

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING
CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS
OF HOST COUNTRIES**

April 2002

POPULATION DATA UNIT
POPULATION AND GEOGRAPHICAL DATA SECTION
UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES
GENEVA

INTRODUCTION

1. Countries contribute in different ways to the international regime of protection and assistance to refugees and to the provision of durable solutions. Countries neighbouring refugee-producing areas often provide temporary asylum to large groups of refugees. Some of these asylum countries allow refugees to become self-reliant by providing them with land or employment opportunities. While a significant share of the costs of hosting large refugee populations is borne by the asylum countries, high-income countries support refugee programmes in developing countries to reduce this burden. A number of developed countries support the international protection regime by providing resettlement opportunities to refugees from first asylum countries. Moreover, many developed countries receive a significant number of asylum-seekers each year. The international refugee protection regime, supported by UNHCR, has as one its goals to ensure that refugee protection and assistance is shared equitably among states.
2. This purpose of this report is to provide basic statistics that help measure the burden shouldered by host countries caring for refugees and displaced persons. In total, more than 160 countries and territories are included in the analysis. Rather than a final report, this study should be considered as a first step. Comments and suggestions are most welcome.

METHODOLOGY

3. This report is based on three core statistics available to UNHCR: (a) the refugee population, (b) the total population of concern to UNHCR and (c) the number of asylum applications submitted during 2000. These three data elements have been selected because they reflect the number of persons in state of displacement and/or in need of international protection.
4. Total refugee population, end-2000. This includes UNHCR's best estimate of the size of the total refugee population in each country. In industrialized countries without a reliable source to estimate the refugee population, the figures have been estimated by UNHCR, based on recent refugee arrivals (resettlement) as well as recognition of asylum-seekers. The refugee estimates for Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the USA are based on the refugee arrivals and asylum-seeker recognition over the past five years, whereas for European countries a cut-off of period of ten years has been applied. This difference reflects the different pace in naturalization in these two groups of countries.
5. Total population of concern to UNHCR, end-2000. This includes asylum-seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR, refugees who have recently returned to their countries as well as internally displaced under UNHCR's care. It should be stressed that only a small part of the world's internally displaced are protected or assisted by the Office.
6. Asylum applications submitted during 2000. Many countries, particularly those located in the developed world, receive significant numbers of asylum-seekers, i.e. persons whose claim for refugee status needs to be determined. The data presented here include both applications submitted to Governments under the 1951 Convention as well as claims submitted to UNHCR for determination under its mandate.

7. These three core statistics have been compared with three additional indicators, (a) national population size, (b) Gross Domestic Product and (c) national surface area. These indicators were chosen both of their relevance to the absorption capacity of countries and because they are available for most countries included in this analysis. On the other hand, expenditure on asylum and refugees, while a key indicator for “burden sharing”, has not been included due to the difficulties in quantifying and comparing national financial contributions.

8. Gross Domestic Product (GDP). The GDP is one of the most basic and widest available measurements of a country’s wealth. As such, it is a primary indicator of the ability of countries to support displaced persons. The GDP figures used in this document reflect the most recent estimates by the World Bank¹.

9. National population size. It is sometimes argued that the ability of host countries to absorb refugees and displaced persons is also a function of national population size. Asylum-seekers and refugees are likely to integrate more easily in a large rather than in a small host population. Often, refugees tend to live in confined areas such as camps, significantly increasing the burden on the host area as compared to the rest of the country. However, as the scope of the current study is limited to the national level, such regional differences, although significant, are not taken into account. The national population size used in this document is based on the medium variant of the 2000 estimates of the United Nations Population Division².

10. National surface area. In some countries, access to land is an important means for refugees to sustain their families. It may be argued that larger countries have less difficulty in hosting refugees than smaller countries³. Clearly, this is only a rough assessment considering that the nature of the terrain or the quality of land are not taken into account.

11. In Table 1, UNHCR statistics are provided for all 160 countries and territories (“UNHCR indicators”). The second set of indicators in the table (“Per 1,000 inhabitants”) calculates the number of refugees, total persons of concern and asylum applications per 1,000 inhabitants. In Armenia for instance, there are 74.1 refugees for every 1,000 inhabitants. The third set of indicators (“Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)”) calculates the number of refugees, total persons of concern and asylum applications per 1 million of GDP. In Armenia for instance, there are 147 refugees for every million Gross Domestic Product (USD). Finally, the fourth set of data calculates the number of refugees, total persons of concern and asylum applications per 1,000 square kilometres. In Armenia for instance, there are, on average, almost 10 refugees per square kilometre. The higher the value of each of the above calculated indicators, the higher the “refugee burden” is on the country.

12. In Table 2, countries are ranked according to the indicators provided in Table 1. For instance, Armenia, which hosts the 11th highest refugee population in absolute terms, ranks first when comparing the refugee population with the size of the national population, the GDP and the national surface area. The higher the rank, the “refugee burden” is on the country.

¹ World Bank, World Development Indicators database, accessed at www.worldbank.org, 15 November 2001.

² United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2000 Revision, New York, 2001.

³ Surface area data are based on: Global Insight Digital Mapping - 1998. Europa Technologies Ltd.

13. Table 3 shows the total of the ranks of all countries listed in Table 2. Table 4 lists, for each of the 12 indicators provided in Table 1 and ranked in Table 2, the 20 main countries and their values. Tables 5 through 8 provide an analysis of the data for major regional groupings, including for the Least Developed Countries (Table 5), the OECD member countries (Table 6), various other country groupings (Table 7) as well as the UN major areas and regions (Table 8).

14. GPD per capita. Considering the importance of GDP as the main indicator for host countries to support refugees and displaced persons, the second part of the paper compares the three UNHCR statistics with the GDP per capita (Tables 9 to 14).

MAIN CONCLUSIONS

15. Table 3 provides the top 20 countries for the 12 indicators provided in Tables 1 and 2. Pakistan and the Islamic Republic of Iran host the largest number of refugees and persons of concern, whereas Iran also processed the largest number of individual asylum applications. Compared with the national population, the countries ranking the highest are Armenia (refugee population), Eritrea (total population of concern) and Slovenia (asylum applications). Compared with the GDP, the top ranking countries are Armenia (refugee population), Eritrea (total population of concern) and Central African Republic (asylum applications). Lastly, compared with the national surface area, the main countries are Armenia (refugees), Bosnia and Herzegovina (total population of concern) and Belgium (asylum applications).

16. When the rankings of the indicators of Table 2 are combined, the Islamic Republic of Iran has the highest “burden” of all countries, followed by Burundi, Guinea, the United Republic of Tanzania and Gambia (Table 4).

17. The preponderance of African countries at the top of Table 4 is significant. Countries in Sub-Saharan Africa could be expected to rank high when comparing the UNHCR data with GDP; however, their relatively high refugee burden compared to the size of the national population and surface area is an important outcome of this analysis.

18. The Least Developed Countries (LDCs) have significantly higher ratings than the non-LDCs when the refugee burden is compared with the GDP. Remarkably, however, LDCs also score higher than non-LDCs in the number of refugees and persons of concern per 1,000 inhabitants, as well as in the number of refugees and persons of concern per 1,000 km² (Table 7).

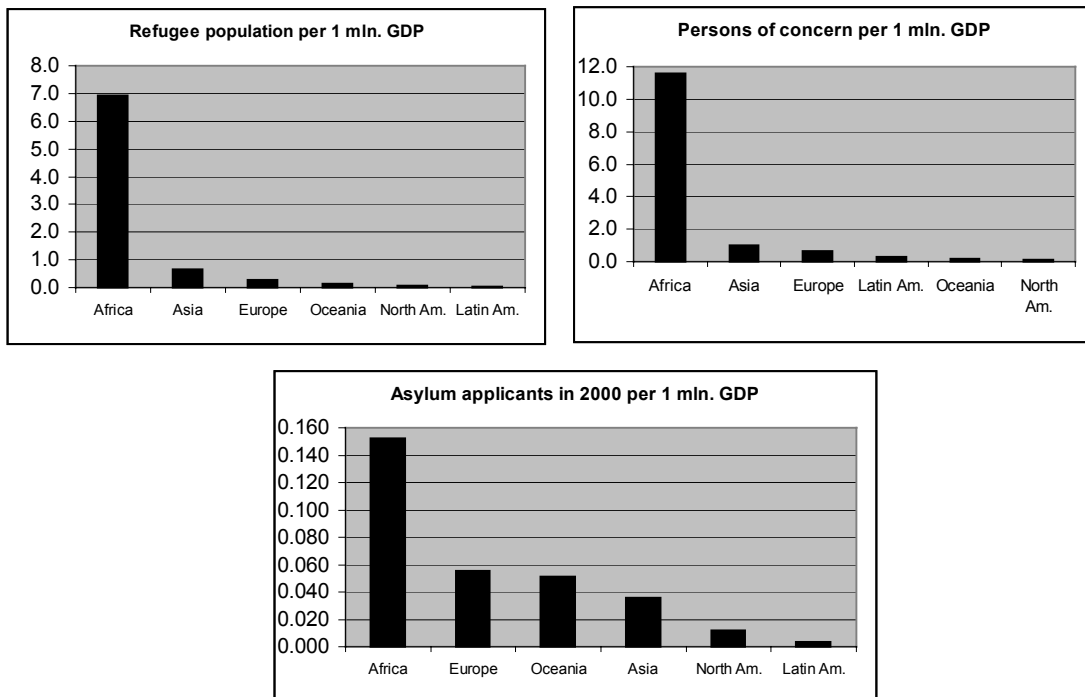
19. Non-OECD countries rate higher than OECD countries for six of the nine indicators. However, OECD countries score significantly higher than non-OECD countries on the indicators “Asylum applications lodged in 2000 per 1,000 inhabitants” and “Asylum applications lodged in 2000 per 1,000 km²” (Table 7).

20. Sub-Saharan Africa scores high on most indicators, a reflection of the region’s important role in today’s international refugee programmes. However, the fact that most indicators for Sub-Saharan Africa are slightly lower than for the LDCs in general is a reminder that the refugee issue is not limited to the African continent only (Table 7).

21. The analysis by national income broadly supports the above trends. Low income countries score not only high in comparing the refugee burden with GDP, but also in comparison with the national population and the surface area. Out of the nine indicators, low income countries score the highest on six, whereas high income countries score the highest on the other three variables. Surprisingly, the lower and upper middle income countries do not score the highest on any of the nine variables, suggesting that the refugee burden is mostly an issue between the poorest and the richest countries (Table 7).

22. This outcome is broadly corroborated when looking at the Human Development Index, a composite indicator designed by the UN Development Programme, measuring human development in its broadest possible sense. States classified as having the lowest human development, score the highest on seven out of the nine indicators of the refugee burden, whereas countries with the highest human development score highest only twice, each time in relation to the number of asylum applications lodged. Countries ranked as having a medium human development did not score the highest on any of the nine indicators (Table 7).

23. Compared with the national population, the refugee burden of Eastern Africa, Middle Africa and Western Europe is three times higher (6.4-6.8) than the global average (2.0). Eastern Africa and Southern Europe host more than 12 persons of concern to UNHCR per 1,000 inhabitants, more than three times the global average (3.6). As could be expected, Africa has by far the highest refugee burden when compared with GDP (see charts below).



24. When the total surface of the country is considered, the highest number of refugees, persons of concern and asylum-seekers is found in Southern and Western Europe (Table 8).

25. Tables 9 through 14 are devoted to the GDP per capita in relation to the three UNHCR variables for displacement.

26. Countries with the highest refugee population compared to GDP per capita are Pakistan, United Rep. of Tanzania and the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC). In addition to the ranking, the differences in the value of the ratio between the countries should be noted. Thus, the refugee burden in Pakistan expressed by this ratio (4,600) is almost double the burden of Tanzania, the second highest ranking country (2,600), and seven times the burden faced by Kenya, the number ten on the list (610). The first industrialized country on the list is Germany, ranking 37th (Table 9).

27. Countries hosting the highest total population of concern to UNHCR compared to their GDP per capita are Eritrea, Pakistan and Sierra Leone. Again, the differences in the ratio between countries is significant. For instance, the burden in Pakistan (4,600) is 180 times higher than that of the USA (26). The first industrialized country (Germany) ranks 48th (Table 10).

28. Host countries with a low economic or social development have by far the highest ratio of refugees and displaced persons compared to their GDP per capita. The most extreme example are the low income countries where the ratio refugees/GDP per capita (14,700) is more than 150 times higher than for the high income countries (90) (Table 13).

29. Eastern Africa and South-central Asia are regions with the highest displacement burden compared to their GDP per capita (Table 14).

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 1. Asylum-seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR, 2000
Selected country indicators, 2000

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Afghanistan	-	1,051,110	10	0.0	48.3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	1,638.6	0.0
Albania	520	530	90	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	18.1	18.5	3.1
Algeria	169,660	169,970	90	5.6	5.6	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0	73.1	73.3	0.0
Angola	12,090	279,020	90	0.9	21.2	0.0	1.4	31.9	0.0	9.7	222.8	0.1
Argentina	2,400	3,670	540	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.2
Armenia	280,590	280,590	10	74.1	74.1	0.0	146.6	146.6	0.0	9,478.1	9,478.1	0.3
Australia	57,660	70,860	20,720	3.0	3.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	7.5	9.2	2.7
Austria	17,090	27,040	18,280	2.1	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	204.2	323.1	218.4
Azerbaijan	290	627,790	3,530	0.0	78.1	0.4	0.1	128.0	0.7	3.4	7,282.0	40.9
Bahamas	100	100	340	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	7.5	25.4
Bahrain	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	21,630	21,630	30	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	158.1	158.1	0.2
Belarus	460	160,870	470	0.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.2	779.1	2.3
Belgium	18,830	63,830	42,690	1.8	6.2	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	616.2	2,088.7	1,397.0
Belize	1,250	9,812	50	5.5	43.4	0.2	1.6	12.3	0.1	56.0	439.3	2.2
Benin	4,300	4,370	2,620	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.2	37.1	37.7	22.6
Bolivia	350	350	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Bosnia and H.	38,150	634,550	260	9.6	159.6	0.1	8.8	146.6	0.1	745.4	12,398.6	5.1
Botswana	3,550	3,620	2,660	2.3	2.3	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	6.1	6.2	4.6
Brazil	2,720	3,270	910	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	1,470	2,790	1,760	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	13.3	25.2	15.9
Burkina Faso	700	1,010	40	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.7	0.1
Burundi	27,140	96,730	5,500	4.3	15.2	0.9	39.4	140.4	8.0	1,002.7	3,573.6	203.2
Cambodia	30	200	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2
Cameroon	43,680	45,320	1,350	2.9	3.0	0.1	5.0	5.2	0.2	93.3	96.8	2.9
Canada	124,730	154,910	34,250	4.1	5.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	12.7	15.8	3.5
Cape Verde	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Rep.	55,660	57,460	9,690	15.0	15.5	2.6	58.0	59.9	10.1	89.4	92.3	15.6
Chad	17,690	20,860	280	2.2	2.6	0.0	12.6	14.8	0.2	13.9	16.4	0.2
Chile	360	440	70	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1
China	294,110	294,120	60	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	31.4	31.4	0.0
Colombia	240	525,560	10	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.2	459.8	0.0
Comoros	10	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0
Congo	123,190	129,750	960	40.8	43.0	0.3	45.8	48.3	0.4	358.9	378.0	2.8
Costa Rica	5,520	6,610	1,690	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	107.3	128.5	32.9
Côte d'Ivoire	120,690	122,930	1,440	7.5	7.7	0.1	13.0	13.2	0.2	373.4	380.3	4.5
Croatia	22,440	92,800	20	4.8	19.9	0.0	1.2	4.9	0.0	397.5	1,643.8	0.4
Cuba	950	970	120	0.1	0.1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.5	8.7	1.1
Cyprus	80	580	650	0.1	0.7	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	62.5	70.1
Czech Rep.	1,190	6,280	10,200	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	15.1	79.9	129.8
Dem. Rep. of Congo	332,510	349,660	300	6.5	6.9	0.0	47.7	50.2	0.0	142.2	149.6	0.1
Denmark	71,040	76,240	10,350	13.4	14.3	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	1,606.9	1,724.5	234.1
Djibouti	23,240	23,660	-	36.8	37.4	0.0	41.9	42.7	0.0	1,068.0	1,087.3	0.0
Dominican Rep.	510	540	50	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	11.2	1.0
East Timor	-	53,540	-	0.0	72.6	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	3,576.5	0.0
Ecuador	1,600	1,750	1,670	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.2	6.8	6.5
Egypt	6,840	18,030	15,180	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	6.9	18.3	15.4

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 1 (continued)

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
El Salvador	60	70	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.4	0.5
Eritrea	1,980	1,169,990	380	0.5	319.8	0.1	3.3	1950.0	0.6	16.1	9,496.3	3.1
Estonia	-	20	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Ethiopia	197,960	200,930	70	3.1	3.2	0.0	31.4	31.9	0.0	175.0	177.6	0.1
Finland	13,280	14,580	3,170	2.6	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	39.7	43.6	9.5
France	102,510	102,510	39,780	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	187.3	187.3	72.7
FYR Macedonia	9,050	9,050	10	4.4	4.4	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0	357.1	357.1	0.4
Gabon	17,980	21,020	940	14.6	17.1	0.8	3.6	4.3	0.2	67.6	79.1	3.5
Gambia	12,020	12,240	680	9.2	9.4	0.5	30.4	30.9	1.7	1,109.1	1,129.4	62.7
Georgia	7,620	280,190	-	1.4	53.2	0.0	2.5	91.9	0.0	109.1	4,013.1	0.0
Germany	906,000	976,270	117,650	11.0	11.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	2,544.9	2,742.3	330.5
Ghana	12,720	13,160	740	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.3	2.4	0.1	53.1	54.9	3.1
Greece	6,650	9,030	3,080	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	50.3	68.2	23.3
Guatemala	720	810	50	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.4	0.5
Guinea	427,210	427,210	1,570	52.4	52.4	0.2	136.9	136.9	0.5	1,737.6	1,737.6	6.4
Guinea-Bissau	7,590	8,170	190	6.3	6.8	0.2	33.7	36.3	0.8	222.5	239.5	5.6
Haiti	-	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Honduras	10	20	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Hong Kong, China (SA)	980	1,070	80	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	5,060	6,700	7,800	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	54.5	72.2	84.0
Iceland	240	250	40	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	0.4
India	170,940	171,020	820	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	54.1	54.1	0.3
Indonesia	122,620	123,800	1,040	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	64.6	65.3	0.5
Iraq	127,790	132,450	1,290	5.6	5.8	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	288.7	299.2	2.9
Ireland	2,540	14,610	14,800	0.7	3.8	3.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	36.5	210.1	212.9
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,868,000	1,880,290	245,850	26.6	26.7	3.5	18.9	19.0	2.5	1,150.9	1,158.5	151.5
Israel	4,080	4,410	6,150	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	195.8	211.6	295.1
Italy	22,870	22,980	14,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.9	76.3	46.5
Jamaica	40	40	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	1.8
Japan	3,750	4,030	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.8	0.6
Jordan	1,070	8,980	7,260	0.2	1.8	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.9	11.9	99.7	80.6
Kazakhstan	20,570	180,580	70	1.3	11.2	0.0	1.1	9.9	0.0	7.6	67.1	0.0
Kenya	206,110	219,690	8,570	6.7	7.2	0.3	19.8	21.1	0.8	352.5	375.7	14.7
Kuwait	2,780	140,830	700	1.5	73.6	0.4	0.1	4.6	0.0	160.6	8,137.2	40.4
Kyrgyzstan	10,610	16,560	2,190	2.2	3.4	0.4	8.1	12.7	1.7	53.3	83.2	11.0
Lao PDR	-	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Latvia	10	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Lebanon	2,670	10,270	4,110	0.8	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	258.5	994.4	397.9
Lesotho	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	69,320	235,730	-	23.8	80.9	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	719.9	2,448.1	0.0
Libyan Arab Jamah.	11,540	11,750	150	2.2	2.2	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.1	7.3	0.1
Lithuania	60	180	200	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.8	3.1
Luxembourg	300	300	630	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.9	114.9	241.2
Madagascar	50	50	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Malawi	3,900	3,900	900	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	2.3	0.5	32.9	32.9	7.6
Malaysia	50,490	50,510	450	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	152.5	152.5	1.4

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 1 (continued)

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Mali	8,410	9,130	290	0.7	0.8	0.0	3.6	3.9	0.1	6.7	7.3	0.2
Malta	190	200	70	0.5	0.5	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	607.0	639.0	223.6
Mauritania	350	29,890	140	0.1	11.2	0.1	0.4	32.0	0.1	0.3	28.6	0.1
Mauritius	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	18,450	18,470	280	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.4	0.1
Morocco	920	920	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
Mozambique	210	2,490	1,100	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.4
Myanmar	-	1,320	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	2.0	0.0
Namibia	27,260	28,410	720	15.5	16.2	0.4	7.8	8.2	0.2	33.0	34.4	0.9
Nepal	129,240	129,250	70	5.6	5.6	0.0	23.7	23.7	0.0	877.6	877.7	0.5
Netherlands	146,000	230,470	43,900	9.2	14.5	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	4,159.2	6,565.5	1,250.6
New Zealand	4,920	7,240	2,230	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	18.2	26.8	8.3
Nicaragua	330	370	20	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.2
Niger	60	510	160	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Nigeria	7,270	7,270	510	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	8.0	8.0	0.6
Norway	47,690	47,690	10,840	10.7	10.7	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	149.4	149.4	34.0
Oman	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	2,001,470	2,002,090	1,090	14.2	14.2	0.0	32.5	32.5	0.0	2,282.5	2,283.2	1.2
Panama	1,310	1,670	200	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	17.4	22.2	2.7
Papua New Guinea	5,860	6,260	-	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	12.6	13.5	0.0
Paraguay	20	20	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	690	700	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Philippines	180	200	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.1
Poland	1,020	1,020	4,590	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	14.8
Portugal	410	410	200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5	2.2
Qatar	30	40	40	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.7	3.6	3.6
Rep. of Korea	10	120	120	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2
Rep. of Moldova	70	8,350	340	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	6.5	0.3	2.1	247.8	10.1
Romania	1,690	1,690	1,370	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1	5.8
Russian Fed.	26,270	1,341,610	1,470	0.2	9.2	0.0	0.1	5.3	0.0	1.6	79.4	0.1
Rwanda	28,400	56,380	430	3.7	7.4	0.1	16.1	32.0	0.2	1,121.7	2,226.9	17.0
Saudi Arabia	5,310	5,480	290	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.8	0.1
Senegal	20,770	22,740	660	2.2	2.4	0.1	4.8	5.2	0.2	105.2	115.1	3.3
Sierra Leone	6,550	547,910	440	1.5	124.4	0.1	10.0	837.8	0.7	90.2	7,544.0	6.1
Singapore	-	-	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4
Slovakia	460	850	1,560	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	17.4	31.9
Slovenia	2,820	16,380	9,240	1.4	8.2	4.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	139.1	808.1	455.8
Somalia	560	64,440	20	0.1	7.3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	101.3	0.0
South Africa	15,060	30,200	3,130	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	12.3	24.7	2.6
Spain	6,700	6,700	7,930	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.3	15.7
Sri Lanka	20	706,570	40	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	43.1	0.0	0.3	10,574.5	0.6
Sudan	414,930	415,200	3,320	13.3	13.4	0.1	37.2	37.2	0.3	165.1	165.2	1.3
Swaziland	1,010	1,010	-	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	58.3	58.3	0.0
Sweden	157,220	168,020	16,300	17.8	19.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	352.0	376.2	36.5
Switzerland	57,650	85,120	32,430	8.0	11.9	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1,400.9	2,068.4	788.1
Syrian Arab Rep.	3,460	6,110	4,340	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	18.6	32.8	23.3

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 1 (continued)

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Tajikistan	15,360	17,100	170	2.5	2.8	0.0	15.6	17.3	0.2	108.2	120.5	1.2
Thailand	104,970	105,340	1,550	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	203.1	203.8	3.0
Togo	12,220	12,300	20	2.7	2.7	0.0	9.5	9.6	0.0	213.3	214.7	0.3
Tunisia	440	450	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	0.3
Turkey	3,100	8,580	5,690	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	11.0	7.3
Turkmenistan	14,190	14,780	350	3.0	3.1	0.1	3.2	3.4	0.1	29.0	30.2	0.7
Uganda	236,620	239,530	2,690	10.2	10.3	0.1	37.9	38.3	0.4	976.3	988.3	11.1
Ukraine	2,950	264,180	1,890	0.1	5.3	0.0	0.1	8.2	0.1	4.9	441.0	3.2
United Arab Emirates	560	900	230	0.2	0.3	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.1	11.4	2.9
United Kingdom	169,370	258,470	80,320	2.9	4.4	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	694.4	1,059.7	329.3
United Rep. of Tanzan	680,860	702,290	9,100	19.4	20.0	0.3	73.1	75.4	1.0	719.9	742.5	9.6
United States	508,220	894,550	91,600	1.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	54.6	96.1	9.8
Uruguay	80	90	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1
Uzbekistan	38,350	39,600	2,180	1.5	1.6	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.2	90.3	93.3	5.1
Venezuela	130	210	100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Viet Nam	15,950	15,970	-	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	48.5	48.6	0.0
Yemen	60,550	61,960	1,780	3.3	3.4	0.1	7.0	7.1	0.2	143.8	147.2	4.2
Yugoslavia, FR	484,390	961,640	40	45.9	91.1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,738.8	9,407.7	0.4
Zambia	250,940	251,360	650	24.1	24.1	0.1	86.2	86.3	0.2	332.8	333.3	0.9
Zimbabwe	4,130	4,200	2,030	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	10.5	10.7	5.2
Total	12,093,640	21,846,432	1,025,340	2.0	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	93.4	168.7	7.9

Notes

* This includes estimates made by UNHCR for countries where no official figures were available.

For most industrialized countries, UNHCR estimates are based on refugee arrivals, including resettlement as well as recognized asylum-seekers during the past 5 or 10 years.

** Including refugees, asylum-seekers, recently returned refugees as well as other selected groups who are of concern to/assisted by UNHCR.

*** In countries with an appeal or review procedure, a case (person or family) may have been counted more than once.

A dash ("-") indicates that the value is zero or rounded to zero. "n.a." indicates that the value is not available.

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 2. Asylum-seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR, 2000
Ranking of selected country indicators, 2000

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Afghanistan	148	5	132	148	12	134	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	147	22	133
Albania	113	126	103	98	110	85	72	93	77	77	97	66
Algeria	17	32	103	29	50	122	35	49	111	56	75	130
Angola	62	21	103	67	19	101	44	22	91	91	47	127
Argentina	94	105	73	110	118	94	119	120	109	128	135	113
Armenia	11	19	132	1	7	124	1	3	96	1	4	106
Australia	32	48	10	39	57	20	71	86	65	98	110	75
Austria	54	62	11	52	60	9	86	94	50	33	43	12
Azerbaijan	124	12	32	123	6	32	91	7	11	113	8	23
Bahamas	131	141	81	85	103	18	111	116	56	99	113	30
Bahrain	148	154	139	148	154	139	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	147	153	138
Bangladesh	47	66	122	99	113	137	56	71	118	40	55	112
Belarus	115	34	75	120	25	81	115	45	86	123	31	78
Belgium	50	50	6	53	48	3	87	78	33	20	17	1
Belize	100	83	113	31	13	47	42	32	60	60	36	79
Benin	80	101	39	72	89	34	41	54	6	69	86	33
Bolivia	120	132	132	121	130	130	98	108	113	134	146	135
Bosnia and H.	39	11	88	20	2	73	25	4	61	16	1	57
Botswana	85	106	38	46	71	12	51	62	16	107	119	58
Brazil	91	107	62	132	139	104	125	128	112	135	144	122
Bulgaria	98	108	46	94	99	46	76	82	43	83	94	35
Burkina Faso	109	116	116	115	119	119	63	72	82	120	122	116
Burundi	42	44	28	34	27	23	9	5	2	13	12	14
Cambodia	140	136	90	144	141	92	118	101	57	139	137	87
Cameroon	37	57	55	41	64	61	29	41	38	51	66	73
Canada	23	35	8	35	53	19	67	83	66	84	101	63
Cape Verde	148	154	139	148	154	139	138	141	129	147	153	138
Central African Rep.	34	52	19	12	26	7	5	11	1	54	69	37
Chad	53	68	86	48	69	84	22	29	31	81	100	111
Chile	119	129	107	129	134	109	124	125	115	131	139	125
China	10	18	112	88	106	138	64	80	127	73	90	137
Colombia	125	14	132	137	32	136	129	39	126	138	34	136
Comoros	144	150	139	134	143	139	95	102	129	108	120	138
Congo	24	38	60	4	14	38	7	13	19	24	38	74
Costa Rica	76	95	47	62	79	33	61	73	49	49	60	28
Côte d'Ivoire	26	41	53	24	42	62	21	30	39	23	37	59
Croatia	46	45	125	32	21	114	45	43	114	22	21	104
Cuba	106	118	100	107	120	97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	95	111	89
Cyprus	132	124	70	104	86	24	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	94	80	20
Czech Rep.	101	96	18	103	93	22	108	96	29	80	71	16
Dem. Rep. of Congo	9	17	83	26	46	103	6	12	68	44	57	120
Denmark	29	47	17	15	29	10	57	70	58	7	20	10
Djibouti	44	63	139	5	15	139	8	15	129	12	25	138
Dominican Rep.	114	125	113	114	125	102	106	113	104	88	105	90
East Timor	148	54	139	148	9	139	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	147	11	138
Ecuador	97	110	48	102	115	54	79	95	47	106	118	50
Egypt	71	70	13	105	105	45	89	84	40	103	98	38

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA**

Table 2 (continued)

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
El Salvador	135	143	132	136	144	129	126	129	117	115	125	98
Eritrea	95	4	79	78	1	58	33	1	13	79	3	69
Estonia	148	147	139	148	142	139	138	131	129	147	142	138
Ethiopia	15	29	107	38	61	131	14	23	90	37	53	128
Finland	59	77	34	44	66	28	80	97	75	68	85	46
France	28	43	7	55	77	27	88	100	71	36	52	19
FYR Macedonia	66	85	132	33	54	106	37	51	101	25	41	101
Gabon	52	67	61	13	23	26	31	46	32	57	73	62
Gambia	63	80	68	21	39	30	15	24	4	11	24	21
Georgia	68	20	139	60	10	139	38	8	129	47	10	138
Germany	3	6	2	17	33	15	55	68	59	4	13	6
Ghana	60	78	65	75	91	82	39	52	44	65	82	68
Greece	73	86	36	76	84	39	90	99	74	66	77	32
Guatemala	108	122	113	113	123	112	99	107	103	105	114	100
Guinea	7	15	49	2	11	49	2	6	17	6	19	51
Guinea-Bissau	69	90	95	27	47	52	12	18	9	31	46	54
Haiti	148	150	139	148	153	139	138	135	129	147	145	138
Honduras	144	147	122	145	149	108	132	133	97	143	148	107
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	105	114	106	100	114	96	121	123	120	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	78	93	24	79	92	25	81	91	35	62	76	17
Iceland	125	134	116	68	83	53	104	111	99	121	132	102
India	16	31	64	96	109	132	60	75	110	63	83	108
Indonesia	25	40	59	77	95	107	48	59	94	58	79	97
Iraq	22	37	56	30	49	78	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	29	44	72
Ireland	93	76	14	74	56	4	105	89	37	70	50	13
Islamic Rep. of Iran	2	2	1	6	17	5	18	27	3	9	23	15
Israel	82	100	26	73	87	21	100	109	64	35	49	8
Italy	45	64	15	82	97	44	110	115	85	55	74	22
Jamaica	139	145	125	133	140	99	122	127	102	112	123	81
Japan	84	103	90	125	132	128	136	139	128	90	107	95
Jordan	102	87	25	89	76	13	75	56	8	87	65	18
Kazakhstan	49	30	107	64	36	113	46	33	100	97	78	132
Kenya	14	28	22	25	45	41	17	26	10	26	40	40
Kuwait	90	36	67	59	8	36	85	44	78	39	6	24
Kyrgyzstan	65	72	41	51	59	31	26	31	5	64	70	42
Lao PDR	148	150	139	148	152	139	138	126	129	147	152	138
Latvia	144	150	139	140	146	139	133	138	129	140	149	138
Lebanon	92	82	31	69	65	17	69	65	25	30	27	5
Lesotho	148	154	139	148	154	139	138	141	129	147	153	138
Liberia	30	26	139	8	5	139	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17	14	138
Libyan Arab Jamah.	64	81	98	50	73	86	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100	116	124
Lithuania	135	139	92	131	127	79	123	118	80	126	131	67
Luxembourg	123	133	72	71	90	14	112	117	70	46	63	9
Madagascar	138	144	139	142	148	139	116	121	129	144	150	138
Malawi	83	104	63	84	101	66	40	53	14	72	88	48
Malaysia	35	55	76	47	72	90	52	67	98	41	56	83

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 2 (continued)

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Mali	67	84	84	70	85	88	32	47	46	104	115	110
Malta	128	136	107	80	96	50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	21	33	11
Mauritania	120	60	99	101	35	80	59	21	42	133	92	119
Mauritius	148	154	139	148	154	139	138	141	129	147	153	138
Mexico	51	69	86	93	108	123	102	110	121	93	109	117
Morocco	107	119	139	124	133	139	103	112	129	122	133	138
Mozambique	127	109	57	135	116	76	92	63	21	137	127	82
Myanmar	148	113	139	148	135	139	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	147	134	138
Namibia	41	61	66	11	24	35	27	36	28	71	87	91
Nepal	21	39	107	28	51	120	16	25	87	15	29	99
Netherlands	20	27	5	22	28	6	58	64	48	3	9	2
New Zealand	79	92	40	63	75	29	83	92	67	76	93	47
Nicaragua	122	131	125	109	122	117	73	90	93	119	129	114
Niger	135	127	97	138	129	93	101	79	51	145	143	118
Nigeria	70	91	74	111	126	110	68	87	89	96	112	96
Norway	36	56	16	18	37	8	62	77	54	42	58	26
Oman	148	154	139	148	154	139	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	147	153	138
Pakistan	1	1	58	14	30	100	13	19	81	5	15	85
Panama	99	112	92	81	94	72	74	88	79	78	96	76
Papua New Guinea	75	97	139	65	81	139	43	55	129	85	102	138
Paraguay	142	147	139	141	147	139	130	136	129	146	151	138
Peru	110	123	125	126	136	133	114	119	123	130	140	134
Philippines	129	136	122	143	150	135	131	134	122	129	138	123
Poland	103	115	29	127	138	55	120	124	72	114	126	39
Portugal	118	130	92	122	131	91	128	132	108	110	121	80
Qatar	140	145	116	117	124	70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	118	124	61
Rep. of Korea	144	140	100	147	151	125	137	140	124	142	136	86
Rep. of Moldova	134	89	81	130	74	67	93	38	23	124	45	43
Romania	96	111	54	108	121	75	96	103	69	102	117	53
Russian Fed.	43	3	52	95	40	98	82	40	95	125	72	126
Rwanda	40	53	78	36	43	77	19	20	26	10	16	34
Saudi Arabia	77	99	84	87	104	95	97	105	106	117	130	115
Senegal	48	65	69	49	70	71	30	42	41	50	62	64
Sierra Leone	74	13	77	58	3	59	23	2	12	53	7	52
Singapore	148	154	125	148	154	105	138	141	125	147	153	27
Slovakia	115	121	50	106	112	40	107	104	52	92	99	29
Slovenia	89	73	20	61	41	1	70	57	15	45	30	4
Somalia	111	49	125	112	44	126	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	127	64	131
South Africa	57	59	35	83	88	69	78	81	76	86	95	77
Spain	72	93	23	97	111	48	117	122	84	82	103	36
Sri Lanka	142	9	116	146	16	127	134	14	105	136	2	94
Sudan	8	16	33	16	31	57	11	17	20	38	54	84
Swaziland	104	116	139	66	82	139	49	60	129	59	81	138
Sweden	19	33	12	10	22	11	50	61	55	27	39	25
Switzerland	33	46	9	23	34	2	65	76	45	8	18	3
Syrian Arab Rep.	86	98	30	91	98	42	66	74	24	75	89	31

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 2 (continued)

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Tajikistan	56	71	96	45	67	87	20	28	34	48	61	88
Thailand	27	42	51	56	78	89	47	58	88	34	51	70
Togo	61	79	125	43	68	111	24	34	83	32	48	105
Tunisia	117	128	116	118	128	115	109	114	107	116	128	109
Turkey	87	88	27	119	117	65	113	106	73	111	106	49
Turkmenistan	58	75	80	40	63	68	34	48	53	74	91	93
Uganda	13	25	37	19	38	56	10	16	18	14	28	41
Ukraine	88	22	44	116	52	83	84	35	62	109	35	65
United Arab Emirates	111	120	89	90	100	63	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	101	104	71
United Kingdom	18	23	4	42	55	16	77	85	63	19	26	7
United Rep. of Tanzania	4	10	21	9	20	43	4	10	7	18	32	45
United States	5	8	3	54	62	37	94	98	92	61	67	44
Uruguay	132	142	132	128	137	121	127	130	119	132	141	129
Uzbekistan	38	58	42	57	80	64	36	50	36	52	68	56
Venezuela	130	135	102	139	145	116	135	137	116	141	147	121
Viet Nam	55	74	139	92	107	139	54	69	129	67	84	138
Yemen	31	51	45	37	58	60	28	37	30	43	59	60
Yugoslavia, FR	6	7	116	3	4	118	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2	5	103
Zambia	12	24	70	7	18	74	3	9	27	28	42	92
Zimbabwe	81	102	43	86	102	51	53	66	22	89	108	55

Note

A dash ("-") indicates that the value is zero or rounded to zero. "n.a." indicates that the value is not available.

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA**

Table 3. Top-20 countries/territories of asylum (residence)					
<i>UNHCR indicators</i>					
Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***
Pakistan	2,001,470	Pakistan	2,002,090	Islamic Rep. of Iran	245,850
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,868,000	Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,880,290	Germany	117,650
Germany	906,000	Russian Fed.	1,341,610	United States	91,600
United Rep. of Tanzania	680,860	Eritrea	1,169,990	United Kingdom	80,320
United States	508,220	Afghanistan	1,051,110	Netherlands	43,900
Yugoslavia, FR	484,390	Germany	976,270	Belgium	42,690
Guinea	427,210	Yugoslavia, FR	961,640	France	39,780
Sudan	414,930	United States	894,550	Canada	34,250
Dem. Rep. of Congo	332,510	Sri Lanka	706,570	Switzerland	32,430
China	294,110	United Rep. of Tanzania	702,290	Australia	20,720
Armenia	280,590	Bosnia and H.	634,550	Austria	18,280
Zambia	250,940	Azerbaijan	627,790	Sweden	16,300
Uganda	236,620	Sierra Leone	547,910	Egypt	15,180
Kenya	206,110	Colombia	525,560	Ireland	14,800
Ethiopia	197,960	Guinea	427,210	Italy	14,000
India	170,940	Sudan	415,200	Norway	10,840
Algeria	169,660	Dem. Rep. of Congo	349,660	Denmark	10,350
United Kingdom	169,370	China	294,120	Czech Rep.	10,200
Sweden	157,220	Armenia	280,590	Central African Rep.	9,690
Netherlands	146,000	Georgia	280,190	Slovenia	9,240
<i>Per 1,000 inhabitants</i>					
Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***
Armenia	74.1	Eritrea	319.8	Slovenia	4.6
Guinea	52.4	Bosnia and H.	159.6	Switzerland	4.5
Yugoslavia, FR	45.9	Sierra Leone	124.4	Belgium	4.2
Congo	40.8	Yugoslavia, FR	91.1	Ireland	3.9
Djibouti	36.8	Liberia	80.9	Islamic Rep. of Iran	3.5
Islamic Rep. of Iran	26.6	Azerbaijan	78.1	Netherlands	2.8
Zambia	24.1	Armenia	74.1	Central African Rep.	2.6
Liberia	23.8	Kuwait	73.6	Norway	2.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	19.4	East Timor	72.6	Austria	2.3
Sweden	17.8	Georgia	53.2	Denmark	1.9
Namibia	15.5	Guinea	52.4	Sweden	1.8
Central African Rep.	15.0	Afghanistan	48.3	Botswana	1.7
Gabon	14.6	Belize	43.4	Jordan	1.5
Pakistan	14.2	Congo	43.0	Luxembourg	1.4
Denmark	13.4	Djibouti	37.4	Germany	1.4
Sudan	13.3	Sri Lanka	37.3	United Kingdom	1.4
Germany	11.0	Islamic Rep. of Iran	26.7	Lebanon	1.2
Norway	10.7	Zambia	24.1	Bahamas	1.1
Uganda	10.2	Angola	21.2	Canada	1.1
Bosnia and H.	9.6	United Rep. of Tanzania	20.0	Australia	1.1

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA**

Table 3 (continued)					
<i>Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)****</i>					
Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***
Armenia	146.6	Eritrea	1950.0	Central African Rep.	10.1
Guinea	136.9	Sierra Leone	837.8	Burundi	8.0
Zambia	86.2	Armenia	146.6	Islamic Rep. of Iran	2.5
United Rep. of Tanzania	73.1	Bosnia and H.	146.6	Gambia	1.7
Central African Rep.	58.0	Burundi	140.4	Kyrgyzstan	1.7
Dem. Rep. of Congo	47.7	Guinea	136.9	Benin	1.2
Congo	45.8	Azerbaijan	128.0	United Rep. of Tanzania	1.0
Djibouti	41.9	Georgia	91.9	Jordan	0.9
Burundi	39.4	Zambia	86.3	Guinea-Bissau	0.8
Uganda	37.9	United Rep. of Tanzania	75.4	Kenya	0.8
Sudan	37.2	Central African Rep.	59.9	Azerbaijan	0.7
Guinea-Bissau	33.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo	50.2	Sierra Leone	0.7
Pakistan	32.5	Congo	48.3	Eritrea	0.6
Ethiopia	31.4	Sri Lanka	43.1	Malawi	0.5
Gambia	30.4	Djibouti	42.7	Slovenia	0.5
Nepal	23.7	Uganda	38.3	Botswana	0.5
Kenya	19.8	Sudan	37.2	Guinea	0.5
Islamic Rep. of Iran	18.9	Guinea-Bissau	36.3	Uganda	0.4
Rwanda	16.1	Pakistan	32.5	Congo	0.4
Tajikistan	15.6	Rwanda	32.0	Sudan	0.3
<i>Per 1,000 km²****</i>					
Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***
Armenia	9,478.1	Bosnia and H.	12,398.6	Belgium	1,397.0
Yugoslavia, FR	4,738.8	Sri Lanka	10,574.5	Netherlands	1,250.6
Netherlands	4,159.2	Eritrea	9,496.3	Switzerland	788.1
Germany	2,544.9	Armenia	9,478.1	Slovenia	455.8
Pakistan	2,282.5	Yugoslavia, FR	9,407.7	Lebanon	397.9
Guinea	1,737.6	Kuwait	8,137.2	Germany	330.5
Denmark	1,606.9	Sierra Leone	7,544.0	United Kingdom	329.3
Switzerland	1,400.9	Azerbaijan	7,282.0	Israel	295.1
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1,150.9	Netherlands	6,565.5	Luxembourg	241.2
Rwanda	1,121.7	Georgia	4,013.1	Denmark	234.1
Gambia	1,109.1	East Timor	3,576.5	Malta	223.6
Djibouti	1,068.0	Burundi	3,573.6	Austria	218.4
Burundi	1,002.7	Germany	2,742.3	Ireland	212.9
Uganda	976.3	Liberia	2,448.1	Burundi	203.2
Nepal	877.6	Pakistan	2,283.2	Islamic Rep. of Iran	151.5
Bosnia and H.	745.4	Rwanda	2,226.9	Czech Rep.	129.8
Liberia	719.9	Belgium	2,088.7	Hungary	84.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	719.9	Switzerland	2,068.4	Jordan	80.6
United Kingdom	694.4	Guinea	1,737.6	France	72.7
Belgium	616.2	Denmark	1,724.5	Cyprus	70.1
Notes					
* This includes estimates made by UNHCR for countries where no official figures were available. See text for further explanations.					
** Including refugees, asylum-seekers, recently returned refugees as well as other selected groups who are of concern to/assisted by UNHCR.					
*** In countries with an appeal or review procedure, a case (person or family) may have been counted more than once.					
**** Countries/ territories for which no estimates were available (see Table 1) have been excluded from the ranking.					

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA**

Table 4. Combined ranking of all countries/territories of asylum (residence)

Source: see Table 2.

Countries not ranked
due to lack of data

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Combined rank	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Combined rank	Country/territory of asylum (residence)	Combined rank	Country/territory of asylum (residence)
Islamic Rep. of Iran	1	Botswana	51	Turkey	101	Afghanistan
Burundi	2	Israel	52	Iceland	102	Bahrain
Guinea	3	Togo	53	Viet Nam	103	Cuba
United Rep. of Tanzania	4	FYR Macedonia	54	Nigeria	104	Cyprus
Gambia	5	Hungary	55	China	105	East Timor
Central African Rep.	6	Turkmenistan	56	Colombia	106	Hong Kong, China (SAR)
Congo	7	Malawi	57	Poland	107	Iraq
Netherlands	9	Canada	59	Burkina Faso	108	Liberia
Uganda	9	Thailand	59	Dominican Rep.	109	Libyan Arab Jamah.
Bosnia and H.	10	Chad	61	Saudi Arabia	110	Malta
Sierra Leone	11	Ethiopia	61	Nicaragua	111	Myanmar
Germany	13	Georgia	62	Guatemala	113	Oman
Kenya	13	Finland	63	Mexico	113	Qatar
Switzerland	14	Syrian Arab Rep.	64	Lithuania	114	Somalia
Denmark	15	Luxembourg	65	Niger	115	United Arab Emirates
Rwanda	16	Ghana	66	Cambodia	116	Yugoslavia, FR
Guinea-Bissau	17	Malaysia	67	Portugal	117	
Sweden	19	Angola	69	Jamaica	118	
Zambia	19	United States	69	Tunisia	119	
Slovenia	20	Czech Rep.	70	Argentina	120	
Sudan	21	Australia	71	Japan	121	
Eritrea	22	New Zealand	72	Comoros	122	
Côte d'Ivoire	23	Zimbabwe	73	Bolivia	123	
Belgium	24	Greece	75	El Salvador	124	
Armenia	25	Rep. of Moldova	75	Chile	125	
Pakistan	26	Ukraine	76	Morocco	126	
Gabon	27	Bulgaria	77	Singapore	127	
Lebanon	28	Algeria	78	Brazil	128	
Kuwait	30	Mauritania	79	Peru	129	
Kyrgyzstan	30	Italy	80	Honduras	130	
Norway	31	Mali	81	Uruguay	131	
United Kingdom	32	Kazakhstan	82	Rep. of Korea	132	
Belize	33	Belarus	83	Venezuela	133	
Namibia	34	Egypt	84	Philippines	134	
Yemen	35	Indonesia	85	Madagascar	135	
Azerbaijan	36	Bahamas	86	Latvia	136	
Austria	37	South Africa	87	Estonia	137	
Cameroon	38	Panama	88	Paraguay	138	
Nepal	39	Slovakia	89	Lao PDR	139	
Tajikistan	40	Ecuador	90	Haiti	140	
Senegal	41	Russian Fed.	91	Cape Verde	143	
Dem. Rep. of Congo	42	Sri Lanka	92	Lesotho	143	
Benin	43	Albania	93	Mauritius	143	
Djibouti	44	Spain	94			
Jordan	45	Bangladesh	95			
Costa Rica	46	Swaziland	96			
Ireland	47	India	97			
Uzbekistan	48	Papua New Guinea	98			
Croatia	49	Romania	99			
France	50	Mozambique	100			

SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA

Table 5. Selected country indicators: least developed countries

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Afghanistan	-	1,051,110	10	0.0	48.3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	1,638.6	0.0
Angola	12,090	279,020	90	0.9	21.2	0.0	1.4	31.9	0.0	9.7	222.8	0.1
Bangladesh	21,630	21,630	30	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	158.1	158.1	0.2
Benin	4,300	4,370	2,620	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.2	37.1	37.7	22.6
Burkina Faso	700	1,010	40	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.5	3.7	0.1
Burundi	27,140	96,730	5,500	4.3	15.2	0.9	39.4	140.4	8.0	1,002.7	3,573.6	203.2
Cambodia	30	200	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.2
Cape Verde	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Rep.	55,660	57,460	9,690	15.0	15.5	2.6	58.0	59.9	10.1	89.4	92.3	15.6
Chad	17,690	20,860	280	2.2	2.6	0.0	12.6	14.8	0.2	13.9	16.4	0.2
Comoros	10	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	0.0
Dem. Rep. of Congo	332,510	349,660	300	6.5	6.9	0.0	47.7	50.2	0.0	142.2	149.6	0.1
Djibouti	23,240	23,660	-	36.8	37.4	0.0	41.9	42.7	0.0	1,068.0	1,087.3	0.0
Eritrea	1,980	1,169,990	380	0.5	319.8	0.1	3.3	1950.0	0.6	16.1	9,496.3	3.1
Ethiopia	197,960	200,930	70	3.1	3.2	0.0	31.4	31.9	0.0	175.0	177.6	0.1
Gambia	12,020	12,240	680	9.2	9.4	0.5	30.4	30.9	1.7	1,109.1	1,129.4	62.7
Guinea	427,210	427,210	1,570	52.4	52.4	0.2	136.9	136.9	0.5	1,737.6	1,737.6	6.4
Guinea-Bissau	7,590	8,170	190	6.3	6.8	0.2	33.7	36.3	0.8	222.5	239.5	5.6
Haiti	-	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Lao PDR	-	10	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	69,320	235,730	-	23.8	80.9	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	719.9	2,448.1	0.0
Madagascar	50	50	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Malawi	3,900	3,900	900	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.3	2.3	0.5	32.9	32.9	7.6
Mali	8,410	9,130	290	0.7	0.8	0.0	3.6	3.9	0.1	6.7	7.3	0.2
Mauritania	350	29,890	140	0.1	11.2	0.1	0.4	32.0	0.1	0.3	28.6	0.1
Mozambique	210	2,490	1,100	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.4
Myanmar	-	1,320	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.0	2.0	0.0
Nepal	129,240	129,250	70	5.6	5.6	0.0	23.7	23.7	0.0	877.6	877.7	0.5
Niger	60	510	160	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Rwanda	28,400	56,380	430	3.7	7.4	0.1	16.1	32.0	0.2	1,121.7	2,226.9	17.0
Senegal	20,770	22,740	660	2.2	2.4	0.1	4.8	5.2	0.2	105.2	115.1	3.3
Sierra Leone	6,550	547,910	440	1.5	124.4	0.1	10.0	837.8	0.7	90.2	7,544.0	6.1
Somalia	560	64,440	20	0.1	7.3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	101.3	0.0
Sudan	414,930	415,200	3,320	13.3	13.4	0.1	37.2	37.2	0.3	165.1	165.2	1.3
Togo	12,220	12,300	20	2.7	2.7	0.0	9.5	9.6	0.0	213.3	214.7	0.3
Uganda	236,620	239,530	2,690	10.2	10.3	0.1	37.9	38.3	0.4	976.3	988.3	11.1
United Rep. of Tanza	680,860	702,290	9,100	19.4	20.0	0.3	73.1	75.4	1.0	719.9	742.5	9.6
Yemen	60,550	61,960	1,780	3.3	3.4	0.1	7.0	7.1	0.2	143.8	147.2	4.2
Zambia	250,940	251,360	650	24.1	24.1	0.1	86.2	86.3	0.2	332.8	333.3	0.9
Total	3,065,700	6,510,660	43,440	4.6	9.8	0.1	19.2	40.8	0.3	149.6	317.7	2.1

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA**

Table 6. Selected country indicators: OECD member states

Country/territory of asylum (residence)	UNHCR indicators			Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000*	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000**	Asylum applications lodged in 2000***	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Australia	57,660	70,860	20,720	3.0	3.7	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	7.5	9.2	2.7
Austria	17,090	27,040	18,280	2.1	3.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	204.2	323.1	218.4
Belgium	18,830	63,830	42,690	1.8	6.2	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	616.2	2,088.7	1,397.0
Canada	124,730	154,910	34,250	4.1	5.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	12.7	15.8	3.5
Czech Rep.	1,190	6,280	10,200	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	15.1	79.9	129.8
Denmark	71,040	76,240	10,350	13.4	14.3	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	1,606.9	1,724.5	234.1
Finland	13,280	14,580	3,170	2.6	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	39.7	43.6	9.5
France	102,510	102,510	39,780	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	187.3	187.3	72.7
Germany	906,000	976,270	117,650	11.0	11.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	2,544.9	2,742.3	330.5
Greece	6,650	9,030	3,080	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	50.3	68.2	23.3
Hungary	5,060	6,700	7,800	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	54.5	72.2	84.0
Iceland	240	250	40	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	0.4
Ireland	2,540	14,610	14,800	0.7	3.8	3.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	36.5	210.1	212.9
Italy	22,870	22,980	14,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.9	76.3	46.5
Japan	3,750	4,030	220	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.8	0.6
Luxembourg	300	300	630	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	114.9	114.9	241.2
Mexico	18,450	18,470	280	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.4	0.1
Netherlands	146,000	230,470	43,900	9.2	14.5	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	4,159.2	6,565.5	1,250.6
New Zealand	4,920	7,240	2,230	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	18.2	26.8	8.3
Norway	47,690	47,690	10,840	10.7	10.7	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	149.4	149.4	34.0
Poland	1,020	1,020	4,590	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	14.8
Portugal	410	410	200	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5	2.2
Rep. of Korea	10	120	120	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2
Slovakia	460	850	1,560	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	17.4	31.9
Spain	6,700	6,700	7,930	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.3	15.7
Sweden	157,220	168,020	16,300	17.8	19.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	352.0	376.2	36.5
Switzerland	57,650	85,120	32,430	8.0	11.9	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1,400.9	2,068.4	788.1
Turkey	3,100	8,580	5,690	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	11.0	7.3
United Kingdom	169,370	258,470	80,320	2.9	4.4	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	694.4	1,059.7	329.3
United States	508,220	894,550	91,600	1.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	54.6	96.1	9.8
Total OECD	2,474,960	3,278,130	635,650	2.2	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	71.7	94.9	18.4

**SELECTED INDICATORS MEASURING CAPACITY AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF HOST COUNTRIES
UNHCR GENEVA**

Table 7. Selected country indicators: country groupings

Region	Per 1,000 inhabitants			Per 1 mln. GDP (USD)			Per 1,000 km ²		
	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000	Estimated refugee population end-2000	Estimated population of concern to UNHCR end-2000	Asylum applications lodged in 2000
Least Developed Countries ¹	4.6	9.8	0.1	19.2	40.8	0.3	149.6	317.7	2.1
Other	1.7	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	82.8	140.2	9.0
OECD ²	2.2	2.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	71.7	94.9	18.4
Other	2.0	3.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	0.1	101.3	195.6	4.1
Sub-Saharan Africa ³	5.3	9.0	0.1	10.8	18.4	0.2	141.9	242.5	2.7
Other	1.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	82.2	151.8	9.1
Developing countries ⁴	1.9	2.9	0.1	1.5	2.3	0.1	119.0	184.6	4.9
Other	2.5	6.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.0	58.0	146.8	12.1
Economies in transition ⁵	5.3	9.0	0.1	10.8	18.4	0.2	141.9	242.5	2.7
Other	1.6	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	82.2	151.8	9.1
Low Income ⁶	2.6	4.5	0.0	6.0	10.6	0.1	196.4	343.0	2.3
Lower Middle Income ⁶	1.6	3.5	0.1	1.4	3.2	0.1	74.6	166.7	6.6
Upper Middle Income ⁶	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	7.4	12.3	2.0
High Income ⁶	2.8	3.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	78.4	108.5	19.9
Low human development ⁷	6.1	8.7	0.1	19.2	27.3	0.2	251.9	358.3	2.3
Midium human development ⁷	0.9	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.1	52.7	111.1	4.6
High human development ⁷	2.4	3.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	69.5	98.0	18.1

Notes

¹ See Table 5

² See Table 6

³ See Regional aggregates

⁴ See Regional aggregates

⁵ See Regional aggregates

⁶ According to Worldbank classification of Gross National Income per capita in 2000:

- Low Income, \$755 or less

- Lower Middle Income, \$756-2,995

- Upper Middle Income, \$2,996-9,265

- High Income, \$9,266 or more

See also Regional aggregates

⁷ Source: UNDP, Human Development Report 2001.

See also Regional aggregates

