

ZAMBIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	129,965	131,139	165,072	168,564	206,386	250,940	284,173	246,765	226,697	173,907
Asylum-seekers*	-	-	769	1,176	177	259	498	945	180	84
Returned refugees**	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	165,841	169,740	206,568	251,199	284,671	247,710	226,882	173,991

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	927	1,279	8,605	3,159	37,722	49,709	34,972	7,314	7,793	4,440
Individually recognized*	-	-	8,441	393	272	360	537	145	99	77
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	3,354	83	29,676	5,338	19	5,966	856	54,293	43,761	46,560
Resettlement	44	86	45	31	23	280	107	83	157	452
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	-	8,605	897	338	651	842	644	322	363
1951 Convention status	-	-	8,338	393	272	360	537	145	99	77
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	349.8	353.0	444.3	453.7	555.5	675.4	764.9	664.2	610.2	468.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	11.1	11.2	14.1	14.4	17.7	21.5	24.4	21.1	19.4	14.9
Per 1,000 km ²	172.3	173.9	218.9	223.5	273.7	332.8	376.8	327.2	300.6	230.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	446.4	456.9	556.0	676.1	766.2	666.7	610.7	468.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	14.2	14.5	17.7	21.5	24.4	21.2	19.4	14.9
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	219.9	225.1	273.9	333.1	377.5	328.5	300.9	230.7

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	9,965	18,446	19,304	1,626	38,250	87,591	20%	37%	39%	3%	50%
Male	10,404	16,782	20,698	1,682	36,750	86,316	21%	34%	42%	3%	50%
Total	20,369	35,228	40,002	3,308	75,000	173,907	21%	36%	40%	3%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	93,976
Urban	4,931
Dispersed/various	75,084
Total	173,991
Camps/centers	54%
Urban	3%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	4,931
1969 OAU Convention	93,976
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	75,000
Total	173,907
1951 Convention	3%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	93,976
Individually recognized	4,931
Other/unknown	75,000
Total	173,907
Prima facie (group)	54%
Individually recognized	3%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ZAMBIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Angola	109,545	109,623	147,249	149,778	163,096	198,154	218,154	188,436	158,894	88,842
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13,320	14,180	13,031	12,195	36,421	45,051	56,132	49,160	58,405	66,248
Rwanda	1,724	1,858	2,094	4,048	4,155	4,809	5,048	5,032	5,767	5,791
Burundi	260	330	1,746	1,474	1,629	1,796	2,417	1,583	2,059	1,839
Somalia	675	709	568	657	669	699	940	941	987	1,675

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	5,875	440	-	222	271	267	199	180
Somalia	-	-	74	135	41	18	25	37	29	88
Burundi	-	-	1,489	116	121	71	112	122	41	57

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ZAMBIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Other										
Total	20	40	63	77	87	98	62	92	100	124

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	57	75	111
United States	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	37	36	32
Other		12	11	16		12	35	25	42	42
Total		12	11	20		20	49	119	153	185

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ZAMBIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Kala	C	22,130
Meheba	C	19,350
Mwange	C	24,450
Nangweshi	C	20,810
Various	R	75,080

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Mayukwayuka	C	7,240
Various	U	4,930

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ZAMBIA

