

## INDONESIA

1951 Convention:	Not State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	Not State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific		
Region (UNHCR):	East Asia and the Pacific		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	19	61	34	47	162,506	122,618	73,551	28,596	233	169
Asylum-seekers*	-	9	35	61	18	373	806	237	68	59
Returned refugees**	-	25	-	-	8	803	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	1	2	1	-	-	16,697	16,397
Total	..	..	69	109	162,534	123,795	74,357	28,833	16,998	16,625

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	47	25	3	-	280,000	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	19	3	22	25	423	140	444	52	94
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	2,219	4,865	9	2	127,528	47,815	18,186	31,882	-	6
Resettlement	79	8	8	4	22	8	42	433	314	142
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,097	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	21	62	100	92	1,039	1,304	687	230	139
1951 Convention status	-	19	3	22	25	423	139	409	51	78
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35	1	16

Responsibility (2004): UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	173.8	131.1	78.7	30.6	0.2	0.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	64.6	38.8	15.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	0.1	0.1	173.8	132.4	79.5	30.8	18.2	17.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	0.0	0.1	85.7	65.3	39.2	15.2	9.0	8.8

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	5	23	43	1	-	72	7%	32%	60%	1%	32%
Male	6	28	119	2	-	155	4%	18%	77%	1%	68%
Total	11	51	162	3	-	227	5%	22%	71%	1%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	227
Dispersed/various	16,397
Total	16,624
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	1%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	-
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	168
Other/unknown*	-
Total	168
1951 Convention	0%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	2
Individually recognized	166
Other/unknown	-
Total	168
Prima facie (group)	1%
Individually recognized	99%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN INDONESIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Iraq	-	-	-	6	2	353	433	297	122	56

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	-	5	8	12	39	196	687	281	9	40
Islamic Rep. of Iran	-	7	8	8	5	136	41	60	2	37
Liberia	-	-	-	5	2	6	-	-	4	21

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM INDONESIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Malaysia	9	9	20	264	181	149	83	144	3,198	15,181
Papua New Guinea	9,600	10,175	8,198	8,198	6,664	5,862	4,941	4,941	7,491	7,626
United States	6	6	9	30	1,616	2,778	3,610	4,383	4,285	3,107
Australia	-	991	402	394	339	147	78	69	713	1,255
Canada	62	62	59	34	93	89	115	142	148	264
Other	159	122	111	133	127	124	143	227	405	486
Total	9,836	11,365	8,799	9,053	9,020	9,149	8,970	9,906	16,240	27,919

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Malaysia	-	8	11	879	61	87	259	1,448	5,659	10,936
United States	-	-	-	154	2,330	867	1,671	1,577	2,833	484
Canada	3	3	1	66	89	28	52	55	229	224
Other		1,428	1,253	2,007	1,321	881	945	960	296	53
Total		1,439	1,265	3,106	3,801	1,863	2,927	4,040	9,017	11,697

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN INDONESIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
West Timor	R	16,180
Jakarta	U	230
Various	R	220

Location name	Type*	Total

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR INDONESIA

