 2                       | 2              | 11                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 13                    | 13             | ..                                 | ..                 | 550%                   |  |
| Uganda  | P                   | B              | FI             | 1,917                   | -              | 4,070                | 1                         | 447        | 158      | -              | 606    | 5,381                 | -              | 0%                                 | 74%                | 181%                   |  |
| Ukraine   | P                   | G              | FI             | 958                     | 115            | 987                  | 19                        | -          | 155      | 1,141          | 1,315  | 630                   | 223            | 11%                                | 11%                | -34%                   |  |
| Ukraine   | P                   | G              | AR             | 660                     | 184            | 291                  | 6                         | -          | 203      | 131            | 340    | 611                   | 284            | 3%                                 | 3%                 | -7%                    |  |
| United Arab Emirates  | P                   | U              | FA             | 79                      | -              | 78                   | 94                        | -          | 4        | 1              | 99     | 58                    | -              | 96%                                | 96%                | -27%                   |  |
| United Rep. of Tanzania   | P                   | G              | FI             | 307                     | 307            | -                    | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 307                   | 307            | ..                                 | ..                 | 0%                     |  |
| Uruguay   | P                   | G              | FI             | 9                       | 7              | 8                    | 1                         | -          | -        | -              | 1      | 16                    | 6              | 100%                               | 100%               | 78%                    |  |
| Venezuela   | P                   | G              | FI             | 5,912                   | 5,902          | 1,416                | 122                       | -          | 122      | 1              | 245    | 7,083                 | 7,083          | 50%                                | 50%                | 20%                    |  |
| Yemen   | P                   | U              | FI             | 798                     | 798            | 1,113                | 328                       | 145        | 93       | 332            | 898    | 1,013                 | 1,013          | 58%                                | 84%                | 27%                    |  |
| Zambia  | C                   | G              | FA             | 146                     | -              | 67                   | 10                        | -          | 14       | -              | 24     | 189                   | -              | 42%                                | 42%                | 29%                    |  |
| Côte d'Ivoire *   | C                   | B              | FI             | 1,034                   | 4              | 38                   | 1                         | -          | 9        | 1              | 11     | 1,061                 | 1,061          | 10%                                | 10%                | 3%                     |  |
| Ethiopia *  | P                   | G              | FA             | 209                     | 209            | 569                  | 685                       | -          | -        | -              | 685    | 93                    | 93             | 100%                               | 100%               | -56%                   |  |
| Fiji *  | P                   | G              | FI             | 2                       | -              | -                    | -                         | -          | 1        | -              | 1      | 1                     | -              | 0%                                 | 0%                 | -50%                   |  |
| Georgia *   | P                   | G              | FI             | 8                       | -              | 3                    | 1                         | -          | 7        | -              | 8      | 3                     | -              | 13%                                | 13%                | -63%                   |  |
| Lebanon *   | P                   | U              | FI             | 1,450                   | -              | 328                  | 18                        | -          | 67       | 14             | 99     | 1,679                 | -              | 21%                                | 21%                | 16%                    |  |
| Lebanon *   | P                   | U              | AR             | 29                      | -              | 31                   | -                         | -          | 37       | -              | 37     | 23                    | -              | 0%                                 | 0%                 | -21%                   |  |
| Morocco *   | P                   | U              | FI             | 1,843                   | -              | 317                  | 100                       | -          | 221      | -              | 321    | 1,839                 | -              | 31%                                | 31%                | 0%                     |  |
| Mozambique *  | P                   | G              | FI             | 4,015                   | 3,522          | 113                  | 9                         | -          | -        | -              | 9      | 4,119                 | 3,626          | 100%                               | 100%               | 3%                     |  |
| Panama *  | P                   | G              | FI             | 433                     | 433            | 110                  | 33                        | -          | 21       | -              | 54     | 489                   | 489            | 61%                                | 61%                | 13%                    |  |
| Syrian Arab Rep. *  | C                   | U              | FA             | 1,898                   | -              | 280                  | 129                       | -          | 28       | -              | 157    | 2,021                 | -              | 82%                                | 82%                | 6%                     |  |

**Notes**

<sup>1</sup> Type of procedure: G=Government; U=UNHCR; B=Government/UNHCR.

<sup>2</sup> Level in the procedure: FI=First instance; AR=Administrative Review, JR=Judicial Review; CA=Cantonal regulations; EO=Executive Office of Immigration Review; IN=Immigration and Naturalization Service; NA=New applications; RA=Repeat applications.

<sup>3</sup> Number of cases recognized divided by the total number of cases recognized, granted humanitarian status and rejected.

<sup>4</sup> Number of cases recognized and granted humanitarian status divided by the total number of cases recognized, granted humanitarian status and rejected.

<sup>5</sup> No separate statistics available for both countries.

\* Data only available from 1 January 2006 to 31 March 2006

**TRENDS IN REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION, 1 JANUARY – 30 JUNE 2006**  
**UNHCR GENEVA, 11 OCTOBER 2006**

**Table 2. Applications, refugee status determination and pending cases by origin and country of asylum**

Period: 1 January to 30 June 2006

Covering 96 countries of asylum which had reported statistics by end-September 2006.

Only including nationalities in countries, with 50 or more applications during the first six months of 2006.

Figures between 1 and 4 have been replaced by an asterisk.

Data are provisional and subject to change.

\*) Data only available from 1 January 2006 to 31 March 2006

| Origin                 | Country of asylum    | Pending begin year 2006 |                | Applied since 1 Jan. | Decisions since 1 January |            |          |                |       | Pending end- June 2006 |                | Protection indicators              |       |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
|                        |                      | Total                   | UNHCR assisted |                      | Recognized                | Other Hum. | Rejected | Otherw. closed | Total | Total                  | UNHCR assisted | Recognition rates (excl. o/w. cl.) |       | % change pend. cases |
|                        |                      |                         |                |                      |                           |            |          |                |       |                        |                | Ref. status                        | Total |                      |
| Afghanistan            | Azerbaijan           | 52                      | 52             | 69                   | -                         | -          | 60       | *              | 64    | 57                     | 56             | 100%                               | 0%    | 10%                  |
| Afghanistan            | India                | 8                       | 8              | 143                  | 24                        | -          | 35       | 33             | 92    | 59                     | 59             | 59%                                | 41%   | 638%                 |
| Afghanistan            | Islamic Rep. of Iran | 116                     | 116            | 181                  | 6                         | *          | 10       | 28             | 45    | 252                    | 252            | 59%                                | 41%   | 117%                 |
| Afghanistan            | Kyrgyzstan           | 63                      | 57             | 56                   | 7                         | *          | 35       | 10             | 54    | 65                     | 65             | 80%                                | 20%   | 3%                   |
| Afghanistan            | Pakistan             | 2,765                   | 2,765          | 792                  | 108                       | -          | 1,011    | 691            | 1,810 | 1,747                  | 1,747          | 90%                                | 10%   | -37%                 |
| Afghanistan            | Tajikistan           | 22                      | -              | 188                  | 21                        | -          | 33       | -              | 54    | 156                    | 33             | 61%                                | 39%   | 609%                 |
| Afghanistan            | Turkey               | 256                     | 256            | 70                   | 15                        | 5          | *        | 42             | 65    | 261                    | 261            | 13%                                | 87%   | 2%                   |
| Afghanistan            | Ukraine              | 230                     | 56             | 66                   | 18                        | -          | 47       | 27             | 92    | 204                    | 132            | 72%                                | 28%   | -11%                 |
| Angola                 | South Africa         | 6,315                   | -              | 76                   | *                         | -          | -        | -              | *     | 6,388                  | -              | 0%                                 | 100%  | 1%                   |
| Bangladesh             | Cyprus               | 1,568                   | -              | 249                  | -                         | -          | 760      | 188            | 948   | 869                    | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | -45%                 |
| Bangladesh             | South Africa         | 6,274                   | -              | 1,588                | -                         | -          | 171      | -              | 171   | 7,691                  | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | 23%                  |
| Bangladesh             | Ukraine              | 137                     | *              | 110                  | -                         | -          | 8        | 162            | 170   | 77                     | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | -44%                 |
| Burundi                | Kenya                | *                       | *              | 96                   | 13                        | -          | 14       | 5              | 32    | 67                     | 67             | 52%                                | 48%   | 2133%                |
| Burundi                | Rwanda               | 117                     | 117            | 60                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -     | 177                    | 177            | ..                                 | ..    | 51%                  |
| Burundi                | South Africa         | 3,754                   | -              | 538                  | 29                        | -          | 13       | -              | 42    | 4,250                  | -              | 31%                                | 69%   | 13%                  |
| Burundi                | Uganda               | 89                      | -              | 780                  | -                         | 13         | 34       | -              | 47    | 822                    | -              | 72%                                | 28%   | 824%                 |
| Cambodia               | Thailand             | 195                     | -              | 54                   | 28                        | -          | 142      | 13             | 183   | 66                     | -              | 84%                                | 16%   | -66%                 |
| Cameroon               | South Africa         | 1,394                   | -              | 126                  | *                         | -          | 7        | -              | 10    | 1,510                  | -              | 70%                                | 30%   | 8%                   |
| Central African Rep.   | Cameroon             | 1,836                   | -              | 900                  | 501                       | -          | 93       | 327            | 921   | 1,815                  | -              | 16%                                | 84%   | -1%                  |
| Chad                   | Cameroon             | 2,122                   | -              | 780                  | 120                       | -          | 362      | 545            | 1,027 | 1,875                  | -              | 75%                                | 25%   | -12%                 |
| Chad                   | Central African Rep. | 414                     | -              | 230                  | 12                        | -          | -        | -              | 12    | 632                    | -              | 0%                                 | 100%  | 53%                  |
| China                  | Cyprus               | 326                     | -              | 106                  | -                         | -          | 30       | 47             | 77    | 355                    | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | 9%                   |
| China                  | South Africa         | 3,894                   | -              | 655                  | -                         | -          | 55       | -              | 55    | 4,494                  | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | 15%                  |
| China                  | Thailand             | 46                      | -              | 52                   | 32                        | -          | 10       | *              | 46    | 52                     | -              | 24%                                | 76%   | 13%                  |
| Colombia               | Brazil               | 45                      | 40             | 70                   | 35                        | -          | *        | 5              | 44    | 71                     | 40             | 10%                                | 90%   | 58%                  |
| Colombia               | Chile                | 82                      | 82             | 225                  | 41                        | -          | 9        | *              | 52    | 255                    | 255            | 18%                                | 82%   | 211%                 |
| Colombia               | Costa Rica           | -                       | -              | 584                  | 267                       | -          | 135      | 15             | 417   | 167                    | -              | 34%                                | 66%   | ..                   |
| Colombia               | Ecuador              | 2,155                   | 2,155          | 3,306                | 1,496                     | -          | 1,495    | *              | 2,995 | 2,466                  | 2,466          | 50%                                | 50%   | 14%                  |
| Colombia               | Panama *             | 405                     | 405            | 107                  | 32                        | -          | 17       | -              | 49    | 463                    | 463            | 35%                                | 65%   | 14%                  |
| Colombia               | Peru                 | 288                     | 116            | 81                   | 26                        | -          | 5        | 11             | 42    | 327                    | 83             | 16%                                | 84%   | 14%                  |
| Colombia               | Venezuela            | 5,862                   | 5,862          | 1,403                | 118                       | -          | 120      | -              | 238   | 7,027                  | 7,027          | 50%                                | 50%   | 20%                  |
| Congo                  | South Africa         | 2,865                   | -              | 676                  | *                         | -          | 21       | -              | 25    | 3,516                  | -              | 84%                                | 16%   | 23%                  |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | Angola               | 24                      | -              | 109                  | 13                        | -          | 16       | -              | 29    | 104                    | -              | 55%                                | 45%   | 333%                 |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | Cameroon             | 364                     | -              | 96                   | *                         | -          | 7        | 72             | 82    | 378                    | -              | 70%                                | 30%   | 4%                   |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | Congo                | 187                     | -              | 99                   | -                         | -          | 12       | -              | 12    | 274                    | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | 47%                  |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | Guinea               | 658                     | -              | 201                  | 133                       | -          | 49       | -              | 182   | 677                    | -              | 27%                                | 73%   | 3%                   |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | Morocco *            | 165                     | -              | 79                   | 79                        | -          | -        | -              | 79    | 165                    | -              | 0%                                 | 100%  | 0%                   |
| Cuba                   | Peru                 | 23                      | 8              | 59                   | 6                         | -          | -        | -              | 6     | 76                     | 17             | 0%                                 | 100%  | 230%                 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Algeria              | 183                     | 100            | 102                  | 58                        | -          | -        | -              | 58    | 227                    | 100            | 0%                                 | 100%  | 24%                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Benin                | 604                     | -              | 219                  | 35                        | -          | 95       | -              | 130   | 693                    | -              | 73%                                | 27%   | 15%                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Burundi              | 11,239                  | 5,690          | 235                  | 242                       | -          | 65       | -              | 307   | 11,167                 | 5,618          | 21%                                | 79%   | -1%                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Cameroon             | 1,100                   | -              | 136                  | 59                        | -          | 186      | 123            | 368   | 868                    | -              | 76%                                | 24%   | -21%                 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Congo                | 2,919                   | -              | 101                  | 12                        | -          | 29       | -              | 41    | 2,979                  | -              | 71%                                | 29%   | 2%                   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Gabon                | 1,518                   | 997            | 97                   | -                         | -          | 17       | 24             | 41    | 1,574                  | 1,053          | 100%                               | 0%    | 4%                   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Kenya                | 443                     | 443            | 70                   | 64                        | -          | 42       | 21             | 127   | 386                    | 386            | 40%                                | 60%   | -13%                 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Morocco *            | 563                     | -              | 124                  | 16                        | -          | 33       | -              | 49    | 638                    | -              | 67%                                | 33%   | 13%                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Mozambique *         | 2,765                   | 2,638          | 63                   | 9                         | -          | -        | -              | 9     | 2,819                  | 2,701          | 0%                                 | 100%  | 2%                   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Nigeria              | 175                     | 175            | 158                  | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -     | 333                    | 333            | ..                                 | ..    | 90%                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Rwanda               | 316                     | 316            | 1,735                | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -     | 2,051                  | 2,051          | ..                                 | ..    | 549%                 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | South Africa         | 19,098                  | -              | 2,825                | 80                        | -          | 119      | -              | 199   | 21,724                 | -              | 60%                                | 40%   | 14%                  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Uganda               | 373                     | -              | 708                  | -                         | 22         | *        | -              | 24    | 1,057                  | -              | 8%                                 | 92%   | 183%                 |
| Egypt                  | South Africa         | 1,027                   | -              | 119                  | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -     | 1,146                  | -              | ..                                 | ..    | 12%                  |
| Eritrea                | Egypt                | 89                      | -              | 92                   | 19                        | -          | 50       | 8              | 77    | 104                    | -              | 72%                                | 28%   | 17%                  |
| Eritrea                | Ethiopia *           | -                       | -              | 545                  | 545                       | -          | -        | -              | 545   | -                      | -              | 0%                                 | 100%  | ..                   |
| Eritrea                | Kenya                | 54                      | 54             | 103                  | 127                       | -          | 24       | 6              | 157   | -                      | -              | 16%                                | 84%   | -100%                |
| Eritrea                | Saudi Arabia         | 10                      | -              | 167                  | -                         | 166        | -        | -              | 166   | 11                     | 11             | 0%                                 | 100%  | 10%                  |
| Eritrea                | South Africa         | 843                     | -              | 216                  | *                         | -          | *        | -              | 6     | 1,053                  | -              | 33%                                | 67%   | 25%                  |
| Eritrea                | Uganda               | 248                     | -              | 195                  | -                         | 32         | 15       | -              | 47    | 396                    | -              | 32%                                | 68%   | 60%                  |
| Eritrea                | Yemen                | *                       | *              | 76                   | 24                        | -          | *        | *              | 28    | 52                     | 52             | 8%                                 | 92%   | 1200%                |
| Ethiopia               | Egypt                | 71                      | -              | 84                   | 12                        | -          | 42       | -              | 54    | 101                    | -              | 78%                                | 22%   | 42%                  |
| Ethiopia               | Eritrea              | 1,504                   | 1,504          | 382                  | 14                        | -          | 19       | *              | 37    | 1,849                  | 1,849          | 58%                                | 42%   | 23%                  |
| Ethiopia               | Kenya                | 2,632                   | 2,632          | 2,127                | 459                       | -          | 1,322    | 254            | 2,035 | 2,724                  | 2,724          | 74%                                | 26%   | 3%                   |
| Ethiopia               | South Africa         | 8,356                   | -              | 2,263                | 20                        | -          | 64       | -              | 84    | 10,535                 | -              | 76%                                | 24%   | 26%                  |
| Ethiopia               | Uganda               | 120                     | -              | 110                  | -                         | 48         | 45       | -              | 93    | 137                    | -              | 48%                                | 52%   | 14%                  |
| Ethiopia               | Yemen                | 212                     | 212            | 820                  | 106                       | 145        | 84       | 328            | 663   | 369                    | 369            | 25%                                | 75%   | 74%                  |
| Georgia                | Cyprus               | 1,213                   | -              | 168                  | -                         | 32         | 196      | 224            | 452   | 929                    | -              | 86%                                | 14%   | -23%                 |
| Ghana                  | South Africa         | 1,366                   | -              | 99                   | -                         | -          | *        | -              | *     | 1,461                  | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | 7%                   |
| India                  | Cyprus               | 568                     | -              | 112                  | -                         | -          | 66       | 105            | 171   | 509                    | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | -10%                 |
| India                  | South Africa         | 6,257                   | -              | 721                  | -                         | -          | 20       | -              | 20    | 6,958                  | -              | 100%                               | 0%    | 11%                  |
| India                  | Ukraine              | 271                     | *              | 376                  | -                         | -          | 128      | 368            | 496   | 151                    | *              | 100%                               | 0%    | -44%                 |

**TRENDS IN REFUGEE STATUS DETERMINATION, 1 JANUARY – 30 JUNE 2006**  
**UNHCR GENEVA, 11 OCTOBER 2006**

**Table 2 (continued)**

**Table 2. Applications, refugee status determination and pending cases by origin and country of asylum**

Period: 1 January to 30 June 2006

Covering 96 countries of asylum which had reported statistics by end-September 2006.

Only including nationalities in countries, with 50 or more applications during the first six months of 2006.

Figures between 1 and 4 have been replaced by an asterisk.

Data are provisional and subject to change.

\*) Data only available from 1 January 2006 to 31 March 2006

| Origin                         | Country of asylum      | Pending begin year 2006 |                | Applied since 1 Jan. | Decisions since 1 January |            |          |                |        | Pending end-June 2006 |                | Protection indicators |       |                      |      |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|------|
|                                |                        | Total                   | UNHCR assisted |                      | Recognized                | Other Hum. | Rejected | Otherw. closed | Total  | Total                 | UNHCR assisted | Ref. status           | Total | % change pend. cases |      |
| Indonesia                      | Malaysia               | 598                     | 598            | 668                  |                           |            |          | 43             | 622    | 644                   | 644            | 0%                    | 100%  | 8%                   |      |
| Iraq                           | Armenia                | 64                      | 64             | 55                   | -                         | 78         | -        | 8              | 86     | 33                    | 33             | 0%                    | 100%  | -48%                 |      |
| Iraq                           | Egypt                  | 216                     | -              | 770                  | 8                         | -          | -        | *              | 12     | 974                   | -              | 0%                    | 100%  | 351%                 |      |
| Iraq                           | Lebanon *              | 1,415                   | -              | 291                  | 5                         | -          | 68       | 7              | 80     | 1,626                 | -              | 93%                   | 7%    | 15%                  |      |
| Iraq                           | Turkey                 | 2,160                   | 2,160          | 223                  | 11                        | -          | -        | 127            | 138    | 2,245                 | 2,245          | 0%                    | 100%  | 4%                   |      |
| Iraq                           | Yemen                  | 362                     | 362            | 188                  | 188                       | -          | -        | -              | 188    | 362                   | 362            | 0%                    | 100%  | 0%                   |      |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran           | Cyprus                 | 826                     | 8              | 136                  | 13                        | *          | 263      | 215            | 495    | 467                   | 8              | 94%                   | 6%    | -43%                 |      |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran           | Iraq                   | 956                     | -              | 59                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 1,015                 | -              | ..                    | ..    | 6%                   |      |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran           | Turkey                 | 1,685                   | 1,685          | 1,060                | 683                       | 15         | 100      | 88             | 886    | 1,859                 | 1,859          | 13%                   | 87%   | 10%                  |      |
| Israel                         | India                  | 8                       | 8              | 84                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | 52     | 52                    | 40             | 40                    | ..    | ..                   | 400% |
| Kenya                          | South Africa           | 10,357                  | -              | 399                  | 6                         | -          | 28       | -              | 34     | 10,722                | -              | 82%                   | 18%   | 4%                   |      |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.         | Thailand               | 97                      | -              | 68                   | 97                        | -          | *        | *              | 100    | 65                    | -              | 1%                    | 99%   | -33%                 |      |
| Liberia                        | Guinea                 | 1,365                   | -              | 129                  | 32                        | -          | 88       | -              | 120    | 1,374                 | -              | 73%                   | 27%   | 1%                   |      |
| Liberia                        | Nigeria                | 118                     | 118            | 97                   | -                         | -          | -        | 106            | 106    | 109                   | 109            | ..                    | ..    | -8%                  |      |
| Malawi                         | South Africa           | 3,833                   | -              | 3,164                | -                         | -          | 658      | -              | 658    | 6,339                 | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 65%                  |      |
| Mozambique                     | South Africa           | 355                     | -              | 384                  | -                         | -          | 248      | -              | 248    | 491                   | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 38%                  |      |
| Myanmar                        | India                  | 86                      | 86             | 291                  | 185                       | -          | 29       | 28             | 242    | 135                   | 135            | 14%                   | 86%   | 57%                  |      |
| Myanmar                        | Indonesia              | *                       | *              | 80                   | -                         | *          | -        | -              | *      | 80                    | 80             | 0%                    | 100%  | 7900%                |      |
| Myanmar                        | Malaysia               | 8,267                   | 8,267          | 3,140                | 3,554                     | 805        | -        | 104            | 4,463  | 6,944                 | 6,944          | 0%                    | 100%  | -16%                 |      |
| Myanmar                        | Thailand               | 31,573                  | 20,666         | 885                  | 6                         | 10,335     | *        | 175            | 10,519 | 21,939                | 11,042         | 0%                    | 100%  | -31%                 |      |
| Nigeria                        | Sierra Leone           | -                       | -              | 146                  | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 146                   | -              | ..                    | ..    | ..                   |      |
| Nigeria                        | South Africa           | 9,712                   | -              | 416                  | -                         | -          | 46       | -              | 46     | 10,082                | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 4%                   |      |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Ukraine                | 88                      | *              | 67                   | -                         | -          | 24       | 69             | 93     | 62                    | 6              | 100%                  | 0%    | -30%                 |      |
| Pakistan                       | Cyprus                 | 1,400                   | *              | 143                  | -                         | -          | 218      | 304            | 522    | 1,021                 | *              | 100%                  | 0%    | -27%                 |      |
| Pakistan                       | South Africa           | 9,876                   | -              | 829                  | -                         | -          | 25       | -              | 25     | 10,680                | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 8%                   |      |
| Pakistan                       | Ukraine                | 153                     | -              | 129                  | -                         | -          | 22       | 192            | 214    | 68                    | *              | 100%                  | 0%    | -56%                 |      |
| Peru                           | Ecuador                | 296                     | 296            | 419                  | 5                         | -          | 335      | -              | 340    | 375                   | 375            | 99%                   | 1%    | 27%                  |      |
| Russian Federation             | Cyprus                 | 882                     | -              | 62                   | -                         | 10         | 81       | 116            | 207    | 737                   | -              | 89%                   | 11%   | -16%                 |      |
| Russian Federation             | Ukraine                | 139                     | 69             | 77                   | -                         | -          | 18       | 84             | 102    | 114                   | 79             | 100%                  | 0%    | -18%                 |      |
| Rwanda                         | Burundi                | 8,645                   | 8,566          | 10,779               | 40                        | -          | 1,105    | -              | 1,145  | 18,279                | 18,279         | 97%                   | 3%    | 111%                 |      |
| Rwanda                         | Cameroon               | 456                     | -              | 103                  | 33                        | -          | 95       | 66             | 194    | 365                   | -              | 74%                   | 26%   | -20%                 |      |
| Rwanda                         | Kenya                  | 200                     | 200            | 67                   | 43                        | -          | 104      | 18             | 165    | 102                   | 102            | 71%                   | 29%   | -49%                 |      |
| Rwanda                         | South Africa           | 725                     | -              | 145                  | *                         | -          | 6        | -              | 9      | 861                   | -              | 67%                   | 33%   | 19%                  |      |
| Rwanda                         | Uganda                 | 459                     | -              | 1,269                | *                         | 26         | 51       | -              | 78     | 1,650                 | -              | 65%                   | 35%   | 259%                 |      |
| Senegal                        | South Africa           | 876                     | -              | 128                  | -                         | -          | *        | -              | *      | 1,000                 | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 14%                  |      |
| Sierra Leone                   | Guinea                 | 1,717                   | -              | 186                  | 89                        | -          | 66       | -              | 155    | 1,748                 | -              | 43%                   | 57%   | 2%                   |      |
| Sierra Leone                   | Nigeria                | 46                      | 46             | 81                   | -                         | -          | -        | 89             | 89     | 38                    | 38             | ..                    | ..    | -17%                 |      |
| Somalia                        | Egypt                  | 244                     | -              | 473                  | 368                       | -          | 5        | 39             | 412    | 305                   | -              | 1%                    | 99%   | 25%                  |      |
| Somalia                        | India                  | 87                      | 87             | 72                   | 18                        | -          | *        | 137            | 159    | -                     | -              | 18%                   | 82%   | -100%                |      |
| Somalia                        | Kenya                  | 12,454                  | 12,454         | 6,509                | 5,380                     | -          | 30       | 2,290          | 7,700  | 11,263                | 11,263         | 1%                    | 99%   | -10%                 |      |
| Somalia                        | South Africa           | 11,548                  | -              | 1,645                | 93                        | -          | 16       | -              | 109    | 13,084                | -              | 15%                   | 85%   | 13%                  |      |
| Somalia                        | Syrian Arab Rep. *     | 865                     | -              | 188                  | 107                       | -          | *        | -              | 110    | 943                   | -              | 3%                    | 97%   | 9%                   |      |
| Somalia                        | Turkey                 | 437                     | 437            | 272                  | 66                        | *          | 26       | 97             | 193    | 516                   | 516            | 27%                   | 73%   | 18%                  |      |
| Somalia                        | Uganda                 | 594                     | -              | 921                  | -                         | 298        | -        | -              | 298    | 1,217                 | -              | 0%                    | 100%  | 105%                 |      |
| Sri Lanka                      | Cyprus                 | 733                     | -              | 198                  | -                         | -          | 196      | 244            | 440    | 491                   | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | -33%                 |      |
| Sri Lanka                      | Indonesia              | 14                      | 14             | 147                  | *                         | -          | *        | *              | 5      | 156                   | 156            | 50%                   | 50%   | 1014%                |      |
| Sri Lanka                      | Malaysia               | 438                     | 438            | 112                  | 8                         | -          | -        | 149            | 157    | 393                   | 393            | 0%                    | 100%  | -10%                 |      |
| Sudan                          | Egypt                  | 10,191                  | -              | 2,053                | 25                        | -          | 39       | 132            | 196    | 12,048                | -              | 61%                   | 39%   | 18%                  |      |
| Sudan                          | Kenya                  | 65                      | 65             | 1,994                | 1,945                     | -          | -        | -              | 1,945  | 114                   | 114            | 0%                    | 100%  | 75%                  |      |
| Sudan                          | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 200                     | -              | 282                  | -                         | -          | 128      | -              | 128    | 354                   | 5              | 100%                  | 0%    | 77%                  |      |
| Sudan                          | Uganda                 | 32                      | -              | 74                   | -                         | 5          | 5        | -              | 10     | 96                    | -              | 50%                   | 50%   | 200%                 |      |
| Syrian Arab Rep.               | Cyprus                 | 1,535                   | -              | 496                  | *                         | -          | 65       | 84             | 150    | 1,881                 | -              | 98%                   | 2%    | 23%                  |      |
| Syrian Arab Rep.               | Iraq                   | 774                     | -              | 96                   | -                         | -          | -        | -              | -      | 870                   | -              | ..                    | ..    | 12%                  |      |
| Thailand                       | Malaysia               | 115                     | 115            | 83                   | 36                        | -          | *        | -              | 37     | 161                   | 161            | 3%                    | 97%   | 40%                  |      |
| Turkey                         | Cyprus                 | 325                     | -              | 52                   | *                         | *          | 65       | 95             | 163    | 214                   | -              | 96%                   | 4%    | -34%                 |      |
| Uganda                         | Kenya                  | 526                     | 526            | 78                   | *                         | -          | 15       | 9              | 25     | 579                   | 579            | 94%                   | 6%    | 10%                  |      |
| Uganda                         | South Africa           | 3,106                   | -              | 577                  | *                         | -          | 42       | -              | 43     | 3,640                 | -              | 98%                   | 2%    | 17%                  |      |
| Ukraine                        | Cyprus                 | 1,100                   | -              | 83                   | -                         | -          | 58       | 126            | 184    | 999                   | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | -9%                  |      |
| United Rep. of Tanzania        | South Africa           | 4,981                   | -              | 1,261                | -                         | -          | 196      | -              | 196    | 6,046                 | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 21%                  |      |
| Uzbekistan                     | Kazakhstan             | 49                      | -              | 88                   | 57                        | -          | 5        | -              | 62     | 75                    | 44             | 8%                    | 92%   | 53%                  |      |
| Uzbekistan                     | Kyrgyzstan             | 38                      | 38             | 61                   | -                         | -          | *        | 20             | 24     | 75                    | 75             | 100%                  | 0%    | 97%                  |      |
| Uzbekistan                     | Ukraine                | 18                      | -              | 84                   | -                         | -          | *        | 41             | 43     | 59                    | 40             | 100%                  | 0%    | 228%                 |      |
| Viet Nam                       | Cambodia               | 65                      | 59             | 189                  | 37                        | -          | 142      | 16             | 195    | 59                    | 59             | 79%                   | 21%   | -9%                  |      |
| Viet Nam                       | Thailand               | 59                      | -              | 61                   | 42                        | -          | 36       | *              | 82     | 38                    | -              | 46%                   | 54%   | -36%                 |      |
| Zambia                         | South Africa           | 388                     | -              | 188                  | -                         | -          | 47       | -              | 47     | 529                   | -              | 100%                  | 0%    | 36%                  |      |
| Zimbabwe                       | South Africa           | 15,978                  | -              | 11,473               | 18                        | -          | 1,100    | -              | 1,118  | 26,333                | -              | 98%                   | 2%    | 65%                  |      |

**Notes**

\* Data only available from 1 January 2006 to 31 March 2006