

## SPAIN

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Western Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	5,361	5,852	5,688	5,532	5,939	6,714	6,987	6,806	6,780	5,898
Asylum-seekers**	-	4,990	-	-	-	3,300	-	-	-	-
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	5,532	5,939	10,014	6,988	6,806	6,780	5,898

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	627	673	436	374	763	1,032	763	580	238	405
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	51	12	16	3	1	1,029	56	-	14	14
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	11,992	5,678	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	7,926	9,489	6,309	5,918
1951 Convention status	627	464	243	156	208	294	381	314	165	238
Allowed/humanitarian	-	209	193	218	555	738	382	266	73	167

Responsibility (2003): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	10.6	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.8	13.3	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	11.0	11.8	19.8	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	5,898
Total	5,898
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,097
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	2,801
Total	5,898
1951 Convention	53%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	5,898
Other/unknown	-
Total	5,898
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

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## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SPAIN -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Colombia	43	45	60	73	85	160	345	490	537	680
Cuba	543	650	671	736	682	729	747	748	760	627
Algeria	5	81	133	159	653	653	696	516	527	537
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	434	434	434	434	434
Russian Federation	15	16	30	32	58	110	214	296	338	397

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Nigeria	167	139	276	373	253	187	843	1,350	1,440	1,688
Algeria	301	266	108	273	1,581	1,342	326	231	350	682
Colombia	505	67	57	98	155	601	1,361	2,532	1,105	577
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	87	30	71	114	207	161	90	118	175	274
Côte d'Ivoire	8	11	1	3	4	8	13	11	45	241

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SPAIN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Other										
Total	42	36	218	215	60	53	80	48	58	53

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Other										
Total						22	19	17	21	24

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SPAIN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SPAIN

