

A.1 Population of concern to UNHCR by region of asylum, 1998-2002 (thousands)

See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

| Region | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Africa | 5,886.2 | 5,446.4 | 6,060.1 | 4,152.3 | 4,593.2 |
| Asia | 7,183.4 | 7,136.8 | 8,449.9 | 8,820.7 | 9,378.9 |
| Europe | 5,536.1 | 6,796.9 | 5,649.0 | 4,966.8 | 4,531.5 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 90.1 | 86.5 | 575.5 | 765.2 | 1,047.2 |
| North America | 1,103.4 | 1,070.2 | 1,051.4 | 1,083.6 | 1,061.0 |
| Oceania | 92.4 | 87.0 | 84.7 | 81.9 | 79.1 |
| Various/unknown | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Total | 19,891.8 | 20,623.9 | 21,870.6 | 19,870.5 | 20,690.9 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

| Region | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | 4,223.8 | 4,233.8 | 5,805.7 | 6,342.9 | 7,019.6 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 1,253.2 | 1,155.1 | 2,319.6 | 1,081.2 | 1,017.4 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 1,809.3 | 1,923.6 | 1,434.2 | 1,432.8 | 1,541.4 |
| West Africa | 2,388.8 | 1,862.0 | 1,470.3 | 799.4 | 1,043.7 |
| Southern Africa | 241.8 | 290.5 | 603.8 | 602.3 | 684.9 |
| The Americas | 1,193.5 | 1,156.6 | 1,627.0 | 1,848.9 | 2,108.2 |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,586.4 | 1,823.9 | 1,763.3 | 1,662.8 | 1,634.4 |
| Europe | 7,194.8 | 8,178.2 | 6,846.7 | 6,100.3 | 5,641.2 |
| Various/unknown | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Total | 19,891.8 | 20,623.9 | 21,870.6 | 19,870.5 | 20,690.9 |
| - Africa | 5,693.1 | 5,231.2 | 5,827.9 | 3,915.7 | 4,287.4 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Region | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Developed regions | 5,299.0 | 6,064.4 | 5,007.8 | 4,944.5 | 4,657.9 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 2,884.2 | 3,333.1 | 3,232.2 | 2,512.7 | 2,290.1 |
| - CIS (Europe) | 1,429.3 | 1,887.5 | 1,775.0 | 1,186.1 | 1,011.3 |
| - CIS (Asia) | 1,454.9 | 1,445.6 | 1,457.2 | 1,326.7 | 1,278.8 |
| Developing regions | 11,708.5 | 11,226.2 | 13,630.6 | 12,413.3 | 13,742.9 |
| - Northern Africa | 186.1 | 188.5 | 202.3 | 206.7 | 275.9 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 5,700.1 | 5,257.8 | 5,857.8 | 3,945.6 | 4,317.3 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | 90.1 | 86.5 | 575.5 | 765.2 | 1,047.2 |
| - Eastern Asia | 293.4 | 294.3 | 295.2 | 297.3 | 299.1 |
| - South Asia | 4,547.9 | 4,492.7 | 5,962.0 | 6,299.7 | 6,921.0 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 214.8 | 495.2 | 350.9 | 273.8 | 245.6 |
| - Western Asia | 667.7 | 404.5 | 380.6 | 619.6 | 631.5 |
| - Oceania | 8.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Various/unknown | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 3,334.2 | 3,409.4 | 3,312.9 | 3,513.7 | 5,556.6 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 299.0 | 32.4 | 18.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 5,831.6 | 5,561.4 | 6,550.6 | 4,751.7 | 7,225.7 |
| Total | 19,891.8 | 20,623.9 | 21,870.6 | 19,870.5 | 20,690.9 |

A.2 Population of concern to UNHCR by country of asylum, 1998-2002 (thousands)

See Table I.1 for explanations and methods of estimation for selected industrialised countries.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan | 432.8 | 511.7 | 1,051.1 | 1,226.1 | 3,376.5 | Gabon | 1.7 | 17.2 | 21.0 | 19.2 | 19.1 |
| Albania | 22.3 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | Gambia | 10.3 | 17.2 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 12.1 |
| Algeria | 165.4 | 165.3 | 170.0 | 169.5 | 169.2 | Georgia | 278.5 | 284.7 | 280.2 | 272.2 | 265.9 |
| Angola | 32.5 | 34.0 | 279.0 | 228.3 | 302.7 | Germany | 994.7 | 1,028.6 | 976.3 | 988.5 | 1,030.0 |
| Argentina | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | Ghana | 15.6 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 42.3 |
| Armenia | 310.0 | 296.2 | 280.6 | 264.3 | 247.6 | Greece | 6.1 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 4.5 |
| Australia | 79.7 | 75.2 | 71.1 | 69.5 | 66.7 | Guatemala | 4.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Austria | 85.8 | 93.2 | 25.4 | 29.6 | 43.6 | Guinea | 482.5 | 502.0 | 427.2 | 179.3 | 182.5 |
| Azerbaijan | 798.2 | 791.6 | 627.8 | 587.3 | 588.2 | Guinea-Bissau | 202.2 | 227.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Bahamas | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | Haiti | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Bahrain | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Honduras | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bangladesh | 35.7 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 22.0 | Hong Kong SAR, China | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Belarus | 176.5 | 160.8 | 160.9 | 35.5 | 20.5 | Hungary | 6.1 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Belgium | 15.5 | 55.9 | 63.8 | 30.7 | 32.4 | Iceland | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Belize | 23.5 | 22.9 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | India | 185.5 | 180.1 | 171.0 | 169.8 | 169.4 |
| Benin | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | Indonesia | 0.1 | 162.5 | 123.8 | 74.4 | 28.8 |
| Bolivia | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | Iraq | 117.7 | 149.9 | 132.4 | 130.5 | 135.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1,035.1 | 950.4 | 634.5 | 570.2 | 508.5 | Ireland | 9.7 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 12.3 |
| Botswana | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | Islamic Rep. of Iran | 1,931.3 | 1,835.7 | 1,880.3 | 1,868.0 | 1,307.8 |
| Brazil | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | Israel | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Bulgaria | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | Italy | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 10.3 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | Jamaica | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Burundi | 159.7 | 100.5 | 96.7 | 125.8 | 202.6 | Japan | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Cambodia | 7.4 | 36.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | Jordan | 4.9 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| Cameroon | 52.1 | 50.0 | 45.3 | 43.8 | 63.6 | Kazakhstan | 24.2 | 24.5 | 180.6 | 119.5 | 103.8 |
| Canada | 142.7 | 148.0 | 157.2 | 175.0 | 182.7 | Kenya | 244.6 | 229.5 | 219.7 | 251.8 | 236.1 |
| Central African Rep. | 49.0 | 50.6 | 57.5 | 52.9 | 56.1 | Kuwait | 142.3 | 142.5 | 140.8 | 139.3 | 139.7 |
| Chad | 10.2 | 26.2 | 20.9 | 17.3 | 34.5 | Kyrgyzstan | 16.0 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 9.8 | 8.4 |
| Chile | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| China | 292.3 | 293.3 | 294.1 | 295.3 | 297.3 | Latvia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Colombia | 0.2 | 0.3 | 525.6 | 720.4 | 950.2 | Lebanon | 5.9 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 3.0 |
| Comoros | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | Lesotho | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - |
| Congo | 52.9 | 92.3 | 129.8 | 122.3 | 112.6 | Liberia | 465.1 | 338.6 | 235.7 | 253.4 | 391.0 |
| Costa Rica | 23.0 | 22.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 12.5 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 151.6 | 139.1 | 122.9 | 128.6 | 145.9 | Liechtenstein | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Croatia | 152.1 | 115.0 | 91.1 | 68.0 | 49.1 | Lithuania | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Cuba | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | Luxembourg | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Cyprus | 265.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | Madagascar | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - |
| Czech Rep. | 7.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 9.0 | Malawi | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 13.2 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 306.5 | 302.7 | 349.7 | 366.9 | 355.9 | Malaysia | 51.2 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 52.2 |
| Denmark | 69.0 | 71.6 | 77.2 | 79.1 | 78.3 | Mali | 41.0 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.8 |
| Djibouti | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 22.2 | Malta | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Dominican Rep. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - | Mauritania | 7.0 | 26.7 | 29.9 | 29.9 | 29.9 |
| Ecuador | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 5.9 | Mauritius | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - |
| Egypt | 8.5 | 11.2 | 18.0 | 22.9 | 92.6 | Mexico | 28.3 | 24.5 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 13.0 |
| El Salvador | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Morocco | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | Mozambique | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 |
| Eritrea | 8.9 | 4.5 | 1,153.0 | 36.4 | 23.4 | Myanmar | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 |

A.2 Population of concern to UNHCR by country of asylum, 1998-2002 (thousands)

See Table I.1 for explanations and methods of estimation for selected industrialised countries.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Estonia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Namibia | 3.8 | 9.3 | 28.4 | 32.7 | 23.4 |
| Ethiopia | 275.1 | 261.6 | 200.9 | 161.9 | 133.2 | Nepal | 126.2 | 128.0 | 129.2 | 131.0 | 132.4 |
| Finland | 13.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 12.4 | Netherlands | 131.5 | 138.6 | 230.6 | 230.5 | 206.5 |
| France | 140.2 | 129.7 | 132.5 | 166.2 | 166.8 | New Zealand | 4.3 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| FYR Macedonia | 1.7 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 169.0 | 32.1 | Nicaragua | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Niger | 7.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | Spain | 5.9 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Nigeria | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | Sri Lanka | 633.7 | 612.6 | 706.6 | 683.3 | 683.8 |
| Norway | 45.3 | 43.4 | 47.7 | 50.1 | 50.4 | Sudan | 391.7 | 391.2 | 418.4 | 354.4 | 352.0 |
| Occupied Palest. Territ. | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | Suriname | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Oman | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Swaziland | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Pakistan | 1,202.6 | 1,202.5 | 2,002.1 | 2,199.4 | 1,229.0 | Sweden | 178.8 | 167.4 | 168.0 | 164.1 | 142.2 |
| Panama | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | Switzerland | 126.6 | 127.7 | 85.1 | 84.1 | 82.1 |
| Papua New Guinea | 8.2 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | Syrian Arab Rep. | 27.4 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Paraguay | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Tajikistan | 9.3 | 11.4 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 5.2 |
| Peru | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Thailand | 140.4 | 100.8 | 105.3 | 111.1 | 113.7 |
| Philippines | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | Timor-Leste | - | 127.5 | 53.5 | 18.2 | 31.9 |
| Poland | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | Togo | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.4 |
| Portugal | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Tunisia | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Qatar | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Turkey | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 5.9 |
| Rep. of Korea | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | Turkmenistan | 14.8 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 13.7 |
| Rep. of Moldova | 1.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | Uganda | 205.7 | 218.6 | 239.5 | 200.5 | 218.1 |
| Romania | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Ukraine | 112.0 | 264.0 | 264.2 | 9.7 | 17.7 |
| Russian Federation | 1,139.4 | 1,454.4 | 1,341.6 | 1,139.6 | 971.9 | United Arab Emirates | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Rwanda | 671.3 | 699.6 | 56.4 | 58.2 | 71.1 | United Kingdom | 186.5 | 274.0 | 280.7 | 275.6 | 302.0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | United Rep. of Tanzania | 558.0 | 634.5 | 702.3 | 670.2 | 689.5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 245.5 | 245.4 | United States | 960.8 | 922.1 | 894.3 | 908.6 | 878.3 |
| Senegal | 61.9 | 24.1 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 22.7 | Uruguay | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 843.1 | 1,602.3 | 961.6 | 777.1 | 715.5 | Uzbekistan | 3.8 | 1.3 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 46.0 |
| Sierra Leone | 874.5 | 510.1 | 547.9 | 103.1 | 139.7 | Venezuela | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 51.1 |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | Viet Nam | 15.1 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Slovakia | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 5.0 | Yemen | 91.3 | 69.8 | 62.0 | 72.0 | 85.6 |
| Slovenia | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 7.2 | 1.9 | Zambia | 169.7 | 206.6 | 251.2 | 284.7 | 247.7 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | Zimbabwe | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 10.0 |
| Somalia | 103.4 | 26.1 | 64.4 | 52.0 | 32.5 | Various/unknown | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| South Africa | 28.6 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 75.8 | Total | 19,891.8 | 20,623.9 | 21,870.6 | 19,870.5 | 20,690.9 |

A.3 Refugee population by region of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Africa | 6,417.1 | 6,752.2 | 5,972.9 | 4,361.2 | 3,482.0 | 3,345.4 | 3,523.4 | 3,627.1 | 3,283.9 | 3,343.7 |
| Asia | 5,873.2 | 5,064.9 | 4,886.9 | 4,812.5 | 4,735.5 | 4,747.5 | 4,782.0 | 5,383.4 | 5,770.3 | 4,188.1 |
| Europe | 3,018.6 | 2,920.2 | 3,089.5 | 3,266.2 | 2,939.3 | 2,586.8 | 2,599.5 | 2,374.9 | 2,312.3 | 2,336.1 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 125.3 | 109.1 | 93.9 | 88.4 | 83.2 | 65.6 | 61.5 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 40.9 |
| North America | 806.3 | 817.6 | 775.4 | 745.5 | 689.0 | 653.3 | 644.5 | 635.2 | 645.1 | 615.1 |
| Oceania | 65.1 | 69.7 | 77.5 | 83.3 | 78.7 | 82.3 | 76.4 | 71.0 | 68.1 | 70.1 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | 4,593.7 | 3,930.6 | 3,812.0 | 3,735.6 | 3,605.2 | 3,560.6 | 3,482.9 | 4,367.8 | 4,811.6 | 3,363.6 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 1,640.4 | 1,648.7 | 1,560.6 | 1,300.2 | 1,144.9 | 1,122.8 | 1,116.9 | 1,081.4 | 966.8 | 937.6 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 1,743.3 | 2,977.9 | 2,498.4 | 1,278.6 | 984.5 | 922.7 | 1,091.7 | 1,283.4 | 1,268.5 | 1,300.6 |
| West Africa | 1,488.1 | 1,475.9 | 1,430.8 | 1,394.0 | 980.5 | 919.3 | 883.3 | 753.5 | 492.3 | 522.2 |
| Southern Africa | 1,266.3 | 338.9 | 246.6 | 168.2 | 185.8 | 197.1 | 247.6 | 317.9 | 365.4 | 319.3 |
| The Americas | 931.6 | 926.7 | 869.3 | 833.9 | 772.2 | 718.9 | 706.0 | 673.1 | 682.2 | 656.0 |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,037.4 | 954.2 | 923.3 | 919.4 | 940.0 | 918.4 | 1,033.4 | 985.9 | 941.6 | 903.0 |
| Europe | 3,604.7 | 3,480.8 | 3,555.2 | 3,727.2 | 3,394.7 | 3,121.0 | 3,125.5 | 2,666.6 | 2,588.5 | 2,591.7 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |
| - Africa | 6,138.1 | 6,441.4 | 5,736.4 | 4,141.1 | 3,295.7 | 3,161.9 | 3,339.5 | 3,436.2 | 3,093.0 | 3,079.6 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Developed regions | 3,888.8 | 3,797.9 | 3,902.1 | 3,807.2 | 3,460.6 | 3,183.7 | 3,234.9 | 3,049.3 | 3,002.1 | 3,000.3 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 612.8 | 593.1 | 542.5 | 785.5 | 747.2 | 708.6 | 655.7 | 417.3 | 392.1 | 361.3 |
| - CIS (Europe) | - | 7.0 | 34.2 | 280.8 | 242.3 | 134.8 | 83.0 | 29.7 | 21.7 | 18.7 |
| - CIS (Asia) | 612.8 | 586.0 | 508.3 | 504.7 | 504.9 | 573.9 | 572.7 | 387.6 | 370.4 | 342.6 |
| Developing regions | 11,803.9 | 11,342.7 | 10,451.5 | 8,764.4 | 7,800.1 | 7,588.5 | 7,796.6 | 8,662.9 | 8,722.7 | 7,232.3 |
| - Northern Africa | 227.4 | 228.7 | 202.1 | 204.3 | 186.3 | 183.5 | 183.7 | 190.6 | 190.5 | 263.6 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 6,189.7 | 6,523.6 | 5,770.8 | 4,157.0 | 3,295.7 | 3,161.9 | 3,339.7 | 3,436.6 | 3,093.4 | 3,080.0 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | 125.3 | 109.1 | 93.9 | 88.4 | 83.2 | 65.6 | 61.5 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 40.9 |
| - Eastern Asia | 289.3 | 288.8 | 289.8 | 291.5 | 292.7 | 293.4 | 294.3 | 295.1 | 296.7 | 298.8 |
| - South Asia | 4,553.5 | 3,788.8 | 3,697.5 | 3,642.7 | 3,559.2 | 3,467.7 | 3,367.9 | 4,191.3 | 4,389.5 | 2,857.4 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 129.4 | 111.9 | 147.2 | 148.4 | 189.8 | 204.3 | 328.3 | 294.2 | 250.9 | 208.1 |
| - Western Asia | 281.7 | 283.5 | 238.7 | 219.9 | 184.1 | 203.7 | 214.5 | 211.5 | 459.7 | 478.6 |
| - Oceania | 7.7 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 2,957.8 | 2,028.5 | 1,707.7 | 1,599.7 | 1,433.1 | 1,471.1 | 1,543.6 | 1,354.5 | 1,287.7 | 1,251.5 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 22.3 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 5,394.3 | 5,921.8 | 5,227.3 | 3,699.5 | 2,936.1 | 2,868.5 | 3,037.7 | 3,065.7 | 2,693.2 | 2,759.4 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |

A.4 Refugee population by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Afghanistan | 32.1 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 18.8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Albania | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Algeria | 219.1 | 219.1 | 192.5 | 190.3 | 170.7 | 165.2 | 165.2 | 169.7 | 169.4 | 169.2 |
| Angola | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Argentina ¹ | 11.6 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Armenia | 334.0 | 304.0 | 219.0 | 219.0 | 219.0 | 310.0 | 296.2 | 280.6 | 264.3 | 247.6 |
| Australia ² | 53.5 | 57.6 | 62.1 | 67.3 | 66.1 | 69.7 | 64.9 | 60.2 | 57.9 | 59.4 |
| Austria ³ | 57.7 | 40.7 | 34.4 | 89.1 | 84.4 | 80.3 | 82.1 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 14.1 |
| Azerbaijan ⁴ | 228.8 | 231.6 | 233.7 | 233.7 | 233.7 | 221.6 | 221.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Bahamas | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - |
| Bahrain | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Bangladesh | 199.0 | 116.2 | 51.1 | 30.7 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 22.0 |
| Belarus ⁵ | - | 1.8 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Belgium ⁶ | 24.9 | 19.5 | 31.7 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 12.3 | 12.6 |
| Belize | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Benin | 156.2 | 70.4 | 23.8 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Bhutan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bolivia | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | 40.0 | 40.0 | 65.6 | 38.2 | 32.7 | 28.0 |
| Botswana | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Brazil | 6.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Bulgaria | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Burkina Faso | 6.6 | 50.0 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Burundi | 271.9 | 300.3 | 173.0 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 25.1 | 22.1 | 27.1 | 27.9 | 40.5 |
| Cambodia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Cameroon | 44.0 | 44.0 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 47.8 | 49.2 | 43.7 | 41.2 | 58.3 |
| Canada ² | 183.2 | 186.6 | 152.1 | 138.4 | 125.2 | 119.4 | 123.3 | 127.0 | 129.2 | 130.0 |
| Cape Verde | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central African Rep. | 44.1 | 47.8 | 33.9 | 36.6 | 38.5 | 43.0 | 49.3 | 55.7 | 49.2 | 50.7 |
| Chad | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 23.5 | 17.7 | 13.0 | 33.5 |
| Chile | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| China | 287.4 | 287.1 | 288.3 | 290.1 | 291.5 | 292.3 | 293.3 | 294.1 | 295.3 | 297.3 |
| Colombia | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Comores | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Congo | 13.6 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 39.9 | 123.2 | 119.1 | 109.2 |
| Costa Rica | 24.8 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 12.4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 251.6 | 360.1 | 297.9 | 327.7 | 208.5 | 151.2 | 138.4 | 120.7 | 126.2 | 44.7 |
| Croatia | 287.0 | 183.6 | 198.6 | 165.4 | 68.9 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 8.4 |
| Cuba | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Cyprus | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Czech Rep. | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 572.1 | 1,724.4 | 1,433.8 | 676.0 | 297.5 | 240.2 | 285.3 | 332.5 | 362.0 | 333.0 |
| Denmark ⁷ | 44.6 | 49.6 | 64.8 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 71.0 | 73.3 | 73.6 |
| Djibouti | 34.1 | 33.4 | 27.3 | 25.1 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 21.7 |
| Dominican Rep. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - |
| Ecuador | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 |
| Egypt ⁸ | 6.7 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 80.5 |
| El Salvador | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

A.4 Refugee population by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eritrea | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ethiopia | 272.6 | 348.1 | 393.5 | 390.5 | 323.1 | 262.2 | 257.7 | 198.0 | 152.6 | 132.9 |
| Fiji | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finland ⁷ | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| France ⁹ | 166.3 | 195.3 | 155.2 | 151.3 | 146.6 | 140.2 | 129.7 | 132.5 | 131.6 | 132.2 |
| French Guiana | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| FYR Macedonia | 31.5 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Gabon | - | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 13.5 |
| Gambia | 2.2 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 12.1 |
| Georgia | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 4.2 |
| Germany ¹⁰ | 1,418.0 | 1,354.6 | 1,267.9 | 1,266.0 | 1,049.0 | 949.2 | 975.5 | 906.0 | 903.0 | 980.0 |
| Ghana | 150.1 | 113.7 | 83.2 | 35.6 | 22.9 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 33.5 |
| Greece | 7.9 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 2.8 |
| Guatemala | 4.7 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Guinea | 577.2 | 553.2 | 672.3 | 663.9 | 435.3 | 482.5 | 501.5 | 427.2 | 178.4 | 182.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 20.7 | 23.9 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Guyana | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Honduras | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Hungary | 3.0 | 2.9 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Iceland ¹¹ | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| India | 262.8 | 258.3 | 227.5 | 233.4 | 223.1 | 185.5 | 180.0 | 170.9 | 169.5 | 168.9 |
| Indonesia | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 162.5 | 122.6 | 73.6 | 28.6 |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) ¹² | 2,495.0 | 2,236.4 | 2,072.0 | 2,030.4 | 1,982.6 | 1,931.3 | 1,835.7 | 1,868.0 | 1,868.0 | 1,306.6 |
| Iraq | 109.1 | 119.6 | 116.7 | 113.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 128.9 | 127.8 | 128.1 | 134.2 |
| Ireland ¹¹ | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| Israel | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Italy ³ | 50.3 | 73.1 | 74.3 | 64.7 | 66.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| Jamaica | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - |
| Japan | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Jordan | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Kazakhstan | 5.0 | 5.0 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 8.3 | 14.8 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 20.6 |
| Kenya | 301.6 | 252.4 | 234.7 | 223.6 | 232.1 | 238.2 | 223.7 | 206.1 | 239.2 | 233.7 |
| Kuwait ¹³ | 30.0 | 30.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 21.2 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lebanon | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Lesotho | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - |
| Liberia | 150.2 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 126.9 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 69.3 | 54.8 | 65.0 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1.2 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Luxembourg ¹⁴ | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Macao SAR, China | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Madagascar | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - |

A.4 Refugee population by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Malawi | 713.6 | 90.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 2.2 |
| Malaysia ¹⁵ | 0.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 50.6 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.6 |
| Mali | 15.2 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 9.1 |
| Malta ¹⁴ | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mauritania | 51.5 | 82.2 | 34.4 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Mauritius | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - |
| Mexico | 52.5 | 47.4 | 38.7 | 34.6 | 31.9 | 28.3 | 24.5 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 13.0 |
| Moldova, Rep. of | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Morocco | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Mozambique | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Myanmar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Namibia | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 27.3 | 30.9 | 21.7 |
| Nepal | 85.3 | 103.3 | 124.8 | 126.8 | 129.2 | 126.1 | 127.9 | 129.2 | 130.9 | 132.4 |
| Netherlands ⁷ | 43.5 | 62.2 | 80.0 | 102.6 | 118.1 | 131.5 | 138.6 | 146.2 | 151.9 | 148.4 |
| New Zealand ² | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| Nicaragua | 5.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Niger | 16.7 | 15.1 | 27.6 | 25.8 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Nigeria | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Norway ⁷ | 38.4 | 44.6 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 47.4 | 45.3 | 43.4 | 47.7 | 50.1 | 50.4 |
| Pakistan ¹⁶ | 1,479.3 | 1,055.4 | 1,202.5 | 1,202.7 | 1,202.7 | 1,202.5 | 1,202.0 | 2,001.5 | 2,198.8 | 1,227.4 |
| Panama | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Papua New Guinea | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Paraguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Peru | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Philippines | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Portugal ¹⁷ | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Qatar | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Rep. of Korea | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Russian Federation | - | - | - | 246.7 | 237.7 | 128.6 | 80.1 | 26.3 | 18.0 | 15.0 |
| Rwanda | 277.0 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 25.3 | 34.2 | 33.4 | 34.4 | 28.4 | 34.8 | 30.9 |
| Saint Lucia | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saudi Arabia ¹⁸ | 24.0 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 245.3 | 245.3 |
| Senegal | 73.0 | 73.0 | 66.8 | 65.0 | 57.2 | 60.8 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 479.1 | 450.7 | 650.7 | 563.2 | 550.1 | 502.0 | 501.3 | 484.4 | 400.3 | 354.4 |
| Sierra Leone | 16.3 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 63.5 |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovakia | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Slovenia | 45.0 | 29.2 | 22.3 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| Solomon Islands | - | - | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Somalia | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| South Africa | 250.0 | 91.9 | 101.4 | 22.6 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 18.6 | 23.3 |
| Spain ⁷ | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sudan | 745.2 | 727.2 | 674.1 | 393.9 | 374.4 | 391.5 | 391.0 | 414.9 | 349.2 | 328.2 |
| Suriname | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Swaziland | 48.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

A.4 Refugee population by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Sweden ⁷ | 162.4 | 200.8 | 199.2 | 191.2 | 186.7 | 178.8 | 159.5 | 157.2 | 146.5 | 142.2 |
| Switzerland | 56.6 | 75.3 | 82.9 | 84.4 | 83.2 | 81.9 | 82.3 | 57.7 | 58.5 | 54.1 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 38.7 | 40.3 | 36.2 | 27.8 | 22.7 | 21.0 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Tajikistan | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 3.4 |
| Thailand | 119.2 | 100.8 | 106.6 | 108.0 | 169.2 | 138.3 | 100.1 | 105.0 | 110.7 | 112.6 |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Togo | 3.3 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Tunisia | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Turkey | 23.3 | 24.9 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Turkmenistan | 15.4 | 15.4 | 23.3 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.7 |
| Uganda | 286.5 | 286.5 | 229.4 | 264.3 | 188.5 | 204.5 | 218.2 | 236.6 | 199.7 | 217.3 |
| Ukraine | - | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| United Kingdom ⁷ | 80.2 | 85.2 | 90.9 | 98.6 | 107.9 | 121.7 | 148.9 | 186.2 | 233.4 | 260.7 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 564.5 | 883.3 | 829.7 | 498.7 | 570.4 | 543.9 | 622.2 | 680.9 | 646.9 | 689.4 |
| United States ² | 623.1 | 631.1 | 623.3 | 607.0 | 563.8 | 534.0 | 521.1 | 508.2 | 515.9 | 485.2 |
| Uruguay | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Uzbekistan | 8.0 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 38.4 | 39.6 | 44.9 |
| Venezuela | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Viet Nam | 5.1 | 5.0 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Yemen | 54.5 | 48.3 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 41.0 | 61.4 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 69.5 | 82.8 |
| Zambia | 141.1 | 141.1 | 130.0 | 131.1 | 165.1 | 168.6 | 206.4 | 250.9 | 284.2 | 246.8 |
| Zimbabwe | 100.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |

Notes

The following country notes serve primarily to explain changes in the population, which are not due to new arrivals or returns.

This table reflects the official sources for refugee statistics. Considering that only few industrialised countries maintain a refugee register, UNHCR has estimated the refugee population in a number of countries, based on recent refugee arrivals and recognition of asylum-seekers.

Due to these differences in sources, definition and methods, Part C of the Annex provides a more solid basis for comparing the asylum and refugee experience between industrialised countries.

¹ The decrease in the refugee population in 1998 is mainly due to a verification of records.

² UNHCR estimates, based on the arrival of refugees and asylum-seeker recognition over a 5-year period ending with the reporting year.

³ UNHCR estimates, based on asylum-seeker recognition over a 10-year period ending with the reporting year. Official annual estimates of the population granted temporary protection have been included.

⁴ The decrease in the refugee population in 2000 is due to the naturalization of some 188,000 ethnic-Azeri refugees from Armenia as well as a change in statistical category of some 33,000 Uzbek citizens.

⁵ The figures for 1995 and 1996 include asylum-seekers.

⁶ UNHCR estimates 1998-2000, based on asylum-seeker recognition over a 10-year period ending with the reporting year. The data source and definition for the earlier years is unclear. They possibly include estimates from a central register.

⁷ UNHCR estimates, based on the arrival of refugees and asylum-seeker recognition over a 10-year period ending with the reporting year.

⁸ The 2002 figure includes an estimated 70,000 Palestinian refugees residing in the country.

⁹ The 1994 figure includes 20,000 Algerians who have been granted asylum (source: Interior Ministry). Estimates for other years are not available.

¹⁰ Includes the categories "persons granted asylum and refugees recognized abroad", "quota refugees", "homeless foreigners", "family members of persons granted asylum", "civil war refugees from Bosnia and Herzegovina" and "de facto refugees" (Source: Central Aliens Register).

¹¹ UNHCR estimates since 1999, based on the arrival of refugees and asylum-seeker recognition over a 10-year period ending with the reporting year. The source and method of estimation prior to 1999 is unclear.

A.4 Refugee population by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

¹² According to the Government, the number of Afghans is estimated to be some 2.3 million at the end of 2001 and some 2 million at the end of 2002.

¹³ Since 1995, 27,000 Palestinian and Iraqi refugees, previously assisted by UNHCR, are no longer reported by the UNHCR Office.

¹⁴ Figure for 2002 refers to end-2001.

¹⁵ The increase since 1998 is due to the inclusion of some 45,000 Filipino refugees.

¹⁶ According to the Government, the number of Afghans is estimated to be some 3.3 million at the end of 2001 and some 1.8 million at the end of 2002.

¹⁷ UNHCR estimates since 1994, based on the arrival of refugees and asylum-seeker recognition over a 10-year period ending with the reporting year. The source and method of estimation of the data prior to 1994 is unclear.

¹⁸ The 2001-2002 figures include some 240,000 Palestinians who were not reported previously.

A.5 Refugee population by region of origin, 1993-2002 (thousands)

See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Africa | 6,492.4 | 6,935.3 | 5,811.5 | 4,543.6 | 3,714.7 | 3,593.4 | 3,798.9 | 3,951.2 | 3,646.9 | 3,711.1 |
| Asia | 6,231.7 | 5,544.7 | 5,344.4 | 5,571.0 | 5,497.4 | 5,375.8 | 5,328.5 | 5,889.4 | 6,278.9 | 5,204.1 |
| Europe | 1,157.2 | 1,253.9 | 1,389.4 | 1,654.0 | 1,564.9 | 1,307.4 | 1,199.2 | 1,079.3 | 998.2 | 1,268.7 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 156.5 | 168.1 | 155.7 | 149.5 | 140.6 | 126.0 | 111.6 | 83.4 | 85.2 | 94.9 |
| North America | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Oceania | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Stateless | 28.6 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 14.5 |
| Various/unknown | 2,239.0 | 1,803.2 | 2,166.5 | 1,412.7 | 1,065.7 | 1,070.5 | 1,236.7 | 1,119.2 | 1,099.5 | 299.1 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | 4,664.8 | 4,057.7 | 3,925.0 | 4,095.9 | 4,032.5 | 3,923.2 | 3,772.7 | 4,619.9 | 5,086.7 | 3,871.1 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 1,681.1 | 1,743.7 | 1,523.3 | 1,596.6 | 1,449.1 | 1,388.0 | 1,450.2 | 1,450.0 | 1,365.5 | 1,362.5 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 1,610.2 | 2,933.3 | 2,320.3 | 1,116.1 | 838.0 | 818.4 | 959.2 | 1,142.4 | 1,130.9 | 1,172.3 |
| West Africa | 1,459.8 | 1,482.1 | 1,341.7 | 1,291.9 | 882.9 | 818.9 | 826.1 | 712.4 | 465.5 | 516.1 |
| Southern Africa | 1,507.3 | 519.4 | 373.3 | 285.0 | 301.9 | 321.9 | 354.7 | 436.7 | 473.6 | 440.5 |
| The Americas | 156.6 | 168.5 | 156.0 | 149.7 | 140.7 | 126.1 | 111.7 | 83.6 | 85.4 | 95.3 |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,250.1 | 1,209.2 | 1,227.5 | 1,193.2 | 1,175.8 | 1,095.9 | 1,186.5 | 1,120.7 | 1,063.9 | 1,071.0 |
| Europe | 1,708.1 | 1,788.8 | 1,836.5 | 2,192.2 | 2,098.0 | 1,910.9 | 1,777.5 | 1,438.3 | 1,338.8 | 1,751.6 |
| Stateless | 28.6 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 14.5 |
| Various/unknown | 2,239.0 | 1,803.2 | 2,166.5 | 1,412.7 | 1,065.7 | 1,070.5 | 1,236.7 | 1,119.2 | 1,099.5 | 299.1 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |
| - Africa | 6,258.4 | 6,678.5 | 5,558.6 | 4,289.6 | 3,471.9 | 3,347.2 | 3,590.3 | 3,741.4 | 3,435.4 | 3,491.4 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Developed regions | 913.7 | 1,001.4 | 1,180.3 | 1,468.0 | 1,355.1 | 1,127.1 | 1,154.8 | 1,014.7 | 919.2 | 1,076.2 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 847.7 | 845.1 | 670.9 | 911.4 | 900.9 | 876.4 | 683.5 | 443.8 | 436.1 | 563.6 |
| - CIS (Europe) | 243.5 | 252.8 | 209.3 | 186.2 | 209.9 | 180.4 | 44.5 | 64.8 | 79.3 | 193.0 |
| - CIS (Asia) | 604.2 | 592.3 | 461.6 | 725.3 | 691.0 | 696.0 | 639.1 | 379.0 | 356.8 | 370.7 |
| Developing regions | 12,276.5 | 12,056.0 | 10,852.3 | 9,541.2 | 8,662.9 | 8,399.8 | 8,600.4 | 9,545.4 | 9,654.8 | 8,640.6 |
| - Northern Africa | 166.2 | 188.8 | 168.7 | 170.8 | 172.5 | 176.0 | 178.7 | 180.0 | 181.6 | 189.5 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 6,326.2 | 6,746.5 | 5,642.9 | 4,372.9 | 3,542.2 | 3,417.4 | 3,620.2 | 3,771.2 | 3,465.2 | 3,521.6 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | 156.5 | 168.1 | 155.7 | 149.5 | 140.6 | 126.0 | 111.6 | 83.4 | 85.2 | 94.9 |
| - Eastern Asia | 111.5 | 114.2 | 104.9 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 117.6 | 132.8 |
| - South Asia | 3,727.4 | 3,134.1 | 3,071.1 | 3,067.8 | 3,061.0 | 2,999.0 | 2,935.4 | 3,935.9 | 4,165.3 | 2,936.4 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 901.5 | 816.4 | 825.9 | 782.9 | 762.9 | 729.5 | 814.2 | 738.0 | 674.1 | 651.2 |
| - Western Asia | 885.9 | 886.6 | 860.8 | 869.0 | 855.1 | 820.5 | 806.7 | 704.4 | 944.3 | 1,092.5 |
| - Oceania | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Stateless | 28.6 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 14.5 |
| Various/unknown | 2,239.0 | 1,803.2 | 2,166.5 | 1,412.7 | 1,065.7 | 1,070.5 | 1,236.7 | 1,119.2 | 1,099.5 | 299.1 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 6,077.6 | 6,789.7 | 5,759.3 | 4,665.0 | 4,275.1 | 4,194.6 | 4,103.9 | 4,914.5 | 5,099.1 | 3,826.1 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 23.5 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 27.0 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 19.9 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 10,198.9 | 9,888.8 | 8,741.6 | 7,448.0 | 6,614.1 | 6,404.5 | 6,644.4 | 7,739.1 | 7,613.5 | 6,276.9 |
| Total | 16,305.5 | 15,733.7 | 14,896.1 | 13,357.1 | 12,007.9 | 11,480.9 | 11,687.2 | 12,129.6 | 12,116.8 | 10,594.0 |

A.6 Refugee population by origin, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

| Origin* | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan | 3,374.6 | 2,731.2 | 2,679.1 | 2,674.2 | 2,676.7 | 2,667.1 | 2,601.7 | 3,587.3 | 3,809.8 | 2,510.1 |
| Albania | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 10.6 |
| Algeria | 0.1 | 20.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 11.9 |
| Angola | 323.8 | 282.6 | 246.7 | 249.7 | 267.7 | 319.4 | 353.5 | 433.8 | 470.6 | 435.3 |
| Armenia | 200.1 | 201.8 | 201.4 | 203.2 | 203.7 | 193.2 | 193.2 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 13.3 |
| Azerbaijan | 328.0 | 299.1 | 200.5 | 236.1 | 235.0 | 329.7 | 311.1 | 284.3 | 268.8 | 260.2 |
| Bangladesh | 57.2 | 56.2 | 57.0 | 58.0 | 44.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Belarus | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| Bhutan | 85.3 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 106.8 | 108.7 | 105.7 | 107.6 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 112.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 618.4 | 776.1 | 769.8 | 993.9 | 849.2 | 640.1 | 598.2 | 505.0 | 447.3 | 406.8 |
| Burundi | 871.4 | 389.7 | 350.6 | 428.7 | 519.1 | 502.6 | 527.4 | 568.1 | 554.0 | 574.5 |
| Cambodia | 9.8 | 8.5 | 61.2 | 62.2 | 103.2 | 76.6 | 38.3 | 36.9 | 34.8 | 33.5 |
| Cameroon | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 |
| Central African Rep. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 28.7 | 25.4 |
| Chad | 212.9 | 212.0 | 59.7 | 58.4 | 55.0 | 61.3 | 58.8 | 55.0 | 46.3 | 47.4 |
| Chile | 15.3 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| China | 111.5 | 113.9 | 104.7 | 105.8 | 106.7 | 109.4 | 112.0 | 111.0 | 117.4 | 132.0 |
| Colombia | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 17.9 | 30.5 |
| Congo | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 21.1 | 17.1 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 24.2 | 27.8 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 23.7 |
| Croatia | 151.7 | 76.3 | 245.6 | 310.1 | 349.3 | 338.1 | 353.7 | 335.2 | 290.3 | 274.8 |
| Cuba | 22.4 | 23.3 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 18.1 |
| Czech Rep. | 5.0 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 6.9 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 74.8 | 73.3 | 89.7 | 158.8 | 174.0 | 158.8 | 256.0 | 371.7 | 392.1 | 420.9 |
| Djibouti | 0.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Egypt | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| El Salvador | 26.1 | 30.7 | 23.5 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| Eritrea | 427.2 | 422.4 | 286.7 | 332.2 | 319.1 | 346.8 | 347.1 | 376.9 | 333.2 | 317.9 |
| Ethiopia | 251.8 | 226.4 | 101.0 | 96.3 | 84.4 | 70.7 | 71.1 | 66.4 | 59.0 | 61.0 |
| FYR Macedonia | 1.9 | 0.3 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 12.2 | 8.1 |
| Georgia | 6.0 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 48.5 | 47.2 | 35.7 | 29.9 | 21.8 | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| Ghana | 4.5 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.7 |
| Guatemala | 50.3 | 49.6 | 42.9 | 40.3 | 37.5 | 32.7 | 28.1 | 20.7 | 16.9 | 13.9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 5.0 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Haiti | 3.9 | 9.8 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| Hungary | 5.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| India | 1.5 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 14.3 |
| Indonesia | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.9 |
| Iraq | 771.1 | 749.8 | 718.7 | 714.7 | 707.3 | 675.0 | 642.9 | 526.2 | 530.5 | 421.7 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 115.5 | 121.3 | 112.4 | 104.1 | 94.0 | 90.0 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 92.5 | 138.2 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 20.5 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.3 |
| Kenya | 0.1 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.0 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 74.5 | 54.9 | 58.2 | 46.9 | 37.4 | 29.0 | 21.4 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 11.2 |
| Lebanon | 10.6 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 26.3 |
| Liberia | 704.1 | 797.8 | 744.6 | 784.0 | 493.3 | 365.4 | 294.7 | 266.9 | 244.6 | 275.4 |
| Mali | 98.6 | 172.9 | 77.2 | 55.2 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Mauritania | 67.9 | 68.0 | 84.3 | 83.2 | 70.3 | 70.2 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.1 |
| Mozambique | 1,172.6 | 234.5 | 125.6 | 34.7 | 33.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

A.6 Refugee population by origin, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

| Origin* | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Myanmar | 281.6 | 204.5 | 152.3 | 143.0 | 135.8 | 133.4 | 131.7 | 137.1 | 145.9 | 148.5 |
| Nicaragua | 33.1 | 28.6 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Niger | 22.3 | 22.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Nigeria | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 24.5 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | 81.5 | 82.6 | 72.8 | 80.2 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 100.6 | 110.6 | 349.2 | 428.8 |
| Pakistan | 1.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 22.8 |
| Peru | 2.0 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Philippines | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 45.6 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 45.6 |
| Poland | 13.4 | 35.9 | 19.7 | 12.9 | 7.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 16.7 |
| Rep. of Moldova | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 10.1 |
| Romania | 23.6 | 22.3 | 17.0 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 8.8 |
| Russian Federation | 243.3 | 251.4 | 207.0 | 173.7 | 198.1 | 172.7 | 28.3 | 40.3 | 45.2 | 91.3 |
| Rwanda | 450.5 | 2,257.6 | 1,819.4 | 469.1 | 68.0 | 77.7 | 88.9 | 119.1 | 84.5 | 75.2 |
| Senegal | 22.6 | 25.6 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 12.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 58.3 | 55.0 | 86.1 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 115.3 | 172.5 | 146.7 | 144.2 | 327.4 |
| Sierra Leone | 311.2 | 275.3 | 379.5 | 375.1 | 329.3 | 406.1 | 490.1 | 402.8 | 179.1 | 141.4 |
| Slovenia | 28.4 | 14.8 | 12.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Somalia | 574.6 | 631.4 | 638.7 | 637.0 | 608.1 | 558.0 | 524.6 | 475.7 | 440.1 | 431.2 |
| South Africa | 9.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Sri Lanka | 91.8 | 114.5 | 107.6 | 109.6 | 122.3 | 115.0 | 116.7 | 124.2 | 122.4 | 131.8 |
| Stateless | 28.6 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 14.5 |
| Sudan | 393.9 | 405.1 | 445.3 | 475.3 | 364.6 | 390.0 | 485.5 | 494.4 | 490.0 | 508.7 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 5.4 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 18.9 |
| Tajikistan | 70.1 | 57.1 | 59.0 | 107.5 | 75.9 | 56.3 | 45.2 | 59.9 | 56.1 | 63.3 |
| Tibetans | 1.1 | 1.2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 20.6 |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | - | - | - | - | 162.5 | 122.2 | 73.0 | 28.1 |
| Togo | 291.1 | 167.9 | 93.2 | 25.6 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 10.5 |
| Turkey | 16.8 | 28.9 | 44.9 | 50.4 | 47.3 | 45.0 | 44.0 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 192.4 |
| Uganda | 33.4 | 31.5 | 24.2 | 28.3 | 55.2 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 32.4 | 40.1 | 40.3 |
| Ukraine | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 19.3 | 26.7 | 85.2 |
| Uzbekistan | 0.0 | 29.1 | 0.1 | 69.7 | 69.1 | 51.7 | 45.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 6.9 |
| Viet Nam | 527.6 | 539.1 | 543.5 | 518.3 | 476.8 | 435.4 | 405.4 | 370.8 | 353.2 | 373.8 |
| Western Sahara | 165.0 | 166.5 | 165.0 | 166.3 | 166.1 | 166.0 | 165.9 | 165.8 | 165.9 | 165.9 |

Note

* Includes UNHCR estimates of refugees by origin in industrialized countries. See also Annex A.4.

A.7 Refugee population by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan | Australia* | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| Afghanistan | Canada* | - | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 13.0 |
| Afghanistan | Denmark* | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 |
| Afghanistan | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.3 |
| Afghanistan | India | 24.4 | 22.4 | 19.9 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 11.4 |
| Afghanistan | Islamic Rep. of Iran ¹ | 1,850.0 | 1,623.3 | 1,429.0 | 1,414.7 | 1,411.8 | 1,400.7 | 1,325.7 | 1,482.0 | 1,482.0 | 1,104.9 |
| Afghanistan | Netherlands* | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| Afghanistan | Pakistan ² | 1,476.9 | 1,053.0 | 1,200.0 | 1,200.0 | 1,200.0 | 1,200.0 | 1,200.0 | 2,000.0 | 2,197.8 | 1,226.6 |
| Afghanistan | Tajikistan | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 3.4 |
| Afghanistan | Turkmenistan | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Afghanistan | United Kingdom* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 15.1 | 20.1 |
| Afghanistan | United States* | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 8.9 |
| Afghanistan | Uzbekistan | 8.0 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 5.7 |
| Algeria | France | - | 20.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Angola | Congo | 10.1 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.7 |
| Angola | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 207.3 | 160.9 | 108.3 | 108.3 | 87.7 | 137.0 | 150.0 | 175.4 | 186.9 | 184.2 |
| Angola | Namibia | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 27.3 | 30.9 | 21.6 |
| Angola | South Africa | - | 0.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Angola | Zambia | 103.7 | 103.7 | 109.5 | 109.6 | 147.2 | 149.8 | 163.1 | 198.2 | 218.2 | 188.4 |
| Armenia | Azerbaijan | 200.0 | 201.4 | 200.0 | 198.0 | 198.0 | 188.4 | 188.4 | - | - | - |
| Armenia | United States* | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Azerbaijan | Armenia | 328.0 | 299.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 310.0 | 296.2 | 280.6 | 264.3 | 247.5 |
| Azerbaijan | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Azerbaijan | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 35.3 | 33.8 | 18.3 | 12.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Bangladesh | India | 56.0 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 40.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Bhutan | Nepal | 85.3 | 103.3 | 104.7 | 106.8 | 108.7 | 105.7 | 107.6 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 112.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Australia* | - | - | - | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Austria* | - | - | - | 74.1 | 69.9 | 68.1 | 66.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Canada* | - | 6.2 | 12.2 | 17.1 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 20.8 | 15.5 | 11.2 | 7.7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Croatia | 287.0 | 183.6 | 193.5 | 158.7 | 68.3 | 28.7 | 25.0 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 7.7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Denmark* | 2.7 | 6.0 | 23.6 | 25.6 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 27.9 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | FYR Macedonia | 28.7 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Germany | - | 350.0 | 320.0 | 330.0 | 245.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 30.0 | 24.0 | 40.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Italy* | - | 0.0 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Netherlands* | 4.7 | 11.1 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Norway* | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 13.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Serbia and Montenegro | 200.9 | 98.2 | 84.7 | 250.7 | 241.4 | 200.9 | 198.2 | 190.0 | 143.1 | 121.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Slovenia | 44.3 | 29.2 | 18.8 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Sweden* | 29.3 | 47.8 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 50.9 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 52.9 | 53.4 | 53.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Switzerland | - | - | 4.5 | 5.1 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Turkey | 16.8 | 20.0 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | United States* | 1.9 | 9.2 | 19.4 | 31.7 | 53.1 | 82.1 | 97.5 | 106.4 | 108.8 | 92.3 |
| Burundi | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 176.4 | 180.1 | 117.9 | 30.2 | 47.0 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.4 |
| Burundi | Rwanda | 250.0 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Burundi | United Rep. of Tanzania | 444.9 | 202.7 | 227.2 | 385.5 | 459.4 | 473.8 | 499.0 | 538.4 | 521.2 | 540.9 |
| Cambodia | France | - | - | 25.3 | 24.3 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 15.4 |
| Cambodia | Thailand | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 62.2 | 36.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

A.7 Refugee population by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cambodia | Viet Nam | 5.1 | 5.0 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Central African Rep. | Chad | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 20.0 |
| Central African Rep. | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 26.5 | 2.9 |
| Chad | Cameroon | 43.2 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 42.3 | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| Chad | Central African Rep. | 20.7 | 21.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Chad | Sudan | 141.4 | 141.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | - | - |
| Chile | Sweden* | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| China | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| China | India | 108.0 | 108.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.3 |
| China | United States* | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 17.1 | 23.7 |
| Colombia | Costa Rica | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 7.3 |
| Colombia | United States* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 11.1 |
| Congo | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 7.2 |
| Congo | Gabon | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 11.9 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 |
| Croatia | Australia* | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| Croatia | Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | 40.0 | 30.0 | 39.6 | 24.9 | 23.6 | 22.0 |
| Croatia | Italy* | - | - | 10.1 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | Serbia and Montenegro | 147.8 | 72.1 | 232.7 | 297.1 | 293.2 | 296.6 | 298.5 | 289.9 | 245.3 | 228.7 |
| Croatia | United States* | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Cuba | United States* | 20.3 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 14.4 | 13.0 |
| Czech Rep. | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Angola | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Burundi | 26.0 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 25.8 | 26.7 | 39.8 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Central African Rep. | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 15.3 | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Congo | 0.4 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | 12.4 | 97.6 | 92.8 | 83.5 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | France | - | - | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Rwanda | - | - | 4.6 | 15.4 | 27.1 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 27.4 | 33.1 | 29.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | South Africa | - | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 7.2 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Uganda | 4.5 | 4.5 | 12.3 | 28.6 | 14.2 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 8.8 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | United Rep. of Tanzania | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 55.2 | 74.3 | 58.3 | 98.5 | 110.4 | 117.5 | 140.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Zambia | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 36.4 | 45.1 | 56.1 | 49.2 |
| Djibouti | Ethiopia | 0.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| El Salvador | Belize | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| El Salvador | Canada* | - | 11.1 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| El Salvador | Nicaragua | 5.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Eritrea | Ethiopia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| Eritrea | Sudan | 424.5 | 419.3 | 282.8 | 328.3 | 315.0 | 342.3 | 342.1 | 367.7 | 324.5 | 305.3 |
| Ethiopia | Canada* | - | 7.8 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Ethiopia | Djibouti | 16.4 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Ethiopia | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Ethiopia | Kenya | 26.5 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 13.5 | 11.2 |
| Ethiopia | Sudan | 173.2 | 160.6 | 48.1 | 51.5 | 44.3 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 34.1 | 16.1 | 14.6 |
| Ethiopia | Sweden* | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Ethiopia | United Kingdom* | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.1 |
| Ethiopia | United States* | 16.7 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 12.5 |

A.7 Refugee population by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FYR Macedonia | Italy* | - | - | 12.4 | 11.3 | 11.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FYR Macedonia | Serbia and Montenegro | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 3.6 |
| Georgia | Armenia | 6.0 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 47.8 | 46.2 | 34.3 | 28.0 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 11.4 |
| Ghana | Togo | 3.2 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Guatemala | Mexico | 47.2 | 42.9 | 35.6 | 32.6 | 30.1 | 26.6 | 22.1 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 10.6 |
| Guinea-Bissau | Senegal | 5.0 | 5.0 | - | - | - | 4.7 | 0.5 | - | - | - |
| Haiti | United States* | 2.1 | 6.9 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| India | United States* | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| Indonesia | Papua New Guinea | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Iraq | Australia* | - | - | - | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.9 |
| Iraq | Canada* | - | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| Iraq | Denmark* | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| Iraq | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.7 |
| Iraq | Islamic Rep. of Iran | 645.0 | 613.0 | 595.5 | 579.2 | 570.8 | 530.6 | 510.0 | 386.0 | 386.0 | 201.7 |
| Iraq | Kuwait | 20.0 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Iraq | Netherlands* | 2.9 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 14.0 | 18.4 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 26.2 |
| Iraq | Norway* | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Iraq | Saudi Arabia | 24.0 | 18.0 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Iraq | Sweden* | 16.8 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 25.7 |
| Iraq | Syrian Arab Rep. | 35.5 | 36.3 | 33.9 | 26.8 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Iraq | United Kingdom* | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 19.5 |
| Iraq | United States* | 9.3 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 20.6 | 25.4 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 12.0 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Canada* | - | 10.3 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.5 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Iraq | 44.5 | 44.3 | 38.1 | 34.2 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 26.5 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 20.3 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Netherlands* | 5.3 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.6 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Sweden* | 33.7 | 32.9 | 30.5 | 25.4 | 19.6 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 5.6 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | United States* | 16.1 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 15.5 | 21.3 | 21.8 |
| Kazakhstan | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 39.8 | 40.2 | 19.6 | 7.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Kenya | Ethiopia | 0.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 17.1 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | France | - | - | 15.2 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | Thailand | 26.7 | 11.9 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | United States* | 45.0 | 38.9 | 33.8 | 26.7 | 20.4 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Lebanon | Canada* | - | 5.3 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Lebanon | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 |
| Lebanon | Sweden* | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Liberia | Côte d'Ivoire | 250.9 | 359.4 | 297.1 | 327.3 | 207.0 | 148.9 | 135.6 | 117.7 | 122.8 | 43.0 |
| Liberia | Ghana | 15.0 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 28.3 |
| Liberia | Guinea | 416.1 | 398.3 | 418.2 | 415.0 | 243.0 | 183.0 | 129.1 | 117.1 | 82.8 | 119.3 |
| Liberia | Nigeria | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Liberia | Sierra Leone | 16.3 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 63.5 |
| Liberia | United States* | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 14.4 | 14.9 |
| Mali | Algeria | 28.0 | 28.0 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mali | Burkina Faso | 6.0 | 49.5 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mali | Mauritania | 51.5 | 82.2 | 34.4 | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

A.7 Refugee population by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mali | Niger | 13.0 | 13.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 7.1 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Mauritania | Mali | - | - | 17.0 | 16.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Mauritania | Senegal | 67.8 | 67.8 | 65.5 | 64.0 | 56.2 | 55.1 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| Mozambique | Malawi | 713.4 | 88.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mozambique | South Africa | 250.0 | 90.0 | 89.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mozambique | Swaziland | 41.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - |
| Mozambique | United Rep. of Tanzania | 48.7 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mozambique | Zambia | 19.3 | 19.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mozambique | Zimbabwe | 100.0 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Myanmar | Bangladesh | 198.8 | 116.1 | 51.0 | 30.6 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 22.0 |
| Myanmar | Malaysia | 0.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Myanmar | Thailand | 82.3 | 82.4 | 94.9 | 104.0 | 105.2 | 101.7 | 99.7 | 104.6 | 110.3 | 112.2 |
| Myanmar | United States* | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Nicaragua | Costa Rica | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Nicaragua | United States* | 9.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Niger | Algeria | 22.0 | 22.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Nigeria | Cameroon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Denmark* | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.7 | - | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Egypt | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 70.2 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Iraq | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Kuwait | 8.0 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Saudi Arabia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 240.0 | 240.0 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | Yemen | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Pakistan | Canada* | - | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 7.0 |
| Pakistan | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 |
| Philippines | Malaysia | - | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.1 |
| Poland | Canada* | - | 27.7 | 15.7 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Poland | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 |
| Poland | United States* | 6.0 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Rep. of Moldova | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Rep. of Moldova | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 5.1 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Romania | United States* | 14.3 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Russian Federation | Georgia | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 4.2 |
| Russian Federation | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.3 |
| Russian Federation | Kazakhstan | - | - | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 13.7 |
| Russian Federation | United States* | 240.6 | 245.2 | 195.0 | 156.8 | 188.1 | 162.7 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 18.5 |
| Rwanda | Burundi | 245.5 | 278.1 | 153.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Rwanda | Congo | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.0 |
| Rwanda | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 53.5 | 1,252.8 | 1,100.6 | 423.6 | 37.0 | 35.0 | 33.0 | 46.3 | 30.4 | 20.5 |
| Rwanda | Kenya | 2.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Rwanda | Uganda | 97.0 | 97.0 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 18.9 |
| Rwanda | United Rep. of Tanzania | 51.9 | 626.2 | 548.0 | 20.0 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 20.1 | 27.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Rwanda | Zambia | - | - | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Senegal | Gambia | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 4.2 |
| Senegal | Guinea-Bissau | 20.6 | 23.6 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Sierra Leone | Gambia | 0.0 | - | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.7 |

A.7 Refugee population by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sierra Leone | Guinea | 161.1 | 154.9 | 254.1 | 248.8 | 192.2 | 297.2 | 370.6 | 310.0 | 95.5 | 60.6 |
| Sierra Leone | Liberia | 150.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 126.8 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 69.3 | 54.7 | 45.7 |
| Sierra Leone | United States* | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| Slovenia | Serbia and Montenegro | 28.4 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Somalia | Canada* | - | 17.8 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Somalia | Denmark* | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| Somalia | Djibouti | 17.7 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 20.3 |
| Somalia | Egypt | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Somalia | Ethiopia | 228.1 | 269.7 | 305.4 | 287.8 | 249.2 | 195.3 | 180.9 | 121.1 | 67.1 | 37.5 |
| Somalia | Italy* | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Somalia | Kenya | 219.0 | 206.3 | 172.2 | 171.3 | 174.1 | 164.7 | 141.1 | 137.4 | 144.3 | 155.8 |
| Somalia | Netherlands* | 6.9 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 15.7 |
| Somalia | Norway* | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| Somalia | South Africa | - | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| Somalia | Sweden* | 5.1 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 |
| Somalia | United Kingdom* | 7.4 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 26.9 | 31.4 | 33.1 |
| Somalia | United States* | 5.2 | 8.8 | 11.4 | 18.2 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 28.7 |
| Somalia | Yemen | 52.4 | 45.4 | 49.5 | 43.9 | 37.4 | 57.4 | 55.2 | 56.5 | 67.5 | 80.8 |
| South Africa | Swaziland | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | Canada* | - | 21.5 | 18.0 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 13.2 | 12.9 |
| Sri Lanka | France | - | - | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.9 |
| Sri Lanka | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 |
| Sri Lanka | India | 73.5 | 73.5 | 55.1 | 62.2 | 66.5 | 70.3 | 66.4 | 64.7 | 64.1 | 63.8 |
| Sri Lanka | Switzerland | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 13.7 | 9.4 | 5.8 |
| Sri Lanka | United Kingdom* | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 8.1 |
| Stateless | Denmark* | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Stateless | Germany | 22.0 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Stateless | Sweden* | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Sudan | Australia* | - | - | - | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 6.0 |
| Sudan | Central African Rep. | 23.3 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 30.7 | 32.5 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 37.4 |
| Sudan | Chad | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 8.7 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| Sudan | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 111.2 | 111.9 | 94.2 | 96.5 | 61.2 | 31.1 | 68.0 | 72.9 | 75.0 | 75.8 |
| Sudan | Egypt | - | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| Sudan | Ethiopia | 44.4 | 51.8 | 61.1 | 75.7 | 56.9 | 58.6 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 80.9 | 90.0 |
| Sudan | Kenya | 31.6 | 27.2 | 41.2 | 33.5 | 37.4 | 48.2 | 64.3 | 55.6 | 69.8 | 57.8 |
| Sudan | Uganda | 180.0 | 180.0 | 209.9 | 223.7 | 160.4 | 189.8 | 200.6 | 212.2 | 176.8 | 188.2 |
| Sudan | United States* | 0.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 16.4 | 17.2 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 |
| Tajikistan | Afghanistan | 32.1 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tajikistan | Kazakhstan | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Tajikistan | Kyrgyzstan | 20.0 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 6.8 |
| Tajikistan | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 54.0 | 50.2 | 23.0 | 12.3 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Tajikistan | Turkmenistan | 15.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 13.5 | 17.0 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Tajikistan | Uzbekistan | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 30.0 | 30.0 | 39.2 |
| Tibetans | Nepal | - | - | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| Timor-Leste | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 162.5 | 122.2 | 73.0 | 28.1 |
| Togo | Benin | 155.9 | 70.0 | 23.4 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

A.7 Refugee population by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the number of refugees was 5,000 or more in at least 1 year.

See footnotes at the end of the table.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|----------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Togo | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Togo | Ghana | 135.0 | 97.7 | 69.3 | 20.3 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Turkey | France | - | - | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 |
| Turkey | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 149.0 |
| Turkey | Iraq | 1.4 | 12.2 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.7 |
| Turkey | Switzerland | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| Turkey | United Kingdom* | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.6 |
| Uganda | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 21.8 | 18.6 | 12.6 | 17.3 | 44.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 20.8 | 23.0 |
| Uganda | Kenya | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.4 |
| Uganda | Sudan | 3.8 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| Ukraine | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.5 |
| Ukraine | United States* | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 17.2 | 24.1 | 29.0 |
| Uzbekistan | Azerbaijan | - | 29.0 | - | 35.7 | 35.7 | 33.2 | 33.2 | - | - | - |
| Uzbekistan | Russian Federation | - | - | - | 33.8 | 33.0 | 18.1 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Viet Nam | Australia* | - | - | - | 8.1 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Viet Nam | Canada* | - | 14.0 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Viet Nam | China | 285.5 | 285.5 | 286.8 | 288.8 | 290.6 | 292.3 | 293.2 | 294.1 | 295.3 | 297.2 |
| Viet Nam | France | - | - | 20.6 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Viet Nam | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 |
| Viet Nam | Japan | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Viet Nam | Switzerland | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Viet Nam | Thailand | 9.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Viet Nam | United States* | 205.5 | 211.4 | 201.8 | 174.6 | 137.8 | 105.7 | 78.4 | 49.0 | 35.1 | 30.5 |
| Western Sahara | Algeria | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 | 165.0 |

Notes

* UNHCR estimates. See also Annex A.4.

¹ According to the Government, the number of Afghans is estimated to be some 2.3 million at the end of 2001 and some 2 million at the end of 2002.

² According to the Government, the number of Afghans is estimated to be some 3.3 million at the end of 2001 and some 1.8 million at the end of 2002.

B.1 Prima facie refugee arrivals by region of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

Due to data limitations, refugee arrivals in industrialized countries are not included here. See Annexes B.14, B.15, C.6, C.7, C.14 and C.15.

Data between 1993-1997 might include individually recognized refugees. See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

* Excluding Japan. ***Excluding Australia and New Zealand.

** Including Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, FYR Macedonia, Russian Federation, Rep. of Moldova, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovenia and Ukraine.

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Africa | 522.8 | 2,732.6 | 161.9 | 438.2 | 383.9 | 459.4 | 411.0 | 444.4 | 188.4 | 278.4 | 6,021.0 |
| Asia* | 37.3 | 60.6 | 41.8 | 144.1 | 138.7 | 48.5 | 408.7 | 374.8 | 213.1 | 14.4 | 1,482.0 |
| Europe** | - | 4.9 | 170.1 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 33.3 | 865.7 | 2.5 | 94.8 | 0.0 | 1,180.2 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | - | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 9.5 |
| North America | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oceania*** | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Various/unknown | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Total | 560.2 | 2,803.2 | 375.5 | 586.1 | 534.7 | 541.3 | 1,685.4 | 822.4 | 496.3 | 292.8 | 8,697.8 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

* Excluding Canada and the United States. ** Excluding Australia, New Zealand, Japan.

*** Including Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Russian Federation, Rep. of Moldova, Slovenia, Ukraine and Turkey.

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | - | 76.6 | 27.7 | 124.3 | 30.0 | 22.6 | 109.6 | 371.8 | 212.1 | 13.4 | 988.0 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 35.3 | 71.4 | 46.0 | 64.6 | 30.6 | 28.4 | 61.3 | 137.3 | 47.6 | 30.3 | 552.9 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 127.0 | 2,432.2 | 44.2 | 328.7 | 255.1 | 120.9 | 265.1 | 231.5 | 87.7 | 96.5 | 3,988.8 |
| West Africa | 354.2 | 193.8 | 45.1 | 27.4 | 85.1 | 304.6 | 41.4 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 144.2 | 1,224.5 |
| Southern Africa | 6.2 | 3.0 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 42.8 | 59.8 | 39.3 | 7.3 | 201.4 |
| The Americas* | - | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 9.5 |
| Asia and Pacific** | 37.4 | 6.3 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 110.1 | 26.2 | 285.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 515.6 |
| Europe*** | - | 14.8 | 173.9 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 33.3 | 880.2 | 4.9 | 95.1 | 0.0 | 1,212.8 |
| Various/unknown | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Total | 560.2 | 2,803.2 | 375.5 | 586.1 | 534.7 | 541.3 | 1,685.4 | 822.4 | 496.3 | 292.8 | 8,697.8 |
| - Africa | 522.8 | 2,700.5 | 148.2 | 435.5 | 380.9 | 459.1 | 410.6 | 443.4 | 188.3 | 278.4 | 5,967.6 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

* Including Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, FYR Macedonia, Serbia and Montenegro and Slovenia.

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Developed regions* | - | 0.0 | 170.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 32.5 | 865.7 | 2.5 | 94.7 | - | 1,165.9 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | - | 5.2 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 19.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 60.8 |
| - CIS (Europe) | - | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 14.3 |
| - CIS (Asia) | - | 0.3 | - | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 19.2 | 1.1 | - | 46.5 |
| Developing regions | 560.2 | 2,798.0 | 205.4 | 580.4 | 518.6 | 502.7 | 807.7 | 800.7 | 400.4 | 292.7 | 7,466.9 |
| - Northern Africa | - | 1.7 | 13.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | - | 22.7 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 522.8 | 2,730.9 | 148.2 | 435.5 | 380.9 | 459.2 | 410.6 | 443.4 | 188.3 | 278.4 | 5,998.3 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | - | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 9.5 |
| - Eastern Asia | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | 5.1 |
| - South Asia | 33.9 | 33.0 | 3.3 | 116.2 | 18.2 | 3.1 | 97.7 | 341.3 | 200.3 | 0.1 | 847.1 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 3.3 | 1.8 | 21.8 | 9.6 | 104.7 | 23.1 | 280.0 | - | - | 0.9 | 445.3 |
| - Western Asia | - | 24.2 | 16.4 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 138.1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| - Oceania | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Various/unknown | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 68.0 | 369.4 | 74.6 | 77.7 | 33.1 | 56.4 | 459.0 | 119.1 | 62.2 | 61.3 | 1,380.7 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 4.0 |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 431.3 | 2,583.5 | 101.2 | 402.4 | 361.8 | 447.1 | 345.6 | 345.6 | 160.6 | 241.4 | 5,420.6 |
| Total | 560.2 | 2,803.2 | 375.5 | 586.1 | 534.7 | 541.3 | 1,685.4 | 822.4 | 496.3 | 292.8 | 8,697.8 |

B.2 Prima facie refugee arrivals by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The country of asylum is listed if the total number of arrivals was 5,000 or more. Data between 1993-1997 might include individually recognized refugees. Refugee arrivals in industrialised countries are generally excluded. See Annexes C, B.14 and B.15 for refugee arrivals in industrialized countries. War refugees from the former Yugoslavia in industrialized countries are not available as arrivals, but only as populations. See Annex A.7.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 93.8 | 1,460.9 | 6.7 | 86.4 | 59.1 | 52.5 | 65.0 | 25.6 | 48.4 | 8.9 | 1,907.3 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 3.7 | 703.4 | - | 222.4 | 188.7 | 43.3 | 141.6 | 99.5 | 32.7 | 47.2 | 1,482.5 |
| Guinea | 107.0 | - | - | 3.8 | 63.7 | 222.1 | 23.0 | 14.3 | 0.3 | 35.6 | 469.7 |
| Albania | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 435.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 457.6 |
| Pakistan | - | 25.7 | 0.3 | 40.7 | 13.2 | - | 92.7 | 77.6 | 199.9 | - | 450.0 |
| FYR Macedonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 355.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 355.1 |
| Burundi | 0.4 | 260.0 | 34.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 19.1 | 333.7 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | 3.9 | - | 65.0 | - | - | - | 262.1 | - | - | 331.0 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 86.5 | 127.2 | 25.7 | 13.2 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 8.7 | - | 7.5 | 18.5 | 303.6 |
| Indonesia | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 280.0 | - | - | - | 280.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | 0.0 | 170.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 93.2 | - | 263.3 |
| Ethiopia | 18.7 | 57.0 | 31.2 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 18.4 | 9.6 | 0.7 | 178.0 |
| Benin | 156.3 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 164.7 |
| Thailand | 3.1 | 1.0 | 21.4 | 9.4 | 104.6 | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | 162.5 |
| Kenya | 14.2 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 15.2 | 10.6 | 36.7 | 4.5 | 27.1 | 15.2 | 162.0 |
| Zambia | 5.9 | - | 0.9 | 1.3 | 8.6 | 3.2 | 37.7 | 49.7 | 35.0 | 7.3 | 149.6 |
| Congo | 4.2 | 2.5 | - | 0.8 | 0.7 | - | 12.2 | 85.8 | - | 0.1 | 106.3 |
| Uganda | - | - | - | 35.4 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 18.5 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 102.5 |
| Sudan | 1.1 | - | 0.8 | - | 1.0 | - | - | 94.8 | - | - | 97.7 |
| Liberia | - | 0.0 | - | - | 10.0 | 57.4 | - | - | - | 19.2 | 86.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 72.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | - | 86.0 |
| Yemen | - | 0.2 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 73.6 |
| Central African Rep. | 24.6 | 5.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 18.3 | 9.1 | - | 1.0 | 72.4 |
| Sierra Leone | - | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 3.9 | 53.0 | 59.2 |
| Burkina Faso | - | 43.5 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.5 |
| Chad | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 0.1 | - | 20.0 | 43.3 |
| India | 15.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 7.9 | 5.0 | - | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 38.0 |
| Mauritania | - | 30.5 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 30.6 |
| Gambia | - | - | 8.6 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | - | 27.5 |
| Nepal | 18.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 26.2 |
| Rwanda | - | - | 1.3 | 13.6 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 25.5 |
| Turkey | - | 9.9 | 3.8 | - | 1.5 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | 24.6 |
| Cameroon | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | - | - | 17.0 | 24.4 |
| South Africa | - | - | 10.2 | 11.5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 |
| Namibia | - | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | - | 4.2 | 9.7 | 4.3 | - | 19.9 |
| Kazakhstan | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 0.8 | - | 18.7 |
| Gabon | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 11.9 | 5.5 | - | - | 17.9 |
| Iraq | - | 10.8 | 2.6 | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.2 | - | - | 16.8 |
| Ghana | - | 2.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 13.4 |
| Tajikistan | - | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | 1.0 | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | 12.6 |
| Algeria | - | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 12.5 |
| Togo | - | 9.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 |
| Russian Federation | - | 4.9 | 0.1 | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 |
| Georgia | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 5.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | - | 7.9 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | - | 7.0 |

B.2 Prima facie refugee arrivals by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The country of asylum is listed if the total number of arrivals was 5,000 or more. Data between 1993-1997 might include individually recognized refugees. Refugee arrivals in industrialised countries are generally excluded. See Annexes C, B.14 and B.15 for refugee arrivals in industrialized countries. War refugees from the former Yugoslavia in industrialized countries are not available as arrivals, but only as populations. See Annex A.7.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Djibouti | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 | 1.1 | - | - | 7.0 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | - | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 6.5 |
| Israel | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Nigeria | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 | 6.0 |
| Eritrea | - | - | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | 2.0 | 5.7 |
| Senegal | 0.0 | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.0 | 3.1 | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | - | 5.4 |

B.3 Prima facie refugee outflows by origin, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the total refugee outflow was 5,000 or more. Data between 1993-1997 might include individually recognized refugees. Refugee outflows to industrialized countries are generally excluded (see Annex C).

War refugees from the former Yugoslavia in industrialized countries are not available as outflows, but only as populations (see Annex A.7).

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| Rwanda | 3.2 | 2,309.5 | 34.9 | 87.5 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 2,476.9 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 864.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | - | 901.0 |
| Afghanistan | 15.5 | 30.5 | 0.5 | 43.7 | 16.8 | 0.4 | 92.8 | 347.9 | 199.9 | - | 747.8 |
| Burundi | 83.1 | 112.4 | 0.4 | 146.3 | 135.6 | 29.5 | 64.2 | 80.3 | 15.7 | 28.8 | 696.2 |
| Liberia | 184.9 | 128.7 | 28.0 | 19.7 | 7.5 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 104.6 | 516.4 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 4.3 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 69.4 | 65.9 | 31.3 | 136.2 | 127.6 | 32.7 | 38.6 | 511.2 |
| Sierra Leone | 9.6 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 75.1 | 279.3 | 22.2 | 14.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 412.2 |
| Sudan | 39.2 | 22.1 | 12.4 | 41.5 | 20.1 | 37.2 | 51.5 | 33.7 | 35.0 | 16.5 | 309.3 |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | - | - | - | - | 280.0 | - | - | - | 280.0 |
| Angola | 9.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 39.8 | 0.8 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 66.8 | 44.8 | 8.4 | 244.1 |
| Somalia | 5.6 | 54.4 | 37.9 | 18.9 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 31.1 | 10.1 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 227.3 |
| Croatia | - | 0.0 | 170.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 180.0 |
| Togo | 156.3 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 170.0 |
| Congo | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 8.6 | 60.9 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 112.4 |
| Eritrea | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 98.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 100.7 |
| Myanmar | 0.0 | 1.0 | 21.4 | 9.5 | 39.2 | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | 94.1 |
| FYR Macedonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 93.2 | - | 93.2 |
| Iraq | 0.1 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 67.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | - | 90.5 |
| Mali | - | 74.0 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 85.9 |
| Cambodia | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 65.6 |
| Central African Rep. | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 26.5 | 20.1 | 46.7 |
| Uganda | 0.2 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 27.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 41.3 |
| Chad | 22.4 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 27.9 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 20.9 |
| Russian Federation | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 20.7 |
| Nigeria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 17.0 | 20.4 |
| Bhutan | 14.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 |
| Turkey | - | 10.8 | 2.6 | - | 0.3 | 1.1 | - | 0.2 | - | - | 15.0 |
| Senegal | - | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 2.0 | - | 11.3 |
| Ethiopia | 2.7 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 11.0 |
| Ghana | 0.0 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 |
| Tajikistan | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | 9.8 |
| Viet Nam | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.9 | 8.9 |
| Tibetans | 3.7 | - | 1.4 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 7.9 |
| Lebanon | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 5.9 | - | - | 5.9 |

B.4 Prima facie refugee outflows by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the total refugee outflow was 5,000 or more. Data between 1993-1997 might include individually recognized refugees.

Refugee outflows to industrialized countries are generally excluded (see Annex C).

War refugees from the former Yugoslavia in industrialized countries are not available as outflows, but only as populations (see Annex A.7).

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|----------------------|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Afghanistan | India | 15.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 |
| Afghanistan | Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 259.5 | - | - | 259.5 |
| Afghanistan | Pakistan | - | 25.3 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 12.7 | - | 92.7 | 77.6 | 199.9 | - | 448.1 |
| Afghanistan | Tajikistan | - | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | 11.6 |
| Angola | Congo | 4.1 | 2.5 | - | 0.8 | 0.7 | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | - | 8.7 |
| Angola | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 4.0 | 0.2 | - | 37.3 | 0.0 | 33.0 | 16.0 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 3.8 | 135.4 |
| Angola | Namibia | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | 4.2 | 9.7 | 4.3 | - | 19.2 |
| Angola | Zambia | 1.5 | - | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 34.6 | 21.5 | 4.6 | 76.5 |
| Bhutan | Nepal | 14.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 |
| Burundi | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 83.0 | 83.2 | - | - | 0.0 | 11.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 177.3 |
| Burundi | United Rep. of Tanzania | 0.0 | 29.0 | - | 143.0 | 133.5 | 17.6 | 63.9 | 80.1 | 15.1 | 28.5 | 510.6 |
| Cambodia | Thailand | 0.0 | - | - | - | 65.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 65.5 |
| Central African Rep. | Chad | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Central African Rep. | Dem. Rep. of Congo | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | 26.5 |
| Chad | Cameroon | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Chad | Central African Rep. | 19.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 |
| Congo | Dem. Rep. of Congo | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 8.5 | 49.0 | - | - | 4.4 | 93.9 |
| Congo | Gabon | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 11.9 | 5.5 | - | - | 17.4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| Croatia | Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 10.0 |
| Croatia | Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | 170.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 170.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Burundi | 0.2 | - | - | 1.4 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 19.1 | 37.7 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Central African Rep. | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 2.1 | - | 18.3 | 9.1 | - | - | 29.5 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Congo | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 85.3 | - | - | 97.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Rwanda | - | - | 1.3 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 21.5 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Uganda | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | - | - | 20.3 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | United Rep. of Tanzania | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 39.2 | 54.9 | 19.2 | 76.2 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 232.9 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Zambia | 3.9 | - | 0.2 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 25.1 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 2.4 | 64.4 |
| Eritrea | Sudan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94.8 | - | - | 94.8 |
| Ethiopia | Kenya | 1.0 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 5.6 |
| FYR Macedonia | Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 93.2 | - | 93.2 |
| Ghana | Togo | - | 9.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 |
| Iraq | Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | 3.9 | - | 65.0 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 71.5 |
| Iraq | Turkey | - | 3.2 | 2.7 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Lebanon | Israel | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | 5.9 |
| Liberia | Côte d'Ivoire | 86.5 | 127.2 | 25.7 | 13.1 | - | 14.5 | 8.6 | - | 7.5 | 18.5 | 301.7 |
| Liberia | Ghana | - | 1.0 | - | 1.7 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Liberia | Guinea | 97.4 | - | - | 2.8 | 4.3 | - | 8.0 | - | 0.3 | 32.9 | 145.6 |
| Liberia | Sierra Leone | - | - | 1.2 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 3.9 | 53.0 | 59.2 |
| Mali | Algeria | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 |
| Mali | Burkina Faso | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.5 |
| Mali | Mauritania | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 |
| Myanmar | Thailand | - | 0.9 | 21.3 | 9.4 | 39.0 | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | 93.6 |
| Nigeria | Cameroon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Russian Federation | Georgia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | 2.4 | 0.3 | - | 7.9 |
| Russian Federation | Kazakhstan | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 6.5 | 5.4 | - | - | 12.1 |

B.4 Prima facie refugee outflows by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the total refugee outflow was 5,000 or more. Data between 1993-1997 might include individually recognized refugees.

Refugee outflows to industrialized countries are generally excluded (see Annex C).

War refugees from the former Yugoslavia in industrialized countries are not available as outflows, but only as populations (see Annex A.7).

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-----------------------|--|-------|---------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|---------|
| Rwanda | Burundi | 0.2 | 260.0 | 34.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 296.0 |
| Rwanda | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 1.1 | 1,375.5 | - | 41.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,418.2 |
| Rwanda | Uganda | - | - | - | 5.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 20.5 |
| Rwanda | United Rep. of Tanzania | 1.9 | 673.5 | - | 39.4 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 735.0 |
| Senegal | Gambia | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | - | 2.0 | - | 6.7 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Albania | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 435.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 457.6 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 62.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | - | 76.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | FYR Macedonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 355.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 355.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | 9.4 |
| Sierra Leone | Gambia | - | - | 8.5 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 6.8 | - | - | - | 19.5 |
| Sierra Leone | Guinea | 9.6 | - | - | 0.9 | 59.4 | 220.0 | 15.0 | 14.3 | - | 0.6 | 319.8 |
| Sierra Leone | Liberia | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 57.4 | - | - | - | - | 67.4 |
| Somalia | Djibouti | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | - | - | 0.0 | 1.1 | - | - | 5.0 |
| Somalia | Ethiopia | - | 50.0 | 20.6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 70.9 |
| Somalia | Kenya | 3.0 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 21.3 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 65.3 |
| Somalia | Yemen | - | 0.2 | 5.6 | 7.1 | - | 13.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 68.6 |
| Sri Lanka | India | - | - | - | 7.2 | 4.3 | - | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 18.6 |
| Sudan | Central African Rep. | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 16.3 |
| Sudan | Chad | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 8.5 | 14.5 | - | - | - | 23.1 |
| Sudan | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 5.6 | 1.9 | - | 2.8 | 0.0 | - | - | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 16.3 |
| Sudan | Ethiopia | 18.7 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 15.0 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 102.8 |
| Sudan | Kenya | 10.0 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 3.5 | 17.6 | 5.0 | 86.2 |
| Sudan | Uganda | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | 9.5 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 60.5 |
| Tajikistan | Kazakhstan | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | 5.4 |
| Tibetans | Nepal | 3.7 | - | 1.4 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Timor-Leste | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 280.0 | - | - | - | 280.0 |
| Togo | Benin | 156.3 | 6.8 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 163.1 |
| Togo | Ghana | - | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| Turkey | Iraq | - | 10.8 | 2.6 | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.2 | - | - | 14.7 |
| Uganda | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 27.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.9 | - | 39.4 |

B.5 Voluntary repatriation of refugees by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The country or territory of asylum is listed if the total number of returns was 5,000 or more. Data are based on departure and arrival records. Refugee returns from industrialised countries are generally not available, except for returns to the former Yugoslavia.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| Pakistan | - | 102.7 | 153.3 | 140.5 | 84.5 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 76.8 | 8.0 | 1,569.8 | 2,320.5 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 10.6 | 455.0 | 102.6 | 882.6 | 243.6 | 51.7 | 108.3 | 36.3 | 28.1 | 49.7 | 1,968.4 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | 229.0 | 211.8 | 106.7 | 12.4 | 29.6 | 181.7 | 219.2 | 19.7 | 377.4 | 1,387.5 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 31.8 | 495.4 | 14.2 | 510.0 | 110.8 | 70.0 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 32.7 | 74.8 | 1,360.7 |
| Malawi | 345.1 | 624.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 969.7 |
| Burundi | 0.2 | 338.1 | 41.3 | 128.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 521.7 |
| Guinea | 9.8 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 250.8 | 71.4 | 47.9 | 77.8 | 40.8 | 519.0 |
| Albania | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 435.8 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 440.8 |
| Uganda | - | 210.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 86.3 | 13.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 411.8 |
| Germany | - | - | 0.1 | 30.0 | 95.9 | 98.1 | 41.8 | 69.3 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 353.4 |
| FYR Macedonia | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 233.8 | 12.1 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 254.0 |
| Ethiopia | - | - | 0.0 | - | 50.0 | 47.9 | 23.0 | 48.3 | 50.7 | 29.9 | 249.8 |
| Kenya | 110.4 | 76.3 | 44.5 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 249.0 |
| Indonesia | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 127.5 | 47.8 | 18.2 | 31.9 | 236.0 |
| Sudan | 19.3 | 22.5 | 28.6 | 23.4 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 1.6 | 52.9 | 42.1 | 19.4 | 231.5 |
| Bangladesh | 46.1 | 85.3 | 61.5 | 23.0 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 229.7 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 39.9 | 13.6 | 21.4 | 100.4 | 42.9 | 225.7 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 9.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 100.6 | 31.6 | 28.3 | 2.1 | 22.1 | 198.2 |
| Benin | 0.4 | 92.7 | 46.7 | 15.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 159.3 |
| Liberia | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 1.8 | 78.8 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 34.6 | 141.3 |
| Zimbabwe | 9.3 | 102.8 | 25.7 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 137.8 |
| Ghana | - | 34.7 | 32.2 | 51.0 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 131.0 |
| Zambia | 8.0 | - | 3.4 | 0.1 | 29.7 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 0.9 | 54.3 | 107.6 |
| Thailand | 12.9 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 37.3 | 0.0 | - | - | 81.0 |
| Armenia | - | 30.0 | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 46.8 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 65.7 |
| Switzerland | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 15.9 | 26.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 56.2 |
| India | 2.0 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 1.9 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 53.7 |
| Algeria | - | - | 22.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 24.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51.5 |
| Djibouti | 0.2 | 10.1 | 23.9 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 45.5 |
| Croatia | - | - | - | 22.9 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 45.1 |
| South Africa | - | 21.0 | 20.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 12.3 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 14.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 39.2 |
| Mauritania | - | - | 4.6 | 18.5 | 13.8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 37.8 |
| Rwanda | - | - | 1.4 | - | 5.6 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 36.3 |
| Mexico | 5.3 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.3 |
| Afghanistan | - | 18.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 32.6 |
| Burkina Faso | - | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 17.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 25.2 |
| Turkey | - | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 19.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 24.9 |
| Tajikistan | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | 11.8 | 22.7 |
| Central African Rep. | 0.4 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 21.2 |
| Senegal | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.5 |
| Swaziland | 5.3 | 11.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 17.1 |
| Austria | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 16.1 |
| Turkmenistan | - | - | - | 7.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 15.0 |
| Niger | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 14.2 |
| Slovenia | - | - | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 11.3 |

B.5 Voluntary repatriation of refugees by country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The country or territory of asylum is listed if the total number of returns was 5,000 or more. Data are based on departure and arrival records. Refugee returns from industrialised countries are generally not available, except for returns to the former Yugoslavia.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Norway | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 10.4 |
| Yemen | - | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 9.5 |
| Cameroon | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | - | 8.0 |
| Congo | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 7.6 |
| Sweden | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 7.5 |
| Iraq | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 7.4 |
| Mali | - | - | - | 0.2 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 6.9 |
| United Kingdom | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 6.6 |
| Hungary | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 6.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| Italy | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.2 |
| Chad | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 5.1 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Belgium | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 5.1 |
| Denmark | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 5.0 |

B.6 Voluntary repatriation of refugees by region of origin, 1993-2002 (thousands)

Figures are based on departure and arrival records. See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Africa | 773.5 | 2,531.9 | 665.1 | 1,648.9 | 628.2 | 695.3 | 291.9 | 253.6 | 266.8 | 345.3 | 8,100.7 |
| Asia | 77.0 | 493.6 | 496.5 | 299.9 | 155.6 | 162.7 | 455.3 | 350.5 | 49.2 | 1,995.7 | 4,536.2 |
| Europe | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 104.7 | 138.9 | 154.1 | 849.5 | 162.6 | 146.2 | 84.0 | 1,641.1 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 49.4 |
| North America | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Oceania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Various/unknown | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 15.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 18.2 |
| Total | 861.1 | 3,037.0 | 1,173.7 | 2,076.6 | 926.6 | 1,016.4 | 1,599.1 | 767.5 | 462.4 | 2,425.1 | 14,345.6 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | 3.0 | 351.4 | 368.6 | 252.2 | 129.9 | 146.5 | 288.2 | 299.4 | 30.7 | 1,962.5 | 3,832.3 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 132.0 | 113.6 | 104.4 | 32.6 | 128.1 | 71.7 | 29.7 | 105.4 | 99.2 | 52.6 | 869.4 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 13.2 | 1,480.0 | 259.6 | 1,522.9 | 371.2 | 127.4 | 122.3 | 55.5 | 57.0 | 106.1 | 4,115.1 |
| West Africa | 20.7 | 131.9 | 127.7 | 89.6 | 64.2 | 467.4 | 118.5 | 84.2 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 1,299.7 |
| Southern Africa | 606.6 | 806.3 | 172.6 | 2.3 | 54.1 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 88.6 | 1,795.3 |
| The Americas | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 49.4 |
| Asia and Pacific | 75.1 | 112.2 | 85.2 | 49.2 | 35.3 | 21.1 | 166.2 | 50.7 | 18.5 | 33.1 | 646.6 |
| Europe | 0.0 | 30.2 | 44.3 | 104.9 | 140.1 | 156.2 | 850.3 | 163.0 | 146.3 | 84.1 | 1,719.5 |
| Various/unknown | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 15.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 18.2 |
| Total | 861.1 | 3,037.0 | 1,173.7 | 2,076.6 | 926.6 | 1,016.4 | 1,599.1 | 767.5 | 462.4 | 2,425.1 | 14,345.6 |
| - Africa | 772.5 | 2,531.9 | 664.3 | 1,647.4 | 617.6 | 688.4 | 291.9 | 253.6 | 266.8 | 345.3 | 8,079.6 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Developed regions | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 104.7 | 138.9 | 154.0 | 849.5 | 162.5 | 146.2 | 84.0 | 1,640.8 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | 0.0 | 48.3 | 44.8 | 6.8 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 14.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 164.7 |
| - CIS (Europe) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| - CIS (Asia) | - | 48.3 | 44.8 | 6.7 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 14.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 164.4 |
| Developing regions | 860.4 | 2,987.3 | 1,127.9 | 1,949.4 | 765.4 | 840.3 | 734.7 | 603.3 | 313.8 | 2,339.5 | 12,521.9 |
| - Northern Africa | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 773.5 | 2,531.9 | 665.1 | 1,648.8 | 628.2 | 695.3 | 291.9 | 253.6 | 266.8 | 345.3 | 8,100.6 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 49.4 |
| - Eastern Asia | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| - South Asia | 2.0 | 337.6 | 358.6 | 162.3 | 103.0 | 120.6 | 253.1 | 292.6 | 26.1 | 1,959.6 | 3,615.5 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 75.0 | 104.0 | 75.0 | 49.1 | 18.7 | 7.5 | 166.2 | 50.7 | 18.5 | 32.6 | 597.4 |
| - Western Asia | 0.0 | 3.7 | 18.1 | 81.8 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 21.2 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 158.9 |
| - Oceania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Various/unknown | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 15.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 18.2 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 77.3 | 1,907.0 | 727.0 | 1,737.0 | 469.2 | 208.1 | 328.7 | 333.2 | 181.2 | 2,062.6 | 8,031.4 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 832.4 | 2,953.1 | 1,082.7 | 1,831.5 | 732.9 | 796.8 | 657.4 | 585.4 | 310.9 | 2,334.8 | 12,117.9 |
| Total | 861.1 | 3,037.0 | 1,173.7 | 2,076.6 | 926.6 | 1,016.4 | 1,599.1 | 767.5 | 462.4 | 2,425.1 | 14,345.6 |

B.7 Voluntary repatriation of refugees by origin, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the total number of returns was 5,000 or more. Figures are based on departure and arrival records.

Refugee returns from industrialised countries are generally not available, except for returns to the former Yugoslavia.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan | 1.9 | 329.3 | 348.3 | 158.7 | 86.5 | 107.0 | 253.0 | 292.5 | 26.1 | 1,958.0 | 3,561.4 |
| Rwanda | 0.3 | 1,208.0 | 240.7 | 1,410.8 | 220.5 | 10.9 | 38.4 | 26.3 | 21.7 | 38.6 | 3,216.2 |
| Mozambique | 604.4 | 804.4 | 159.1 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 1,569.6 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 807.1 | 124.7 | 25.6 | 14.2 | 977.4 |
| Burundi | 6.4 | 271.1 | 5.8 | 108.1 | 90.8 | 23.8 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 27.9 | 53.3 | 606.2 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 100.6 | 120.9 | 129.1 | 31.8 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 41.7 | 462.3 |
| Liberia | 16.3 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 15.2 | 240.4 | 104.3 | 42.4 | 2.5 | 21.9 | 458.9 |
| Somalia | 66.6 | 61.2 | 43.1 | 1.8 | 51.8 | 51.5 | 26.0 | 45.9 | 51.3 | 32.1 | 431.2 |
| Sierra Leone | 2.9 | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | 1.8 | 194.6 | 3.5 | 40.9 | 92.3 | 76.0 | 412.7 |
| Togo | 0.4 | 126.3 | 78.8 | 66.3 | 12.4 | 0.5 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 284.7 |
| Myanmar | 46.1 | 85.3 | 66.0 | 23.1 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 234.2 |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | - | - | - | - | 127.5 | 48.5 | 18.2 | 31.9 | 226.1 |
| Angola | 1.3 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.5 | 54.0 | 21.8 | 20.0 | 8.5 | 13.1 | 87.5 | 220.2 |
| Ethiopia | 56.6 | 39.7 | 35.2 | 28.0 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 9.4 | 0.2 | 196.6 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 45.1 | 66.2 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 1.1 | 13.5 | 162.5 |
| Iraq | 0.0 | 3.7 | 18.0 | 81.5 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 20.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 153.4 |
| Eritrea | - | 8.8 | 21.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 51.0 | 32.8 | 19.7 | 144.5 |
| Mali | 0.0 | - | 39.0 | 22.0 | 34.5 | 26.9 | 5.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 127.4 |
| FYR Macedonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.0 | 10.8 | 100.8 |
| Croatia | - | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | 16.2 | 24.9 | 10.6 | 19.0 | 11.9 | 17.3 | 100.2 |
| Congo | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 12.2 | 25.3 | 52.3 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 96.6 |
| Sudan | 7.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 63.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 78.2 |
| Viet Nam | 19.2 | 12.9 | 6.3 | 25.4 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 68.9 |
| Azerbaijan | - | 29.0 | 39.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 68.1 |
| Cambodia | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 36.2 | - | - | - | 52.5 |
| Tajikistan | - | 18.3 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 52.4 |
| Kazakhstan | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 15.5 | 9.7 | 0.0 | - | - | 35.2 |
| Guatemala | 5.1 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 34.8 |
| Chad | 6.3 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 31.5 |
| Bangladesh | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 30.0 |
| Mauritania | 1.0 | - | 0.9 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 21.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.1 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 19.2 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 4.2 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 14.4 |
| Uganda | 1.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 13.4 |
| Georgia | - | 1.0 | 4.5 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 7.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 0.9 | - | - | 6.2 |

B.8 Voluntary repatriation of refugees by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the total number of returns was 5,000 or more. Figures are based on departure and arrival records.

Refugee returns from industrialised countries are generally not available, except for returns to the former Yugoslavia.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|--|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|---------|
| Afghanistan | Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | 226.7 | 194.3 | 14.5 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 161.1 | 215.6 | 18.0 | 376.2 | 1,222.4 |
| Afghanistan | Pakistan | - | 102.7 | 153.3 | 140.4 | 84.5 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 76.8 | 8.0 | 1,569.2 | 2,319.7 |
| Afghanistan | Tajikistan | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| Angola | Congo | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 5.7 |
| Angola | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 1.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 28.8 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 32.7 | 125.0 |
| Angola | Zambia | 0.0 | - | 3.2 | 0.0 | 24.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 51.3 | 84.6 |
| Azerbaijan | Armenia | - | 29.0 | 39.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.0 |
| Bangladesh | India | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 30.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Austria | - | - | - | 4.0 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 10.8 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Croatia | - | - | - | 22.9 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 43.7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Germany | - | - | - | 30.0 | 95.9 | 98.1 | 23.5 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 258.0 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Serbia and Montenegro | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 20.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 21.2 | 59.3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Slovenia | - | - | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 5.4 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Switzerland | - | - | - | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10.8 |
| Burundi | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 1.7 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 105.7 | 24.5 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 146.5 |
| Burundi | Rwanda | - | - | 1.4 | - | 5.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8.3 |
| Burundi | United Rep. of Tanzania | 4.6 | 271.1 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 60.7 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 27.6 | 50.9 | 451.0 |
| Cambodia | Thailand | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 36.2 | - | - | - | 52.0 |
| Chad | Cameroon | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | - | 2.3 | 3.1 | - | 7.6 |
| Chad | Central African Rep. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 15.4 |
| Chad | Sudan | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Congo | Dem. Rep. of Congo | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 25.0 | 52.2 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 95.2 |
| Croatia | Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 7.0 |
| Croatia | Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 19.8 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 14.3 | 76.7 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Burundi | - | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | - | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.3 | - | - | 10.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Rwanda | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 12.0 | 7.0 | - | 9.0 | 28.0 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Uganda | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 9.5 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 23.7 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | United Rep. of Tanzania | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 24.4 | 52.7 | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 77.5 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Zambia | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | - | 5.8 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 14.7 |
| Eritrea | Sudan | - | 8.7 | 21.0 | - | 0.7 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 51.0 | 32.7 | 19.2 | 139.6 |
| Ethiopia | Djibouti | 0.2 | 9.5 | 23.9 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 | - | - | 40.9 |
| Ethiopia | Kenya | 42.5 | 16.2 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.8 |
| Ethiopia | Sudan | 13.8 | 13.8 | 7.4 | 23.0 | 7.3 | 8.4 | - | 1.2 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 84.2 |
| FYR Macedonia | Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.0 | 7.4 | 89.4 |
| Georgia | Armenia | - | 1.0 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Guatemala | Mexico | 5.1 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 34.6 |
| Iraq | Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | 2.3 | 17.5 | 81.2 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 20.6 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 150.5 |
| Kazakhstan | Tajikistan | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | Thailand | 3.9 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | 12.8 |
| Liberia | Côte d'Ivoire | 9.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 100.6 | 31.6 | 28.3 | 2.0 | 21.9 | 197.9 |
| Liberia | Ghana | - | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Liberia | Guinea | 6.9 | 0.9 | 6.5 | - | 13.0 | 135.8 | 71.0 | 14.1 | 0.5 | - | 248.7 |
| Liberia | Sierra Leone | - | 0.3 | 2.6 | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Mali | Algeria | - | - | 21.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 20.8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 47.4 |
| Mali | Burkina Faso | - | - | 4.4 | - | 17.3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 23.4 |
| Mali | Mauritania | - | - | 4.6 | 18.5 | 13.8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 37.6 |
| Mali | Niger | - | - | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | - | - | - | 11.5 |

B.8 Voluntary repatriation of refugees by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002 (thousands)

The origin is listed if the total number of returns was 5,000 or more. Figures are based on departure and arrival records.

Refugee returns from industrialised countries are generally not available, except for returns to the former Yugoslavia.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-----------------------|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|---------|
| Mauritania | Mali | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| Mauritania | Senegal | 1.0 | - | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 |
| Mozambique | Malawi | 345.1 | 624.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 969.6 |
| Mozambique | South Africa | - | 21.0 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.7 |
| Mozambique | Swaziland | 5.3 | 11.6 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 |
| Mozambique | United Rep. of Tanzania | 26.8 | 14.0 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 42.3 |
| Mozambique | Zambia | 7.9 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 |
| Mozambique | Zimbabwe | 9.3 | 102.8 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 137.7 |
| Myanmar | Bangladesh | 46.1 | 85.3 | 61.5 | 23.0 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 229.6 |
| Rwanda | Burundi | 0.2 | 338.0 | 39.6 | 127.5 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 511.6 |
| Rwanda | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 0.2 | 450.0 | 86.0 | 776.5 | 178.4 | 2.4 | 36.0 | 23.3 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 1,583.9 |
| Rwanda | Uganda | - | 210.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 324.0 |
| Rwanda | United Rep. of Tanzania | - | 210.0 | 13.1 | 506.1 | 25.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 23.8 | 789.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Albania | - | - | - | - | - | - | 435.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 436.2 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Austria | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.3 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.7 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 58.7 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | FYR Macedonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 233.4 | 12.1 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 251.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | 62.4 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 95.3 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Hungary | - | - | - | 3.6 | 1.2 | - | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Norway | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 7.6 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Switzerland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | 26.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 45.4 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 19.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.8 |
| Sierra Leone | Guinea | 2.9 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 115.0 | - | 33.4 | 77.3 | 40.8 | 269.4 |
| Sierra Leone | Liberia | - | 0.1 | - | - | 1.8 | 78.8 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 34.6 | 141.3 |
| Somalia | Ethiopia | - | - | - | - | 50.0 | 47.9 | 23.0 | 43.5 | 50.2 | 29.6 | 244.2 |
| Somalia | Kenya | 66.5 | 59.4 | 39.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 170.0 |
| Somalia | Yemen | - | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 9.0 |
| Sri Lanka | India | - | 8.1 | 10.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 19.0 |
| Sudan | Dem. Rep. of Congo | 7.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 8.0 |
| Sudan | Uganda | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.3 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 63.3 |
| Tajikistan | Afghanistan | - | 18.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 31.5 |
| Tajikistan | Kyrgyzstan | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 5.2 |
| Tajikistan | Turkmenistan | - | - | - | 5.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 12.7 |
| Timor-Leste | Indonesia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 127.5 | 47.8 | 18.2 | 31.9 | 225.4 |
| Togo | Benin | 0.4 | 92.7 | 46.7 | 15.8 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 158.9 |
| Togo | Ghana | - | 33.6 | 32.2 | 50.5 | 9.0 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 125.8 |
| Uganda | Dem. Rep. of Congo | - | 3.4 | 3.6 | - | 0.0 | 0.6 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 |
| Viet Nam | Hong Kong SAR, China | 12.3 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 14.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 39.2 |
| Viet Nam | Indonesia | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 10.1 |
| Viet Nam | Thailand | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 11.3 |

B.9 UNHCR resettlement departures by region of asylum, 1993-2002

See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Africa | 7,003 | 5,858 | 7,734 | 2,623 | 6,630 | 7,930 | 15,795 | 18,231 | 12,439 | 5,597 | 89,840 |
| Asia | 19,324 | 21,554 | 13,982 | 11,302 | 11,688 | 7,868 | 8,730 | 15,852 | 14,231 | 10,802 | 135,333 |
| Europe | - | 376 | 9,590 | 6,864 | 4,661 | 5,299 | 4,188 | 5,389 | 2,578 | 3,118 | 42,063 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 301 | 97 | 17 | 14 | 166 | 95 | 34 | 44 | 46 | 40 | 854 |
| North America | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oceania | 3 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 |
| Total | 26,631 | 27,897 | 31,323 | 20,803 | 23,145 | 21,192 | 28,747 | 39,516 | 29,294 | 19,557 | 268,105 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | 5,039 | 6,038 | 6,679 | 6,110 | 8,283 | 6,332 | 7,754 | 13,787 | 10,501 | 7,006 | 77,529 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 6,525 | 5,222 | 7,422 | 2,032 | 5,262 | 4,580 | 9,311 | 11,115 | 7,468 | 2,645 | 61,582 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 39 | 52 | 49 | 45 | 53 | 351 | 265 | 411 | 744 | 424 | 2,433 |
| West Africa | 323 | 454 | 121 | 171 | 929 | 1,516 | 3,685 | 3,248 | 2,034 | 594 | 13,075 |
| Southern Africa | 67 | 15 | 75 | 135 | 180 | 100 | 43 | 400 | 224 | 198 | 1,437 |
| The Americas | 301 | 97 | 17 | 14 | 166 | 95 | 34 | 44 | 46 | 40 | 854 |
| Asia and Pacific | 14,337 | 12,910 | 5,242 | 3,916 | 2,037 | 1,255 | 1,607 | 2,625 | 2,698 | 2,508 | 49,135 |
| Europe | - | 3,109 | 11,718 | 8,380 | 6,235 | 6,963 | 6,048 | 7,886 | 5,579 | 6,142 | 62,060 |
| Total | 26,631 | 27,897 | 31,323 | 20,803 | 23,145 | 21,192 | 28,747 | 39,516 | 29,294 | 19,557 | 268,105 |
| - Africa | 6,954 | 5,743 | 7,667 | 2,383 | 6,424 | 6,547 | 13,304 | 15,174 | 10,470 | 3,861 | 78,527 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Developed regions | 8 | 268 | 9,692 | 6,855 | 4,665 | 5,274 | 4,198 | 5,394 | 2,279 | 2,860 | 41,493 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | - | 242 | 5 | 18 | 25 | 102 | 52 | 221 | 773 | 811 | 2,249 |
| - CIS (Europe) | - | 112 | - | 13 | 2 | 27 | - | - | 299 | 258 | 711 |
| - CIS (Asia) | - | 130 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 75 | 52 | 221 | 474 | 553 | 1,538 |
| Developing regions | 26,623 | 27,387 | 21,626 | 13,930 | 18,455 | 15,816 | 24,497 | 33,901 | 26,242 | 15,886 | 224,363 |
| - Northern Africa | 49 | 115 | 67 | 240 | 201 | 1,381 | 2,491 | 3,057 | 1,969 | 1,736 | 11,306 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 6,954 | 5,743 | 7,667 | 2,383 | 6,429 | 6,549 | 13,304 | 15,174 | 10,470 | 3,861 | 78,534 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | 301 | 97 | 17 | 14 | 166 | 95 | 34 | 44 | 46 | 40 | 854 |
| - Eastern Asia | 2,657 | 948 | 632 | 303 | 485 | 169 | 74 | 21 | 4 | 34 | 5,327 |
| - South Asia | 614 | 564 | 739 | 680 | 957 | 1,930 | 2,984 | 5,792 | 5,267 | 3,801 | 23,328 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 11,055 | 11,599 | 4,057 | 3,275 | 984 | 254 | 659 | 1,293 | 1,139 | 1,637 | 35,952 |
| - Western Asia | 4,990 | 8,309 | 8,447 | 7,035 | 9,233 | 5,438 | 4,951 | 8,520 | 7,347 | 4,777 | 69,047 |
| - Oceania | 3 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 145 | 217 | 263 | 218 | 475 | 1,090 | 1,218 | 2,120 | 1,863 | 1,458 | 9,067 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 132 | 102 | 5 | 42 | 161 | 127 | 90 | 155 | 81 | 27 | 922 |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 551 | 209 | 1,476 | 443 | 1,206 | 1,959 | 2,794 | 4,707 | 3,478 | 2,471 | 19,294 |
| Total | 26,631 | 27,897 | 31,323 | 20,803 | 23,145 | 21,192 | 28,747 | 39,516 | 29,294 | 19,557 | 268,105 |

B.10 UNHCR resettlement departures by country of asylum, 1993-2002

The country or territory of first asylum (departure) is listed if the total number of resettlement departures was 100 or more.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Kenya | 6,338 | 5,205 | 6,107 | 1,900 | 4,654 | 3,736 | 7,948 | 9,383 | 5,835 | 1,905 | 53,011 |
| Thailand | 9,134 | 7,959 | 3,318 | 3,194 | 941 | 245 | 514 | 1,248 | 974 | 307 | 27,834 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4,712 | 4,897 | 4,618 | 3,593 | 4,285 | 471 | 57 | 347 | 8 | 45 | 23,033 |
| Croatia | - | - | 9,510 | 4,736 | 1,926 | 564 | 314 | 621 | 642 | 1,499 | 19,812 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | 11 | 4 | 1,976 | 2,678 | 4,662 | 3,324 | 4,433 | 1,391 | 894 | 19,373 |
| Turkey | - | 2,582 | 2,123 | 1,504 | 1,570 | 1,629 | 1,844 | 2,334 | 2,747 | 2,924 | 19,257 |
| Pakistan | - | 141 | 233 | 254 | 351 | 1,049 | 1,827 | 3,324 | 2,669 | 2,054 | 11,902 |
| Egypt | 49 | 112 | 57 | 238 | 196 | 1,364 | 2,479 | 3,057 | 1,968 | 1,723 | 11,243 |
| Jordan | 159 | 89 | 606 | 836 | 1,059 | 932 | 839 | 1,795 | 1,901 | 485 | 8,701 |
| India | 599 | 335 | 430 | 306 | 542 | 803 | 835 | 1,290 | 1,531 | 830 | 7,501 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | - | 270 | 507 | 409 | 501 | 972 | 1,154 | 1,734 | 717 | 597 | 6,861 |
| Iraq | - | 275 | 261 | 514 | 1,623 | 1,140 | 816 | 413 | 752 | 314 | 6,108 |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 2,640 | 946 | 629 | 299 | 485 | 168 | 63 | 9 | - | 29 | 5,268 |
| Ghana | - | 126 | 20 | 12 | 40 | 807 | 1,360 | 1,076 | 1,010 | 106 | 4,557 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | 51 | 55 | 88 | 43 | 48 | 293 | 1,162 | 1,038 | 910 | 3,688 |
| Ethiopia | - | - | - | 9 | 207 | 597 | 833 | 896 | 534 | 466 | 3,542 |
| Lebanon | 37 | 91 | 94 | 86 | 118 | 178 | 172 | 1,522 | 904 | 310 | 3,512 |
| Benin | - | 26 | 25 | 95 | 64 | 314 | 695 | 1,321 | 168 | 34 | 2,742 |
| Philippines | 92 | 1,754 | 645 | 53 | 25 | 3 | 24 | - | - | - | 2,596 |
| Indonesia | - | 1,783 | 79 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 22 | 8 | 42 | 433 | 2,387 |
| Sudan | - | - | 1,142 | 31 | 211 | - | - | 236 | 266 | 153 | 2,039 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 17 | 229 | - | 8 | 410 | 22 | 1,161 | - | 83 | 1 | 1,931 |
| Malaysia | 1,568 | 14 | 11 | 14 | - | - | 95 | 31 | 78 | 102 | 1,913 |
| Uganda | 58 | - | 128 | 37 | 34 | 136 | 254 | 443 | 538 | - | 1,628 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | 10 | 3 | - | 19 | 22 | 246 | 166 | 333 | 534 | 247 | 1,580 |
| Djibouti | 129 | 17 | 45 | 55 | 126 | 92 | 248 | 126 | 144 | 25 | 1,007 |
| Guinea | 67 | - | - | - | 53 | 13 | 87 | 64 | 388 | 311 | 983 |
| Cambodia | - | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 38 | 793 | 852 |
| Gambia | - | - | 2 | - | 35 | 137 | 148 | 355 | 120 | - | 797 |
| Senegal | - | 19 | 5 | 21 | 161 | 86 | 94 | 271 | 76 | 8 | 741 |
| Kuwait | 82 | 50 | 207 | 46 | 42 | 51 | 10 | 108 | 117 | 16 | 729 |
| Zambia | 20 | - | 44 | 86 | 45 | 31 | 23 | 280 | 107 | 83 | 719 |
| Russian Federation | - | 96 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | 279 | 239 | 627 |
| Albania | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 423 | 143 | 3 | 2 | 574 |
| Yemen | - | 16 | - | 12 | 17 | 47 | 40 | 169 | 157 | 51 | 509 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45 | 29 | 179 | 236 | 489 |
| Azerbaijan | - | - | - | - | 4 | 25 | 14 | 92 | 214 | 78 | 427 |
| Cuba | 117 | - | - | 1 | 132 | 76 | 12 | 20 | 23 | 17 | 398 |
| Turkmenistan | - | - | - | 2 | - | 41 | 2 | 1 | 233 | 104 | 383 |
| Uzbekistan | - | - | 5 | 1 | 19 | 8 | 27 | 118 | - | 185 | 363 |
| Nigeria | 8 | 6 | 54 | 10 | - | - | 55 | 5 | 162 | 60 | 360 |
| FYR Macedonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82 | 48 | 229 | 359 |
| Viet Nam | 254 | 84 | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 344 |
| Malta | - | 67 | - | 24 | 25 | 42 | 76 | 56 | 16 | - | 306 |
| Greece | - | 98 | 66 | 94 | 17 | - | 6 | 19 | - | - | 300 |
| Sierra Leone | 197 | 36 | 4 | 5 | - | - | - | 3 | 7 | 7 | 259 |
| Burundi | 21 | 48 | 42 | 26 | 4 | 15 | 17 | 59 | 15 | 6 | 253 |
| Eritrea | - | - | - | - | 30 | - | 28 | 31 | 143 | 8 | 240 |

B.10 UNHCR resettlement departures by country of asylum, 1993-2002

The country or territory of first asylum (departure) is listed if the total number of resettlement departures was 100 or more.

| Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Mexico | 98 | 76 | 12 | - | 5 | 8 | - | 2 | 18 | 14 | 233 |
| Burkina Faso | - | - | 11 | - | 84 | 90 | 8 | - | - | - | 193 |
| Cameroon | 3 | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 72 | 20 | 51 | 170 |
| Namibia | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | 132 | - | - | - | 15 | 13 | 166 |
| Cyprus | - | 21 | 5 | 12 | - | 9 | 2 | 71 | 34 | 7 | 161 |
| Rwanda | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | - | 90 | 57 | 157 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 8 | - | 7 | - | 11 | 10 | 47 | 5 | 47 | 18 | 153 |
| Botswana | 30 | - | 5 | 16 | - | - | - | 82 | 8 | 1 | 142 |
| Japan | 8 | 4 | 102 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 5 | - | - | 141 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | 18 | 26 | 23 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 14 | 139 |
| Armenia | - | 130 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 8 | 139 |
| Swaziland | 9 | 13 | 25 | 18 | 3 | 59 | 3 | - | - | - | 130 |
| Central African Rep. | - | - | - | - | 7 | 71 | 2 | 4 | 31 | 8 | 123 |
| Somalia | - | - | - | - | - | 19 | - | - | 8 | 88 | 115 |
| Liberia | - | - | - | 7 | - | 25 | 53 | 28 | - | 1 | 114 |
| Congo | - | 1 | - | - | 9 | - | 27 | 10 | 19 | 41 | 107 |

B.11 UNHCR resettlement departures by region of origin, 1993-2002

See Annexes D.1, D.2 and D.4 for regional classifications.

A. UN major areas

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Africa | 6,720 | 5,621 | 7,583 | 2,668 | 6,759 | 8,179 | 15,418 | 19,812 | 12,937 | 5,906 | 91,603 |
| Asia | 18,910 | 21,257 | 13,395 | 11,311 | 11,593 | 7,722 | 8,255 | 14,221 | 13,935 | 10,678 | 131,277 |
| Europe | 1 | 495 | 9,992 | 6,741 | 4,622 | 5,214 | 4,108 | 5,299 | 2,260 | 2,833 | 41,565 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 196 | 79 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 9 | 22 | 388 |
| North America | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oceania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stateless | - | 2 | - | 4 | 6 | 3 | - | 29 | 6 | 6 | 56 |
| Other/unknown | 804 | 443 | 338 | 76 | 160 | 63 | 942 | 131 | 147 | 112 | 3,216 |
| Total | 26,631 | 27,897 | 31,323 | 20,803 | 23,145 | 21,192 | 28,747 | 39,516 | 29,294 | 19,557 | 268,105 |

B. UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East | 5,486 | 8,584 | 8,689 | 7,778 | 10,151 | 7,309 | 7,591 | 13,250 | 12,871 | 9,478 | 91,187 |
| East and Horn of Africa | 6,366 | 5,174 | 7,266 | 2,276 | 5,570 | 5,898 | 11,117 | 15,225 | 9,607 | 4,580 | 73,079 |
| Central Africa and the Great Lakes | 71 | 71 | 237 | 220 | 327 | 824 | 690 | 2,139 | 1,276 | 761 | 6,616 |
| West Africa | 271 | 375 | 61 | 142 | 712 | 1,378 | 3,536 | 2,112 | 1,944 | 535 | 11,066 |
| Southern Africa | 11 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 134 | 37 | 14 | 14 | 57 | 9 | 303 |
| The Americas | 196 | 79 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 9 | 22 | 388 |
| Asia and Pacific | 13,425 | 12,541 | 4,711 | 3,550 | 1,454 | 417 | 722 | 1,291 | 1,099 | 1,203 | 40,413 |
| Europe | 1 | 627 | 9,993 | 6,741 | 4,626 | 5,252 | 4,111 | 5,301 | 2,278 | 2,851 | 41,781 |
| Stateless | - | 2 | - | 4 | 6 | 3 | - | 29 | 6 | 6 | 56 |
| Other/unknown | 804 | 443 | 338 | 76 | 160 | 63 | 942 | 131 | 147 | 112 | 3,216 |
| Total | 26,631 | 27,897 | 31,323 | 20,803 | 23,145 | 21,192 | 28,747 | 39,516 | 29,294 | 19,557 | 268,105 |
| - Africa | 6,719 | 5,621 | 7,577 | 2,651 | 6,743 | 8,137 | 15,357 | 19,490 | 12,884 | 5,885 | 91,064 |

C. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Region | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Developed regions | 1 | 495 | 9,992 | 6,741 | 4,618 | 5,214 | 4,108 | 5,299 | 2,238 | 2,817 | 41,523 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | - | 132 | - | 4 | 9 | 61 | 27 | 11 | 38 | 64 | 346 |
| - CIS (Europe) | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | 22 | 16 | 42 |
| - CIS (Asia) | - | 132 | - | 4 | 5 | 61 | 27 | 11 | 16 | 48 | 304 |
| Developing regions | 25,826 | 26,825 | 20,993 | 13,978 | 18,352 | 15,851 | 23,670 | 34,046 | 26,865 | 16,558 | 222,964 |
| - Northern Africa | 1 | - | 6 | 17 | 16 | 40 | 60 | 128 | 33 | 15 | 316 |
| - Sub-Saharan Africa | 6,719 | 5,621 | 7,577 | 2,651 | 6,743 | 8,139 | 15,358 | 19,684 | 12,904 | 5,891 | 91,287 |
| - Latin America and the Caribbean | 196 | 79 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 9 | 22 | 388 |
| - Eastern Asia | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 11 | 34 | 44 | 124 |
| - South Asia | 681 | 1,726 | 1,857 | 2,029 | 3,437 | 3,641 | 4,237 | 7,323 | 8,701 | 7,102 | 40,734 |
| - South-eastern Asia | 13,418 | 12,512 | 4,691 | 3,524 | 1,440 | 406 | 686 | 1,269 | 1,052 | 1,118 | 40,116 |
| - Western Asia | 4,808 | 6,885 | 6,844 | 5,749 | 6,709 | 3,613 | 3,286 | 5,607 | 4,132 | 2,366 | 49,999 |
| - Oceania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stateless | - | 2 | - | 4 | 6 | 3 | - | 29 | 6 | 6 | 56 |
| Other/unknown | 804 | 443 | 338 | 76 | 160 | 63 | 942 | 131 | 147 | 112 | 3,216 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) | 8,261 | 6,930 | 3,905 | 3,255 | 1,396 | 2,014 | 4,503 | 6,925 | 7,768 | 5,138 | 50,095 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 37 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Least developed countries (LDCs) | 15,022 | 12,483 | 10,777 | 6,020 | 8,176 | 9,058 | 17,128 | 25,107 | 18,871 | 10,315 | 132,957 |
| Total | 26,631 | 27,897 | 31,323 | 20,803 | 23,145 | 21,192 | 28,747 | 39,516 | 29,294 | 19,557 | 268,105 |

B.12 UNHCR resettlement departures by origin, 1993-2002

The origin is listed if the total number of resettlement departures was 100 or more.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Iraq | 4,808 | 6,874 | 6,826 | 5,726 | 6,670 | 3,593 | 3,255 | 5,536 | 4,082 | 2,313 | 49,683 |
| Somalia | 5,195 | 3,631 | 4,191 | 1,987 | 4,603 | 3,757 | 5,807 | 7,908 | 1,990 | 1,224 | 40,293 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | 429 | 9,989 | 6,616 | 3,549 | 1,908 | 971 | 1,308 | 737 | 1,575 | 27,082 |
| Sudan | 342 | 1,337 | 1,766 | 212 | 659 | 1,809 | 3,180 | 5,303 | 5,402 | 2,710 | 22,720 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 112 | 1,359 | 1,412 | 1,696 | 2,857 | 2,635 | 2,380 | 3,073 | 3,502 | 2,830 | 21,856 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 6,827 | 6,187 | 2,537 | 2,828 | 388 | - | 56 | 68 | 16 | - | 18,907 |
| Afghanistan | 561 | 340 | 428 | 311 | 568 | 996 | 1,838 | 4,237 | 5,186 | 4,230 | 18,695 |
| Viet Nam | 5,657 | 5,982 | 1,912 | 367 | 518 | 165 | 103 | 22 | 51 | 802 | 15,579 |
| Croatia | - | 5 | - | 117 | 1,069 | 3,306 | 2,606 | 3,726 | 1,286 | 805 | 12,920 |
| Ethiopia | 716 | 166 | 767 | 58 | 166 | 302 | 2,090 | 1,738 | 1,976 | 488 | 8,467 |
| Liberia | 263 | 342 | 22 | 18 | 545 | 836 | 2,557 | 977 | 867 | 188 | 6,615 |
| Myanmar | - | 205 | 230 | 327 | 528 | 234 | 480 | 1,164 | 868 | 246 | 4,282 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | 28 | 13 | 78 | 174 | 76 | 177 | 207 | 1,274 | 667 | 314 | 3,008 |
| Sierra Leone | - | - | - | 2 | 34 | 168 | 280 | 551 | 741 | 306 | 2,082 |
| Rwanda | 38 | 51 | 147 | 31 | 164 | 358 | 210 | 429 | 206 | 101 | 1,735 |
| Burundi | 5 | 2 | 11 | 15 | 64 | 244 | 223 | 396 | 338 | 251 | 1,549 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 1 | 59 | 3 | 8 | - | - | 531 | 260 | 215 | 436 | 1,513 |
| Eritrea | - | 4 | 531 | 14 | 127 | - | 4 | 252 | 193 | 150 | 1,275 |
| Cambodia | 932 | 126 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 12 | 53 | 30 | 1,181 |
| Nigeria | - | 1 | 1 | 87 | 48 | 306 | 572 | 39 | 59 | 3 | 1,116 |
| Togo | - | 21 | 35 | 19 | 48 | 14 | 98 | 537 | 268 | 37 | 1,077 |
| Angola | - | 1 | 6 | 10 | 134 | 37 | 14 | 9 | 45 | 8 | 264 |
| Uganda | 113 | 36 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 34 | 16 | 10 | 5 | 254 |
| Mauritania | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 194 | 20 | 6 | 223 |
| Algeria | 1 | - | - | 11 | 4 | 25 | 35 | 106 | 16 | 14 | 212 |
| Azerbaijan | - | 130 | - | - | - | 37 | - | 1 | - | 15 | 183 |
| Congo | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 23 | 10 | 58 | 81 | 173 |
| Sri Lanka | 4 | 26 | 17 | 21 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 40 | 166 |
| Indonesia | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | 46 | 3 | 64 | 40 | 165 |
| Chad | - | 5 | - | - | 23 | 44 | 23 | 30 | 7 | - | 132 |
| El Salvador | 118 | 11 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 132 |
| China | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 17 | 11 | 34 | 41 | 119 |
| Guatemala | 53 | 47 | 14 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 118 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | - | 10 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 1 | 14 | 27 | 9 | 29 | 118 |

B.13 UNHCR resettlement departures by origin and country of asylum, 1993-2002

The origin is listed if the total number of resettlement departures was 500 or more.

| Origin | Country or territory of asylum (residence) | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Afghanistan | India | 556 | 309 | 399 | 269 | 494 | 762 | 677 | 1,138 | 1,434 | 673 | 6,711 |
| Afghanistan | Islamic Rep. of Iran | - | - | 6 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 240 | 1,072 | 978 | 844 | 3,157 |
| Afghanistan | Pakistan | - | - | 12 | 31 | 30 | 209 | 830 | 1,613 | 2,042 | 1,933 | 6,700 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Croatia | - | - | 9,510 | 4,736 | 1,926 | 564 | 258 | 610 | 639 | 1,499 | 19,742 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | 1,859 | 1,609 | 1,340 | 713 | 695 | 97 | 70 | 6,383 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Turkey | - | 421 | 472 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 899 |
| Burundi | United Rep. of Tanzania | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | 6 | 153 | 103 | 207 | 187 | 115 | 776 |
| Cambodia | Thailand | 678 | 42 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 7 | - | 12 | 53 | 30 | 841 |
| Croatia | Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | 117 | 1,065 | 3,306 | 2,606 | 3,723 | 1,286 | 805 | 12,908 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Benin | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 19 | 716 | 9 | 9 | 754 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | Kenya | - | - | - | 30 | 24 | 57 | 75 | 154 | 157 | 71 | 568 |
| Eritrea | Sudan | - | - | 530 | 14 | 125 | - | - | 161 | 116 | 100 | 1,046 |
| Ethiopia | Kenya | 661 | 154 | 137 | 16 | 40 | 213 | 1,879 | 1,540 | 1,612 | 231 | 6,483 |
| Ethiopia | Sudan | - | - | 612 | 17 | 86 | - | - | 75 | 143 | 53 | 986 |
| Iraq | Jordan | - | 85 | 573 | 819 | 1,028 | 886 | 810 | 1,750 | 1,842 | 471 | 8,264 |
| Iraq | Kuwait | 68 | 50 | 198 | 45 | 42 | 47 | 9 | 99 | 86 | 16 | 660 |
| Iraq | Lebanon | - | 90 | 88 | 77 | 95 | 168 | 169 | 1,042 | 653 | 257 | 2,639 |
| Iraq | Pakistan | - | 18 | 71 | 32 | 39 | 224 | 473 | 365 | 184 | 38 | 1,444 |
| Iraq | Saudi Arabia | 4,712 | 4,897 | 4,618 | 3,593 | 4,270 | 471 | 38 | 291 | 5 | 1 | 22,896 |
| Iraq | Syrian Arab Rep. | - | 209 | 506 | 398 | 465 | 887 | 902 | 1,411 | 577 | 522 | 5,877 |
| Iraq | Turkey | - | 1,262 | 667 | 564 | 615 | 765 | 666 | 323 | 474 | 482 | 5,818 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Iraq | - | 275 | 258 | 514 | 1,616 | 1,140 | 816 | 413 | 752 | 314 | 6,098 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Pakistan | - | 120 | 142 | 171 | 282 | 608 | 386 | 579 | 378 | 66 | 2,732 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | Turkey | - | 881 | 966 | 922 | 921 | 822 | 1,114 | 1,980 | 2,206 | 2,349 | 12,161 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | Thailand | 6,827 | 6,187 | 2,537 | 2,828 | 388 | - | 56 | 66 | 16 | - | 18,905 |
| Liberia | Côte d'Ivoire | - | 229 | - | 2 | 406 | 18 | 1,148 | - | 83 | - | 1,886 |
| Liberia | Ghana | - | 70 | 5 | - | 36 | 803 | 1,326 | 925 | 582 | 19 | 3,766 |
| Myanmar | Thailand | - | 201 | 226 | 326 | 525 | 231 | 445 | 1,117 | 821 | 172 | 4,064 |
| Nigeria | Benin | - | - | - | 74 | 28 | 295 | 556 | 35 | 58 | 1 | 1,047 |
| Rwanda | Kenya | 20 | - | 117 | - | 73 | 136 | 121 | 119 | 75 | 29 | 690 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Albania | - | - | - | - | - | - | 423 | 137 | 3 | 1 | 564 |
| Sierra Leone | Gambia | - | - | - | - | 8 | 133 | 148 | 339 | 120 | - | 748 |
| Sierra Leone | Guinea | - | - | - | - | 12 | 4 | 52 | 64 | 290 | 181 | 603 |
| Somalia | Egypt | 40 | 100 | 24 | 73 | 21 | 428 | 772 | 408 | 268 | 102 | 2,236 |
| Somalia | Kenya | 5,027 | 3,491 | 4,102 | 1,804 | 4,374 | 2,952 | 4,613 | 6,292 | 1,242 | 960 | 34,857 |
| Somalia | Pakistan | - | 3 | 8 | 17 | - | 7 | 136 | 759 | 63 | 8 | 1,001 |
| Sudan | Egypt | - | 7 | 25 | 142 | 167 | 885 | 1,624 | 2,519 | 1,555 | 1,558 | 8,482 |
| Sudan | Ethiopia | - | - | - | - | 165 | 439 | 776 | 892 | 508 | 439 | 3,219 |
| Sudan | Kenya | 302 | 1,279 | 1,676 | 45 | 99 | 311 | 365 | 1,107 | 2,624 | 571 | 8,379 |
| Sudan | Lebanon | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 375 | 132 | 35 | 544 |
| Sudan | Uganda | 36 | - | 20 | 7 | 29 | - | 128 | 109 | 284 | - | 613 |
| Togo | Benin | - | 21 | 22 | 14 | 35 | 1 | 76 | 522 | 56 | 13 | 760 |
| Viet Nam | Cambodia | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 38 | 791 | 833 |
| Viet Nam | Hong Kong SAR, China | 2,632 | 945 | 628 | 298 | 482 | 160 | 51 | 6 | - | - | 5,202 |
| Viet Nam | Indonesia | - | 1,783 | 78 | 7 | 4 | - | 11 | - | - | - | 1,883 |
| Viet Nam | Malaysia | 1,568 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | 1,573 |
| Viet Nam | Philippines | - | 1,754 | 645 | 40 | 11 | 3 | 24 | - | - | - | 2,477 |
| Viet Nam | Thailand | 1,445 | 1,493 | 516 | 19 | 20 | - | 2 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 3,513 |

B.14 Resettlement arrivals in industrialized countries, 1993-2002

Source: Governments.

| Country of resettlement | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Australia | 10,930 | 13,557 | 15,412 | 11,100 | 7,816 | 12,558 | 8,398 | 7,330 | 6,659 | 9,172 | 102,932 |
| Canada | 11,560 | 10,100 | 11,101 | 10,937 | 10,369 | 9,645 | 9,779 | 13,518 | 12,245 | 10,389 | 109,643 |
| Denmark | 3,206 | 3,757 | 2,018 | 601 | 501 | 444 | 501 | 464 | 531 | 490 | 12,513 |
| Finland | 585 | 651 | 642 | 840 | 627 | 304 | 543 | 756 | 739 | 571 | 6,258 |
| Iceland | - | - | 8 | - | 17 | 23 | 75 | 24 | 23 | - | 170 |
| Ireland | - | 650 | - | - | - | - | 1,032 | 40 | 52 | 23 | 1,797 |
| Japan | 558 | 456 | 231 | 151 | 157 | 132 | 158 | 135 | 40 | - | 2,018 |
| Netherlands | 457 | 498 | 492 | 475 | 187 | 524 | 11 | 204 | 223 | 155 | 3,226 |
| New Zealand | 412 | 737 | 822 | 780 | 527 | 677 | 1,135 | 699 | 749 | 674 | 7,212 |
| Norway | 1,474 | 694 | 1,591 | 788 | 1,343 | 1,124 | 3,942 | 1,481 | 1,269 | 1,216 | 14,922 |
| Sweden | 937 | 7,431 | 1,956 | 1,629 | 1,180 | 1,130 | 546 | 1,501 | 1,089 | 1,042 | 18,441 |
| United Kingdom | 510 | 260 | 70 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 860 |
| United States | 119,448 | 112,981 | 99,974 | 74,791 | 69,276 | 76,181 | 85,076 | 72,143 | 68,925 | 26,839 | 805,634 |
| Total | 150,077 | 151,772 | 134,317 | 102,112 | 92,000 | 102,742 | 111,196 | 98,295 | 92,544 | 50,571 | 1,085,626 |

B.15 Resettlement arrivals in industrialized countries by origin, 1993-2002

Source: Government statistics. See Annex B.14 for resettlement countries included and Annex D.1 for regional classification.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Russian Federation | 49,201 | 44,540 | 36,289 | 29,991 | 27,325 | 23,542 | 4,288 | 3,503 | 4,160 | 2,241 | 225,080 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 7,619 | 23,044 | 21,076 | 18,983 | 26,343 | 36,474 | 26,108 | 20,515 | 15,519 | 5,192 | 200,873 |
| Viet Nam | 48,035 | 40,793 | 34,560 | 18,056 | 8,163 | 10,902 | 9,969 | 3,994 | 3,147 | 2,895 | 180,514 |
| Iraq | 8,603 | 9,558 | 9,178 | 6,118 | 7,161 | 4,881 | 5,144 | 5,945 | 4,862 | 4,480 | 65,930 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 3,780 | 4,946 | 5,446 | 3,522 | 2,104 | 3,703 | 18,470 | 6,480 | 3,233 | 1,348 | 53,032 |
| Somalia | 3,557 | 4,533 | 3,373 | 7,254 | 5,673 | 3,965 | 4,993 | 6,663 | 5,505 | 768 | 46,284 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 2,114 | 1,739 | 2,301 | 2,146 | 3,402 | 3,792 | 3,703 | 7,211 | 8,595 | 3,501 | 38,504 |
| Afghanistan | 2,392 | 730 | 1,342 | 1,712 | 1,879 | 1,973 | 3,270 | 5,549 | 7,829 | 6,222 | 32,898 |
| Sudan | 673 | 1,518 | 2,239 | 907 | 1,129 | 2,382 | 3,283 | 5,842 | 8,090 | 4,502 | 30,565 |
| Cuba | 3,074 | 2,675 | 6,134 | 3,502 | 2,918 | 1,618 | 2,022 | 3,184 | 2,947 | 1,905 | 29,979 |
| Ukraine | 247 | 16 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 34 | 8,569 | 7,180 | 6,948 | 5,020 | 28,041 |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | 7,036 | 6,367 | 3,770 | 2,211 | 1,002 | 5 | 19 | 64 | 22 | 18 | 20,514 |
| Croatia | 258 | 399 | 499 | 997 | 1,625 | 3,292 | 3,662 | 5,098 | 2,086 | 873 | 18,789 |
| Ethiopia | 4,293 | 1,217 | 920 | 657 | 530 | 822 | 2,413 | 2,330 | 2,275 | 1,191 | 16,648 |
| Liberia | 963 | 614 | 61 | 53 | 264 | 1,527 | 2,505 | 2,648 | 3,550 | 746 | 12,931 |
| Haiti | 1,309 | 3,767 | 1,487 | 40 | 75 | 1 | 91 | 49 | 23 | 10 | 6,852 |
| Sierra Leone | - | 2 | 49 | 13 | 60 | 202 | 743 | 1,430 | 2,647 | 730 | 5,876 |
| Myanmar | 309 | 742 | 528 | 418 | 455 | 312 | 443 | 1,152 | 964 | 287 | 5,610 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 250 | 121 | 134 | 193 | 116 | 155 | 211 | 1,690 | 740 | 547 | 4,157 |
| Rep. of Moldova | 20 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1,019 | 1,022 | 1,056 | 1,014 | 4,133 |
| Colombia | 7 | 7 | 20 | 19 | 3 | 35 | 121 | 618 | 880 | 1,247 | 2,957 |
| Belarus | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 976 | 998 | 918 | 1 | 2,905 |
| Uzbekistan | 29 | 8 | 5 | - | 2 | 15 | 852 | 691 | 692 | 408 | 2,702 |
| Cambodia | 269 | 776 | 641 | 447 | 115 | 17 | 5 | 25 | 86 | 10 | 2,391 |
| El Salvador | 1,085 | 296 | 274 | 167 | 125 | 119 | 43 | 90 | 36 | 12 | 2,247 |
| Rwanda | 46 | 94 | 148 | 195 | 163 | 258 | 268 | 455 | 225 | 204 | 2,056 |
| Eritrea | 2 | 208 | 202 | 169 | 107 | 186 | 194 | 337 | 413 | 166 | 1,984 |
| Burundi | 46 | 51 | 22 | 63 | 92 | 115 | 337 | 454 | 381 | 419 | 1,980 |
| Egypt | 21 | 34 | 79 | 127 | 292 | 244 | 313 | 27 | 315 | 332 | 1,784 |
| Sri Lanka | 50 | 44 | 399 | 213 | 289 | 176 | 97 | 108 | 96 | 130 | 1,602 |
| Germany | 26 | 29 | 123 | 141 | 104 | 243 | 654 | 2 | 6 | - | 1,328 |
| Nigeria | 1 | 3 | 1 | 52 | 49 | 336 | 636 | 50 | 81 | 26 | 1,235 |
| Kazakhstan | 11 | 2 | - | - | 3 | 22 | 408 | 280 | 282 | 221 | 1,229 |
| Pakistan | 32 | 49 | 50 | 69 | 89 | 169 | 285 | 267 | 125 | 87 | 1,222 |
| Togo | 5 | 1 | 25 | 30 | 47 | 37 | 112 | 521 | 310 | 43 | 1,131 |
| Azerbaijan | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 12 | 16 | 218 | 250 | 448 | 121 | 1,083 |
| Guatemala | 428 | 135 | 108 | 126 | 69 | 37 | 23 | 29 | 47 | 30 | 1,032 |
| Poland | 845 | 90 | 57 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | 1,024 |
| Stateless | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 829 | 41 | 940 |
| Albania | 486 | 177 | 51 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 789 |
| Other/unknown | 2,931 | 2,437 | 2,709 | 3,459 | 181 | 1,111 | 4,694 | 1,522 | 2,173 | 3,578 | 24,795 |
| Total | 150,077 | 151,772 | 134,317 | 102,112 | 92,000 | 102,742 | 111,196 | 98,295 | 92,544 | 50,571 | 1,085,626 |
| - Africa | 10,048 | 8,604 | 7,435 | 9,921 | 8,829 | 10,597 | 16,409 | 22,698 | 25,040 | 9,896 | 129,477 |
| - Asia | 69,356 | 61,360 | 53,521 | 31,917 | 22,830 | 22,755 | 25,253 | 26,119 | 27,706 | 19,050 | 359,867 |
| - Europe | 63,029 | 73,533 | 63,754 | 53,929 | 57,706 | 67,408 | 64,109 | 44,981 | 34,141 | 15,802 | 538,392 |
| - Latin Am. and Carib. | 6,050 | 6,974 | 8,085 | 3,913 | 3,230 | 1,840 | 2,329 | 3,971 | 3,960 | 3,204 | 43,556 |
| - Other/unknown | 1,594 | 1,301 | 1,522 | 2,432 | 62 | 142 | 3,096 | 526 | 1,697 | 2,619 | 14,991 |

B.16a Naturalization of refugees by country of asylum, 1998-2002

* The country of asylum is listed if the total number of naturalizations is 10 or more.

| Country of asylum* | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Azerbaijan | - | - | 188,400 | 1 | - | 188,401 |
| Armenia | - | 7,497 | 15,631 | 16,259 | 9,055 | 48,442 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 42,000 | - | - | - | 1,841 | 43,841 |
| Mexico | 643 | 2,661 | 8,434 | 3,133 | 1,598 | 16,469 |
| Russian Federation | - | - | - | 8,297 | 4,163 | 12,460 |
| Croatia | - | 1,340 | 2,569 | 1,118 | 163 | 5,190 |
| Belize | 480 | 647 | 1,589 | 109 | 63 | 2,888 |
| Kyrgyzstan | - | - | - | 252 | 1,417 | 1,669 |
| FYR Macedonia | 400 | - | - | 25 | 208 | 633 |
| Slovenia | 530 | 5 | 7 | - | - | 542 |
| Ireland | - | - | 12 | - | 319 | 331 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | 86 | 31 | - | 117 |
| Hong Kong SAR, China | 69 | 19 | - | - | - | 88 |
| Slovakia | 28 | 2 | - | 2 | 46 | 78 |
| United Arab Emirates | - | - | - | - | 62 | 62 |
| Panama | - | 11 | - | 14 | 12 | 37 |
| Dominican Rep. | - | - | 31 | - | - | 31 |
| Ukraine | - | - | 1 | - | 24 | 25 |
| Ecuador | 10 | - | - | - | - | 10 |
| Various | 4 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 13 | 39 |
| Total | 44,164 | 12,188 | 216,773 | 29,244 | 18,984 | 321,353 |

Note

A dash (-) indicates that the value is zero or not available.

B.16b Naturalization of refugees by origin, 1998-2002

* The origin is listed if the total number of naturalizations is 10 or more.

| Origin* | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Armenia | 1 | - | 188,428 | 18 | 27 | 188,474 |
| Azerbaijan | - | 7,497 | 15,631 | 16,584 | 9,211 | 48,923 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 19,750 | 1,303 | 2,319 | 1,107 | 457 | 24,936 |
| Croatia | 22,684 | 1 | - | - | 1,547 | 24,232 |
| Guatemala | 770 | 2,793 | 8,844 | 3,162 | 1,597 | 17,166 |
| Georgia | - | - | 4 | 4,735 | 3,475 | 8,214 |
| Tajikistan | - | - | 7 | 1,555 | 1,483 | 3,045 |
| El Salvador | 351 | 449 | 1,143 | 58 | 53 | 2,054 |
| Uzbekistan | - | - | - | 1,066 | 148 | 1,214 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 497 | 42 | 268 | 36 | 215 | 1,058 |
| Kazakhstan | - | - | - | 276 | 110 | 386 |
| Afghanistan | 15 | 5 | 3 | 153 | 175 | 351 |
| Kyrgyzstan | - | - | - | 239 | 14 | 253 |
| Viet Nam | 69 | 20 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 109 |
| Rep. of Moldova | - | - | 1 | 82 | - | 83 |
| Somalia | - | - | 1 | - | 82 | 83 |
| Uganda | - | 1 | - | - | 62 | 63 |
| Turkmenistan | - | - | - | 19 | 40 | 59 |
| Nicaragua | - | 15 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 50 |
| Iraq | - | - | 13 | 5 | 20 | 38 |
| Algeria | - | - | 1 | - | 36 | 37 |
| Haiti | - | - | 32 | - | - | 32 |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | 29 | 3 | 32 |
| Romania | 3 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 14 | 30 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | 28 | - | 28 |
| Colombia | - | - | - | 16 | 10 | 26 |
| Ukraine | - | - | 3 | 15 | 8 | 26 |
| Congo | - | - | - | - | 25 | 25 |
| Honduras | 1 | 2 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 23 |
| Angola | - | - | - | - | 20 | 20 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | 16 | 3 | 19 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 12 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
| Russian Federation | - | - | 3 | - | 13 | 16 |
| Sudan | - | - | - | 4 | 12 | 16 |
| Nigeria | - | - | 2 | - | 11 | 13 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | - | - | - | - | 12 | 12 |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | - | - | - | - | 10 | 10 |
| Occupied Palestinian Territory | - | - | 2 | 1 | 7 | 10 |
| Various/unknown | 11 | 59 | 14 | 18 | 68 | 170 |
| Total | 44,164 | 12,188 | 216,773 | 29,244 | 18,984 | 321,353 |

C.1 Asylum applications submitted in first instance, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Australia | 7,198 | 6,264 | 7,632 | 9,758 | 9,312 | 8,156 | 9,451 | 13,065 | 12,366 | 5,775 | 88,977 |
| Austria | 4,745 | 5,082 | 5,919 | 6,991 | 6,719 | 13,805 | 20,096 | 18,284 | 30,135 | 39,354 | 151,130 |
| Belgium | 26,882 | 14,353 | 11,420 | 12,433 | 11,788 | 21,965 | 35,780 | 42,691 | 24,549 | 18,805 | 220,666 |
| Bulgaria | - | - | 517 | 302 | 429 | 833 | 1,331 | 1,755 | 2,428 | 2,888 | 10,483 |
| Canada | 20,292 | 22,006 | 26,072 | 26,120 | 22,584 | 23,838 | 29,393 | 34,252 | 44,038 | 39,498 | 288,093 |
| Cyprus | - | - | 109 | 101 | 92 | 225 | 789 | 651 | 1,766 | 951 | 4,684 |
| Czech Rep. | 2,207 | 1,187 | 1,417 | 2,211 | 2,109 | 4,085 | 7,220 | 8,788 | 18,094 | 8,484 | 55,802 |
| Denmark | 14,347 | 6,651 | 5,104 | 5,893 | 5,092 | 9,370 | 12,331 | 12,200 | 12,512 | 6,068 | 89,568 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | 23 | 21 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 68 |
| Finland | 2,023 | 839 | 854 | 711 | 973 | 1,272 | 3,106 | 3,170 | 1,651 | 3,443 | 18,042 |
| France | 27,564 | 25,964 | 20,415 | 17,405 | 21,416 | 22,375 | 30,907 | 38,747 | 47,291 | 51,087 | 303,171 |
| Germany | 322,599 | 127,210 | 127,937 | 116,367 | 104,353 | 98,644 | 95,113 | 78,564 | 88,287 | 71,127 | 1,230,201 |
| Greece | 813 | 1,303 | 1,312 | 1,643 | 4,376 | 2,953 | 1,528 | 3,083 | 5,499 | 5,664 | 28,174 |
| Hungary | 468 | 207 | 130 | 152 | 209 | 7,097 | 11,499 | 7,801 | 9,554 | 6,412 | 43,529 |
| Iceland | 3 | - | 5 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 17 | 24 | 52 | 117 | 247 |
| Ireland | 91 | 362 | 424 | 1,179 | 3,883 | 4,626 | 7,724 | 11,096 | 10,325 | 11,634 | 51,344 |
| Italy | 1,647 | 1,786 | 1,732 | 675 | 1,858 | 11,122 | 33,364 | 15,564 | 9,620 | 7,281 | 84,649 |
| Japan | 50 | 73 | 52 | 147 | 242 | 133 | 223 | 216 | 353 | 250 | 1,739 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | 58 | 19 | 4 | 14 | 30 | 125 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | 228 | 515 | 11 | 112 | 96 | 962 |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | 320 | 163 | 133 | 199 | 256 | 294 | 1,365 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | 394 | 263 | 431 | 1,709 | 2,921 | 621 | 687 | 1,042 | 8,068 |
| Malta | - | - | 148 | 75 | 65 | 165 | 85 | 71 | 116 | 350 | 1,075 |
| Netherlands | 35,399 | 52,573 | 29,258 | 22,170 | 34,443 | 45,217 | 42,733 | 43,895 | 32,579 | 18,667 | 356,934 |
| New Zealand | 347 | 426 | 675 | 1,317 | 1,495 | 1,972 | 1,528 | 1,551 | 1,601 | 997 | 11,909 |
| Norway | 12,876 | 3,379 | 1,460 | 1,778 | 2,271 | 8,373 | 10,160 | 10,842 | 14,782 | 17,480 | 83,401 |
| Poland | 819 | 598 | 843 | 3,211 | 3,533 | 3,373 | 2,955 | 4,589 | 4,506 | 5,153 | 29,580 |
| Portugal | 2,090 | 767 | 457 | 270 | 297 | 365 | 307 | 224 | 234 | 245 | 5,256 |
| Rep. of Korea | - | - | - | 1 | 44 | 17 | 4 | 43 | 39 | 37 | 185 |
| Romania | - | - | - | 588 | 1,425 | 1,236 | 1,670 | 1,366 | 2,431 | 1,151 | 9,867 |
| Slovakia | 96 | 140 | 359 | 415 | 645 | 506 | 1,320 | 1,556 | 8,151 | 9,700 | 22,888 |
| Slovenia | - | - | - | 38 | 72 | 499 | 867 | 9,244 | 1,511 | 702 | 12,933 |
| Spain | 12,615 | 11,992 | 5,678 | 4,730 | 4,975 | 6,654 | 8,405 | 7,926 | 9,489 | 6,309 | 78,773 |
| Sweden | 37,583 | 18,640 | 9,047 | 5,753 | 9,662 | 12,844 | 11,231 | 16,303 | 23,515 | 33,016 | 177,594 |
| Switzerland | 24,739 | 16,134 | 17,021 | 18,001 | 23,982 | 41,302 | 46,068 | 17,611 | 20,633 | 26,125 | 251,616 |
| Turkey | 5,796 | 4,443 | 3,840 | 4,183 | 5,053 | 6,838 | 6,606 | 5,685 | 5,041 | 3,795 | 51,280 |
| United Kingdom | 28,000 | 42,200 | 55,000 | 37,000 | 41,500 | 58,500 | 91,200 | 98,900 | 91,600 | 103,080 | 646,980 |
| United States | 143,118 | 144,577 | 149,065 | 107,130 | 52,200 | 35,903 | 32,711 | 40,867 | 59,432 | 58,439 | 823,442 |
| Total | 734,407 | 509,156 | 484,296 | 409,015 | 377,854 | 456,463 | 561,331 | 551,462 | 595,261 | 565,555 | 5,244,800 |
| - European Union | 516,398 | 309,722 | 274,951 | 233,483 | 251,766 | 311,421 | 396,746 | 391,268 | 387,973 | 376,822 | 3,450,550 |
| - Western Europe | 554,013 | 329,235 | 293,432 | 253,262 | 278,019 | 361,324 | 453,489 | 419,732 | 423,500 | 420,523 | 3,786,529 |
| - Central Europe | 3,590 | 2,132 | 3,266 | 6,917 | 8,422 | 17,629 | 26,862 | 35,099 | 46,675 | 34,490 | 185,082 |
| - Europe | 563,402 | 335,810 | 300,800 | 264,542 | 291,977 | 386,444 | 488,021 | 461,468 | 477,432 | 460,559 | 4,030,455 |
| - North America | 163,410 | 166,583 | 175,137 | 133,250 | 74,784 | 59,741 | 62,104 | 75,119 | 103,470 | 97,937 | 1,111,535 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 7,545 | 6,690 | 8,307 | 11,075 | 10,807 | 10,128 | 10,979 | 14,616 | 13,967 | 6,772 | 100,886 |

C.2 Origin of asylum applicants in industrialized countries, 1993-2002

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only. See Annex C.1 for asylum countries included and Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Serbia and Montenegro | 100,322 | 55,034 | 52,738 | 39,497 | 49,423 | 99,177 | 122,764 | 46,343 | 28,418 | 32,933 | 626,649 |
| Iraq | 15,204 | 12,937 | 18,672 | 27,139 | 43,187 | 41,516 | 36,560 | 47,184 | 50,663 | 51,516 | 344,578 |
| Turkey | 25,928 | 26,617 | 41,689 | 38,923 | 33,546 | 22,209 | 20,368 | 29,576 | 32,365 | 29,989 | 301,210 |
| Afghanistan | 8,649 | 10,237 | 12,287 | 13,033 | 16,973 | 19,276 | 25,607 | 34,827 | 54,430 | 28,349 | 223,668 |
| Romania | 89,227 | 23,145 | 15,579 | 10,418 | 11,151 | 9,181 | 9,249 | 9,665 | 7,946 | 7,433 | 192,994 |
| El Salvador | 14,980 | 18,923 | 75,613 | 63,499 | 5,095 | 3,872 | 2,338 | 2,040 | 2,458 | 988 | 189,806 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 75,999 | 24,570 | 17,429 | 6,620 | 8,313 | 10,254 | 6,736 | 11,415 | 10,788 | 8,187 | 180,311 |
| China | 22,447 | 15,932 | 9,523 | 8,187 | 11,414 | 11,613 | 18,401 | 22,021 | 20,155 | 27,358 | 167,051 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 9,646 | 15,778 | 13,421 | 14,074 | 12,357 | 12,122 | 17,962 | 34,243 | 20,080 | 14,621 | 164,304 |
| Sri Lanka | 16,174 | 15,779 | 15,263 | 17,130 | 18,056 | 15,530 | 16,195 | 16,849 | 14,823 | 10,468 | 156,267 |
| Somalia | 16,319 | 14,993 | 14,128 | 10,301 | 11,639 | 15,135 | 17,960 | 14,157 | 14,570 | 13,101 | 142,303 |
| India | 15,957 | 11,556 | 13,525 | 13,041 | 11,112 | 8,044 | 9,581 | 12,606 | 14,836 | 14,886 | 125,144 |
| Guatemala | 34,570 | 34,665 | 22,510 | 9,261 | 2,719 | 2,725 | 1,278 | 1,101 | 1,357 | 1,432 | 111,618 |
| Russian Federation | 12,072 | 7,119 | 5,956 | 5,977 | 6,678 | 7,669 | 9,793 | 16,051 | 19,662 | 20,533 | 111,510 |
| Pakistan | 11,746 | 9,970 | 13,154 | 9,776 | 10,042 | 8,739 | 11,038 | 12,605 | 11,197 | 10,878 | 109,145 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 12,136 | 9,254 | 8,353 | 9,140 | 9,854 | 8,005 | 8,328 | 9,253 | 10,736 | 13,485 | 98,544 |
| Algeria | 14,184 | 8,380 | 9,480 | 5,827 | 7,978 | 9,396 | 8,751 | 8,447 | 11,061 | 9,931 | 93,435 |
| Mexico | 6,591 | 9,520 | 9,699 | 8,773 | 14,598 | 5,626 | 3,428 | 4,988 | 10,418 | 11,180 | 84,821 |
| Nigeria | 4,479 | 6,567 | 9,223 | 7,030 | 6,067 | 6,526 | 5,397 | 8,255 | 10,314 | 13,887 | 77,745 |
| Armenia | 8,930 | 4,964 | 6,308 | 7,350 | 6,550 | 5,815 | 9,493 | 8,685 | 8,795 | 8,326 | 75,216 |
| Bulgaria | 26,896 | 6,346 | 4,133 | 4,060 | 4,377 | 1,998 | 2,202 | 3,051 | 3,319 | 4,128 | 60,510 |
| Haiti | 11,593 | 10,282 | 2,772 | 4,180 | 4,663 | 3,215 | 3,294 | 6,503 | 7,897 | 5,813 | 60,212 |
| Bangladesh | 6,884 | 6,882 | 5,454 | 4,398 | 4,902 | 4,198 | 5,453 | 6,410 | 6,093 | 5,748 | 56,422 |
| Albania | 6,803 | 2,285 | 1,732 | 1,932 | 9,176 | 7,878 | 6,661 | 7,869 | 6,083 | 5,620 | 56,039 |
| Ukraine | 6,323 | 3,775 | 2,593 | 2,752 | 3,385 | 2,427 | 4,803 | 7,025 | 10,663 | 7,512 | 51,258 |
| Sierra Leone | 3,024 | 2,982 | 2,674 | 1,317 | 3,423 | 4,301 | 7,397 | 8,449 | 10,420 | 5,853 | 49,840 |
| Viet Nam | 12,447 | 4,148 | 3,744 | 2,772 | 3,605 | 3,593 | 3,107 | 3,855 | 6,285 | 5,183 | 48,739 |
| Colombia | 2,494 | 2,484 | 1,626 | 1,652 | 2,499 | 2,432 | 3,399 | 6,338 | 12,727 | 12,805 | 48,456 |
| Angola | 4,546 | 4,982 | 3,214 | 2,571 | 2,103 | 2,250 | 4,735 | 5,587 | 8,556 | 7,397 | 45,941 |
| Georgia | 1,783 | 2,506 | 3,177 | 3,145 | 4,480 | 4,222 | 3,678 | 3,998 | 6,341 | 8,357 | 41,687 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 2,559 | 2,106 | 2,452 | 3,252 | 3,159 | 3,417 | 4,419 | 5,200 | 4,361 | 3,788 | 34,713 |
| Ethiopia | 3,735 | 3,714 | 3,568 | 3,328 | 3,179 | 2,643 | 3,019 | 3,474 | 3,918 | 3,988 | 34,566 |
| Sudan | 2,000 | 2,025 | 3,476 | 2,724 | 3,034 | 3,896 | 3,645 | 3,758 | 3,451 | 3,782 | 31,791 |
| Stateless | 1,419 | 1,286 | 3,230 | 3,729 | 3,806 | 3,765 | 4,365 | 4,210 | 2,327 | 2,738 | 30,875 |
| Lebanon | 4,919 | 3,406 | 3,261 | 3,091 | 2,777 | 1,886 | 2,012 | 2,302 | 2,202 | 2,375 | 28,231 |
| FYR Macedonia | 1,833 | 2,456 | 4,197 | 2,341 | 2,387 | 1,219 | 1,334 | 1,009 | 6,492 | 4,782 | 28,050 |
| Azerbaijan | 648 | 537 | 628 | 1,231 | 1,750 | 3,202 | 6,325 | 4,325 | 4,053 | 4,346 | 27,045 |
| Liberia | 5,729 | 2,879 | 2,966 | 3,850 | 2,840 | 1,338 | 1,206 | 1,543 | 1,792 | 2,104 | 26,247 |
| Ghana | 7,301 | 4,876 | 4,121 | 1,918 | 1,588 | 1,028 | 1,143 | 1,270 | 1,305 | 1,496 | 26,046 |
| Togo | 4,328 | 5,046 | 1,820 | 1,743 | 2,479 | 1,260 | 1,476 | 1,669 | 2,349 | 3,331 | 25,501 |
| Other/unknown | 98,323 | 90,535 | 71,646 | 56,309 | 52,313 | 57,488 | 102,497 | 96,578 | 107,248 | 115,946 | 848,883 |
| Total | 731,147 | 501,478 | 517,034 | 437,291 | 418,677 | 440,086 | 537,397 | 534,734 | 572,954 | 546,573 | 5,237,371 |
| - Africa | 103,516 | 87,044 | 81,924 | 65,837 | 71,483 | 77,770 | 87,960 | 99,072 | 121,931 | 129,468 | 926,005 |
| - Asia | 179,975 | 154,254 | 171,818 | 178,161 | 194,897 | 175,756 | 203,474 | 260,714 | 275,070 | 242,886 | 2,037,005 |
| - Europe | 334,708 | 134,428 | 113,552 | 81,263 | 105,174 | 153,989 | 181,782 | 124,415 | 116,657 | 113,919 | 1,459,887 |
| - Latin Am. and Carib. | 91,737 | 105,039 | 129,204 | 98,438 | 36,821 | 23,153 | 18,951 | 27,765 | 45,105 | 46,205 | 622,418 |
| - Other/unknown | 21,211 | 20,713 | 20,536 | 13,592 | 10,302 | 9,418 | 45,230 | 22,768 | 14,191 | 14,095 | 192,056 |

C.3 Origin of asylum applicants in Europe, 1993-2002

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only. See Annex C.1 for asylum countries included and Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Serbia and Montenegro | 97,634 | 53,441 | 51,759 | 38,451 | 48,401 | 98,270 | 121,333 | 45,904 | 28,247 | 32,778 | 616,218 |
| Iraq | 14,839 | 12,552 | 18,231 | 26,288 | 40,434 | 40,821 | 35,129 | 44,404 | 47,824 | 50,530 | 331,052 |
| Turkey | 25,499 | 26,124 | 41,385 | 38,416 | 33,106 | 21,762 | 19,724 | 28,487 | 30,133 | 28,625 | 293,261 |
| Afghanistan | 8,128 | 9,479 | 11,669 | 12,513 | 16,343 | 18,633 | 24,220 | 32,774 | 51,407 | 27,965 | 213,131 |
| Romania | 87,465 | 21,644 | 14,537 | 9,757 | 10,630 | 8,786 | 8,657 | 9,201 | 7,359 | 6,937 | 184,973 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 75,937 | 24,274 | 17,231 | 6,484 | 8,226 | 10,207 | 6,679 | 11,331 | 10,690 | 8,116 | 179,175 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 8,070 | 13,800 | 11,022 | 11,644 | 10,148 | 10,315 | 16,157 | 31,999 | 17,650 | 13,183 | 143,988 |
| Sri Lanka | 12,611 | 12,936 | 12,765 | 13,084 | 14,118 | 12,345 | 12,786 | 13,465 | 11,204 | 8,238 | 123,552 |
| Somalia | 13,720 | 12,890 | 12,287 | 8,091 | 8,963 | 12,129 | 14,272 | 11,019 | 11,940 | 12,143 | 117,454 |
| Russian Federation | 8,643 | 4,558 | 4,736 | 4,900 | 5,480 | 5,847 | 8,035 | 14,325 | 18,314 | 19,334 | 94,172 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 11,814 | 8,837 | 7,761 | 7,847 | 8,726 | 6,959 | 7,249 | 7,989 | 9,265 | 12,445 | 88,892 |
| Algeria | 13,929 | 7,659 | 8,679 | 5,218 | 6,860 | 8,228 | 8,014 | 7,927 | 10,403 | 9,730 | 86,647 |
| India | 9,310 | 6,013 | 9,131 | 7,393 | 5,833 | 4,792 | 6,606 | 9,187 | 10,903 | 11,233 | 80,401 |
| China | 7,603 | 4,490 | 3,924 | 4,269 | 6,902 | 6,020 | 10,779 | 13,407 | 8,476 | 13,114 | 78,984 |
| Pakistan | 6,596 | 6,005 | 9,825 | 7,838 | 8,270 | 6,596 | 8,163 | 8,897 | 7,373 | 6,291 | 75,854 |
| Nigeria | 4,291 | 6,334 | 8,901 | 6,354 | 5,281 | 5,659 | 4,699 | 7,281 | 9,406 | 12,946 | 71,152 |
| Armenia | 7,997 | 4,040 | 5,746 | 6,957 | 6,086 | 5,345 | 8,644 | 6,865 | 6,603 | 6,959 | 65,242 |
| Bulgaria | 26,289 | 5,757 | 3,806 | 3,795 | 4,011 | 1,686 | 1,840 | 2,692 | 2,906 | 3,778 | 56,560 |
| Viet Nam | 12,434 | 4,126 | 3,723 | 2,753 | 3,525 | 3,547 | 2,955 | 3,594 | 5,990 | 4,961 | 47,608 |
| Sierra Leone | 2,471 | 2,703 | 2,573 | 1,300 | 3,263 | 4,007 | 6,979 | 7,840 | 9,446 | 5,120 | 45,702 |
| Albania | 6,454 | 1,922 | 1,263 | 1,482 | 7,880 | 6,651 | 5,369 | 6,227 | 3,828 | 3,793 | 44,869 |
| Angola | 4,506 | 4,945 | 3,191 | 2,534 | 2,058 | 2,147 | 4,319 | 4,934 | 7,916 | 7,158 | 43,708 |
| Ukraine | 5,078 | 2,374 | 1,780 | 2,145 | 2,731 | 1,832 | 4,138 | 6,066 | 9,958 | 6,864 | 42,966 |
| Georgia | 1,778 | 2,487 | 3,150 | 3,102 | 4,410 | 4,117 | 3,422 | 3,638 | 6,044 | 8,132 | 40,280 |
| Bangladesh | 2,508 | 2,440 | 2,776 | 3,043 | 3,954 | 3,421 | 4,806 | 5,689 | 5,310 | 5,043 | 38,990 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 1,691 | 1,641 | 2,180 | 3,111 | 3,020 | 3,290 | 4,251 | 5,038 | 4,149 | 3,610 | 31,981 |
| Stateless | 1,159 | 988 | 3,120 | 3,550 | 3,650 | 3,661 | 4,227 | 4,028 | 2,131 | 2,521 | 29,035 |
| FYR Macedonia | 1,830 | 2,439 | 4,189 | 2,330 | 2,284 | 1,144 | 1,203 | 905 | 6,232 | 4,614 | 27,170 |
| Azerbaijan | 645 | 524 | 605 | 1,191 | 1,722 | 3,168 | 6,037 | 3,812 | 3,375 | 3,903 | 24,982 |
| Sudan | 1,505 | 1,478 | 2,808 | 2,154 | 2,291 | 3,316 | 2,905 | 2,805 | 2,417 | 3,114 | 24,793 |
| Togo | 4,298 | 5,018 | 1,784 | 1,720 | 2,466 | 1,170 | 1,374 | 1,531 | 2,095 | 2,859 | 24,315 |
| Rep. of Moldova | 1,161 | 862 | 1,168 | 1,589 | 1,349 | 1,091 | 2,631 | 3,631 | 5,164 | 5,574 | 24,220 |
| Slovakia | 1,681 | 731 | 777 | 620 | 1,019 | 1,655 | 4,937 | 4,495 | 2,765 | 4,156 | 22,836 |
| Lebanon | 3,996 | 2,592 | 2,686 | 2,468 | 2,252 | 1,487 | 1,563 | 1,637 | 1,450 | 1,715 | 21,846 |
| Ethiopia | 2,403 | 2,761 | 2,520 | 2,242 | 2,066 | 1,547 | 1,740 | 1,827 | 2,207 | 2,493 | 21,806 |
| Ghana | 5,526 | 3,097 | 3,196 | 1,651 | 1,382 | 900 | 982 | 1,041 | 1,010 | 1,267 | 20,052 |
| Poland | 3,269 | 1,413 | 1,720 | 1,489 | 1,100 | 1,849 | 2,909 | 3,331 | 1,309 | 1,653 | 20,042 |
| Guinea | 1,791 | 842 | 634 | 956 | 1,143 | 1,726 | 1,750 | 3,199 | 4,046 | 3,097 | 19,184 |
| Colombia | 1,142 | 1,058 | 810 | 1,315 | 1,848 | 1,761 | 2,302 | 2,522 | 3,655 | 2,088 | 18,501 |
| Liberia | 4,776 | 2,054 | 2,235 | 3,176 | 2,107 | 748 | 538 | 544 | 489 | 1,298 | 17,965 |
| Other/unknown | 47,665 | 38,804 | 31,625 | 27,599 | 27,445 | 32,297 | 69,719 | 59,252 | 63,852 | 72,234 | 470,492 |
| Total | 560,142 | 328,132 | 333,908 | 292,819 | 332,783 | 370,932 | 464,042 | 444,740 | 454,941 | 441,612 | 4,024,051 |
| - Africa | 92,172 | 75,089 | 71,853 | 55,631 | 58,950 | 64,039 | 73,166 | 81,832 | 99,725 | 112,651 | 785,108 |
| - Asia | 132,987 | 115,483 | 144,457 | 148,869 | 165,739 | 150,520 | 170,874 | 222,733 | 227,260 | 202,133 | 1,681,055 |
| - Europe | 322,669 | 124,149 | 107,343 | 76,361 | 97,784 | 146,865 | 172,992 | 115,445 | 105,629 | 105,981 | 1,375,218 |
| - Latin Am. and Carib. | 7,321 | 7,340 | 3,131 | 4,018 | 4,820 | 3,874 | 4,592 | 6,852 | 11,076 | 8,543 | 61,567 |
| - Other/unknown | 4,993 | 6,071 | 7,124 | 7,940 | 5,490 | 5,634 | 42,418 | 17,878 | 11,251 | 11,251 | 120,050 |

C.4 Origin of asylum applicants in the European Union, 1993-2002

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only. See Annex C.1 for asylum countries included and Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Serbia and Montenegro | 88,228 | 47,683 | 46,105 | 32,001 | 40,994 | 71,185 | 83,445 | 36,564 | 22,906 | 26,261 | 495,372 |
| Turkey | 24,388 | 25,019 | 40,055 | 36,918 | 31,466 | 19,797 | 17,629 | 25,472 | 27,254 | 25,967 | 273,965 |
| Iraq | 9,892 | 9,789 | 14,806 | 22,295 | 35,173 | 31,216 | 25,328 | 38,852 | 40,477 | 41,616 | 269,444 |
| Romania | 87,145 | 21,422 | 13,943 | 8,964 | 10,300 | 8,450 | 7,811 | 6,954 | 4,898 | 5,523 | 175,410 |
| Afghanistan | 7,920 | 9,185 | 11,166 | 11,344 | 14,515 | 15,117 | 16,778 | 26,474 | 38,433 | 21,319 | 172,251 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 62,000 | 20,717 | 13,524 | 5,126 | 6,059 | 7,959 | 4,594 | 9,655 | 8,486 | 5,711 | 143,831 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 6,883 | 11,755 | 9,746 | 9,794 | 7,993 | 7,658 | 11,315 | 20,730 | 12,019 | 9,035 | 106,928 |
| Sri Lanka | 10,632 | 11,198 | 11,537 | 10,060 | 10,694 | 9,072 | 9,858 | 11,615 | 9,975 | 7,480 | 102,121 |
| Somalia | 11,155 | 11,728 | 11,498 | 6,892 | 7,397 | 10,425 | 12,292 | 9,401 | 9,836 | 9,642 | 100,266 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 11,435 | 8,526 | 7,412 | 7,111 | 7,845 | 6,383 | 6,637 | 7,407 | 8,625 | 11,622 | 83,003 |
| Russian Federation | 8,534 | 4,450 | 4,428 | 4,595 | 5,132 | 5,380 | 7,010 | 11,577 | 13,941 | 12,420 | 77,467 |
| Algeria | 13,149 | 7,291 | 8,158 | 4,700 | 6,048 | 7,153 | 7,056 | 6,943 | 8,912 | 8,009 | 77,419 |
| China | 7,545 | 4,485 | 3,915 | 4,214 | 6,847 | 5,909 | 10,505 | 12,797 | 7,973 | 10,085 | 74,275 |
| India | 9,266 | 5,945 | 8,853 | 6,941 | 5,435 | 3,982 | 5,125 | 7,645 | 7,813 | 8,671 | 69,676 |
| Pakistan | 6,164 | 5,553 | 9,314 | 7,094 | 7,348 | 5,612 | 6,664 | 7,581 | 6,241 | 5,362 | 66,933 |
| Nigeria | 4,199 | 6,183 | 8,680 | 6,069 | 4,983 | 5,120 | 4,316 | 6,887 | 8,838 | 11,309 | 66,584 |
| Armenia | 7,234 | 3,873 | 5,531 | 6,478 | 5,407 | 3,669 | 6,767 | 4,734 | 4,221 | 5,158 | 53,072 |
| Bulgaria | 25,131 | 5,243 | 3,467 | 2,917 | 3,114 | 1,302 | 1,308 | 2,117 | 1,242 | 2,454 | 48,295 |
| Viet Nam | 12,249 | 4,121 | 3,554 | 2,621 | 3,375 | 3,408 | 2,768 | 2,692 | 4,081 | 3,495 | 42,364 |
| Sierra Leone | 2,449 | 2,644 | 2,432 | 1,242 | 3,020 | 3,480 | 6,012 | 7,040 | 8,237 | 4,606 | 41,162 |
| Angola | 3,997 | 3,857 | 2,661 | 2,045 | 1,785 | 1,743 | 3,746 | 4,533 | 7,263 | 6,300 | 37,930 |
| Georgia | 1,751 | 2,443 | 3,119 | 3,000 | 4,074 | 3,235 | 2,970 | 3,181 | 4,092 | 6,232 | 34,097 |
| Albania | 4,422 | 1,859 | 1,261 | 1,144 | 4,708 | 2,874 | 3,905 | 5,789 | 3,400 | 3,344 | 32,706 |
| Ukraine | 5,013 | 2,332 | 1,710 | 2,025 | 2,528 | 1,564 | 3,773 | 4,560 | 4,144 | 3,935 | 31,584 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 1,583 | 1,562 | 2,113 | 2,972 | 2,849 | 3,028 | 3,781 | 4,683 | 3,776 | 3,201 | 29,548 |
| Stateless | 1,033 | 955 | 3,029 | 3,487 | 3,533 | 3,497 | 3,964 | 3,811 | 1,816 | 1,926 | 27,051 |
| Bangladesh | 2,383 | 2,144 | 2,571 | 2,586 | 3,161 | 2,013 | 2,562 | 3,140 | 2,995 | 3,210 | 26,765 |
| Azerbaijan | 620 | 508 | 596 | 1,149 | 1,654 | 3,068 | 5,845 | 3,543 | 2,998 | 3,549 | 23,530 |
| Togo | 4,238 | 5,002 | 1,779 | 1,698 | 2,405 | 1,101 | 1,295 | 1,458 | 1,952 | 2,581 | 23,509 |
| FYR Macedonia | 1,761 | 2,425 | 4,072 | 2,257 | 2,119 | 987 | 1,047 | 761 | 4,785 | 3,085 | 23,299 |
| Sudan | 1,408 | 1,457 | 2,688 | 1,983 | 2,132 | 3,131 | 2,683 | 2,497 | 1,984 | 2,488 | 22,451 |
| Lebanon | 3,557 | 2,413 | 2,515 | 2,243 | 2,010 | 1,259 | 1,376 | 1,430 | 1,222 | 1,472 | 19,497 |
| Ghana | 5,450 | 3,075 | 3,168 | 1,621 | 1,368 | 823 | 800 | 983 | 918 | 1,174 | 19,380 |
| Slovakia | 1,667 | 729 | 770 | 608 | 988 | 1,651 | 4,686 | 3,252 | 2,145 | 2,877 | 19,373 |
| Poland | 3,243 | 1,340 | 1,712 | 1,266 | 1,072 | 1,841 | 2,902 | 3,141 | 1,224 | 1,573 | 19,314 |
| Ethiopia | 2,298 | 2,653 | 2,352 | 1,995 | 1,737 | 1,207 | 1,327 | 1,411 | 1,691 | 1,737 | 18,408 |
| Rep. of Moldova | 1,143 | 843 | 1,156 | 1,517 | 1,228 | 990 | 2,374 | 2,658 | 2,229 | 4,086 | 18,224 |
| Colombia | 1,119 | 1,056 | 807 | 1,288 | 1,724 | 1,117 | 2,095 | 2,457 | 3,574 | 2,026 | 17,263 |
| Liberia | 4,486 | 1,929 | 2,062 | 2,897 | 1,888 | 657 | 492 | 502 | 429 | 1,084 | 16,426 |
| Guinea | 1,775 | 839 | 546 | 808 | 928 | 1,375 | 1,359 | 2,732 | 3,337 | 2,321 | 16,020 |
| Other/unknown | 44,346 | 35,581 | 28,795 | 25,359 | 24,638 | 26,206 | 65,241 | 54,864 | 55,107 | 63,932 | 424,069 |
| Total | 512,891 | 301,812 | 307,606 | 261,324 | 291,674 | 295,644 | 371,441 | 374,523 | 365,489 | 357,878 | 3,440,282 |
| - Africa | 86,580 | 71,533 | 68,480 | 50,336 | 52,847 | 56,404 | 64,647 | 74,123 | 89,035 | 98,802 | 712,787 |
| - Asia | 121,093 | 106,209 | 134,858 | 134,179 | 147,315 | 122,366 | 133,985 | 183,164 | 180,507 | 162,103 | 1,425,779 |
| - Europe | 295,271 | 113,568 | 96,413 | 65,520 | 82,469 | 109,139 | 127,406 | 93,434 | 75,179 | 77,809 | 1,136,208 |
| - Latin Am. and Carib. | 7,160 | 7,305 | 3,092 | 3,820 | 4,538 | 3,097 | 4,308 | 6,720 | 10,931 | 8,382 | 59,353 |
| - Other/unknown | 2,787 | 3,197 | 4,763 | 7,469 | 4,505 | 4,638 | 41,095 | 17,082 | 9,837 | 10,782 | 106,155 |

C.5 Origin of asylum applicants by country of asylum, 1993-1997

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only.

| Origin | Country of asylum | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Czech Rep. | Denmark | France | Germany | Hungary | Ireland |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 140 | 4,476 | 6,969 | 1,548 | 171 | 5,651 | 6,182 | 194,095 | 142 | 198 |
| Iraq | 272 | 5,162 | 764 | 1,331 | 488 | 4,119 | 1,113 | 35,376 | 409 | 111 |
| Turkey | 443 | 2,030 | 3,199 | 737 | 28 | 393 | 6,974 | 129,641 | 103 | 39 |
| Afghanistan | 61 | 1,954 | 432 | 2,048 | 618 | 1,610 | 500 | 31,113 | 608 | 21 |
| Romania | 9 | 657 | 8,715 | 2,622 | 1,460 | 495 | 20,147 | 92,119 | 27 | 1,505 |
| El Salvador | 13 | 1 | 3 | 1,953 | - | - | 4 | 4 | - | - |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 15 | 3,359 | 2,412 | 182 | 72 | 9,953 | 1,268 | 38,349 | 14 | 33 |
| China | 2,209 | 50 | 92 | 3,620 | 2 | 187 | 6,495 | 9,127 | - | 13 |
| Sri Lanka | 2,289 | 77 | 432 | 14,055 | 139 | 1,163 | 8,638 | 25,545 | 55 | 6 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 382 | 2,318 | 562 | 7,328 | 31 | 853 | 738 | 20,177 | 52 | 15 |
| Somalia | 232 | 332 | 591 | 7,763 | 73 | 7,824 | 1,552 | 5,718 | 41 | 439 |
| India | 676 | 1,068 | 4,572 | 5,910 | 20 | 141 | 2,938 | 17,295 | - | 15 |
| Guatemala | - | - | 17 | 2,203 | - | 10 | 6 | 2 | - | - |
| Russian Federation | 98 | 535 | 1,255 | 2,149 | 192 | 929 | 906 | 11,790 | 7 | 187 |
| Pakistan | 341 | 837 | 3,046 | 4,505 | 12 | 591 | 2,678 | 16,999 | 4 | 31 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 8 | 283 | 9,041 | 3,225 | 77 | 74 | 7,615 | 14,381 | 19 | 838 |
| Algeria | 104 | 348 | 1,460 | 3,243 | 93 | 259 | 6,733 | 21,967 | 111 | 457 |
| Mexico | 3 | - | 2 | 2,872 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| Nigeria | 16 | 522 | 1,876 | 1,635 | 65 | 290 | 644 | 7,265 | 43 | 675 |
| Armenia | 6 | 11 | 2,348 | 138 | 1,050 | 573 | 625 | 21,317 | 18 | 2 |
| Haiti | - | - | 32 | 1,516 | - | - | 1,109 | 13 | - | - |
| Bulgaria | 27 | 174 | 3,215 | 841 | 3,528 | 292 | 1,447 | 31,012 | 9 | 43 |
| Albania | 56 | 385 | 2,020 | 631 | 36 | 55 | 777 | 7,356 | 5 | 23 |
| Bangladesh | 260 | 598 | 946 | 3,629 | 1 | 206 | 2,235 | 6,252 | 3 | 2 |
| Ukraine | 15 | 20 | 639 | 1,409 | 193 | 148 | 357 | 10,311 | 7 | 99 |
| Other/unknown | 32,489 | 4,259 | 22,584 | 39,981 | 782 | 11,664 | 32,144 | 170,406 | 1,853 | 1,185 |
| Total | 40,164 | 29,456 | 77,224 | 117,074 | 9,131 | 47,480 | 113,829 | 917,632 | 3,530 | 5,937 |

| Origin | Country of asylum | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|
| | Italy | Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Spain | Sweden | Switzerland | Turkey | United K. | USA |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 200 | 12,802 | 6,254 | 56 | 109 | 14,727 | 27,997 | 6 | 8,050 | 5,639 |
| Iraq | 721 | 22,537 | 747 | 614 | 893 | 10,388 | 1,483 | 15,759 | 4,015 | 3,185 |
| Turkey | 239 | 3,780 | 163 | 40 | 179 | 1,224 | 6,153 | - | 8,210 | 853 |
| Afghanistan | 53 | 14,881 | 63 | 1,193 | 109 | 1,013 | 843 | 66 | 2,340 | 918 |
| Romania | 1,669 | 4,430 | 157 | 50 | 6,566 | 760 | 564 | 5 | 2,540 | 2,856 |
| El Salvador | 1 | 1 | 8 | - | 9 | 83 | - | - | - | 176,030 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | 20,748 | 7,521 | 21 | 1,209 | 29,822 | 17,010 | - | - | 582 |
| China | 1 | 3,877 | 33 | 16 | 2,725 | 211 | 123 | 8 | 4,190 | 34,447 |
| Sri Lanka | 56 | 8,008 | 1,187 | 1,553 | 65 | 441 | 8,334 | 5 | 9,470 | 533 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 320 | 14,157 | 728 | 51 | 1,588 | 1,929 | 549 | 6,783 | 2,665 | 2,842 |
| Somalia | 68 | 16,441 | 1,431 | 329 | 273 | 3,334 | 5,238 | 49 | 11,280 | 3,432 |
| India | 7 | 362 | 59 | 500 | 92 | 217 | 629 | 2 | 9,635 | 20,925 |
| Guatemala | - | 1 | - | - | 9 | 7 | - | - | - | 101,470 |
| Russian Federation | 113 | 3,439 | 272 | 195 | 409 | 1,530 | 495 | - | 5,135 | 7,238 |
| Pakistan | 135 | 998 | 122 | 557 | 623 | 299 | 2,197 | 26 | 9,095 | 11,290 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 194 | 5,283 | 47 | 17 | 370 | 194 | 2,253 | 3 | 3,680 | 509 |
| Algeria | 109 | 3,283 | 144 | 106 | 1,035 | 248 | 2,402 | 52 | 3,295 | 139 |
| Mexico | - | 2 | - | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | 46,287 |
| Nigeria | 44 | 1,693 | 34 | 12 | 1,024 | 126 | 827 | 39 | 15,850 | 554 |
| Armenia | 6 | 2,588 | 15 | 965 | 684 | 316 | 247 | - | - | 3,132 |
| Haiti | - | 9 | - | - | 8 | 6 | 38 | - | - | 30,759 |
| Bulgaria | 110 | 1,058 | 30 | 41 | 531 | 237 | 168 | - | 1,660 | 1,286 |
| Albania | 1,042 | 1,389 | 67 | 10 | 79 | 126 | 5,454 | 6 | - | 2,240 |
| Bangladesh | 29 | 564 | 41 | 438 | 389 | 432 | 1,055 | - | 1,105 | 9,908 |

C.5 Origin of asylum applicants by country of asylum, 1993-1997

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only.

| Origin | Country of asylum | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Czech Rep. | Denmark | France | Germany | Hungary | Ireland |
| Ukraine | 56 | 1,493 | 46 | 60 | 216 | 220 | 183 | 5 | - | 3,296 |
| Other/unknown | 2,543 | 30,706 | 2,595 | 2,173 | 20,790 | 12,832 | 15,635 | 501 | 59,025 | 125,387 |
| Total | 7,716 | 174,530 | 21,764 | 8,997 | 39,993 | 80,722 | 99,877 | 23,315 | 161,240 | 595,737 |

C.6 Origin of asylum applicants by country of asylum, 1998-2002

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only.

| Origin | Country of asylum | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Czech Rep. | Denmark | France | Germany | Hungary | Ireland |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 489 | 21,327 | 27,500 | 1,242 | 1,645 | 4,691 | 9,036 | 91,988 | 9,082 | 974 |
| Iraq | 5,213 | 12,909 | 1,922 | 1,623 | 1,285 | 9,658 | 1,380 | 55,107 | 4,996 | 433 |
| Turkey | 618 | 6,566 | 3,629 | 4,485 | 299 | 352 | 19,504 | 50,231 | 600 | 68 |
| Afghanistan | 4,208 | 26,484 | 2,292 | 2,046 | 5,076 | 9,533 | 1,090 | 22,215 | 12,159 | 61 |
| Romania | 80 | 298 | 5,551 | 1,894 | 2,607 | 116 | 4,101 | 1,036 | 267 | 8,633 |
| El Salvador | 37 | - | 2 | 1,736 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 31 | 720 | 1,987 | 124 | 36 | 2,287 | 1,913 | 8,202 | 373 | 43 |
| China | 5,527 | 1,120 | 431 | 10,993 | 1,291 | 233 | 18,035 | 7,447 | 535 | 137 |
| Sri Lanka | 1,954 | 786 | 930 | 13,173 | 1,801 | 442 | 9,942 | 5,462 | 566 | 69 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 1,585 | 8,346 | 5,356 | 3,590 | 163 | 1,184 | 991 | 17,337 | 479 | 71 |
| Somalia | 157 | 936 | 1,308 | 3,124 | 43 | 2,864 | 525 | 2,533 | 806 | 483 |
| India | 2,745 | 8,955 | 1,648 | 6,476 | 3,499 | 528 | 2,915 | 9,713 | 721 | 97 |
| Guatemala | 1 | - | 9 | 983 | - | 8 | 4 | - | - | 1 |
| Russian Federation | 503 | 3,057 | 8,837 | 2,958 | 2,200 | 700 | 5,000 | 14,305 | 181 | 1,098 |
| Pakistan | 708 | 2,027 | 2,072 | 14,106 | 482 | 455 | 3,404 | 7,017 | 866 | 381 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 10 | 493 | 7,697 | 4,503 | 72 | 108 | 16,041 | 4,310 | 59 | 1,427 |
| Algeria | 227 | 907 | 4,140 | 2,502 | 508 | 179 | 9,842 | 8,153 | 698 | 1,027 |
| Mexico | 7 | - | 3 | 7,706 | - | - | 6 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Nigeria | 204 | 3,328 | 586 | 3,581 | 264 | 151 | 2,451 | 2,902 | 558 | 14,539 |
| Armenia | 26 | 3,694 | 4,411 | 171 | 1,857 | 621 | 2,354 | 6,751 | 426 | 82 |
| Haiti | - | - | 10 | 1,316 | - | - | 7,363 | 9 | - | - |
| Bulgaria | 71 | 127 | 3,906 | 1,180 | 848 | 82 | 575 | 1,214 | 54 | 444 |
| Albania | 184 | 498 | 6,133 | 2,841 | 9 | 201 | 1,865 | 2,594 | 11 | 404 |
| Bangladesh | 999 | 2,830 | 626 | 1,857 | 330 | 104 | 3,981 | 1,504 | 5,166 | 26 |
| Ukraine | 440 | 876 | 3,971 | 1,957 | 7,377 | 211 | 2,616 | 3,048 | 108 | 1,171 |
| Other/unknown | 22,834 | 15,382 | 48,830 | 74,852 | 14,979 | 7,805 | 66,501 | 108,655 | 3,920 | 13,734 |
| Total | 48,858 | 121,666 | 143,787 | 171,019 | 46,671 | 42,513 | 191,435 | 431,735 | 42,631 | 45,405 |

| Origin | Country of asylum | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Italy | Netherlands | Norway | Poland | Spain | Sweden | Switzerland | Turkey | UK | USA |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 14,455 | 16,688 | 10,351 | 572 | 608 | 16,267 | 60,039 | 3 | 30,500 | 1,365 |
| Iraq | 14,437 | 17,125 | 8,815 | 451 | 621 | 22,570 | 6,990 | 10,741 | 31,845 | 1,774 |
| Turkey | 8,578 | 7,019 | 1,033 | 62 | 159 | 1,883 | 8,349 | - | 15,390 | 352 |
| Afghanistan | 1,013 | 21,254 | 1,932 | 2,195 | 189 | 2,175 | 1,808 | 719 | 28,130 | 1,024 |
| Romania | 1,325 | 296 | 1,391 | 1,439 | 2,991 | 750 | 1,415 | - | 7,785 | 548 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 11 | - | 15 | 688 | 5 | - | - | 9,201 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 141 | 7,839 | 2,383 | 8 | 655 | 11,721 | 7,486 | - | 160 | 202 |
| China | 17 | 4,811 | 136 | 94 | 52 | 247 | 828 | 121 | 14,615 | 31,070 |
| Sri Lanka | 2,246 | 3,850 | 701 | 834 | 75 | 306 | 5,429 | 64 | 23,670 | 520 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 583 | 7,931 | 1,803 | 25 | 279 | 3,748 | 1,724 | 15,572 | 13,720 | 4,218 |
| Somalia | 414 | 9,247 | 5,802 | 74 | 227 | 2,409 | 2,353 | 65 | 30,205 | 10,100 |
| India | 106 | 471 | 84 | 372 | 110 | 238 | 763 | - | 8,230 | 7,835 |
| Guatemala | - | 5 | 3 | - | 17 | 13 | - | - | - | 6,847 |
| Russian Federation | 463 | 3,844 | 3,957 | 5,847 | 1,405 | 3,605 | 1,673 | 1 | 6,590 | 4,380 |
| Pakistan | 585 | 712 | 1,027 | 347 | 341 | 698 | 1,425 | 23 | 13,020 | 2,033 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 402 | 2,224 | 36 | 16 | 751 | 302 | 2,947 | 32 | 6,540 | 1,355 |
| Algeria | 126 | 2,409 | 991 | 66 | 3,830 | 666 | 3,345 | 66 | 6,485 | 525 |
| Mexico | - | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 6 | - | - | - | 27,902 |
| Nigeria | 758 | 1,815 | 191 | 74 | 4,073 | 311 | 1,932 | 30 | 5,155 | 562 |
| Armenia | 65 | 3,717 | 558 | 3,527 | 1,857 | 925 | 2,059 | - | - | 6,501 |
| Haiti | 2 | 8 | - | - | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | 18,006 |
| Bulgaria | 27 | 156 | 1,340 | 772 | 48 | 1,274 | 1,293 | - | 245 | 536 |
| Albania | 442 | 880 | 648 | 8 | 105 | 618 | 5,833 | - | 5,015 | 5,207 |
| Bangladesh | 482 | 256 | 116 | 193 | 203 | 538 | 1,104 | - | 3,005 | 688 |

C.6 Origin of asylum applicants by country of asylum, 1998-2002

Figures generally refer to first or new applications only.

| Origin | Country of asylum | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Australia | Austria | Belgium | Canada | Czech Rep. | Denmark | France | Germany | Hungary | Ireland |
| Ukraine | 152 | 795 | 1,978 | 372 | 994 | 1,352 | 828 | - | 2,350 | 1,173 |
| Other/unknown | 30,132 | 69,736 | 16,348 | 3,228 | 19,172 | 23,599 | 32,107 | 528 | 100,325 | 82,528 |
| Total | 76,951 | 183,091 | 61,637 | 20,576 | 38,783 | 96,909 | 151,739 | 27,965 | 352,980 | 226,452 |

C.7 Recognition of asylum-seekers under the 1951 Convention in first instance, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Australia | 992 | 1,031 | 681 | 1,380 | 1,009 | 2,492 | 1,211 | 4,050 | 3,364 | 1,234 | 17,444 |
| Austria | 1,200 | 680 | 990 | 716 | 639 | 500 | 3,434 | 1,002 | 1,152 | 1,073 | 11,386 |
| Belgium | 1,026 | 1,492 | 1,295 | 1,561 | 1,717 | 1,458 | 1,230 | 1,192 | 898 | 1,166 | 13,035 |
| Bulgaria | - | - | 50 | 145 | 127 | 87 | 180 | 267 | 385 | 75 | 1,316 |
| Canada | 14,101 | 15,224 | 9,614 | 9,541 | 10,031 | 12,884 | 12,954 | 13,989 | 13,336 | 15,161 | 126,835 |
| Cyprus | - | - | 10 | 12 | 8 | 45 | 27 | 39 | 36 | 92 | 269 |
| Czech Rep. | 251 | 116 | 59 | 162 | 96 | 78 | 52 | 88 | 75 | 101 | 1,078 |
| Denmark | 645 | 539 | 4,810 | 1,206 | 858 | 911 | 932 | 1,202 | 1,857 | 1,134 | 14,094 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | 4 |
| Finland | 9 | 15 | 4 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 29 | 9 | 4 | 14 | 106 |
| France | 9,914 | 7,026 | 4,742 | 4,344 | 4,112 | 4,342 | 4,659 | 5,185 | 7,323 | 8,495 | 60,142 |
| Germany | 16,369 | 25,578 | 23,468 | 24,100 | 18,222 | 10,260 | 9,584 | 10,894 | 17,547 | 6,034 | 162,056 |
| Greece | 40 | 90 | 200 | 163 | 129 | 156 | 146 | 222 | 147 | 36 | 1,329 |
| Hungary | 361 | 239 | 116 | 66 | 27 | 361 | 313 | 197 | 174 | 104 | 1,958 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Ireland | - | 4 | 15 | 36 | 209 | 128 | 160 | 211 | 456 | 893 | 2,112 |
| Italy | 126 | 298 | 285 | 172 | 348 | 1,026 | 809 | 1,649 | 2,102 | 1,270 | 8,085 |
| Japan | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 16 | 22 | 24 | 14 | 102 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 6 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | 5 | 9 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | 19 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | 6 | 1 | 43 | - | 17 | 89 | - | 156 |
| Malta | - | - | 137 | 85 | 32 | 50 | 51 | 28 | 39 | 20 | 442 |
| Netherlands | 10,338 | 6,654 | 7,980 | 3,133 | 3,441 | 1,067 | 628 | 896 | 244 | 198 | 34,579 |
| New Zealand | 49 | 50 | 78 | 89 | 102 | 126 | 291 | 235 | 467 | 440 | 1,927 |
| Norway | 54 | 22 | 29 | 6 | 14 | 66 | 181 | 97 | 292 | 332 | 1,093 |
| Poland | 61 | 391 | 105 | 120 | 139 | 51 | 45 | 52 | 271 | 250 | 1,485 |
| Portugal | 39 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 14 | 126 |
| Rep. of Korea | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Romania | - | - | - | 78 | 80 | 175 | 253 | 85 | 83 | 36 | 790 |
| Slovakia | 38 | 54 | 66 | 128 | 65 | 49 | 27 | 10 | 18 | 20 | 475 |
| Slovenia | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Spain | 1,287 | 627 | 464 | 243 | 156 | 208 | 294 | 381 | 314 | 165 | 4,139 |
| Sweden | 1,025 | 785 | 148 | 128 | 1,310 | 1,099 | 326 | 343 | 165 | 264 | 5,593 |
| Switzerland | 3,831 | 2,937 | 2,650 | 2,267 | 2,636 | 2,032 | 2,050 | 2,061 | 2,253 | 1,729 | 24,446 |
| Turkey | 1,825 | 1,300 | 1,951 | 1,636 | 1,522 | 2,229 | 1,907 | 2,716 | 2,869 | 2,885 | 20,840 |
| United Kingdom | 2,860 | 1,395 | 2,200 | 3,660 | 6,210 | 8,245 | 25,600 | 26,189 | 14,755 | 10,990 | 102,104 |
| United States | 5,012 | 8,131 | 12,454 | 13,532 | 10,129 | 9,939 | 13,241 | 16,693 | 20,487 | 18,998 | 128,616 |
| Total | 71,459 | 74,688 | 74,616 | 68,732 | 63,383 | 60,145 | 80,651 | 90,046 | 91,236 | 73,240 | 748,196 |
| - European Union | 44,878 | 45,192 | 46,613 | 39,484 | 37,360 | 29,454 | 47,847 | 49,408 | 47,060 | 31,746 | 419,042 |
| - Western Europe | 48,763 | 48,151 | 49,292 | 41,757 | 40,010 | 31,552 | 50,078 | 51,566 | 49,605 | 33,807 | 444,581 |
| - Central Europe | 711 | 800 | 398 | 699 | 534 | 802 | 870 | 699 | 1,007 | 587 | 7,107 |
| - Europe | 51,299 | 50,251 | 51,788 | 44,189 | 42,111 | 34,687 | 52,938 | 55,057 | 53,557 | 37,392 | 473,269 |
| - North America | 19,113 | 23,355 | 22,068 | 23,073 | 20,160 | 22,823 | 26,195 | 30,682 | 33,823 | 34,159 | 255,451 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 1,041 | 1,081 | 759 | 1,469 | 1,111 | 2,618 | 1,502 | 4,285 | 3,831 | 1,674 | 19,371 |

C.9 Rejection of asylum applications in first instance, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Australia | 9,066 | 6,716 | 6,793 | 6,245 | 14,171 | 7,978 | 6,603 | 8,358 | 7,698 | 7,761 | 81,389 |
| Austria | 14,197 | 8,335 | 6,634 | 8,032 | 7,286 | 3,491 | 3,573 | 4,787 | 3,840 | 4,285 | 64,460 |
| Belgium | 2,516 | 3,256 | 2,745 | 4,068 | 4,057 | 2,260 | 1,790 | 3,133 | 2,486 | 3,427 | 29,738 |
| Bulgaria | - | - | 6 | 28 | 57 | 106 | 194 | 509 | 633 | 770 | 2,303 |
| Canada | 11,448 | 6,442 | 4,096 | 7,037 | 9,107 | 10,321 | 9,378 | 10,134 | 9,551 | 11,053 | 88,567 |
| Cyprus | - | - | 96 | 61 | 41 | 70 | 222 | 223 | 291 | 762 | 1,766 |
| Czech Rep. | 11 | 169 | 20 | 24 | 1,428 | 584 | 1,140 | 1,736 | 6,032 | 5,154 | 16,298 |
| Denmark | - | - | 3,496 | 2,253 | 3,210 | 2,562 | 2,254 | 3,579 | 4,142 | 6,428 | 27,924 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 20 | 35 |
| Finland | 1,435 | 242 | 101 | 120 | 166 | 148 | 231 | 832 | 646 | 1,078 | 4,999 |
| France | 25,575 | 22,685 | 24,354 | 17,859 | 20,055 | 18,063 | 19,492 | 25,093 | 35,730 | 43,880 | 252,786 |
| Germany | 347,991 | 238,386 | 117,939 | 126,652 | 101,886 | 85,651 | 76,734 | 60,274 | 54,279 | 77,124 | 1,286,916 |
| Greece | 711 | 666 | 1,045 | 1,646 | 2,227 | 3,748 | 1,570 | 1,587 | 1,047 | 9,284 | 23,531 |
| Hungary | 45 | 29 | 32 | 42 | 106 | 2,767 | 3,537 | 2,978 | 2,995 | 1,274 | 13,805 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 1 | 25 | 13 | 51 | 95 |
| Ireland | - | 27 | 43 | 32 | 304 | 1,096 | 2,981 | 4,767 | 4,532 | 5,966 | 19,748 |
| Italy | 1,300 | 1,386 | 1,433 | 522 | 1,306 | 2,393 | 633 | 23,255 | 10,553 | 15,051 | 57,832 |
| Japan | 33 | 41 | 32 | 43 | 80 | 293 | 96 | 135 | 279 | 171 | 1,203 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | 43 | 27 | 3 | 14 | 16 | 103 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36 | 20 | 56 |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | 54 | 104 | 80 | 79 | 145 | 24 | 486 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | 26 | 21 | 71 | - | 1,782 | 1,531 | - | 3,431 |
| Malta | - | - | 55 | 54 | 59 | 50 | 73 | 44 | 31 | 298 | 664 |
| Netherlands | 15,759 | 32,146 | 9,720 | 3,430 | 1,624 | 1,278 | 1,020 | 869 | 16,647 | 26,471 | 108,964 |
| New Zealand | 1,007 | 284 | 223 | 578 | 501 | 1,097 | 2,198 | 2,638 | 2,028 | 1,637 | 12,191 |
| Norway | 4,685 | 2,963 | 1,414 | 1,410 | 1,428 | 2,233 | 3,300 | 4,899 | 8,976 | 9,066 | 40,374 |
| Poland | 135 | 188 | 193 | 375 | 588 | 1,254 | 2,200 | 2,519 | 2,846 | 4,677 | 14,975 |
| Portugal | 602 | 426 | 514 | 167 | 205 | 57 | 205 | 32 | 7 | 129 | 2,344 |
| Rep. of Korea | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 35 |
| Romania | - | - | - | 521 | 214 | 2,300 | 1,648 | 1,271 | 2,232 | 952 | 9,138 |
| Slovakia | 20 | 32 | 57 | 62 | 84 | 36 | 176 | 123 | 130 | 303 | 1,023 |
| Slovenia | - | - | - | 18 | 8 | 97 | 171 | 127 | 97 | 202 | 720 |
| Spain | 16,250 | 8,485 | 2,486 | 1,851 | 1,431 | 900 | 1,895 | 1,821 | 1,989 | 1,352 | 38,460 |
| Sweden | 43,938 | 14,989 | 5,568 | 3,104 | 5,150 | 6,504 | 5,593 | 8,983 | 10,644 | 18,496 | 122,969 |
| Switzerland | 18,704 | 18,735 | 13,457 | 14,232 | 13,433 | 11,664 | 27,143 | 24,759 | 12,470 | 13,500 | 168,097 |
| Turkey | 5,784 | 1,496 | 1,880 | 2,343 | 2,314 | 2,253 | 2,133 | 1,698 | 2,114 | 1,968 | 23,983 |
| United Kingdom | 8,164 | 16,036 | 21,789 | 33,804 | 29,580 | 22,075 | 11,926 | 62,956 | 86,522 | 69,990 | 362,843 |
| United States | 17,979 | 28,892 | 49,723 | 48,451 | 42,802 | 32,712 | 21,303 | 21,598 | 26,937 | 33,609 | 324,006 |
| Total | 547,355 | 413,052 | 275,944 | 285,092 | 264,987 | 226,277 | 211,529 | 287,610 | 320,151 | 376,259 | 3,208,257 |
| - European Union | 478,438 | 347,065 | 197,867 | 203,566 | 178,508 | 150,297 | 129,897 | 203,750 | 234,595 | 282,961 | 2,406,945 |
| - Western Europe | 501,827 | 368,763 | 212,738 | 219,208 | 193,369 | 164,194 | 160,340 | 233,408 | 256,077 | 305,547 | 2,615,472 |
| - Central Europe | 211 | 418 | 308 | 1,070 | 2,485 | 7,144 | 9,066 | 9,263 | 14,965 | 13,332 | 58,262 |
| - Europe | 507,822 | 370,677 | 215,077 | 222,736 | 198,323 | 173,868 | 171,945 | 244,746 | 273,653 | 322,018 | 2,700,866 |
| - North America | 29,427 | 35,334 | 53,819 | 55,488 | 51,909 | 43,033 | 30,681 | 31,732 | 36,488 | 44,662 | 412,573 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 10,073 | 7,000 | 7,016 | 6,823 | 14,672 | 9,075 | 8,801 | 10,996 | 9,726 | 9,398 | 93,580 |

C.10 Total number of asylum decisions in first instance, 1993-2002

Includes cases recognized (Annex C.7), allowed to remain (Annex C.8), rejected (Annex C.9) and otherwise closed.

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Australia | 10,058 | 7,747 | 7,474 | 8,677 | 15,662 | 10,470 | 8,064 | 12,865 | 11,514 | 9,358 | 101,889 |
| Austria | 15,397 | 9,015 | 7,624 | 8,748 | 8,363 | 9,500 | 18,254 | 20,514 | 26,494 | 29,881 | 153,790 |
| Belgium | 3,802 | 4,982 | 4,202 | 5,892 | 5,952 | 3,914 | 3,120 | 5,306 | 3,384 | 5,599 | 46,153 |
| Bulgaria | - | - | 96 | 319 | 271 | 431 | 1,507 | 1,981 | 2,240 | 3,288 | 10,133 |
| Canada | 30,553 | 25,069 | 17,189 | 21,803 | 24,943 | 29,413 | 27,929 | 28,808 | 28,317 | 32,466 | 266,490 |
| Cyprus | - | - | 106 | 80 | 83 | 123 | 680 | 362 | 405 | 1,160 | 2,999 |
| Czech Rep. | 262 | 285 | 79 | 186 | 2,442 | 2,807 | 8,235 | 5,665 | 12,838 | 12,342 | 45,141 |
| Denmark | 2,554 | 1,589 | 22,010 | 7,100 | 7,051 | 6,111 | 5,514 | 7,046 | 8,739 | 8,951 | 76,665 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 22 | 61 |
| Finland | 3,517 | 1,106 | 681 | 744 | 742 | 876 | 2,725 | 3,637 | 2,165 | 3,334 | 19,527 |
| France | 35,489 | 29,711 | 29,096 | 22,203 | 24,167 | 22,405 | 24,151 | 30,278 | 43,053 | 52,375 | 312,928 |
| Germany | 513,534 | 342,586 | 200,188 | 194,556 | 170,801 | 101,669 | 93,094 | 79,466 | 79,713 | 91,378 | 1,866,985 |
| Greece | 751 | 756 | 1,245 | 1,875 | 2,450 | 4,191 | 2,123 | 1,969 | 1,654 | 10,153 | 27,167 |
| Hungary | 705 | 791 | 520 | 240 | 502 | 4,534 | 11,421 | 8,811 | 8,591 | 7,755 | 43,870 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | 6 | 16 | 6 | 30 | 43 | 112 | 213 |
| Ireland | - | 31 | 58 | 68 | 513 | 1,330 | 4,896 | 8,954 | 12,252 | 15,323 | 43,425 |
| Italy | 1,426 | 1,684 | 1,718 | 694 | 1,654 | 3,465 | 8,331 | 25,000 | 13,219 | 17,025 | 74,216 |
| Japan | 55 | 51 | 57 | 49 | 108 | 350 | 194 | 236 | 398 | 264 | 1,762 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | 43 | 32 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 115 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | 219 | - | - | 58 | 171 | 448 |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | 59 | 253 | 180 | 275 | 238 | 160 | 1,165 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | 403 | 127 | 207 | 174 | - | 1,942 | 2,046 | - | 4,899 |
| Malta | - | - | 192 | 139 | 93 | 132 | 146 | 73 | 94 | 339 | 1,208 |
| Netherlands | 42,698 | 58,205 | 57,405 | 31,237 | 26,200 | 31,030 | 41,202 | 53,468 | 37,076 | 34,255 | 412,776 |
| New Zealand | 1,056 | 334 | 301 | 667 | 603 | 1,223 | 2,489 | 2,873 | 2,495 | 2,077 | 14,118 |
| Norway | 5,210 | 4,338 | 2,356 | 2,026 | 1,992 | 3,863 | 6,090 | 10,789 | 14,661 | 17,853 | 69,178 |
| Poland | 431 | 941 | 692 | 1,952 | 3,875 | 2,975 | 3,110 | 3,777 | 4,937 | 5,418 | 28,108 |
| Portugal | 658 | 458 | 556 | 263 | 249 | 248 | 468 | 253 | 178 | 188 | 3,519 |
| Rep. of Korea | - | - | - | 2 | 26 | 26 | 6 | 1 | 17 | 33 | 111 |
| Romania | - | - | - | 692 | 371 | 2,638 | 2,353 | 1,503 | 2,418 | 1,080 | 11,055 |
| Slovakia | 83 | 151 | 313 | 383 | 688 | 309 | 1,237 | 1,499 | 5,395 | 8,353 | 18,411 |
| Slovenia | - | - | 2 | 32 | 70 | 180 | 676 | 1,024 | 10,040 | 812 | 12,836 |
| Spain | 17,537 | 12,818 | 6,503 | 4,975 | 5,189 | 5,443 | 7,434 | 7,861 | 9,399 | 6,533 | 83,692 |
| Sweden | 85,367 | 37,538 | 8,189 | 6,779 | 10,767 | 11,446 | 9,308 | 17,049 | 16,707 | 26,767 | 229,917 |
| Switzerland | 29,686 | 25,121 | 19,252 | 20,710 | 23,612 | 24,579 | 47,264 | 38,307 | 21,963 | 25,185 | 275,679 |
| Turkey | 7,609 | 3,354 | 5,168 | 4,232 | 4,725 | 5,437 | 5,042 | 5,610 | 6,074 | 5,380 | 52,631 |
| United Kingdom | 36,890 | 27,755 | 35,200 | 49,350 | 48,535 | 42,905 | 45,845 | 132,939 | 155,900 | 103,450 | 678,769 |
| United States | 34,228 | 53,399 | 108,042 | 123,706 | 129,746 | 85,345 | 55,237 | 59,879 | 69,139 | 83,034 | 801,755 |
| Total | 879,556 | 649,815 | 536,917 | 520,506 | 522,717 | 420,080 | 448,381 | 580,062 | 613,876 | 621,894 | 5,793,804 |
| - European Union | 759,620 | 528,234 | 375,078 | 334,611 | 312,840 | 244,707 | 266,465 | 395,682 | 411,979 | 405,212 | 4,034,428 |
| - Western Europe | 794,516 | 557,693 | 396,686 | 357,347 | 338,444 | 273,368 | 319,819 | 444,778 | 448,661 | 448,421 | 4,379,733 |
| - Central Europe | 1,481 | 2,168 | 1,702 | 3,804 | 8,219 | 13,874 | 28,539 | 24,260 | 46,459 | 39,048 | 169,554 |
| - Europe | 803,606 | 563,215 | 403,854 | 365,602 | 351,629 | 293,253 | 354,462 | 475,400 | 501,996 | 494,662 | 4,607,679 |
| - North America | 64,781 | 78,468 | 125,231 | 145,509 | 154,689 | 114,758 | 83,166 | 88,687 | 97,456 | 115,500 | 1,068,245 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 11,114 | 8,081 | 7,775 | 9,344 | 16,265 | 11,693 | 10,553 | 15,738 | 14,009 | 11,435 | 116,007 |

C.11 Undecided asylum cases at the end of the year in first instance, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia | - | - | 15,689 | 10,945 | 4,615 | 3,164 | 4,772 | 4,921 | 5,743 | 2,223 |
| Austria | - | - | - | - | 2,512 | 5,500 | 11,084 | 9,945 | 15,187 | 29,494 |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | 7,055 | - | - | - | 17,770 | 17,793 |
| Bulgaria | - | - | 1,302 | 1,303 | 1,357 | 1,718 | 1,542 | 1,316 | 1,540 | 1,140 |
| Canada | 19,952 | 17,080 | 26,319 | 21,803 | 28,537 | 23,293 | 24,726 | 30,176 | 45,804 | 52,761 |
| Cyprus | - | - | 3 | 23 | 32 | 134 | 210 | 499 | 1,860 | 2,044 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | - | 930 | 597 | 1,878 | 1,377 | 4,625 | 9,874 | 6,013 |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,191 | 5,208 | 4,593 | 1,670 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | 17 | 22 | 15 | 20 | 7 |
| Finland | - | - | - | - | 960 | 1,390 | 1,770 | 1,300 | 591 | - |
| France | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34,551 | 34,588 |
| Germany | 296,300 | 107,820 | 81,559 | 48,136 | 34,851 | 36,027 | 40,339 | 43,791 | 56,110 | 38,494 |
| Greece | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,379 | 6,224 | 1,738 |
| Hungary | 93 | 38 | 27 | 21 | 11 | 2,583 | 2,644 | 1,435 | 2,398 | 1,048 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 22 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | 107 | 1,281 | 8,400 | 7,985 | 10,127 | 8,200 | 4,511 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 113 | - | 111 |
| Japan | 84 | 106 | 101 | 199 | 332 | 268 | 297 | 232 | 187 | 173 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | 107 | 112 |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | 261 | 93 | 57 | 66 | 84 | 218 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | - | 89 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malta | - | - | 37 | - | - | - | 15 | 13 | 35 | 11 |
| Netherlands | - | - | 13,581 | - | - | - | - | 25,506 | 22,298 | 9,353 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,118 | 1,424 | 449 |
| Norway | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Poland | - | - | 131 | 1,872 | 1,087 | 1,250 | 1,095 | - | - | - |
| Portugal | - | - | 150 | 156 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rep. of Korea | - | - | 1 | 8 | 26 | 17 | 4 | 46 | 68 | 72 |
| Romania | - | - | 1,994 | 1,514 | 1,299 | 731 | 45 | - | 33 | 35 |
| Slovakia | 45 | 34 | 80 | 112 | 69 | 197 | 328 | 387 | 3,152 | 4,508 |
| Slovenia | - | 13 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 332 | 607 | 8,834 | 305 | 195 |
| Spain | - | - | 4,990 | - | - | - | 3,300 | - | - | - |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7,857 | 10,800 | 17,600 | - |
| Switzerland | 27,828 | 19,532 | 18,212 | 16,380 | 17,612 | 35,063 | 34,773 | 15,137 | 14,603 | 16,184 |
| Turkey | 2,129 | 3,218 | 1,890 | 1,841 | 2,169 | 3,570 | 5,134 | 5,209 | 4,176 | 2,591 |
| United Kingdom | 45,805 | 55,255 | 69,650 | 57,405 | 51,795 | 64,770 | 125,100 | 94,500 | 42,200 | 41,300 |
| United States | 333,647 | 424,458 | 464,121 | 453,580 | 398,598 | 358,255 | 342,485 | 328,820 | 323,251 | 303,809 |
| Total | 725,883 | 627,554 | 699,842 | 616,346 | 555,158 | 548,677 | 619,776 | 607,528 | 640,006 | 572,674 |
| - European Union | 342,105 | 163,075 | 169,930 | 105,804 | 98,543 | 116,087 | 199,626 | 203,669 | 225,324 | 179,052 |
| - Western Europe | 369,933 | 182,607 | 188,142 | 122,184 | 116,155 | 151,159 | 234,399 | 218,806 | 240,034 | 195,348 |
| - Central Europe | 138 | 85 | 3,539 | 5,763 | 4,433 | 8,689 | 7,638 | 16,597 | 17,302 | 12,939 |
| - Europe | 372,200 | 185,910 | 193,611 | 129,811 | 123,050 | 163,680 | 247,492 | 241,215 | 263,529 | 213,187 |
| - North America | 353,599 | 441,538 | 490,440 | 475,383 | 427,135 | 381,548 | 367,211 | 358,996 | 369,055 | 356,570 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | - | - | 15,689 | 10,945 | 4,615 | 3,164 | 4,772 | 7,039 | 7,167 | 2,672 |

C.12 Convention recognition rates* in first instance, 1993-2002

* Recognized (Annex C.7) divided by the total of recognized (Annex C.7), allowed to remain (Annex C.8) and rejected (Annex C.9) * See Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Australia | 9.9 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 18.1 | 6.6 | 23.8 | 15.5 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 13.7 | 17.6 |
| Austria | 7.8 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 12.5 | 49.0 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 15.0 |
| Belgium | 29.0 | 31.4 | 32.1 | 27.7 | 29.7 | 39.2 | 40.7 | 23.5 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 29.9 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | 67.6 | 77.5 | 68.3 | 43.3 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 17.5 | 5.0 | 20.9 |
| Canada | 55.2 | 70.3 | 70.1 | 57.6 | 52.4 | 55.5 | 58.0 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 57.8 | 58.9 |
| Cyprus | .. | .. | 9.4 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 39.1 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 13.1 |
| Czech Rep. | 95.8 | 40.7 | 74.7 | 87.1 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 6.2 |
| Denmark | 25.3 | 33.9 | 21.9 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 12.7 | 18.4 |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | 57.1 | - | - | 9.5 |
| Finland | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| France | 27.9 | 23.6 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 19.2 |
| Germany | 4.5 | 9.7 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 15.0 | 23.6 | 7.2 | 11.0 |
| Greece | 5.3 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 |
| Hungary | 88.9 | 89.2 | 22.3 | 61.1 | 16.4 | 10.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 9.6 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Ireland | .. | 11.1 | 22.7 | 48.6 | 33.0 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 9.5 |
| Italy | 8.8 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 24.8 | 21.0 | 30.0 | 35.1 | 6.6 | 15.9 | 7.5 | 11.9 |
| Japan | 15.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | 12.5 | 25.0 | 6.7 | - | 5.3 |
| Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | .. | .. | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | - | 1.0 | 3.2 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | 4.5 | 37.7 | .. | 0.9 | 4.5 | .. | 3.9 |
| Malta | .. | .. | 71.4 | 61.2 | 35.2 | 37.9 | 34.9 | 38.4 | 41.5 | 4.8 | 34.4 |
| Netherlands | 33.6 | 12.9 | 28.3 | 23.7 | 30.2 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 16.1 |
| New Zealand | 4.6 | 15.0 | 25.9 | 13.3 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 13.6 |
| Norway | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Poland | 31.1 | 67.5 | 35.2 | 24.2 | 19.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 9.0 |
| Portugal | 5.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 8.8 | 4.5 |
| Rep. of Korea | .. | .. | .. | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | 16.7 | 5.6 | 6.7 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 27.2 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 7.5 |
| Slovakia | 65.5 | 62.8 | 53.7 | 67.4 | 43.6 | 57.6 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 31.7 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 100.0 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Spain | 7.3 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 |
| Sweden | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Switzerland | 11.9 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| Turkey | 24.0 | 46.5 | 50.9 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 49.7 | 47.2 | 61.5 | 57.6 | 59.4 | 46.5 |
| United Kingdom | 10.8 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 15.3 | 22.4 | 60.7 | 25.7 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 17.7 |
| United States | 21.8 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 23.3 | 38.3 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 36.1 | 28.4 |
| Total | 10.4 | 13.4 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 19.5 | 14.8 | 16.9 |
| - European Union | 7.7 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 24.2 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 9.1 | 13.2 |
| - Western Europe | 7.9 | 9.9 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 8.9 | 12.6 |
| - Central Europe | 77.1 | 65.7 | 36.3 | 39.2 | 17.5 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 9.7 |
| - Europe | 8.2 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 19.4 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 12.9 |
| - North America | 39.4 | 39.8 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 28.0 | 34.7 | 46.1 | 49.2 | 48.1 | 43.3 | 38.2 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 9.4 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 17.7 | 7.0 | 22.4 | 14.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 15.1 | 17.1 |

C.13 Total recognition rates* in first instance, 1993-2002

* Recognized (Annex C.7) and allowed to remain (Annex C.8) divided by the total of recognized (Annex C.7), allowed to remain (Annex C.8) and rejected (Annex C.9) * 1(See Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Australia | 9.9 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 18.1 | 6.6 | 23.8 | 15.5 | 32.6 | 30.4 | 13.7 | 17.6 |
| Austria | 7.8 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 12.5 | 49.0 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 15.0 |
| Belgium | 29.0 | 31.4 | 32.1 | 27.7 | 29.7 | 39.2 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 26.5 | 25.4 | 31.7 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | 91.9 | 85.0 | 69.4 | 47.3 | 74.3 | 57.5 | 71.3 | 48.3 | 63.4 |
| Canada | 55.2 | 70.3 | 70.1 | 57.6 | 52.4 | 55.5 | 58.0 | 58.0 | 58.3 | 57.8 | 58.9 |
| Cyprus | .. | .. | 9.4 | 16.4 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 14.1 |
| Czech Rep. | 95.8 | 40.7 | 74.7 | 87.1 | 6.3 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 6.2 |
| Denmark | 100.0 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 68.3 | 54.5 | 58.1 | 59.1 | 49.2 | 52.6 | 28.2 | 63.6 |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | 57.1 | 50.0 | - | 16.7 |
| Finland | 59.2 | 56.6 | 68.8 | 74.2 | 62.9 | 72.4 | 68.2 | 36.0 | 55.7 | 35.4 | 54.6 |
| France | 27.9 | 23.6 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 19.2 |
| Germany | 4.5 | 9.7 | 18.7 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 26.9 | 8.4 | 12.3 |
| Greece | 5.3 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 26.0 | 19.4 | 22.0 | 1.1 | 9.8 |
| Hungary | 88.9 | 89.2 | 93.8 | 61.1 | 35.8 | 17.6 | 37.1 | 22.7 | 13.4 | 52.5 | 32.5 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80.0 | 73.3 | 80.0 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 20.2 |
| Ireland | .. | 25.0 | 34.8 | 56.8 | 52.0 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 |
| Italy | 8.8 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 24.8 | 21.0 | 30.0 | 72.5 | 6.6 | 20.2 | 11.6 | 15.0 |
| Japan | 15.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 27.3 | 31.1 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 18.2 |
| Latvia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | 15.6 | 25.0 | 6.7 | 15.8 | 8.8 |
| Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | 18.2 | 55.6 | 80.2 |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 | 8.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | - | 77.1 | 16.9 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | 4.5 | 37.7 | .. | 3.2 | 22.4 | .. | 13.8 |
| Malta | .. | .. | 71.4 | 61.2 | 35.2 | 62.1 | 50.0 | 39.7 | 67.0 | 28.9 | 48.4 |
| Netherlands | 48.8 | 37.6 | 65.6 | 74.0 | 85.7 | 89.8 | 86.7 | 88.8 | 24.5 | 11.8 | 49.4 |
| New Zealand | 4.6 | 15.0 | 25.9 | 13.3 | 16.9 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 13.6 |
| Norway | 10.1 | 31.7 | 40.0 | 30.4 | 28.3 | 42.2 | 45.8 | 37.6 | 32.5 | 26.6 | 32.0 |
| Poland | 31.1 | 67.5 | 35.2 | 24.2 | 19.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 9.0 |
| Portugal | 8.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 26.4 | 17.3 | 29.6 | 24.4 | 66.0 | 85.4 | 18.9 | 16.3 |
| Rep. of Korea | .. | .. | .. | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | 16.7 | 44.4 | 22.2 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 27.2 | 10.7 | 27.4 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 13.3 |
| Slovakia | 65.5 | 62.8 | 53.7 | 67.4 | 43.6 | 57.6 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 31.7 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 100.0 | - | - | 21.8 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 20.5 | 1.5 | 9.7 |
| Spain | 7.3 | 6.9 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 45.9 | 35.3 | 29.5 | 22.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Sweden | 44.7 | 71.4 | 39.8 | 50.8 | 62.0 | 52.1 | 34.4 | 43.8 | 29.7 | 21.7 | 48.3 |
| Switzerland | 41.8 | 43.6 | 47.5 | 35.9 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 47.8 | 43.5 | 47.3 | 30.4 | 41.5 |
| Turkey | 24.0 | 46.5 | 50.9 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 49.7 | 47.2 | 61.5 | 57.6 | 59.4 | 46.5 |
| United Kingdom | 69.2 | 29.9 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 27.0 | 40.0 | 71.7 | 38.2 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 37.1 |
| United States | 21.8 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 19.1 | 23.3 | 38.3 | 43.6 | 43.2 | 36.1 | 28.4 |
| Total | 20.4 | 25.8 | 31.0 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 29.4 | 37.8 | 33.0 | 31.7 | 23.8 | 27.7 |
| - European Union | 17.8 | 22.6 | 30.1 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 28.0 | 34.3 | 28.2 | 27.7 | 19.0 | 24.4 |
| - Western Europe | 19.0 | 24.1 | 31.6 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 37.4 | 30.4 | 29.2 | 19.8 | 26.0 |
| - Central Europe | 77.1 | 65.7 | 71.9 | 40.0 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 27.3 | 17.0 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 20.6 |
| - Europe | 19.1 | 24.3 | 32.0 | 25.0 | 26.2 | 28.3 | 37.0 | 30.4 | 28.9 | 20.2 | 26.1 |
| - North America | 39.4 | 39.8 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 28.0 | 34.7 | 46.1 | 49.2 | 48.1 | 43.3 | 38.2 |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 9.4 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 17.7 | 7.0 | 22.4 | 14.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 15.1 | 17.1 |

C.14 Asylum applications submitted in appeal, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Australia | 3,761 | 5,814 | 4,114 | 3,720 | 9,488 | 6,227 | 5,659 | 6,514 | 5,747 | 5,514 | 56,558 |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,479 | 3,506 | 4,985 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,264 | 1,411 | 3,004 | 2,288 | 7,967 |
| France | 19,179 | 16,954 | 17,364 | 13,622 | 13,600 | 13,487 | 15,691 | 20,124 | 26,140 | 31,502 | 187,663 |
| Germany | 36,787 | - | 39,014 | 32,826 | 47,347 | 44,785 | 43,206 | 39,084 | 30,019 | 20,344 | 333,412 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19 | - | - | 19 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,370 | 3,700 | 4,192 | 5,297 | 16,559 |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 184 | 221 | 405 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - | 80 |
| Malta | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 201 | 206 |
| New Zealand | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,086 | 1,086 |
| Switzerland | 11,944 | 11,745 | 5,742 | 7,730 | 8,831 | 10,108 | 12,193 | 14,823 | 11,315 | 13,514 | 107,945 |
| United Kingdom | - | 10,580 | 14,035 | 22,985 | 20,950 | 14,320 | 6,615 | 46,190 | 74,365 | 51,695 | 261,735 |
| United States | - | - | - | - | 68,566 | 72,080 | 54,829 | 51,748 | 61,500 | 72,956 | 381,679 |
| Total | 71,671 | 45,093 | 80,269 | 80,883 | 168,782 | 161,007 | 142,827 | 183,613 | 218,030 | 208,124 | 1,360,299 |

C.15 Recognition of asylum-seekers under the 1951 Convention in appeal, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Australia | 55 | 449 | 516 | 622 | 524 | 598 | 601 | 557 | 728 | 484 | 5,134 |
| Belgium | 100 | 96 | 112 | 116 | 151 | 241 | 250 | 189 | 259 | 165 | 1,679 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28 | 45 | 8 | 2 | 83 |
| Denmark | - | 137 | 159 | 233 | 118 | 191 | 173 | 125 | 163 | 133 | 1,432 |
| Finland | 8 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 4 | - | - | 36 |
| France | 1,419 | 1,009 | 696 | 861 | 836 | 1,172 | 1,297 | 1,844 | 2,380 | 2,255 | 13,769 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | 1,060 | 677 | 552 | 5,172 | 475 | 7,936 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | 4 | 40 | 351 | 395 | 478 | 1,097 | 2,365 |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | 5,673 | 3,189 | 1,289 | 879 | 912 | 644 | 618 | 13,204 |
| New Zealand | 59 | 204 | 197 | 75 | 46 | 37 | 64 | 60 | 35 | 68 | 845 |
| Norway | - | - | - | - | 4 | 13 | - | 4 | - | - | 21 |
| Poland | - | 6 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 11 | - | 26 | 20 | 30 | 108 |
| Romania | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | 352 | 137 | 142 | 218 | 849 |
| Switzerland | 284 | 567 | 666 | 614 | 435 | 764 | 636 | 622 | 1,178 | 1,258 | 7,024 |
| United Kingdom | - | 95 | 230 | 515 | 1,180 | 2,355 | 5,280 | 3,340 | 9,855 | 13,875 | 36,725 |
| United States | - | - | - | - | 5,355 | 6,030 | 6,589 | 7,307 | 7,817 | 8,645 | 41,743 |
| Total | 1,925 | 2,573 | 2,580 | 8,732 | 11,855 | 13,802 | 17,181 | 16,119 | 28,881 | 29,323 | 132,971 |

C.16 Asylum-seekers allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons in appeal, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Denmark | - | 267 | 689 | 734 | 426 | 224 | 256 | 276 | 376 | 300 | 3,548 |
| Finland | 28 | 86 | 11 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 18 | 36 | - | - | 203 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | 155 | 234 | 988 | 582 | 1,959 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | 9 | 15 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | 27 | - | - | - | - | 27 |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | 8,142 | 4,035 | 2,498 | 1,967 | 1,950 | 2,696 | 4,435 | 25,723 |
| Norway | 286 | 4,313 | 996 | 255 | 176 | 249 | 423 | 353 | - | - | 7,051 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,762 | 1,918 | 2,208 | 2,109 | 7,997 |
| United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,300 | - | 1,300 |
| Total | 314 | 4,666 | 1,696 | 9,135 | 4,653 | 3,002 | 4,581 | 4,773 | 7,568 | 7,435 | 47,823 |

Note

This table does not include cantonal and other regulations in Switzerland under which some 47,800 persons were admitted since 1993.

C.17 Rejection of asylum applications in appeal, 1993-2003

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 236 | 2,319 | 2,388 | 3,096 | 4,595 | 6,083 | 5,322 | 4,984 | 4,650 | 5,287 | 38,960 |
| Belgium | 1,198 | 1,523 | 1,381 | 1,361 | 3,247 | 2,567 | 1,300 | 1,693 | 1,594 | 1,677 | 17,541 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 730 | 784 | 1,001 | 1,375 | 3,890 |
| Denmark | - | - | - | 1,981 | 1,713 | 1,403 | 1,243 | 1,628 | 2,062 | 2,678 | 12,708 |
| Finland | - | - | 170 | - | - | - | - | 170 | - | - | 340 |
| France | 15,758 | 16,337 | 15,341 | 15,812 | 12,614 | 11,616 | 12,458 | 16,240 | 19,710 | 21,661 | 157,547 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | 44,427 | 3,497 | 1,566 | 1,123 | 1,721 | 52,334 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 13 | 6 | - | 20 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | 222 | 660 | 2,457 | 2,008 | 3,797 | 9,144 |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 95 | 231 | 326 |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | 30,740 | 12,153 | 9,762 | 12,689 | 14,037 | 324 | 25,388 | 105,093 |
| New Zealand | 219 | 266 | 311 | 428 | 432 | 431 | 344 | 591 | 528 | 529 | 4,079 |
| Norway | 2,226 | 3,718 | 1,005 | 913 | 1,364 | 1,056 | 3,140 | 4,434 | - | - | 17,856 |
| Poland | 3 | 4 | 21 | 29 | 9 | 133 | - | 107 | 14 | 29 | 349 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3,110 | 5,594 | 9,970 | 18,674 |
| Switzerland | 10,885 | 10,948 | 5,629 | 4,416 | 4,807 | 4,553 | 4,918 | 5,479 | 5,079 | 5,118 | 61,832 |
| Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | - | 1,970 | 5,565 | 10,785 | 18,145 | 21,195 | 11,135 | 15,580 | 41,430 | 48,845 | 174,650 |
| United States | - | - | - | - | 21,738 | 20,218 | 18,167 | 16,027 | 15,028 | 18,395 | 109,573 |
| Total | 30,525 | 37,085 | 31,811 | 69,561 | 80,817 | 123,666 | 75,604 | 88,900 | 100,246 | 146,701 | 784,916 |

C.18 Total number of asylum decisions in appeal, 1993-2002

Includes cases recognized (Annex C.15), allowed to remain (Annex C.16), rejected (Annex C.17) and otherwise closed.

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Australia | 459 | 3,287 | 4,890 | 4,478 | 5,721 | 7,450 | 6,950 | 6,087 | 5,882 | 6,286 | 51,490 |
| Belgium | 1,368 | 1,646 | 1,527 | 1,553 | 3,548 | 2,980 | 1,620 | 1,917 | 2,055 | 2,116 | 20,330 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 616 | 1,289 | 1,695 | 2,360 | 5,960 |
| Denmark | - | 404 | 848 | 2,948 | 2,257 | 1,818 | 1,672 | 2,029 | 2,601 | 3,111 | 17,688 |
| Finland | 36 | 96 | 184 | 6 | 20 | 5 | 22 | 218 | - | - | 587 |
| France | 17,177 | 17,346 | 16,037 | 16,673 | 13,450 | 12,788 | 13,755 | 18,084 | 22,090 | 23,916 | 171,316 |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | 45,722 | 40,465 | 26,036 | 27,480 | 38,750 | 178,453 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 19 | 13 | 9 | 42 |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | 4 | 40 | 1,056 | 3,542 | 3,472 | 5,551 | 13,665 |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 122 | 264 | 386 |
| Malta | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 185 | 190 |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | 52,834 | 22,936 | 16,788 | 19,713 | 23,354 | 33,550 | 34,991 | 204,166 |
| New Zealand | 278 | 470 | 508 | 503 | 478 | 468 | 408 | 651 | 563 | 597 | 4,924 |
| Norway | 2,512 | 8,031 | 2,001 | 1,168 | 1,613 | 1,347 | 3,563 | 4,791 | - | - | 25,026 |
| Poland | 3 | 10 | 43 | 38 | 31 | 233 | - | 133 | 34 | 59 | 584 |
| Romania | - | - | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 |
| Sweden | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,114 | 5,356 | 8,335 | 12,973 | 28,778 |
| Switzerland | 15,528 | 15,227 | 9,107 | 7,574 | 8,259 | 8,628 | 11,154 | 13,127 | 12,596 | 12,794 | 113,994 |
| United Kingdom | - | 2,445 | 7,040 | 13,795 | 21,085 | 25,320 | 19,465 | 20,555 | 53,410 | 64,405 | 227,520 |
| United States | - | - | - | - | 65,042 | 74,403 | 63,817 | 50,176 | 45,245 | 52,984 | 351,667 |
| Total | 37,361 | 48,962 | 42,185 | 101,586 | 144,444 | 197,990 | 186,391 | 177,364 | 219,148 | 261,351 | 1,416,782 |

C.19 Undecided asylum cases at the end of the year in appeal, 1993-2002

See Table VI.2 for explanatory notes and Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 3,302 | 5,829 | 5,053 | 4,295 | 8,062 | 6,839 | 5,548 | 5,975 | 5,840 | 5,068 |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | 2,529 | - | - | 1,240 | 661 | 2,054 |
| Czech Rep. | - | - | - | - | - | 114 | 294 | 406 | 1,715 | 1,643 |
| Denmark | - | - | - | - | - | - | 437 | 995 | 1,206 | 3,048 |
| Germany | - | - | 1,083 | 524 | 981 | 9,505 | 12,761 | 26,475 | 29,422 | 11,506 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Ireland | - | - | - | - | - | 710 | 1,782 | 1,921 | 2,710 | 2,456 |
| Japan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 79 | 141 | 143 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80 | - |
| Malta | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58,961 | 56,253 | 48,806 |
| New Zealand | 1,560 | 1,191 | 438 | 347 | 145 | 158 | 258 | 219 | 493 | 871 |
| Switzerland | 12,856 | 10,066 | 7,301 | 7,516 | 8,117 | 9,597 | 10,636 | 12,332 | 11,051 | 11,771 |
| United States | - | - | - | 44,080 | 62,024 | 68,542 | 58,511 | 57,215 | 69,501 | 89,288 |
| Total | 17,718 | 17,086 | 13,875 | 56,762 | 81,858 | 95,467 | 90,228 | 165,818 | 179,073 | 176,670 |

C.20 Convention recognition rates* in appeal, 1993-2002

* Recognized (Annex C.15) divided by the total of recognized (Annex C.15), allowed to remain (Annex C.16) and rejected (Annex C.17) * 100%.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Australia | 18.9 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 11.6 |
| Belgium | 7.7 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| Czech Rep. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Denmark | .. | 33.9 | 18.8 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 8.1 |
| Finland | 22.2 | 10.4 | 1.6 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 1.9 | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| France | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 8.0 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | 15.6 | 23.5 | 71.0 | 17.1 | 12.8 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 13.8 | 34.7 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 20.5 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | - | 0.6 |
| Malta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 16.5 | 9.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 17.6 | 2.0 | 9.2 |
| New Zealand | 21.2 | 43.4 | 38.8 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 17.2 |
| Norway | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | - | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Poland | - | 60.0 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 50.0 | 7.6 | .. | 19.5 | 58.8 | 50.8 | 23.6 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| Switzerland | 2.5 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 10.2 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 32.2 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 17.3 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 32.0 | 27.6 |
| Total | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 17.6 | 14.7 | 21.1 | 16.0 | 13.8 |

C.21 Total recognition rates* in appeal, 1993-2002

* Recognized (Annex C.15) and allowed to remain (Annex C.16) divided by the total of recognized (Annex C.15), allowed to remain (Annex C.16) and rejected (Annex C.17) * 100%.

| Country of asylum | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Australia | 18.9 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 8.4 | 11.6 |
| Belgium | 7.7 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| Czech Rep. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Denmark | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 13.9 | 28.2 |
| Finland | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.0 | .. | .. | 41.3 |
| France | 8.3 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 8.0 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | 19.2 | 33.4 | 84.6 | 38.0 | 15.9 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | 31.6 | - | 100.0 | 42.9 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 23.2 | 34.7 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 20.7 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | - | 0.6 |
| Malta | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 31.0 | 37.3 | 28.0 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 91.2 | 16.6 | 27.0 |
| New Zealand | 21.2 | 43.4 | 38.8 | 14.9 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 17.2 |
| Norway | 11.4 | 53.7 | 49.8 | 21.8 | 11.7 | 19.9 | 11.9 | 7.5 | .. | .. | 28.4 |
| Poland | - | 60.0 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 50.0 | 7.6 | .. | 19.5 | 58.8 | 50.8 | 23.6 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 39.8 | 29.6 | 18.9 | 32.1 |
| Switzerland | 2.5 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 14.4 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 10.2 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 32.2 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 17.9 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | 23.0 | 26.6 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 32.0 | 27.6 |
| Total | 6.8 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 12.0 | 22.4 | 19.0 | 26.7 | 20.0 | 18.7 |

C.22 Asylum-seekers allowed to stay by origin, 1993-2002

Includes asylum-seekers granted refugee status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons in first instance and appeal/review procedures.

See also Annexes C.7, C.8, C.15 and C.16.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Iraq | 7,119 | 6,936 | 11,876 | 20,435 | 21,173 | 18,098 | 12,726 | 21,506 | 23,136 | 21,943 | 164,948 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 15,200 | 28,451 | 9,873 | 8,605 | 9,355 | 7,266 | 39,024 | 13,723 | 16,487 | 8,764 | 156,748 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 36,290 | 20,375 | 28,435 | 8,223 | 5,227 | 3,108 | 1,625 | 2,720 | 2,674 | 2,834 | 111,511 |
| Afghanistan | 2,241 | 4,153 | 6,309 | 7,738 | 8,859 | 9,281 | 9,608 | 10,996 | 28,934 | 9,104 | 97,223 |
| Somalia | 9,774 | 10,569 | 8,294 | 11,735 | 7,970 | 8,590 | 6,583 | 15,289 | 9,480 | 8,439 | 96,723 |
| Sri Lanka | 11,053 | 7,942 | 9,407 | 6,774 | 4,927 | 6,330 | 7,773 | 16,330 | 13,646 | 8,591 | 92,773 |
| Turkey | 7,203 | 11,592 | 11,045 | 8,757 | 6,217 | 5,679 | 6,611 | 6,452 | 5,888 | 4,842 | 74,286 |
| Islamic Rep. of Iran | 6,208 | 6,830 | 7,032 | 7,059 | 5,471 | 5,336 | 5,389 | 6,591 | 6,969 | 6,310 | 63,195 |
| China | 1,045 | 1,262 | 1,087 | 1,434 | 1,295 | 2,803 | 3,172 | 5,216 | 6,212 | 7,605 | 31,131 |
| Dem. Rep. of Congo | 1,247 | 1,705 | 1,510 | 2,147 | 1,884 | 2,481 | 3,196 | 3,114 | 3,285 | 3,468 | 24,037 |
| Ethiopia | 2,450 | 1,254 | 1,517 | 1,566 | 869 | 1,248 | 1,827 | 2,656 | 2,200 | 1,907 | 17,494 |
| Russian Federation | 649 | 1,372 | 1,005 | 1,186 | 1,197 | 1,388 | 1,532 | 2,196 | 3,106 | 3,226 | 16,857 |
| Pakistan | 724 | 1,115 | 1,080 | 1,169 | 880 | 1,290 | 1,908 | 3,251 | 2,978 | 2,261 | 16,656 |
| India | 598 | 1,153 | 1,552 | 2,432 | 1,172 | 1,181 | 1,257 | 1,802 | 1,843 | 1,859 | 14,849 |
| Colombia | 124 | 246 | 136 | 197 | 258 | 527 | 817 | 2,655 | 4,313 | 4,935 | 14,208 |
| Sudan | 2,010 | 802 | 1,168 | 1,036 | 1,243 | 1,638 | 1,191 | 1,816 | 1,479 | 1,435 | 13,818 |
| Angola | 275 | 752 | 828 | 893 | 891 | 653 | 1,250 | 2,095 | 2,020 | 2,922 | 12,579 |
| Haiti | 1,273 | 1,640 | 744 | 1,504 | 688 | 616 | 451 | 974 | 1,568 | 1,563 | 11,021 |
| Rwanda | 147 | 561 | 705 | 615 | 876 | 1,317 | 1,675 | 1,651 | 1,535 | 1,331 | 10,413 |
| Algeria | 144 | 487 | 895 | 925 | 1,132 | 2,055 | 1,845 | 1,089 | 770 | 654 | 9,996 |
| Sierra Leone | 39 | 132 | 197 | 301 | 161 | 426 | 1,333 | 1,808 | 3,663 | 1,933 | 9,993 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 694 | 1,428 | 981 | 963 | 695 | 866 | 724 | 748 | 916 | 905 | 8,920 |
| Albania | 175 | 208 | 227 | 429 | 601 | 927 | 1,076 | 1,304 | 1,550 | 1,562 | 8,059 |
| Armenia | 114 | 288 | 575 | 793 | 538 | 550 | 645 | 1,375 | 1,637 | 1,461 | 7,976 |
| Liberia | 359 | 484 | 827 | 1,124 | 707 | 694 | 718 | 758 | 847 | 767 | 7,285 |
| Bangladesh | 390 | 773 | 797 | 788 | 518 | 551 | 780 | 904 | 640 | 723 | 6,864 |
| Peru | 938 | 1,070 | 718 | 651 | 441 | 611 | 631 | 628 | 399 | 327 | 6,414 |
| Croatia | 617 | 1,042 | 427 | 328 | 1,211 | 1,220 | 799 | 340 | 113 | 157 | 6,254 |
| Viet Nam | 1,345 | 685 | 882 | 693 | 588 | 501 | 381 | 323 | 370 | 388 | 6,156 |
| Cuba | 752 | 875 | 784 | 984 | 539 | 592 | 583 | 388 | 312 | 245 | 6,054 |
| Burundi | 22 | 447 | 344 | 591 | 434 | 493 | 478 | 512 | 1,112 | 1,239 | 5,672 |
| Nigeria | 129 | 215 | 312 | 491 | 478 | 771 | 1,213 | 823 | 609 | 627 | 5,668 |
| Guatemala | 425 | 589 | 1,023 | 1,074 | 336 | 581 | 571 | 446 | 293 | 270 | 5,608 |
| Stateless | 167 | 299 | 304 | 529 | 533 | 879 | 715 | 588 | 528 | 728 | 5,270 |
| Ukraine | 317 | 510 | 466 | 571 | 414 | 486 | 452 | 733 | 598 | 547 | 5,094 |
| Azerbaijan | 45 | 65 | 106 | 320 | 381 | 505 | 931 | 779 | 971 | 956 | 5,059 |
| Lebanon | 826 | 613 | 439 | 488 | 457 | 646 | 313 | 322 | 403 | 329 | 4,836 |
| Zimbabwe | 3 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 85 | 315 | 4,333 | 4,770 |
| Romania | 1,103 | 686 | 471 | 342 | 243 | 245 | 329 | 313 | 470 | 510 | 4,712 |
| Cambodia | 724 | 463 | 397 | 431 | 464 | 660 | 522 | 339 | 187 | 157 | 4,344 |
| Other/unknown | 20,129 | 23,878 | 9,585 | 8,124 | 12,748 | 11,619 | 15,110 | 20,251 | 17,207 | 16,392 | 155,043 |
| Total | 135,087 | 143,955 | 124,362 | 114,446 | 104,078 | 104,717 | 137,771 | 155,889 | 171,663 | 138,549 | 1,330,517 |
| - Africa | 19,327 | 19,536 | 19,180 | 24,292 | 19,017 | 24,998 | 27,874 | 38,651 | 34,181 | 37,281 | 264,337 |
| - Asia | 41,962 | 46,988 | 54,822 | 62,150 | 55,121 | 56,010 | 55,650 | 80,032 | 98,886 | 70,562 | 622,183 |
| - Europe | 55,009 | 53,749 | 41,584 | 20,435 | 18,854 | 16,262 | 45,725 | 22,655 | 26,539 | 19,328 | 320,140 |
| - Latin Am. and Carib. | 4,452 | 5,826 | 4,711 | 5,771 | 3,167 | 4,609 | 4,793 | 6,480 | 7,999 | 8,537 | 56,345 |
| - Other/unknown | 14,337 | 17,856 | 4,065 | 1,798 | 7,919 | 2,838 | 3,729 | 8,071 | 4,058 | 2,841 | 67,512 |

Notes

- Due to lack of data, recognitions in appeal or review are not included for the following asylum countries (years): Belgium (1993-1997), Denmark (1994-1998), Finland (1992-1998, 2001-2002), France (1992-2002), Norway (1992-1997, 2001-2002), Poland (1995, 1997, 1999), Sweden (1999) and Switzerland (1993-2002)
- Bulgaria: no data available for the period 1993-1994.
- Recognition under the UNHCR mandate is included for Hungary (1993-1998).
- Switzerland: no data available on the special cantonal regulations for 1993.

C.22 Asylum-seekers allowed to stay by origin, 1993-2002

Includes asylum-seekers granted refugee status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons in first instance and appeal/review procedures.

See also Annexes C.7, C.8, C.15 and C.16.

| Origin | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | Total |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| - United Kingdom: includes recognition under the backlog clearance programme (1999-2000). | | | | | | | | | | | |

C.23 Asylum applications and total admissions in industrialized countries, 1993-2002

See Annex D.5 for regional classification.

| Country of asylum or resettlement | New asylum claims submitted ¹ | 1951 Convention refugee status ² | Allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons ³ | Arrival of resettled refugees ⁴ | Temporary protection; Other ⁵ | Total admissions ⁶ | New asylum claims submitted per 1,000 inhabitants | | Total admissions per 1,000 inhabitants | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------|---|------|--|------|
| | | | | | | | Total | Rank | Total | Rank |
| Australia | 88,977 | 22,578 | - | 102,932 | - | 125,510 | 4.6 | 19 | 6.4 | 10 |
| Austria ⁷ | 151,130 | 11,386 | - | - | 41,321 | 52,707 | 18.6 | 6 | 6.5 | 9 |
| Belgium | 220,666 | 14,714 | 750 | - | - | 15,464 | 21.4 | 4 | 1.5 | 17 |
| Bulgaria | 10,483 | 1,316 | 2,673 | - | - | 3,989 | 1.3 | 28 | 0.5 | 23 |
| Canada | 288,093 | 126,835 | - | 109,643 | - | 236,478 | 9.2 | 13 | 7.6 | 7 |
| Cyprus | 4,684 | 269 | 20 | - | - | 289 | 5.9 | 15 | 0.4 | 24 |
| Czech Rep. | 55,802 | 1,161 | - | - | - | 1,161 | 5.4 | 16 | 0.1 | 28 |
| Denmark ⁸ | 89,568 | 15,526 | 38,195 | 12,513 | 7,312 | 73,546 | 16.7 | 9 | 13.7 | 3 |
| Estonia | 68 | 4 | 3 | - | - | 7 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.0 | 36 |
| Finland | 18,042 | 142 | 6,100 | 6,258 | - | 12,500 | 3.5 | 21 | 2.4 | 14 |
| France | 303,171 | 73,911 | - | - | - | 73,911 | 5.1 | 17 | 1.2 | 19 |
| Germany ⁹ | 1,230,201 | 169,992 | 19,696 | - | 350,000 | 539,688 | 14.9 | 10 | 6.5 | 8 |
| Greece | 28,174 | 1,329 | 1,226 | - | - | 2,555 | 2.6 | 25 | 0.2 | 26 |
| Hungary ¹⁰ | 46,162 | 1,958 | 4,686 | - | 427 | 7,071 | 4.7 | 18 | 0.7 | 22 |
| Iceland | 247 | 1 | 38 | 170 | - | 209 | 0.9 | 29 | 0.7 | 21 |
| Ireland ¹¹ | 51,344 | 4,477 | 386 | 1,797 | 18 | 6,678 | 13.1 | 11 | 1.7 | 15 |
| Italy ¹² | 84,649 | 8,085 | 2,128 | - | 68,527 | 78,740 | 1.5 | 27 | 1.4 | 18 |
| Japan | 1,739 | 104 | 166 | 2,018 | - | 2,288 | 0.0 | 37 | 0.0 | 35 |
| Latvia | 125 | 6 | 4 | - | - | 10 | 0.1 | 35 | 0.0 | 37 |
| Liechtenstein ¹³ | 962 | - | 227 | - | 63 | 290 | 28.9 | 2 | 8.7 | 6 |
| Lithuania | 1,365 | 19 | 80 | - | - | 99 | 0.4 | 34 | 0.0 | 34 |
| Luxembourg | 8,068 | 156 | 395 | - | - | 551 | 18.0 | 8 | 1.2 | 20 |
| Malta ¹⁴ | 1,075 | 442 | 180 | - | 10 | 632 | 2.7 | 24 | 1.6 | 16 |
| Netherlands | 356,934 | 47,783 | 97,329 | 3,226 | - | 148,338 | 22.2 | 3 | 9.2 | 5 |
| New Zealand | 11,909 | 2,772 | - | 7,212 | - | 9,984 | 3.1 | 22 | 2.6 | 13 |
| Norway ¹⁵ | 83,401 | 1,114 | 24,971 | 14,922 | 13,756 | 54,763 | 18.5 | 7 | 12.1 | 4 |
| Poland | 29,580 | 1,593 | - | - | - | 1,593 | 0.8 | 30 | 0.0 | 32 |
| Portugal | 5,256 | 126 | 330 | - | - | 456 | 0.5 | 32 | 0.0 | 31 |
| Rep. of Korea | 185 | 3 | 7 | - | - | 10 | 0.0 | 38 | 0.0 | 38 |
| Romania | 9,867 | 806 | 608 | - | - | 1,414 | 0.4 | 33 | 0.1 | 30 |
| Slovakia | 22,888 | 475 | - | - | - | 475 | 4.2 | 20 | 0.1 | 29 |
| Slovenia | 12,933 | 5 | 72 | - | - | 77 | 6.5 | 14 | 0.0 | 33 |
| Spain | 78,773 | 4,139 | 2,634 | - | - | 6,773 | 1.9 | 26 | 0.2 | 27 |
| Sweden | 177,594 | 6,442 | 117,310 | 18,441 | - | 142,193 | 20.0 | 5 | 16.0 | 2 |
| Switzerland ¹⁶ | 251,616 | 31,470 | 94,786 | - | 47,818 | 174,074 | 35.1 | 1 | 24.3 | 1 |
| Turkey | 51,280 | 20,840 | - | - | - | 20,840 | 0.7 | 31 | 0.3 | 25 |
| United Kingdom | 646,980 | 138,829 | 113,490 | 860 | - | 253,179 | 11.0 | 12 | 4.3 | 11 |
| United States | 823,442 | 170,359 | - | 805,634 | - | 975,993 | 2.8 | 23 | 3.4 | 12 |
| Total | 5,247,433 | 881,167 | 528,490 | 1,085,626 | 529,252 | 3,024,535 | 4.8 | | 2.8 | |
| - European Union | 3,450,550 | 497,037 | 399,969 | 43,095 | 467,178 | 1,407,279 | 9.1 | | 3.7 | |
| - Western Europe | 3,786,529 | 529,621 | 519,953 | 58,017 | 528,815 | 1,636,406 | 9.7 | | 4.2 | |
| - Central Europe | 187,715 | 7,314 | 8,039 | - | 427 | 15,780 | 1.9 | | 0.2 | |
| - Europe | 4,033,088 | 558,516 | 528,317 | 58,187 | 529,252 | 1,674,272 | 7.1 | | 3.0 | |
| - North America | 1,111,535 | 297,194 | - | 915,277 | - | 1,212,471 | 3.4 | | 3.8 | |
| - Australia/New Zealand | 100,886 | 25,350 | - | 110,144 | - | 135,494 | 4.3 | | 5.8 | |

Notes

¹ See Annex C.1. ² See Annexes C.7 and C.15. ³ See Annexes C.8 and C.16. ⁴ See Annex B.14. These four columns concern annual arrivals.

⁵ The figures included in this column concern both annual arrivals and population estimates (stocks). A second major difference with the previous three columns is that temporary protection has ended for most refugees and that many of these refugees have returned.

⁶ Number of persons granted refugee or humanitarian status, refugees admitted under resettlement programmes and refugees provided temporary protection.

Due to the temporary nature of some forms of protection (e.g. humanitarian status, temporary protection), not all those who are admitted stay indefinitely.

⁷ Column 6 includes temporary protection for Bosnians in 1993 (39,728) and Kosovars in 1999 (1,593), but excludes aliens permits granted to

Bosnians in 1996 (62,700).

⁸ Column 6 includes refugees recognized at embassies (684), persons granted a special humanitarian residence permit (593), persons admitted for exceptional reasons (1,611), temporary protection for Bosnians, Kosovars and Serbs (4,420) and special amendment for stateless Palestinians (4).

⁹ Column 6 refers to temporary protection granted to Bosnians in 1994.

¹⁰ Column 2 includes asylum applications lodged under the UNHCR mandate and column 6 refers to refugees recognized under the UNHCR mandate (1993-1998).

¹¹ Column 6 refers to persons granted temporary leave to remain (TLR) outside the asylum procedure in 2000.

¹² Column 6 refers to persons from the former Yugoslavia (58,500) and Somalia (10,000) granted temporary protection during 1993-1997.

¹³ Column 6 refers to Bosnians granted temporary protection outside the asylum procedure in 2001.

¹⁴ Column 6 refers to refugees recognized under the UNHCR mandate during 2001.

¹⁵ Column 6 refers to Bosnians (9,770), Iraqi (2,019) and Kosovars (1,967) granted temporary protection during 1993-2000.

¹⁶ Column 6 refers to persons granted temporary protection under special cantonal and other regulations.

D.1 UN major areas

(Source: United Nations Population Division, United Nations Statistics Division, New York.)

| Africa | Asia | Latin America and the Caribbean | Europe |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| Algeria | Afghanistan | Antigua and Barbuda | Albania |
| Angola | Armenia | Argentina | Andorra |
| Benin | Azerbaijan | Bahamas | Austria |
| Botswana | Bahrain | Barbados | Belarus |
| Burkina Faso | Bangladesh | Belize | Belgium |
| Burundi | Bhutan | Bolivia | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| Cameroon | Brunei Darussalam | Brazil | Bulgaria |
| Cape Verde | Cambodia | Cayman Islands | Croatia |
| Central African Rep. | China | Chile | Czech Rep. |
| Chad | Cyprus | Colombia | Denmark |
| Comoros | Dem. People's Rep. of Korea | Costa Rica | Estonia |
| Congo | Georgia | Cuba | Faeroe Islands |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Hong Kong SAR, China | Dominica | Finland |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo | India | Dominican Rep. | France |
| Djibouti | Indonesia | Ecuador | FYR Macedonia |
| Egypt | Iraq | El Salvador | Germany |
| Equatorial Guinea | Islamic Rep. of Iran | French Guiana | Greece |
| Eritrea | Israel | Grenada | Hungary |
| Ethiopia | Japan | Guatemala | Iceland |
| Gabon | Jordan | Guyana | Ireland |
| Gambia | Kazakhstan | Haiti | Italy |
| Ghana | Kuwait | Honduras | Latvia |
| Guinea | Kyrgyzstan | Jamaica | Liechtenstein |
| Guinea-Bissau | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | Mexico | Lithuania |
| Kenya | Lebanon | Nicaragua | Luxembourg |
| Lesotho | Macao SAR, China | Panama | Malta |
| Liberia | Malaysia | Paraguay | Monaco |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | Maldives | Peru | Netherlands |
| Madagascar | Mongolia | Puerto Rico | Norway |
| Malawi | Myanmar | Saint Kitts and Nevis | Poland |
| Mali | Nepal | Saint Lucia | Portugal |
| Mauritania | Occupied Palestinian Territory | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Rep. of Moldova |
| Mauritius | Oman | Suriname | Romania |
| Morocco | Pakistan | Trinidad and Tobago | Russian Federation |
| Mozambique | Philippines | Turks and Caicos Islands | San Marino |
| Namibia | Qatar | Uruguay | Serbia and Montenegro |
| Niger | Rep. of Korea | Venezuela | Slovakia |
| Nigeria | Saudi Arabia | | Slovenia |
| Rwanda | Singapore | | Spain |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Sri Lanka | Oceania | Sweden |
| Senegal | Syrian Arab Rep. | Australia | Switzerland |
| Seychelles | Tajikistan | Fiji | Ukraine |
| Sierra Leone | Thailand | Kiribati | United Kingdom |
| Somalia | Timor-Leste | Micronesia (Federated States of) | |
| South Africa | Turkey | Nauru | |
| Sudan | Turkmenistan | New Zealand | |
| Swaziland | United Arab Emirates | Palau | |
| Togo | Uzbekistan | Papua New Guinea | |
| Tunisia | Viet Nam | Samoa | |
| Uganda | Yemen | Solomon Islands | |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | | Tonga | |
| Western Sahara | North America | Tuvalu | |
| Zambia | Bermuda | Vanuatu | |
| Zimbabwe | Canada | | |
| | United States | | |

D.2 UNHCR Regional Bureaux/Operations

(Source: UNHCR)

Central Asia, South West Asia, North Africa and the Middle East (CASWANAME)

Afghanistan
Algeria
Bahrain
Egypt
Iraq
Islamic Rep. of Iran
Israel
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kuwait
Kyrgyzstan
Lebanon
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Mauritania
Morocco
Occupied Palestinian Territory
Oman
Pakistan
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tunisia
Turkmenistan
United Arab Emirates
Uzbekistan
Western Sahara
Yemen

West Africa (WA)

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Liberia
Mali
Niger
Nigeria
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Togo

East and Horn of Africa (EHA)

Djibouti
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Kenya
Somalia
Sudan

Central Africa and the Great Lakes (CA-GL)

Burundi
Central African Rep.
Chad
Congo
Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe
United Rep. of Tanzania

Southern Africa (SAO)

Angola
Botswana
Comoros
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mozambique
Mauritius
Namibia
Seychelles
South Africa
Swaziland
Zambia
Zimbabwe

The Americas (RBAC)

Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
Bolivia
Brazil
Canada
Cayman Islands
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
El Salvador
French Guiana
Grenada
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Nicaragua

The Americas (continued)

Paraguay
Peru
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela

Asia and Pacific (RBAP)

Australia
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
Fiji
Hong Kong SAR, China
India
Indonesia
Japan
Kiribati
Lao People's Dem. Rep.
Macao SAR, China
Malaysia
Maldives
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nauru
Nepal
New Zealand
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Philippines
Rep. of Korea
Samoa
Singapore
Solomon Islands
Sri Lanka
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu
Viet Nam

Europe (RBE)

Albania
Andorra
Armenia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Estonia
Faeroe Islands
Finland
France
FYR Macedonia
Georgia
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Rep. of Moldova
Romania
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

Uganda

Panama

D.3 UNHCR regions

(Source: UNHCR, Global Report 2002, Geneva.)

West Africa

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Côte d'Ivoire
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Liberia
Mali
Niger
Nigeria
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Togo

East and Horn of Africa

Djibouti
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Kenya
Somalia
Sudan
Uganda

Central Africa and Great Lakes

Burundi
Congo
Dem. Rep. of the Congo
Rwanda
United Rep. of Tanzania

Southern Africa

Angola
Botswana
Comoros
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Seychelles
South Africa
Swaziland
Zambia
Zimbabwe

South-West Asia

North Africa

Algeria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Mauritania
Morocco
Tunisia
Western Sahara

East Asia and the Pacific

Australia
Cambodia
China
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea
Hong Kong SAR, China
Indonesia
Japan
Lao People's Dem. Rep.
Macao SAR, China
Malaysia
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Philippines
Rep. of Korea
Singapore
Solomon Islands
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Viet Nam

Central Asia

Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan

South Asia

Bangladesh
Bhutan
India
Maldives
Myanmar
Nepal
Sri Lanka

The Middle East

Bahrain
Egypt
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Rep.

North America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Canada
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Grenada
Haiti
Jamaica
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
United States

Central America and Mexico

Belize
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua

South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Guyana
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

Central Europe and the Baltic States

Bulgaria
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Estonia
Hungary
Latvia
Lithuania
Poland
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Turkey

Western Europe

Austria
Belgium
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

Eastern Europe

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Georgia
Rep. of Moldova
Russian Federation
Ukraine

South-Eastern Europe

Albania
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia
FYR Macedonia
Serbia and Montenegro

Afghanistan
Islamic Rep. of Iran
Pakistan

United Arab Emirates
Yemen

D.4. Regional classification - Millennium Development Goals

| Developed regions | Developing regions | Developing regions (cont.) | Developing regions (cont.) |
|---|---------------------------|--|--|
| Albania | Northern Africa | Eastern Asia | Latin America and the Caribbean (cont.) |
| Andorra | Algeria | China | Costa Rica |
| Australia | Egypt | Dem. People's Rep. of Korea | Cuba |
| Austria | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | Hong Kong SAR, China | Dominica |
| Belgium | Morocco | Macao SAR, China | Dominican Republic |
| Bermuda | Tunisia | Mongolia | Ecuador |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Western Sahara | Rep. of Korea | El Salvador |
| Bulgaria | | | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) |
| Canada | Sub-Saharan Africa | South Asia | French Guiana |
| Croatia | Angola | Afghanistan | Grenada |
| Czech Republic | Benin | Bangladesh | Guadeloupe |
| Denmark | Botswana | Bhutan | Guatemala |
| Estonia | Burkina Faso | India | Guyana |
| Faeroe Islands | Burundi | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | Haiti |
| Finland | Cameroon | Maldives | Honduras |
| France | Cape Verde | Nepal | Jamaica |
| FYR Macedonia | Central African Rep. | Pakistan | Martinique |
| Germany | Chad | Sri Lanka | Mexico |
| Greece | Comoros | | Montserrat |
| Hungary | Congo | Western Asia | Netherlands Antilles |
| Iceland | Côte d'Ivoire | Bahrain | Nicaragua |
| Ireland | Dem. Rep. of the Congo | Cyprus | Panama |
| Italy | Djibouti | Iraq | Paraguay |
| Japan | Equatorial Guinea | Israel | Peru |
| Latvia | Eritrea | Jordan | Puerto Rico |
| Liechtenstein | Ethiopia | Kuwait | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Lithuania | Gabon | Lebanon | Saint Lucia |
| Luxembourg | Gambia | Occupied Palestinian Territory | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Malta | Ghana | Oman | Suriname |
| Monaco | Guinea | Qatar | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Netherlands | Guinea-Bissau | Saudi Arabia | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| New Zealand | Kenya | Syrian Arab Republic | Uruguay |
| Norway | Lesotho | Turkey | US Virgin Islands |
| Poland | Liberia | United Arab Emirates | Venezuela |
| Portugal | Madagascar | Yemen | |
| Romania | Malawi | | Oceania |
| San Marino | Mali | South-eastern Asia | American Samoa |
| Serbia and Montenegro | Mauritania | Brunei Darussalam | Cook Islands |
| Slovakia | Mauritius | Cambodia | Fiji |
| Slovenia | Mayotte | Indonesia | French Polynesia |
| Spain | Mozambique | Lao People's Dem. Rep. | Guam |
| Sweden | Namibia | Malaysia | Kiribati |
| Switzerland | Niger | Myanmar | Marshall Islands |
| United Kingdom | Nigeria | Philippines | Micronesia (Federated States of) |
| United States | Réunion | Singapore | Nauru |
| | Rwanda | Thailand | New Caledonia |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) | Sao Tome and Principe | Timor-Leste | Niue |
| CIS (Europe) | Senegal | Viet Nam | Northern Mariana Islands |
| Belarus | Seychelles | | Palau |
| Rep. of Moldova | Sierra Leone | Latin America and the Caribbean | Papua New Guinea |
| Russian Federation | Somalia | Anguilla | Samoa |
| Ukraine | South Africa | Antigua and Barbuda | Solomon Islands |
| | Sudan | Argentina | Tokelau |
| CIS (Asia) | Swaziland | Aruba | Tonga |
| Armenia | Togo | Bahamas | Tuvalu |
| Azerbaijan | United Rep. of Tanzania | Barbados | Vanuatu |
| | Uganda | Belize | |

| | | |
|--------------|----------|------------------------|
| Georgia | Zambia | Bolivia |
| Kazakhstan | Zimbabwe | Brazil |
| Kyrgyzstan | | British Virgin Islands |
| Tajikistan | | Cayman Islands |
| Turkmenistan | | Chile |
| Uzbekistan | | Colombia |