

## HUNGARY

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Central Europe and the Baltic States		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	2,906	11,394	7,537	5,890	3,504	4,990	5,064	4,710	6,088	7,023
Asylum-seekers**	38	27	21	11	2,583	2,644	1,435	2,398	1,048	775
Returned refugees***	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Various/others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	5,901	6,087	7,634	6,499	7,108	7,141	7,798

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	254	550	172	191	670	2,089	877	464	1,408	950
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	4	4,374	1,429	3	472	81	20	167	59
Resettlement	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Naturalization	..	..	101	271	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	207	130	152	209	7,097	11,499	7,801	9,554	6,412	2,401
1951 Convention status	254	178	172	159	438	313	197	174	104	178
Allowed/humanitarian	-	372	-	32	232	1,776	680	290	1,304	772

Responsibility (2003): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	31.3	122.7	81.2	63.4	37.7	53.7	54.5	50.7	65.6	75.6
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	63.6	65.6	82.2	70.0	76.6	76.9	84.0

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	11	47	107	8	26	199	6%	27%	62%	5%	24%
Male	13	53	389	3	171	629	3%	12%	85%	1%	76%
Total	24	100	496	11	197	828	4%	16%	79%	2%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	828
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	6,965
Total	7,793
Camps/centers	11%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,659
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	3,364
Total	7,023
1951 Convention	52%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	7,023
Other/unknown	-
Total	7,023
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

**C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN HUNGARY -- MAIN ORIGIN**

**1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)**

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Serbia and Montenegro	912	8,553	4,706	3,243	486	2,520	2,344	1,982	1,976	1,989
Afghanistan	30	-	-	-	-	601	694	581	1,319	1,705
Romania	1,822	-	-	-	-	1,316	1,318	1,316	1,316	1,318
Iraq	17	-	-	-	-	159	201	258	700	938
Somalia	1	-	-	-	-	30	33	40	73	98

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

**2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)**

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	-	199	104	305	1,077	2,238	2,185	4,311	2,348	469
Iraq	-	111	183	115	542	543	889	1,014	2,008	348
Georgia	-	-	5	3	1	-	27	29	91	205
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	18	5	29	45	75	55	144	160	170
Turkey	-	-	24	79	153	91	116	116	124	125

**D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM HUNGARY -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM**

**1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)**

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,540	2,349
Canada	1,161	651	331	153	215	268	202	406	558	657
Belgium	-	-	1,264	1,264	3	3	-	259	221	196
France	-	130	109	110	106	87	70	78	77	63
Other	3,310	1,567	1,379	1,142	918	442	246	210	121	130
Total	4,471	2,348	3,083	2,669	1,242	800	518	953	3,517	3,395

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

**2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)**

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Canada	6	42	64	294	977	1,581	1,936	3,895	1,180	132
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	32
Belgium	13	13	9	7	6	11	4	40	40	30
Germany	55	41	84	30	14	34	23	32	17	28
Other	96	23	37	73	36	68	111	150	227	81
Total	170	119	194	404	1,033	1,694	2,074	4,117	1,541	303

**E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN HUNGARY -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003**

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
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Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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**F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR HUNGARY**

