

## PAKISTAN

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East		
Region (UNHCR):	South-West Asia		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	1,055,435	1,202,493	1,202,703	1,202,734	1,202,462	1,202,015	2,001,466	2,198,797	1,227,433	1,124,298
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	121	41	173	462	627	580	1,608	5,356
Returned refugees***	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,202,775</b>	<b>1,202,635</b>	<b>1,202,477</b>	<b>2,002,093</b>	<b>2,199,379</b>	<b>1,229,041</b>	<b>1,129,656</b>

\* UNHCR estimate, to be reviewed in 2004. \*\* Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	25,701	312	40,698	13,178	-	92,664	77,580	199,863	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	461	431	497	387	155	78	394
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	102,747	153,305	140,458	84,511	93,028	91,834	76,773	8,000	1,569,808	375,547
Resettlement	141	233	254	351	1,049	1,827	3,324	2,669	2,054	1,294
Naturalization	..	..	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	-	539	703	463	1,088	1,050	1,052	5,779
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	461	431	497	387	155	78	394
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2003): UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	2,678.5	3,051.7	3,052.2	3,052.3	3,051.6	3,050.5	5,079.3	5,580.1	3,115.0	2,853.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	13.4	14.7	8.2	7.5
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	1,203.6	1,371.3	1,371.6	1,371.6	1,371.3	1,370.8	2,282.5	2,507.5	1,399.8	1,282.2
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	3,052.4	3,052.1	3,051.7	5,080.9	5,581.6	3,119.1	2,866.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	8.0	8.0	8.0	13.4	14.7	8.2	7.5
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	1,371.7	1,371.5	1,371.3	2,283.2	2,508.2	1,401.6	1,288.3

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	92,620	241,191	239,027	22,510	-	595,348	16%	41%	40%	4%	53%
Male	89,920	236,092	180,687	22,249	2	528,949	17%	45%	34%	4%	47%
<b>Total</b>	<b>182,540</b>	<b>477,283</b>	<b>419,714</b>	<b>44,758</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,124,297</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,123,646
Urban	651
Dispersed/various	5,359
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,129,656</b>
Camps/centers	99%
Urban	0%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	651
Other/unknown*	1,123,647
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,124,298</b>
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	1,123,647
Individually recognized	651
Other/unknown	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,124,298</b>
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN PAKISTAN -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	1,053,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	2,000,000	2,197,821	1,226,569	1,123,647
Somalia	909	972	922	847	926	879	434	418	394	309
Iraq	1,228	1,185	1,139	1,095	916	549	371	213	181	123
Islamic Rep. of Iran	256	286	570	714	516	461	502	181	147	112

\* UNHCR estimate, to be reviewed in 2004.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,992
Nigeria	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	16	416	339
United Rep. of Tanzania	..	..	-	-	-	-	5	139	112	90
Somalia	..	..	-	1	81	76	308	255	78	82
Islamic Rep. of Iran	..	..	-	319	468	264	500	408	117	49

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM PAKISTAN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,254	9,161
Canada	2,721	2,573	2,315	1,989	2,266	2,956	3,893	5,753	6,960	7,994
United Kingdom	739	769	780	830	820	765	1,855	2,120	2,325	3,074
United States	500	1,074	1,687	2,062	2,356	2,697	2,668	2,592	2,721	2,212
Australia	-	-	129	244	437	521	578	561	479	389
Other	470	861	2,591	860	985	1,076	1,139	1,298	1,424	1,559
Total	4,430	5,277	7,502	5,985	6,864	8,015	10,133	12,324	23,163	24,389

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
South Africa	..	..	1,596	752	965	1,310	311	229	3,138	4,685
Canada	703	1,011	1,105	1,047	1,607	2,335	3,088	3,192	3,884	4,257
United Kingdom	1,810	2,915	1,640	1,615	1,975	2,615	3,165	2,860	2,405	1,914
Germany	2,030	4,642	3,800	3,774	1,520	1,727	1,506	1,180	1,084	1,122
Italy	16	57	-	23	60	15	92	113	1,256	787
Other	5,411	4,529	3,252	3,626	3,714	4,488	4,970	4,489	3,418	4,910
Total	9,970	13,154	11,393	10,837	9,841	12,490	13,132	12,063	15,185	17,675

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN PAKISTAN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	CAM	932,190
Muhammad Kheil	CAM	47,840
New Shamshatoo	CAM	26,600
Dara-II	CAM	20,950
Landi Karez	CAM	19,730

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Roghani	CAM	17,410
Dara-I	CAM	15,620
Kotkai	CAM	12,660
Shalman	CAM	10,350
Asgharo	CAM	9,330

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR PAKISTAN

