

## GERMANY

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Western Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	1,354,600	1,267,900	1,266,000	1,049,000	949,200	975,500	906,000	903,000	980,000	960,395
Asylum-seekers**	107,820	82,642	48,660	35,832	45,532	53,100	70,266	85,532	50,000	25,656
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	1,084,832	994,732	1,028,600	976,266	988,532	1,030,000	986,051

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications (administrative level only). Excludes applications pending at courts. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	25,578	27,099	26,182	20,990	13,857	12,361	13,043	26,102	8,107	4,703
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	73	30,000	95,930	98,051	41,783	69,345	10,708	7,473	5,466
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	127,210	127,937	116,367	104,353	98,644	95,113	78,564	88,287	71,127	50,563
1951 Convention status	25,578	23,468	24,100	18,222	11,320	10,261	11,446	22,719	6,509	3,136
Allowed/humanitarian	-	3,631	2,082	2,768	2,537	2,100	1,597	3,383	1,598	1,567

Responsibility (2003): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	56.3	52.7	52.6	43.6	39.4	40.5	37.6	37.5	40.7	39.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	16.4	15.4	15.4	12.7	11.5	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.9	11.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	3,805.0	3,561.5	3,556.1	2,946.6	2,666.3	2,740.1	2,544.9	2,536.5	2,752.8	2,697.7
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	45.1	41.3	42.7	40.6	41.1	42.8	41.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	13.2	12.1	12.5	11.8	12.0	12.5	12.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	3,047.2	2,794.2	2,889.3	2,742.3	2,776.7	2,893.2	2,769.8

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	986,051
Total	986,051
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	543,712
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	416,683
Total	960,395
1951 Convention	57%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	195,210
Individually recognized	349,212
Other/unknown	415,973
Total	960,395
Prima facie (group)	20%
Individually recognized	36%

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## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN GERMANY -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,170	168,980
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148,983	140,702
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,697	73,489
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,502	57,309
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,538	47,131

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. No separate breakdown by origin available prior to 2002.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Turkey	19,118	33,750	31,732	25,937	11,754	9,065	8,968	10,869	9,575	6,301
Serbia and Montenegro	30,404	34,480	24,773	30,962	34,979	31,451	11,121	7,758	6,679	4,909
Iraq	2,066	6,941	10,934	14,189	7,435	8,662	11,601	17,167	10,242	3,850
Russian Federation	1,303	1,887	1,647	1,592	867	2,094	2,763	4,523	4,058	3,383
China	628	890	1,370	1,843	869	1,236	2,072	1,532	1,738	2,387

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM GERMANY -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Canada	441	376	390	401	614	1,240	1,125	988	895	663
Other	8	10	30	42	74	58	58	45	33	62
Total	449	386	420	443	688	1,298	1,183	1,033	928	725

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Canada	15	9	3	6	14	7	13	11	34	25
Other	9	8	10	39	41	36	26	32	32	31
Total	24	17	13	45	55	43	39	43	66	56

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN GERMANY -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR GERMANY

