

## CAMBODIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia		
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Region (UNHCR):	East Asia and the Pacific		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	16	14	21	21	34	50	200	76	382	127
Asylum-seekers	-	394	205	50	167	1,051	81	46	316	68
Returned refugees*	369	3,375	7,151	36,165	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	29,406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	37,899	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-
Others of concern	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>41,682</b>	<b>7,377</b>	<b>36,236</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>226</b>

\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	5	3	-	-	-	-	905	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	3	10	3	17	58	941	38	416	381
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	32	13	176
Resettlement	1	4	2	2	5	38	793	165	105	583
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	-	89	18	27	215	1,069	194	91	899	341
1951 Convention status	-	3	10	3	17	58	941	38	416	381
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.7
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	120.1	21.3	104.4	0.6	3.2	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	3.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	228.9	40.5	199.0	1.1	6.0	1.5	0.7	3.8	1.2

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	7	26	47	-	-	80	9%	33%	59%	0%	35%
Male	11	24	108	3	-	146	8%	16%	74%	2%	65%
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	140
Urban	55
Dispersed/various	31
<b>Total</b>	<b>226</b>
Camps/centers	62%
Urban	24%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	127
Other/unknown*	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>127</b>
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	127
Other/unknown	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>127</b>
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CAMBODIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Viet Nam	5	6	4	3	6	10	158	33	357	110

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Viet Nam	-	46	4	13	153	1,019	136	76	886	335

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CAMBODIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
France	24,298	22,814	21,364	19,731	18,126	16,641	15,439	14,303	14,097	13,736
Viet Nam	34,400	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,945	15,945	15,945	15,360	2,360	2,357
Switzerland	-	-	913	900	815	783	659	625	601	576
United States	67	82	231	409	458	513	549	334	301	315
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	248	185	181
Other	3,479	65,350	39,068	2,280	1,511	877	612	537	577	641
Total	62,244	103,246	76,576	38,320	36,855	34,759	33,456	31,407	18,121	17,806

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Thailand	-	896	721	57	102	45	60	70	129	317
Malaysia	-	36	-	4	-	-	-	2	100	308
France	392	555	563	428	311	253	166	82	100	72
United States	-	-	426	56	42	139	219	107	82	36
Canada	14	25	20	5	8	35	31	25	39	30
Other	192	195	163	85	104	56	79	91	87	69
Total	598	1,707	1,893	635	567	528	555	377	537	832

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CAMBODIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	CAM	140
Phnom Penh	URB	60

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Various	CAM	140
Phnom Penh	URB	60

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CAMBODIA

