

## PERU

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Latin America and the Caribbean
United Nations:	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	The Americas		
Region (UNHCR):	South America		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	738	659	610	663	750	433	702	687	683	688
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	-	28	7	4	7	63	140
Returned refugees***	13	13	10	47	-	8	25	2	15	14
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	778	448	731	696	761	842

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\*Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\*Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	1	23	51	27	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	4	11
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	134	-	56	-	3	-	2	-	4
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	1	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	4	-	-	1	2	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	-	20	14	14	16	67	93
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	4	11
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	1	46	172	54	-	273	0%	17%	63%	20%	40%
Male	5	44	232	134	-	415	1%	11%	56%	32%	60%
Total	6	90	404	188	-	688	1%	13%	59%	27%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	688
Dispersed/various	154
Total	842
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	82%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	539
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	149
Total	688
1951 Convention	78%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	227
Individually recognized	312
Other/unknown	149
Total	688
Prima facie (group)	33%
Individually recognized	45%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN PERU -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Cuba	325	376	422	448	451	275	440	432	453	459
Serbia and Montenegro	177	179	30	57	180	115	123	122	124	124

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM PERU -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	425	871	1,684	2,319	2,597	2,742	3,005	2,623	2,225	1,994
Sweden	675	1,077	1,156	1,207	1,343	1,523	1,492	1,396	1,239	1,132
Canada	-	1,273	1,266	1,266	1,084	846	735	778	993	951
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	371
Argentina	45	125	-	-	-	275	299	324	307	324
Other	825	986	1,798	1,904	1,586	1,680	1,675	1,823	1,738	1,659
Total	1,970	4,332	5,904	6,696	6,610	7,066	7,206	6,944	6,502	6,431

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Canada	420	423	342	215	360	319	383	438	709	1,087
United States	3,135	2,855	1,297	341	416	385	131	134	176	229
Sweden	462	309	354	109	36	45	51	102	106	118
France	149	98	61	37	53	52	61	85	74	110
Other	1,755	1,028	294	272	234	152	112	136	137	69
Total	5,921	4,713	2,348	974	1,099	953	738	895	1,202	1,613

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN PERU -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	690

Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR PERU

