

Overall situation in the country

The humanitarian and security crisis in Mali continues to displace Malians into Mauritania, particularly into the south-eastern border region of Hodh Chargui, where Mbera refugee camp is located. This influx is exacerbating the strain on services and natural resources in a region with high levels of multi-dimensional poverty (approx. 78%) and acutely vulnerable to climate-related shocks. As the camp is saturated, the majority of new arrivals are choosing to settle in neighboring villages, requiring UNHCR to adapt its response both to needs within the camp (see below) and out of the camp (see page 2).

277,340
total refugees and asylum seekers

154,361
registered refugees and asylum seekers

36,349
registered women (= > 18)

83,439
registered boys and girls

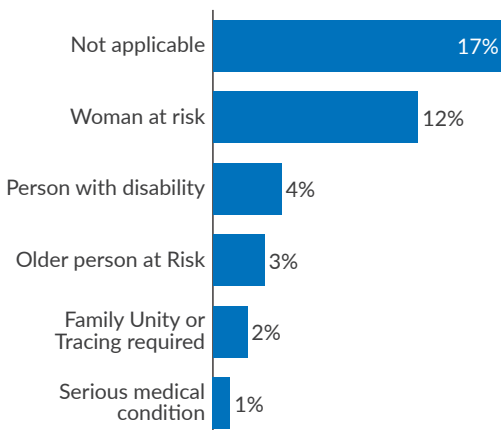
Situation in Mbera Camp

113,743
registered refugees in October

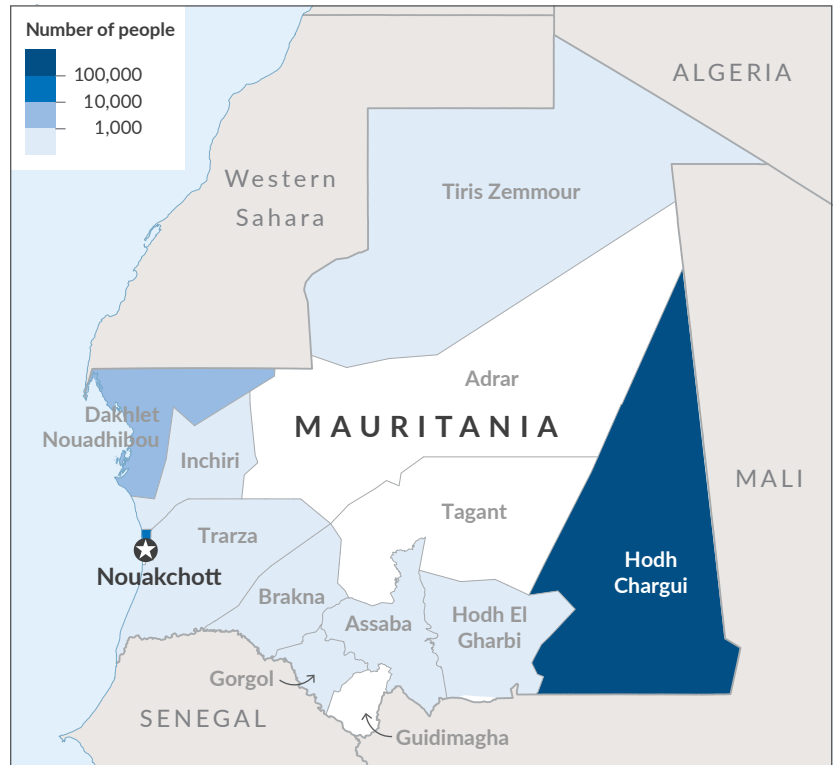
83%
registered women and children

812
new arrivals in October

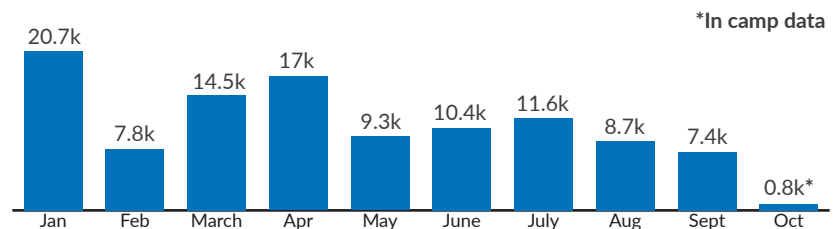
Specific needs declared by new arrivals



Total refugees and asylum seekers by region



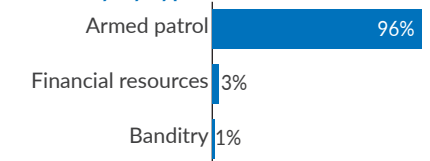
Estimated new refugee arrivals in Hodh Chargui in 2024



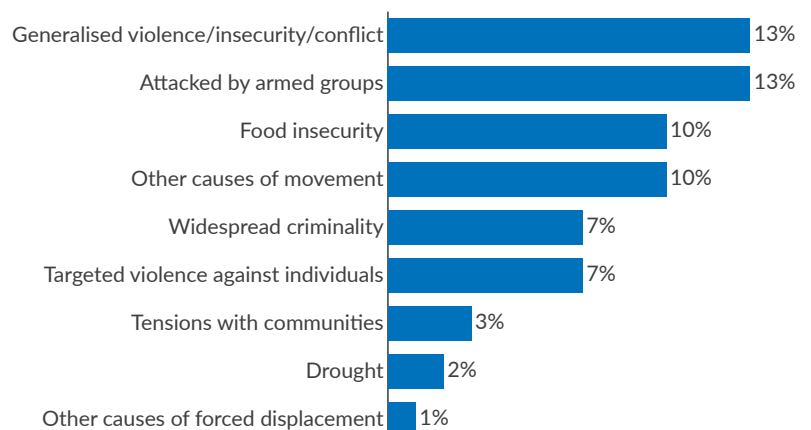
Difficulty along the journey to reach Mauritania



Difficulty by type



Reasons for fleeing Mali



Out-of-camp situation in Hodh Chargui region

The out-of-camp response is part of the emergency humanitarian response for Malian refugees crossing into Hodh Chargui region. Focusing on refugees opting to settle outside Mbera refugee camp, which is already saturated, the objective is to deliver vital assistance to vulnerable displaced populations and host communities through an area-based approach. With refugees scattered across a wide geographical area, UNHCR is collecting monthly data on new arrivals through its Population Flow Monitoring in 69 villages and, with its partners and the local authorities, aims to scale up the provision of basic assistance such as food, shelter, healthcare, and WASH services.

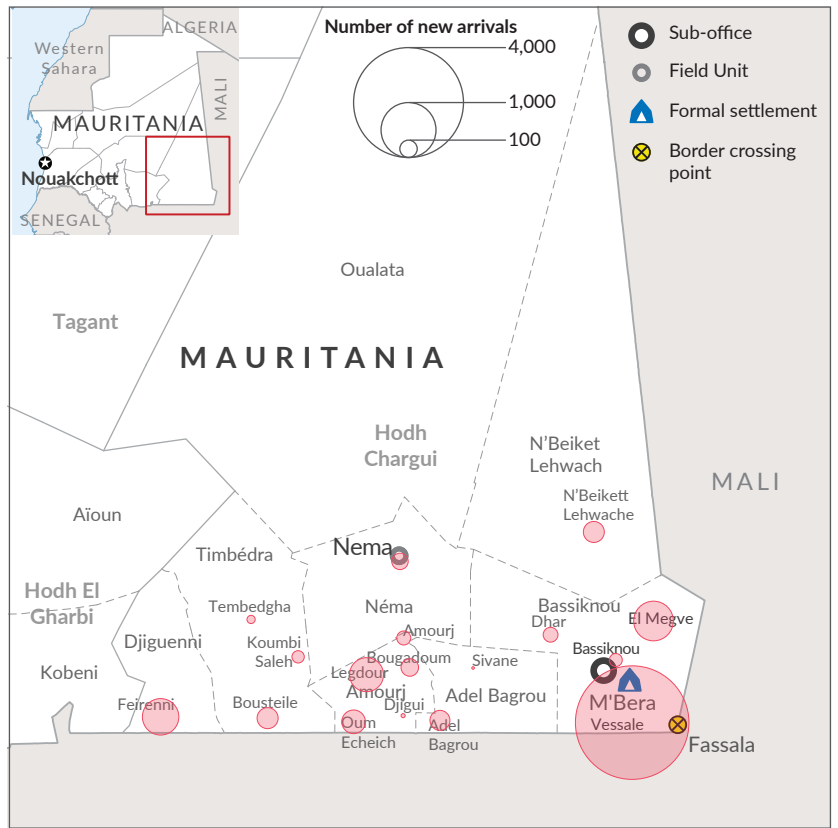
143,187
total Malian refugees in September

20,178
registered Malian refugees in October

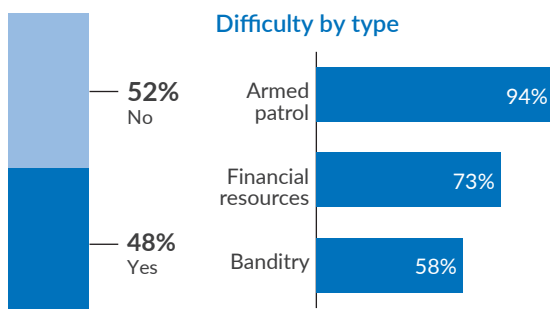
5,971
new arrivals in September

83%
women and children among new arrivals

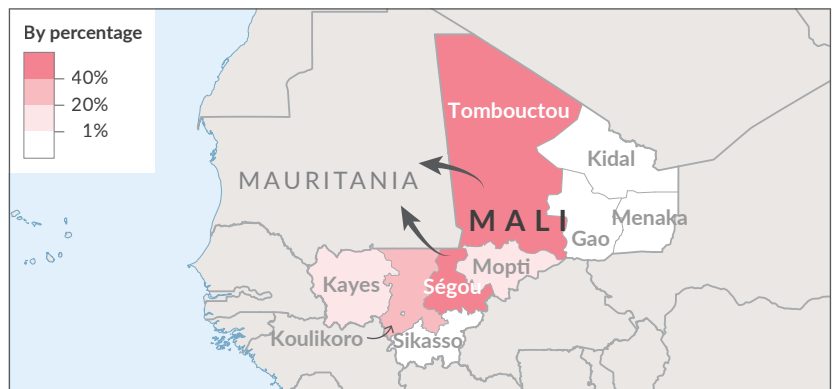
New arrivals in September by host commune



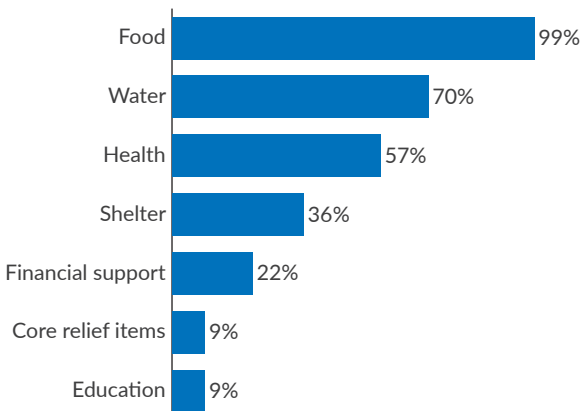
Difficulty along the journey to reach Mauritania



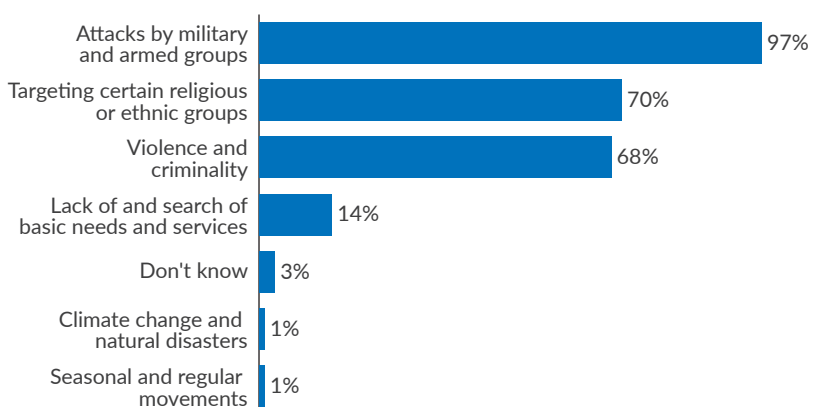
Region of origin (as identified by key informants)



Main needs in host villages



Reasons for fleeing Mali



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.