Overview

Between 1 January and 30 November, 2,281 persons were rescued at sea and disembarked in Malta. This is a 31% decrease compared to sea arrivals in the same period last year (3,309 arrivals between January and November 2019).

At the start of 2020, 989 people were rescued at sea and disembarked in Malta (January and February), with fewer arrivals in March (146) and April (66). In May, 425 persons were held offshore on vessels chartered by the Maltese Government, while 72 rescued persons disembarked in Malta (families, children and medical evacuations). On 6 June, all persons held offshore were provided a port of safety in Malta. In July and August 2020, there were 463 sea arrivals. In September, there were no sea arrivals to Malta, with 94 arrivals in October and 25 in November.

The UNHCR team monitors disembarkations, while providing interpretation support to the authorities and giving initial information on reception and asylum procedures to all new arrivals.

Monthly Sea Arrivals

Jan 2018 - Nov 2020

Age and Gender Demographics

Between 1 January and 30 November, most sea arrivals to Malta were adult men (67%), followed by unaccompanied and separated children (24%), adult women (6%) and accompanied children (3%).

537 unaccompanied and separated children (UASC)* have reached Malta in 2020. Unaccompanied children originate mostly from Sudan (22%), Somalia (21%), Bangladesh (15%) and Eritrea (14%).

*Please note that this data is recorded before age assessment procedures have taken place.
**Sea Arrivals by Top 5 Nationalities**

Jan - Nov 2020

- Sudan: 28%
- Bangladesh: 12%
- Eritrea: 12%
- Somalia: 9%
- Nigeria: 5%
- Others: 33%

**Demographics - Countries of origin**

In 2020 so far, 28% of sea arrivals originated from Sudan, followed by Bangladesh (12%) and Eritrea (12%), Somalia (9%), and Nigeria (5%). In the same period last year, the most common nationalities of sea arrivals were Sudan (39%), Eritrea (7%), Nigeria (6%), Morocco (5%) and Cote D’Ivoire (5%).

**UNHCR monitoring and activities**

UNHCR visits open and closed centres to provide information on the asylum system, Dublin regulation, rights and obligations, and to refer persons of concern to appropriate services. UNHCR conducts child protection activities, detention monitoring and, through its implementing partners, provides legal aid and psycho-social support in centres.

Due to measures to combat COVID-19, since March 2020 UNHCR has strengthened its digital communications to provide information to persons of concern online and through WhatsApp. UNHCR and partner organisations have dedicated telephone helplines for refugees and asylum-seekers.

**Asylum Applications and Decisions**

January - October 2020

In recent years the refugee population has been mainly composed of Libyan, Syrian and Somali refugees. Currently the rate of international protection (Refugee or Subsidiary Protection status) is 14% of total decisions. There are a high number of ‘closed’ cases, which refers to applications that result in an administrative closure, Dublin closure, or applications that are explicitly withdrawn, implicitly withdrawn or inadmissible.

**First Instance Asylum Applications - Decision Rates**

Jan - Oct 2020

- Rejection: 329 (23%)
- Recognition: 208 (14%)
- Closed Cases: 918 (63%)
- TOTAL DECISIONS: 1455

**Top 5 Nationalities**

of first-instance asylum applicants

Jan - Oct 2020

- Sudan: 344 (18%)
- Bangladesh: 239 (12%)
- Eritrea: 155 (8%)
- Nigeria: 153 (8%)
- Somalia: 125 (6%)
- Others: 943 (48%)

**Top 5 Nationalities**

Granted International Protection - Jan-Oct 2020

Refugee Status and Subsidiary Protection

- Syria: 105 (51%)
- Libya: 71 (35%)
- Sudan: 18 (9%)
- Somalia: 3 (1%)
- Eritrea: 2 (1%)

**TOTAL APPLICATIONS** 1959

**TOTAL GRANTED** 205

While every effort has been made to ensure that all statistical information is accurately presented, for official statistics, please refer to the original sources (these include Immigration Police, the International Protection Agency and the Ministry for Home Affairs). Some numbers may be rounded off.