#### SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON REFUGEE WOMEN

#### 1990 - June 2005

This bibliography provides selected references of literature on refugee women covering the period from 1990 to June 2005. It updates the Select Bibliography Section of the Special Issue on Refugee Women (Volume 21, 2002) of *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, the UNHCR academic journal published by Oxford University Press (www.rsq.oupjournals.org).

The bibliography is organized according to the following main categories:

- 1. UN documents in relation to women refugees and gender issues;
- 2. <u>The protection of refugee women</u> which is sub-divided into: gender related persecution/legal issues; violence against women; internally displaced persons and durable solutions;
- 3. Regional perspectives;
- 4. <u>Bibliographies of gender</u> in refugee studies.

Bibliographic references have been extracted from the Refugee Literature database (REFLIT), managed by the UNHCR Library. The On-line Library catalogue is available on the UNHCR website (www.unhcr.org, under Research/Evaluation, UNHCR Library.)

#### 1. UN DOCUMENTS

Best practices in peace building and non-violent conflict resolution / Ernest A.(ed.). - Vernier (Switzerland): UNHCR; UNESCO; UNDP; UNFPA; UNICEF; UNIFEM. - 44 p.

INDEX TERMS: peace building; conflict resolution; women; conflict prevention GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

Building partnerships through equality: UNHCR good practices on gender mainstreaming / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2000/05. - 40 p.: photos

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; youth; dissemination of information; gender role; gender discrimination; assistance programmes; education; land tenure; refugee status; maternal and child health care; women's centres; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Americas; Africa; Asia; Europe

Cadre pour une planification à visage humain dans les situations de réfugiés, tenant compte des femmes, des hommes et des enfants: un outil de planification pratique pour ceux qui oeuvrent en faveur des réfugiés / Anderson, M.B.; Brazeau, A.; Overholt, C. - ed. rev. - Genève : HCR, 1992. - 13 p. : tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee participation; planning; assistance programmes; protection; emergency relief programmes; UNHCR; manuals

Combating human trafficking in Asia: a resource guide to international and regional legal instruments, political commitments and recommended practices / Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. - New York (NY): UN, 2003. - xvi, 280 p.: ill. ISBN: 92-1-120357-0

INDEX TERMS: migrant workers; women; children; trafficking in persons; legislation; international instruments; forced labour; human rights; prostitution; employment; gender discrimination; wages; UN Charter; guidelines; police; UN; ILO GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

The community services function in UNHCR: an independent evaluation / Community Action Services Alliance Consulting. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2003/03. - x, 159 p.: tabl., graph., annexes. - (EPAU evaluation reports)

INDEX TERMS: UNHCR; women refugees; child refugees; evaluation; assistance programmes; community development; refugee protection; social services; needs assessment; participation; self-determination; self-sustaining projects; training programmes; analysis; budgeting; refugee-agency personnel

Documento de trabajo: criterios metodológicos/operativos para la incorporación del enfoque de género en proyectos de desarrollo en el marco CIREFCA / Garcia, A.I. - San José: PNUD; UNIFEM; ACNUR, 1993/07. - n.p.: annexes, tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women workers; women's status; assistance programmes; special needs; durable solutions; gender role; social role; family division of labour; assistance programmes; self-help projects; development; inter-agency collaboration; statistical data; UNHCR; UNDP

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Central America

Documento de trabajo: elementos teóricos, metodológicos y operativos para incorporar el enfoque de género en proyectos de desarrollo en el marco CIREFCA / Garcia, A.I. - San José: PNUD; UNIFEM; ACNUR, 1993/10. - 54 p.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women workers; women's status; assistance programmes; special needs; durable solutions; gender role; social role; family division of labour; assistance programmes; self-help projects; development; inter-agency collaboration; UNHCR; UNDP GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Central America

Engendering the global agenda: the story of women and the United Nations / Pietilä, H. - Geneva; New York (NY): NGLS, 2002/01. - 124 p.: bibl. - (Development dossiers; no. 10)

INDEX TERMS: women; Latin Americans; UN; League of Nations; history; intergovernmental organizations; cooperation; human rights; CEDAW79; womens status; womens rights; family planning; NGOs

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

Framework for people-oriented planning in refugee situations taking account of women, men and children: a practical planning tool for refugee workers / Anderson, M.B.; Brazeau, A.; Overholt, C. - rev. ed. - Geneva: UNHCR, 1992/12. - 13 p.: tabl.

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; refugee participation; planning; assistance programmes; protection; emergency relief programmes; UNHCR; manuals

**Gender training kit on refugee protection and resource handbook** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2002/12. - xv, 523 p. : ill., tabl., bibl.

INDEX TERMS: gender groups; implementation; monitoring; human rights; sexual violence; refugee status determination procedures; gender discrimination; interviews; well-founded fear

of persecution; agents of persecution; women refugees; basic needs; kits; UNHCR; manuals; protection; training materials

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

**Guidelines for employment and skills training in conflict-affected countries** / International Labour Office. - Geneva: ILO, 1998/01. - 58 p.

A second document: "Gender guidelines for employment and skills training in conflict-affected countries" published in March 1998 supplements the ILO guidelines.

ISBN: 92-2-111035-4

INDEX TERMS: women workers; victims of war; employment; training; armed conflict; vocational training; private sector; small-scale enterprises; ILO; gender role; health; sexual violence; working conditions; manuals

**Guidelines on the protection of refugee women** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 1991/07. - 67 p.

French title : Lignes directrices pour la protection des femmes réfugiées.

Spanish title : Guia para la protección de mujeres refugiadas.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; legal protection; safety of refugees; special needs; gender discrimination; violence against women; assistance programmes; camp layout; manuals; UNHCR

**How to guide: reproductive health in refugee situations.** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Hartisheikh (Ethiopia); N'zerekore (Guinea); Kigoma (Tanzania); Ngara (Tanzania): UNHCR, 1998. - 5 vol.

INDEX TERMS: Somalis; women refugees; adolescents; Burundians; Congolese; health; female circumcision; national law; protection; manuals; UNHCR; health education; educational programmes; maternal and child health care; reproductive health; pre-natal care; birth; sexual violence; violence against women; refugee camps GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia; Guinea; Tanzania

Human rights of women: a collection of international and regional normative instruments / Symonides, J.; Volodin, V. - Paris : UNESCO, 1999. - xxviii, 418 p. : bibl. SHS-99/WS/15

INDEX TERMS: women's rights; violence against women; gender discrimination; marriage; working conditions; CEDAW79; international instruments; treaties; UN; ILO; Council of Europe; OAS

International migration policies and the status of female migrants: proceedings of the United Nations expert group meeting on international migration policies and the status of female migrants San Miniato, Italy, 28-31 March 1990 / United Nations. Department for Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis. Population Division. - New York (NY): UN, 1995. - xiii, 300 p.: bibl., tabl.

ISBN: 92-1-151281-6. - ST/ESA/SER.R/126

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; country of first asylum; forced labour; migration policy; return migration; international migration; regulation of status; migrants; developed countries; females: South Koreans

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: France; Netherlands; Italy; Greece; Australia; Asia; Arab countries; Argentina; Nigeria

Introducing a gender approach into UNHCR programming: the role of the Office of the Senior Coordinator for refugee women 1989-1996 / Overholt, C. - Geneva: Collaborative for Development Action, 1996. - 23 p.: tabl.

Prepared by the Collaborative for Development Action

INDEX TERMS: refugees; assistance programmes; protection; training; durable solutions; women refugees; education; UNHCR; planning; gender role; income-generating projects; policy

El mandato del ACNUR y la equidad de género : el acceso de las mujeres a la tierra en el retorno y la integratión / Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Refugiados. - México : ACNUR, 1997/11. - 15 p.

INDEX TERMS: returnees; women refugees; right to return; right to property; reintegration; UNHCR

Marco conceptual para una planificación orientada a personas en situaciones de refugiados con referencia a mujeres, hombres y niños: Un instrumento práctico de planificación / Anderson, M.B.; Brazeau, A.; Overholt, C. - ed. rev. - Ginebra: ACNUR, 1992. - 13 p.: tabl.

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; refugee participation; planning; assistance programmes; protection; emergency relief programmes; UNHCR; manuals

**Note on certain aspects of sexual violence against refugee women** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

In: Forty-forth session of the Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme, 1993. - Geneva: UN, 1993/10/12. - 13 p.

Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme (44th: 19930930 - 19931010 : Geneva). -

UN A/AC.96/822

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; sexual abuse; violence against women; causes of flight; country of first asylum; durable solutions; international law; UNHCR

Practical guide to empowerment: UNHCR good practices on gender equality mainstreaming / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR - 31 p.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; UNHCR; gender role; empowerment; durable solutions; return

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Kosovo; Tanzania; Guatemala; Guinea; Turkey; Algeria; Colombia

Preventing discrimination, exploitation and abuse of women migrant workers: an information guide / International Labour Office. - Geneva: ILO, 2004/09. - 6 booklets: fig., tabl., bibl.

Booklet 1: Introduction: why the focus on women international migrant workers. Booklet 2: Decision-making and preparing for employment abroad. Booklet 3: Recruitment and the journey for employment abroad. Booklet 4: Working and living conditions. Booklet 5: Back home: return and reintegration. Booklet 6: Trafficking of women and girls.

ISBN: 92-2-113763-5

INDEX TERMS: employment; forced migration; international migration; migrant workers; human rights; return; reintegration; migration; basic needs; manuals; protection; women; working conditions; living conditions; children

**Refugee women** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 1995/02. - 30 p.: ill. - (Refugees, ISSN: 0252-791 X; no. 100)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; protection; assistance programmes; family planning; viral diseases; education; child health care; special needs; refugee camps; resettlement; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Europe; Americas; Asia

**Refugee women: special issue** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 2002. - 231 p.: bibl. - (Refugee Survey Quarterly; ISSN 1020-4067; vol. 21, Special Issue)

INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; women refugees; protection; international security; gender discrimination; sexual violence; violence against women; rape; statelessness; UN; war crimes; treaties; human rights; persecution; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World; Afghanistan; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Guatemala; Africa

**Refugee women and development** / Wali, S. - Vienna : UN. Division for the Advancement of Women, 1990/07/02. - 18 p.

Paper for the Expert Group Meeting on refugee and displaced women and children (19900702-19900706 : Vienna) UN EGM/RDWC/1990/CS.6

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; displaced persons; development; refugee aid and development; cultural identity; international cooperation; UN system; UNHCR

**Refugee and displaced women and children** / United Nations. Division for the Advancement of Women. - Vienna, 1990/06/28. - 21 p.

Paper for the Expert Group Meeting on refugee and displaced women and children (19900702-19900706 : Vienna) UN EGM/RDWC/1990/WP.2

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; displaced persons; protection; legal protection; safety of refugees; refugee status determination; refugee instruments; international instruments; refugee aid and development; refugee participation; assistance programmes

Resource crisis and the well-being of refugee women and children / McLennan, J.C. - Vienna: UN. Division for the Advancement of Women, 1990/07/03. - 13 p.

Paper for the Expert Group Meeting on refugee and displaced women and children (19900702-19900706 : Vienna) UN EGM/RDWC/1990/CS.11

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; educational programmes; economic self-sufficiency; income-generating projects; mental health; financing; inter-agency collaboration; UN system; UNHCR

**Respect our rights: partnership for equality** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 2001. - 50 p. Report on the Dialogue with Refugee Women (20010620-20010622: Geneva)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees, women; safety; gender-based persecution; asylum; return; employment; education; development; participation; UNHCR

Sexual and gender-based violence against refugees, returnees and internally displaced persons: guidelines for prevention and response / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2003/05. - iii, 158 p.: fig., tabl., annexes, bibl., - Include a compact disk

INDEX TERMS: returnees; internally displaced persons; women refugees; child refugees; victims; gender-based persecution; sexual abuse; sexual violence; human rights violations; gender discrimination; legal protection; violence against women; training programmes; educational programmes; psycho-social problems; monitoring; evaluation; guidelines; UNHCR

**Special issue on refugee women** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Centre for Documentation and Research. - Geneva: Oxford University Press, 1996. - viii, 311 p.: bibl. - (Refugee Survey Quarterly; ISSN: 1020-4067; vol. 14)

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; immigration; discrimination; sexual violence; durable solutions; protection; women's rights; documents; reports; human rights violations; international instruments; UNHCR; bibliographies; women refugees GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: universal; China; Pakistan; Russian Federation

**Special situation and the needs of refugee women** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 1990/02/14. - 9 p.

Paper presented at the United Nations expert group meeting on international migration policies and the status of female migrants (19900327-19900330: San Miniato, Italy). - IESA/P/AC.31/INF.5

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; causes of flight; protection; safety of refugees; gender discrimination; special needs

The trafficking of women for sexual exploitation: a gender-based and well-founded fear of persecution? / Shearer Demir, J. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2003/03. - 26 p. - (New Issues in Refugee Research – UNHCR Working Paper; ISSN: 1020-7473; no. 80)

INDEX TERMS: women; victims; human trafficking; violence against women; sexual violence; sexual abuse; prostitution; forced labour; gender discrimination; crime; well-founded fear of persecution; human rights violations; poverty; CSR51; international migration; law of asylum; international protection; refugee status; UNHCR; European Union

**UNHCR and refugee women: rebuilding a future together** / Packer, C.A.A. - Geneva: UNHCR; Collaborative for Development Action, 1995. - 29 p.: ill.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; protection; policy; training; refugee participation; durable solutions; repatriation; UNHCR

UNHCR guide to women's rights awareness training / Daubian-Delisle, S. - Geneva : UNHCR, 1995. -  $56 \, \text{p.}$  : bibl., ill.

INDEX TERMS: women's rights; women refugees; violence against women; marriage; health; education; freedom of movement; employment; right to property; civil rights; nationality; non-discrimination; training programmes; awareness

**UNHCR: Symposium on gender-based persecution** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Division of International Protection. - Geneva: UNHCR, 1996/02

INDEX TERMS: persecution; refugees; analysis; immigration; gender groups; women refugees; asylum seekers; sexual violence; violence against women; gender discrimination; UNHCR; case studies; meetings

Violence against women: its causes and consequences. Preliminary report of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights / Coomaraswamy, R. - Geneva: United Nations, 1994/11/22. - 92 p.: bibl. UN E/CN.4/1995/42

INDEX TERMS: women; violence against women; women's rights; international law; family; customs and traditions; state

#### 2. PROTECTION

#### Gender Related Persecution/Legal

Advancing the human rights of women: using international human rights standards in domestic litigation / Byrnes, A. (ed.); Connors, J. (ed.); Bik, L. (ed.). - London: Commonwealth Secretariat, 1997. - 192 p.: annexes, bibl.

Papers and statements from the Asia/South Pacific Regional Judicial Colloquium, Hong Kong 20-22 May 1996

ISBN: 0-85092-515-0

INDEX TERMS: human rights; women's rights; women refugees; sexual violence; legal decisions; women refugees; discrimination; internal politics; international protection; customs and traditions; courts; nationality; violence against women; CEDAW79

Assessing the status of women: a guide to reporting under the Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women / Connors, J.; Byrnes, A. - 2nd edition. - Minneapolis (MN): International Women's Rights Action Watch; London: Commonwealth Secretariat. Women's and Youth Affairs Division, 1996. - 90 p.: annexes

INDEX TERMS: women; gender discrimination; human rights violations; violence; human rights instruments; treaties; CEDAW79; manuals

Asylum 2001 - a convention and a purpose / Goodwin-Gill, G.S.

In: International Journal of Refugee Law; vol. 13, no. 1-2, 2001. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 2001. - p. 1-15: bibl.

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: refugees; asylum policy; protection; CSR51; CSRP67; ethnic persecution; gender discrimination; refugee status applications; country of origin GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World; United Kingdom

Comment: International law sources applicable to female genital mutilation: a guide to adjudicators of refugee claims based on a fear of female genital mutilation / Passade Cisse, B. - Columbia Journal of Transnational Law Association, 1997. - p. 429-451: bibl. Reprinted from the Columbia Journal of Transnational Law Association, vol.35, 1997, no.2

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; human rights; UNHCR; international law; refugee status determination procedures; CSR51; CSRP67; protection; well-founded fear of persecution; cessation clauses; exclusion clauses; female circumcision

## A comparative look at refugee status based on persecution due to membership in a particular social group / Fullerton, M.

In: Cornell International Law Journal; vol. 26, no. 3 (1993), p. 505-563: bibl. - Ithaca (NY): Cornell Law School

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; homosexuals; refugees; women refugees; social groups; refugee definitions; history; social group persecution; refugee status determination; legal theory; case law; national law; international refugee law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Germany; Canada

#### Crimes against honour: women in international refugee law / Mahmud, N.

In: Journal of Refugee Studies; vol. 9, no. 4. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University, 1996. - p. 367-382: bibl.

ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; international refugee law; refugee definitions; persecution; history; case studies; protection; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: universal

#### Demography and rights: women, children and access to asylum / Bhabha, J.

In: International Journal of Refugee Law; vol. 16, no. 2 (2004), p. 227-243. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press; Colchester (United Kingdom): University of Essex. Human Rights Centre

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women refugees; child refugees; children-at-risk; women-at-risk; international refugee law; legal protection; migration

**Female asylum seekers** / Leiss, A.; Boesjes, R. / Dutch Refugee Council. - Amsterdam : Dutch Refugee Council, 1994/04. - p. 106 : bibl.

ISBN: 90-6937-023-9

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; gender discrimination; refugee status determination; refugee status procedures; sexual abuse; refugee definitions; national refugee law; CSR51; policy

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands; Germany; France; United Kingdom; Belgium; Canada

**Focus on gender issues and refugee law** / MacMillan, L. (ed.). - North York (Canada) : York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1993/08. - 23 p. - (Refuge: Canada's Periodical on Refugees, ISSN 0229-5113 ; v. 13(4)) Special issue

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; gender discrimination; violence against women; well-founded fear of persecution; international protection; refugee status determination; refugee law; refugee definitions; government policy

**Gender and human rights in Islam and international law: equal before Allah, unequal before man?** / Sardar Ali, S. - The Hague (Netherlands) : Kluwer Law International, 2000. - 358 p. : bibl.

ISBN: 90-411-1268-5

INDEX TERMS: Muslims; women; human rights; international law; gender discrimination; women's rights; childrens rights; treaties; marriage; Islam; Shari'ah GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan

**Gender and persecution : protecting women under international refugee law** /Cipriani, L. In : Georgetown Immigration Law Journal ; vol. 7, no. 3. - Washington (DC) : Georgetown University Law Center, 1993/10. - p. 511-548

ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; women-at-risk; women's status; gender discrimination; persecution; violence against women; sexual abuse; legal protection; international refugee law; gender role; refugee status determination; CSR51; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Iran; Pakistan; India; Brazil; Argentina; Peru

**Gender and refugee status** / Spijkerboer, T. - Aldershot (UK) : Ashgate, 2000. - xxx, 255 p. : bibl., tabl.,

ISBN: 07546 2034 4

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women refugees; sex discrimination; refugee status determination procedures; case law; legal theory; gender role; refugee status applications; international protection; national refugee law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands; Canada; France; Germany; United States; United Kingdom; Australia; Austria; Spain

**Gender violence : the hidden war crime** / Aafjes, A. - Washington (DC) : Women, Law & Development International, 1998. - vii, 133 p. : bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women; victims of conflict; sexual violence; war crimes; armed conflict; protection; international humanitarian law; international refugee law; human rights instruments; asylum policy; international criminal tribunals GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Rwanda; Yugoslavia

**Gender-related persecution: an analysis of recent trends** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

In: International Journal of Refugee Law, Special issue - Oxford (UK): Oxford University Press, 1997. - p. 79-113: bibl.

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; persecution; sexual violence; persecution for nationality; persecution for political opinion; religious persecution; gender discrimination; social group persecution; refugee status determination procedures; female circumcision

Gender-related persecution as a basis for refugee status: the emergence of an international norm / Kuttner, S.

In : Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees ; vol. 16, no. 4. - North York (Canada) : York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1997/10. - pp. 17-21

ISSN: 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; human rights; gender discrimination; persecution; refugee law; human rights violations; asylum; NGOs; UNHCR; government; violence against women; international law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

Human rights and refugee women / Chauhan, S.

In: Bulletin on IHL and Refugee Law / Balachandra, M.K. (ed.); Vol.4, No.1. - New Delhi: Indian Centre for Humanitarian Law and Research, 1999. - p. 91-98

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; sexual violence; violence against women; gender discrimination; protection; women's rights; national refugee law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Universal

Human rights are women's right / Amnesty International. - London: Amnesty International,

1995. - 135 p.: bibl., ill., annexes

ISBN: 0 862 10 242 1. - AI ACT/77/01/95

INDEX TERMS: Europeans; Africans; Asians; Latin Americans; refugees; displaced persons; civilian population; children; women-at-risk; violence against women; victims of conflict; mutilation; rape; abduction; genocide; custodial punishment; protection; international armed conflict; human rights violations

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; Africa; Asia; Americas

#### Introduction to the Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada Guidelines on genderrelated persecution / Mawani, N.

In: International Journal of Refugee Law; v. 5(2). - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 1993. - p. 240-247

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; refugee status applications; sexual abuse; violence against women; immigration law; national law; legal proceedings; policy making; manuals

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

#### Legal aspects of women as a particular group / Connors, J.

In: International Journal of Refugee Law, Special issue - Oxford (UK): Oxford University Press, 1997. - p. 114-128 : bibl.

UNHCR Symposium on gender-based persecution (19960222-19960223), Geneva

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; social groups; legal systems; refugee definitions; refugee status determination procedures; CSR51; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia; Canada

Needs of women and children in disasters and emergencies / Wiest, R.E.; Mocellin, J.S.; Motsisi, D.T. - Winnipeg (Manitoba): University of Manitoba. Disaster Research Unit, 1992/05/20. - viii, 86 p. : tabl., bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women; children; special needs; natural disasters; gender role; social conditions; emergency relief programmes; employment; disaster prevention; integration programmes; protection; medical treatment; nutritional needs; emergency feeding programmes; UNDRO; UNDP

Protecting refugee women: from policy to program implementation / Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children

In: Migration World Magazine; vol. 23, no. 5. - Staten Island (NY): Center for Migration Studies, 1995/01. - p. 36-47: ill.

ISSN: 1058-5095

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; protection of camps; assistance programmes; policy; implementation; refugee camps; special needs; rape; women-at-risk; sexual violence; manuals; UNHCR; NGOs

#### Protecting refugee women and children / Weiss Fagen, P.

In: International Migration; vol. 41, no. 1 (2003), p. 75-86: bibl. - Geneva: International Organization for Migration

ISSN: 0020-7985

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; displaced persons; children; UNHCR; refugee-agency personnel; legal protection; childrens rights; right to liberty and security; safety of refugees; living conditions; gender discrimination; sexual violence; sexual abuse; evaluation; guidelines; training; community health workers

#### Protection of women in armed conflict / Gardam, J.; Charlesworth, H.

In: Human Rights Quarterly; vol. 22, no. 1. - Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000/02. - p. 148-166

ISSN: 0275-0392

INDEX TERMS: women; children; armed conflict; international humanitarian law; human rights; human rights instruments; UN Security Council; Geneva conventions 1949; UN

Charter; UNHCR; Red Cross

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Universal

#### Rape as a crime in international humanitarian law: where to from here? / Dixon, R.

In: European Journal of International Law; vol. 13, no. 3 (2002/06), p. 697-719. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press

ISSN: 0938-5428

INDEX TERMS: rape; sexual violence; international humanitarian law; international law; victims; human rights violations; national law; prosecution; international criminal tribunals; compensation; judicial system; legal theory; violence against women; war crimes GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia

## Recognizing violence against women as persecution on the basis of membership in a particular social group / Bower, K.

In : Georgetown Immigration Law Journal / Mullane, H.G. (ed.) ; v. 7(1). - Washington (DC) : Georgetown University Law Center, 1993/03. - p. 173-206

ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; social groups; violence against women; CSRP67; national refugee law; social group persecution; denial of refugee status; grant of asylum; case law

**Refugee and immigrant women : an international perspective** / York University. Centre for Refugee Studies. - North York (Canada) : York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1997/10. - 39 p.: tabl., bibl. - (Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees ; vol. 16, no. 4; ISSN: 0229-5113)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status; persecution; exile; European Union; case studies; international migration; statistical data; research; UN; UNHCR; legal protection; West Africans; Bosnians

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: France; Europe

**Refugee and immigrant women: an international perspective, part II** / York University. Centre for Refugee Studies. - North York (Canada): York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1998/02. - 39 p.: ill., bibl. - (Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees; vol. 17, no. 1; ISSN: 0229-5113)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status; persecution; exile; case studies; international migration; legal protection; immigrants; Chinese; Guatemalans; human rights; Somalis; health

#### Refugee law, gender, and the human rights paradigm / Anker, D. E.

In: Harvard Human Rights Journal; vol. 15, spring (2002), p. 133-154: bibl. - Cambridge (MA): Harvard Human Rights Journal

ISSN: 1057-5057

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; human rights; international refugee law; refugee status; UDHR48; ICESR66; protection; UNHCR; international law; gender-based persecution; violence against women; rape; sexual violence; female circumcision; state responsibility; family disunity; Islam; CAT84; case studies

# Refugee women: Establishing a *prima facie* case under the refugee convention / Kronenberger, M.J.

In: ILSA Journal of International Law / International Law Students Association (ed.); v. 15. - New York (NY): City University of New York. School of Law, 1992. - p. 61-83

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status determination; social groups; social group persecution; persecution; refugee definitions; CSR51; CSRP67; national refugee law; refugee status; case law

**Refugee women : policy** / Norwegian Refugee Council. - Oslo : Norwegian Refugee Council, 1991/09. - 11 p. : bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women's rights; social group persecution; living conditions; legal protection; refugee participation; special needs; vulnerable groups; health; education; vocational training; income-generating projects; cultural identity

**Refugees and gender : law and process** / Crawley, H. - Bristol (United Kingdom) : Jordans, 2001. - xxxvi, 379 p. : glossary, appendices, bibl., index

ISBN: 0-85308-690-7

INDEX TERMS: refugees; asylum seekers; women; gender groups; asylum; refugee status determination procedures; decisions on refugee status; gender discrimination; sexual violence; protection; human rights; asylum policy; refugee law; CSR51; UNHCR; UNHCR EXCOM; ECHR50; CEDAW79

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom; Canada; United States; Australia

# Refugees, race, and gender: the multiple discrimination against refugee women / Pittaway, E.; Bartolomei, L.

In : Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees; vol. 19, no. 6. - Ontario : Centre for Refugee Studies, 2001/08. - p. 21-32 : bibl.

ISSN: 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; gender discrimination; case studies; racism; refugee law; human rights violations; sexual violence; national law GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia

Reinventing international law: women's rights as human rights in the international community / Coomaraswamy, R. - Cambridge (MA): Harvard Law School. Human Rights Program, 1997. - 31 p.

ISBN: 1-879875-08-X

INDEX TERMS: human rights; women's rights; international law; communities; violence against women; CEDAW79; gender discrimination; sexual abuse; NGOs

Sex for food in a refugee economy: human rights implications and accountablility / Bernstein Murray, R.

In: Georgetown Immigration Law Journal; vol. 14, no. 4. - Washington (DC): Georgetown University Law Center, 2000. - p. 985-1025: bibl.

ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; internally displaced persons; human rights; infectious diseases; sexual violence; prostitution; gender discrimination; refugee law; economic systems; NGOs; UNHCR

**Sexual violence: NGOs and the evolution of international humanitarian law** / Pilch, F.T. In: International Peacekeeping; vol. 10 (2003), p. 90-102: bibl. - London: Franck Cass ISSN: 1353-3312

INDEX TERMS: victims; women; sexual violence; international humanitarian law; NGOs; international criminal tribunals; crimes against humanity; human rights violations; Geneva conventions 1949; prosecution; rape; genocide; protection; UN; armed conflict; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia; Rwanda

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; children; gender groups; case studies; analysis; persecution; gender discrimination; female circumcision; immigration; manuals; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Americas, Europe

War crimes against women: prosecution in international war crimes tribunals / Dawn Askin, K. - The Hague (The Netherlands): Martinus Nijhoff Publishers; Kluwer Law International, 1997. - xviii, 455 p.: bibl.

ISBN: 90-411-0486-0

INDEX TERMS: women; violence against women; rape; sexual violence; war crimes; international humanitarian law; prosecution; international criminal tribunals; national law; international law; World War 2;

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; Asia; Yugoslavia

**Women and emergencies** / Walker, B. (ed.). - Oxford (United Kingdom) : Oxfam, 1994. - 64 p. : ill., graph., bibl. - (Oxfam Focus on Gender) ISBN : 0-85598-266-7

INDEX TERMS: Sudanese; Sahrawis; refugees; women; children; women's rights; natural disasters; drought; state of emergency; emergency relief operations; emergency feeding programmes; food supply; development; training programmes GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zaire; India; Pakistan; Bangladesh

**Women and human rights** / Tomasevski, K. - London; Atlantic Highlands (New Jersey) : Zed Books, 1993. - 162 p. : ill., annexes, bibl., tabl. - (Women and World Development Series) ISBN : 1-85649-120-X

INDEX TERMS: women; women workers; women refugees; violence against women; discrimination; education; right to education; human rights violations; viral diseases; forced labour; development; human rights; UN

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

**Women and human rights : the basic documents** / Center for the Study of Human Rights. - New York (NY) : Center for the Study of Human Rights, 1996. - 251 p. : bibl.

ISBN: 1-881482-03-0

INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; displaced persons; UDHR48; ICCPR66; ICESR66; CERD65; CAT84; CEDAW79; PRW53; treaties; human rights; armed conflict; violence against women; sexual violence; employment; health; marriage; prostitution

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women's status; refugee definitions; victims of war; asylum seekers; social group persecution; gender discrimination; persecution for political opinion; religious persecution; family; violence against women; refugee status procedures; sexual abuse; protection

Women and the 1951 Refugee Convention: fifty years of seeking visibility / Valji, N. In: Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees; Vol. 19, No. 5. - Toronto: Centre for Refugee Studies, 2001. - p. 25-35: bibl.

ISSN: 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; gender-based persecution; refugee definitions; refugee status determination procedures; CSR51

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INDEX TERMS: women; gender discrimination; women's rights; law; civil and political rights; economic social and cultural rights; human rights violations GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: universal

**Women, armed conflict and international law** / Gardam, J.G.; Jarvis, M.J. - The Hague; London; Boston : Kluwer Law International, 2001. - 290 p. : index, bibl. ISBN : 90-411-1640-0

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; displaced persons; armed conflict; international humanitarian law; violence against women; gender discriminaiton; war crimes; UN; UNHCR; sexual violence; rape; victims of conflict; international protection GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

#### Violence Against Women

Addressing the needs of women affected by armed conflict: an ICRC guidance document / Lindsey-Curtet, C.; Tercier Holst-Roness, F.; Anderson, L. - Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2004/03. - 207 p.: tabl., bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women; civilian population; armed conflict; needs assesment; sexual violence; freedom of movement; education; international humanitarian law; Red Cross; women rights; protection; health; guidelines; manuals

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

Blue room : trauma and testimony among refugee women - a psycho-social exploration

/ Agger, I. - London : Zed Books, 1994. - 138 p. : bibl.

ISBN: 185649 240 0

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; children; violence against women; torture; exile; marriage;

family; sexual abuse; culture

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Middle East; Latin America

**Crossfires, nationalism, racism and gender in Europe** / Lutz, H. (ed.); Phoenix, A. (ed.); Yuval-Davis, N. (ed.). - London: Pluto Press; East Haven (CT): European Forum of Left Feminists, 1995. - xi, 196 p.: bibl.

ISBN: 0-7453-0994-1

INDEX TERMS: women; youth; ethnic and national groups; nationalism; racism; migration; violence; economics; politics; war

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; United States; Yugoslavia; Russian Federation

**Gender and security** / Hanson, L. (ed.); Olsson, L. (ed.). - London; Thousand Oaks (CA); Oslo: Sage; International Peace Research Institute, 2004/12. - p. 403-508: tabl., bibl. - (Security dialogue, ISSN: 0967-0106; vol. 35, no. 4)

INDEX TERMS: child soldiers; gender groups; conflict; reconstruction; national security; democracy; human rights; violence against women; political violence; peace operations; international security; ethnic identity; womens rights; peacekeeping forces GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World; Sri Lanka; Ireland

If not now, when? Addressing gender-based violence in refugee, internally displaced, and post-conflict settings: a global overview / Ward, J. - New York (NY): Reproductive Health for Refugees Consortium, 2002/04. - 123 p.: bibl.

ISBN: 1-58030-017-0

INDEX TERMS: refugees; internally displaced persons; women refugees; gender discrimination; violence against women; armed conflict; human rights violations; protection; humanitarian assistance; international instruments

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Democratic Republic of the Congo; Rwanda; Sierra Leone; Afghanistan; Pakistan; Myanmar; Thailand; East Timor; Azerbaijan; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Yugoslavia; Colombia; Guatemala; Nicaragua

In the aftermath of rape: women's rights, war crimes and genocide / Richter-Lyonette, E. (ed.). - Givrins (Switzerland): Coordination of Women's Advocacy, 1999. - xiii, 155 p.: tabl., bibl.

ISBN: 3-905304-00-7

INDEX TERMS: women; violence against women; rape; killings; genocide; war crimes; women's rights; international criminal tribunals; international humanitarian law; witnesses; protection

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Rwanda

Minerva: quarterly report on women and the military / Minerva. - Arlington (VA): Minerva, 1991. - 46 p.: bibl., tabl. - (Minerva, ISSN: 0736-718X; vol. 9, no. 1)

This issue contains 3 articles: Women and war: observations from the field by Nordstrom, C.; Gender identity among air force female aviators by Dunivin, K.O.; Sexual harassment in the army: roots examined by Beck, L.M.

INDEX TERMS: women; women's rights; victims of war; sexual abuse; guerrilla fighters; civil and political rights; victims of conflict; women's status; violence against women

Prevention and response to sexual and gender-based violence in refugee situations: inter-agency lessons learned conference proceedings, 27-29 March 2001 (Geneva) / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2001/04/05. - 28 p. Report on the Conference on sexual and gender based violence, lessons learned from intervention strategies adopted by UNHCR (20010327-20010429, Geneva)

INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; sexual violence; violence against women; UNHCR; UN; NGOs; assistance programmes; refugee camps; safety of refugees; security; women refugees

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

#### Rape, sexual assault and the meaning of persecution / Castel, J.R.

In: International Journal of Refugee Law; vol. 4, no. 1. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 1992/01. - p. 39-56

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; rape; sexual abuse; persecution; persecution for political opinion; social group persecution; national refugee law; refugee status determination; refugee definitions; torture; agents of persecution; right to justice; case law GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada

#### Refugee women / Mayotte, J.

In: Disposable people?: the plight of refugees / Mayotte, J. - Maryknoll (NY): Orbis Books, 1992. - p. 147-189: ill. ISSN: 0-88344-839-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Afghans; violence against women; rape; refugee camps; victims of conflict; economic social and cultural rights; economic self-sufficiency; education; employment; health; case studies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Afghanistan

Reproductive health and conflict: experiences from the field / McGinn, T. (ed.); Purdin, S. (ed.). - Oxford (United Kingdom); Malden (MA): Blackwell, 2004/09. - p. 235-350, tabl., ill., maps, bibl. - (Disasters, ISSN 0361-3666; vol. 28, no. 3)

INDEX TERMS: refugees; internally displaced persons; armed forces; women; migrants; reproductive health; armed conflict; AIDS; prostitution; family planning; sexual violence; health services

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sierra Leone; Thailand; Afghanistan; Iran; East Timor; Iraq; Liberia

Sex trafficking / Horesh, A. (ed.); Stanski, K. (ed.)

In: The Brown Journal of World Affairs; vol. 10, no. 1 (2003), p. 91-194: tab., bibl. - Providence [RI]: Brown University

ISSN: 1080-0786

INDEX TERMS: women; victims; children; vulnerable groups; human trafficking; prostitution; forced labour; sexual violence; violence against women; health; UN; peacekeeping; poverty; protection; monitoring; migration; AIDS; social status; OSCE; international organizations; cooperation; human rights violations; IOM; databases; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Asia; South East Asia; World; United States; Netherlands

Social construction of women refugees: a journey of discontinuities and continuities / Moussa, H. - Toronto (Canada): University of Toronto, 1992. - 338 p. Thesis (Ph.D) - University of Toronto, 19920000

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; resettlement; international refugee law; refugee experiences; gender groups; integration; country of origin; politics; refugee movements; family; gender role; adaptation; cultural identity; rape; prostitution; UNHCR; interviews; education; armed conflict

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: East Africa

Violence against women and children: vision, innovation and professionalism in policing / Kelly, L. - Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2003/03. - 208 p.: tab., bibl., annexes ISBN: 92-871-5121-0

INDEX TERMS: victims; women; children; human rights violations; violence against women; child abuse; gender-based persecution; police; criminals; rape; sexual violence; killings; human trafficking; child sex abuse; guidelines; manuals; case studies

**Vulnerable bodies: gender, the UN and the global refugee crisis** / Baines, E.K. - Hants (United Kingdom); Burlington (VT): Ashgate, 2004. - xvi, 208 p.: photos, bibl., index. ISBN: 0-7546-3734-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; internally displaced persons; ethnic and national groups; vulnerable groups; armed conflict; protection; flight; exile; violence; genocide; human rights; humanitarian assistance; repatriation; NGOs; UN; UNHCR; gender discrimination; case studies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Rwanda

War's offensive on women: the humanitarian challenge in Bosnia, Kosovo, and Afghanistan / Mertus, J.A. - Bloomfield (CT): Kumarian Press, 2000. - xiii, 157 p.: bibl., map ISBN: 1-56549-117-3

INDEX TERMS: Afghans; Bosnians; Albanian minorities; women; armed conflict; civil war; uprootedness; gender discrimination; violence against women; humanitarian assistance; international humanitarian law; international refugee law; human rights instruments; history GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Yugoslavia; Afghanistan

**Women : female genital mutilation** / United States. Department of Justice. Immigration and Naturalization Service. Resource Information Center. - Washington (DC) : INS Resource Information Center, 1994/07. - 23 p. : bibl. - (Alert series) AL/NGA/94.001

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; female circumcision; violence against women; ethnic and national groups; asylum seekers; persecution; inhuman treatment; health; customs and traditions; religious practice; human rights violations; declarations; ICCPR66; UN; WHO; LIDHR48

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Asia; Middle East

#### Women and rape in ethnic conflict and war / Koenig, D.M.

In: Hastings Women's Law Journal; vol. 5, no. 2. - San Francisco (CA): Hastings College of the Law, 1994. - p. 129-141: bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women; rape; violence against women; war crimes; prosecution; international law: courts

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina

Women and war / Vickers, J. (ed.). - London; New Jersey (NJ): Zed Books, 1993. - 184 p.: bibl., annexes

ISBN: 1-85649-230-3

INDEX TERMS: women-at-risk; women refugees; victims of war; victims of conflict; civilian population; conflict; violence; gender discrimination; conflict resolution; peace efforts; policy making; national security; human rights; development; international instruments; UN; NGOs

**Women and war** / Nordstrom, C. (ed.). - Cambridge (MA) : Cultural Survival, 1994. - 78 p. : ill., maps. - (Cultural Survival Quarterly, ISSN : 0740-3291 ; vol. 19, no. 1) Special issue

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; peace efforts; development; sexual abuse; torture victims; refugee experiences; victims of war; health; victims of conflict; human rights violations; social conditions; flight

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Rwanda; Ethiopia; Yugoslavia; Ireland; Palestine; Union of Myanmar; Philippines; Guatemala

Women and war: observations from the field / Nordstrom, C.

In: Minerva; vol. 11, no. 1. - Arlington (VA): Minerva Center, 1991. - p. 1-15: bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women; women's rights; victims of war; sexual abuse; guerrilla fighters; armed conflict; civilian population; rape

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mozambique; Sri Lanka

Women, culture and violence: a development, health and human rights issue / Richters, J.M. - Leiden (The Netherlands): Leiden University. Women and Autonomy Centre, 1994. - xi, 205 p.: bibl. - (Women and autonomy series, ISSN 0923-0513; ISBN: 90-72631-37-4 INDEX TERMS: women refugees; gender discrimination; violence against women; viral diseases; rape; family; anthropology; human rights violations; protection; women's rights; cross-cultural communication; development; psycho-social problems

#### Internally Displaced Persons

**Ambivalent empowerment: women in displacement, war and peace** / Rajasingham-Senanayake, D.

In : South Asian Refugee Watch; vol. 2, no. 2 (2000/12), p. 1-29 : bibl. - Dhaka : Centre for Alternatives ; Colombo : Consortium of Humanitarian Agencies

ISSN: 1391-5444

INDEX TERMS: women; internally displaced persons; widowed persons; victims of conflict; armed conflict; women's status; caste system; peace building

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sri Lanka

Conflict management in complex humanitarian situations: peacemaking and peacebuilding work with Angolan IDPs / Utterwulghe, S.

In: Journal of Refugee Studies; vol. 17, no. 2 (2004/06), p. 222-242: bibl. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press; University of Oxford. Refugee Studies Centre ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: Angolans; internally displaced persons; civil war; conflict resolution; peace efforts; ceasefire; peace building; international organizations; women refugees GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Angola

Differences in welfare and access to care among internally displaced and local women: seven years after relocation in Azerbaijan / Posner, S.F.; Kerimova, J.; Schmidt, J.; Hillis, S.; Meikle, S.; Lewis, J.; Duerr, A.

In: Journal of Refugee Studies; vol. 15, no. 3 (2002/09), p. 296-303: tabl., bibl.- Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press; University of Oxford. Refugee Studies Centre ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; internally displaced persons; refugee/local community relations; receiving country; maternal and child health care; community health clinics; living conditions; social welfare; statistical data GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Azerbaijan

### Housing rights and related facilities for female refugees and internally displaced women / Westendorp, I.

In : Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights ; vol. 19, no. 4. - Dordrecht (Netherlands) : Kluwer Law International, 2001/12. - p. 403-415

ISSN: 0169-3441

INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; refugees; women; children; human rights; sexual violence; gender discrimination; refugee camps; health; food; armed conflict; right to housing; CSR51; CEDAW79; emergency relief organizations; international organizations; GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands

**Internally displaced women and children in Africa** / Refugee Policy Group. - Washington (DC) : Refugee Policy Group, 1992/02. - 12 p. Draft

INDEX TERMS: child refugees; women refugees; women-at-risk; victims of conflict; internally displaced persons; armed conflict; protection; assistance; causes of flight; violence GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

**Issues in refugee and displaced women and children** / Forbes Martin, S. - Vienna : UN. Division for the Advancement of Women, 1990/06/25. - 65 p. : tabl.

Paper for the Expert Group Meeting on Refugee and Displaced Women and Children (19900702-19900706 : Vienna) UN EGM/RDWC/1990/WP.1

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; displaced persons; policy making; safety of refugees; legal protection; gender discrimination; sexual abuse; refugee camps; special needs; assistance programmes; refugee participation; durable solutions; UN; UNHCR

**Legal status of refugee and internally displaced women in Africa** / Dirasse, L. (ed.); Garling, M. (ed.); Mulei, C. (ed.). - Nairobi : UNIFEM; AFWIC, 1996. - xvi, 307 p. -

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; internally displaced persons; legal protection; women's status; women's rights; armed conflict; refugee law; gender discrimination; sexual violence GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

Parallel lives, uneven justice: an analysis of rights, protection and redress for refugee and internally displaced women in camps / Schmiechen, M. M.

In: Saint Louis Public Law Review; vol. 22 (2003), p. 473-520 - Saint Louis: University Public Law Review

INDEX TERMS: displaced persons; women; internally displaced persons; gender discrimination; violence against women; refugee camps; legal protection; womens rights; international law; UN; UNHCR

**Refugee and displaced women** / Van Overhagen, M.Y. (ed.). - Leiden (The Netherlands) : Research and Documentation Centre Women and Autonomy, 1990/11. - 60 p.: ill., bibl. - (VENA Newsletter; ISSN 0922-7253; vol. 2, no. 2)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; displaced persons; Palestinians; Eritreans; Sudanese; refugee definitions; gender discrimination; international assistance; refugee experiences; refugee-assisting organizations; refugee aid and development; NGOs GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands; Sudan

**Refugee and internally displaced women: a development perspective** / Cohen, R. - Washington (DC): Refugee Policy Group; Brookings Institution, 1995/11. - 44 p.: bibl.

INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; refugees; women; women-at-risk; women's rights; refugee aid and development; self-help projects; vocational training; education; health services

Trapped on the margins: social characteristics, economic conditions, and reproductive behaviour of internally displaced women in urban Mozambique / Agadjanian, V.

In: Journal of Refugee Studies; vol. 11, no. 3. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 1998/09. - p. 284-303: bibl., tabl.

ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: women; internally displaced persons; children; urban communities; social conditions; social relationships; economic conditions; rural-urban migration; urban areas; civil war; causes of flight; social status; religious practice; statistical data GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mozambique

#### **Durable Solutions**

Challenging myths and claiming power together: a handbook to set up and assess support groups for and with immigrant and refugee women / Moussa, H. - Toronto (Canada): Education Wife Assault, 1994. - xi, 172 p.: ill., tabl.

ISBN: 0-920695-04-3

INDEX TERMS: children; immigrants; women refugees; family; violence against women; racism; integration; education; gender role; financing; training; management; manuals

**Changing agendas : empowering women refugees** / Macvean, R. - Melbourne (Australia) : World Vision Australia's Research and Policy Unit, 1995/08. - 91 p. : bibl., tabl., appendices. - (Issues in Global Development; no. 5)

ISBN: 187514022 0

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women status; humanitarian assistance; assistance programmes; root causes mitigation; gender role; women's status; gender discrimination; international protection; development; refugee definitions

**Changing lives of refugee Hmong women** / Donnelly, N.D. - Seattle (WA); London, 1994. - 196 p.: bibl., maps, ill., tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Hmong; resettlement country; social change; social relationships; social integration; adaptation; cultural identity; value systems; customs and traditions; life styles; gender role; crafts; marriage; household; ethnic neighbourhoods; research

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South East Asia; United States

**Changing roles of refugee women** / Gozdziak, E.M. - Honolulu (HI): American Anthropological Association. Commission for Human Rights, 1990. - v.p. Paper presented at the 89th annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status; ethnic conflict; culture; social role; resettlement; special needs; employment; health; education

Conference papers on gender issues and refugees: development implications / Canada. York University. Centre for Refugee Studies. York University. Centre for Feminist Research. - North York (Canada): York University, 1993. - 691 p. (vol. 1), 1364 p. (vol. 2).

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee experiences; protection; social group persecution; women-at-risk; refugee definitions; human rights; Convention refugees; gender discrimination; international instruments; refugee aid and development; assistance programmes; family division of labour; education; health; refugee camps; self-help organizations; repatriation; resettlement; refugee participation

**Development and diaspora: gender and the refugee experience** / Giles, W.; Moussa, H.; Van Esterik, P. - Ontario (Canada) : Artemis Enterprises, 1996. - 352 p.: bibl. ISBN : 1-85247-22-5

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; returnees; Lao; Cambodians; Guatemalans; Somalis; asylum; forced migration; repatriation; assistance; food; nationalism; human rights; case studies

**Economic development for refugee women** / Refugee Women's Program Development and Coordination Project. - Washington (DC), 1982/07. - 25 p.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; family; resettlement; economic development; employment; income-generating projects; small-scale enterprises
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

**Engendering statistics : a tool for change.** / Hedman, B.; Perucci, F.; Sundström, P. - Orebro (Sweden) : Statistics Sweden, 1996. - 144 p. : tabl., annexes, bibl., ill. ISBN : 91-618-0859-8

INDEX TERMS: women; statistical data; data collection; gender role; training; analysis; development

From refugees to returnees / Organization of Guatemalan Refugee Women "Mama Maquin"; Women's Center for Research and Action. - Comitàn (Mexico): Organization of

Guatemalan Refugee Women "Mama Maquin"; Women's Center for Research and Action (CIAM), 1994. - 104 p. : bibl., map, ill., tabl.

INDEX TERMS: Guatemalans; women refugees; returnees; mothers; refugee experiences; needs; refugee participation; violence against women; living conditions; receiving country; UNHCR; policy

**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico** 

Going home: the prospect of repatriation for refugee women and children (proceedings of the symposium, Washington, DC, June 8, 1992) / Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. - New York (NY): Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children, 1992. - 72 p.: ill.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; internally displaced persons; family; repatriation; guarantees to returnees; safety of refugees; reintegration; special needs; averting flight; international assistance

I have a name: the gender dynamics in asylum and in resettlement of Ethiopian and Eritrean refugees in North America / McSpadden, L.A.; Moussa, H.

In: Journal of Refugee Studies / Zetter, R. (ed.); vol. 6, no. 3. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 1993. - p. 203-225: bibl. ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Eritreans; Ethiopians; males; flight; resettlement; cultural integration; gender role; social status; refugee experiences; case studies; asylum; sexual abuse

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada

Intégration des femmes réfugiées originaires du Sud Est Asiatique / Bertrand, D. In : AWR Bulletin ; vol. 30 (39), no. 1. - Wien : Wilhelm Braumüller, 1992. - p. 41-45

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Asians; migrants; integration; refugee camps; women workers; family reunification; culture shock; employment; resettlement GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: France

**Leadership development model for refugee women: A replication guide** / Friedman, A.R.; Wali, S. - Washington (DC): Refugee Women in Development, 1992/04. - 132 p.: annexes, ill., tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; development; community development; refugee participation; integration programmes; implementation; personnel management; financing; manuals

**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

**Legal, ethical and human rights issues on reproductive health in refugee situations** / Goodwin-Gill, G.S. - Amsterdam (The Netherlands) : University of Amsterdam, 1995/06/28. - 8 p.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; human rights; health; basic needs; protection; international instruments; UNHCR; maternal and child health care

Never ending journey: addressing the links between the pre- and post-resettlement experience of refugees / Australia. National Consultative Committee on Refugee Women; Refugee Council. - Camperdown (Australia), 1991. - 218 p.: maps

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; resettlement; settlement assistance; social services; refugee experiences; local integration; resettlement programmes; country of first asylum; resettlement country; refugee-assisting organizations; conference papers

**Nutrition crisis among refugees** / Zetter, R. (ed.). - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press; University of Oxford. Refugee Studies Programme, 1992. - 379 p.: tabl., bibl. - (Journal of Refugee Studies; ISSN 0951-6328; v. 5(3-4))

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Palestinians; Afghans; Somalis; Chadians; Angolans; South East Asians; nutrition; diet; malnutrition; nutritional needs; food supply; food aid; refugee camps

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan; Central America; Ethiopia; Sudan; Zaire

**Pieza azul: Testimonio femenino del exilio** / Agger, I. - Santiago : Cuarto Propio, 1993/03. - 170 p. : bibl. - (Bajo Palabra)

ISBN: 956-260-039-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Latin Americans; Middle Easterners; refugee experiences; causes of flight; violence against women; repression; value systems; psychological problems GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Denmark

# Posttraumatic stress disorder in refugee women: how to address PTSD in women who apply for political asylum under grounds of gender-specific persecution.

/ Bopp Stark, E.A.

In : Georgetown Immigration Law Journal, vol. 11, no. 1; Lile, R.N. (ed). - Washington (DC) : Georgetown University Law Center, 1996. - p.167-198: bibl.

ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; victims; social group persecution; political asylum; persecution; refugee law; violence against women; post-traumatic stress disorders GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

**Progress in resettlement of women-at-risk 1985-1995** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Geneva: UNHCR, 1995/08. - 24 p.: tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; torture victims; violence against women; rape; special needs; resettlement; resettlement policy; resettlement country; refugee definitions; persecution of family members; protection; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada; Australia; New Zealand; United States; Europe

**Psycho-social help to war victims: women refugees and their families** / Tata Arcel, L. (ed.); Folnegovic-Smalc, V. (ed.); Kozaric-Kovacic, D. (ed.); Marusic, A. (ed.). - 2nd rev. ed. - Copenhagen: International Rehabilitation Council for Torture Victims, 1999. - 187 p.: tabl., ill., bibl.

ISBN: 950608002

INDEX TERMS: victims of war; refugees; women refugees; adolescents; children; family; psychotherapy; settlement assistance; psycho-social problems; assistance programmes; persecution of family members; social status; trauma; psychologists; international organizations

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia

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ISBN: 2-88449-110-4

INDEX TERMS: Cambodians; South East Asians; Afghans; Cubans; Guatemalans; Lao; refugees; women; adolescents; culture; cultural identity; ethnic identity; adaptation; resettlement; gender role; case studies; Buddhism GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Mexico

Refugee assistance, repatriation and development: a gender analysis / York University. Centre for Refugee Studies. - York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1992. - 21 p.: bibl. Paper presented at the conference Conference on "First country of asylum and development aid in Malawi" organized by the Government of Malawi and the Centre for Refugee Studies at York University (19920608-19920614, Blantyre, Malawi)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; special needs; repatriation; development; international assistance; international refugee law; protection; assistance programmes; NGOs; UNHCR

**Refugee repatriation during conflict : protection and post-return assistance** / Stein, B.; Cuny, F.

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; returnees; women refugees; voluntary repatriation; conflict; protection; assistance; policy making; peace; security; spontaneous return; reintegration GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Asia; Africa; Latin America

Refugee women - still at risk in Australia: A study of the first two years of resettlement in the Sydney metropolitan area / Pittaway, E. - South Carlton (Australia): Australia. Department of Immigration. Local Government and Ethnic Affairs, 1991. - 85 p.: bibl., annexes, tabl.

ISBN: 0644-13931-5

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; resettlement; receiving country; settlement assistance; settlement work; social services; special needs; needs assessment; refugee and immigrant services centres; research

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women workers; economic self-sufficiency; incomegenerating projects; employment opportunities; refugee aid and development; refugee participation; assistance programmes; UNHCR

#### Refugee women and family life / Ferris, E.

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; family; living conditions; psychological problems; protection; assistance; NGOs; UNHCR

**Refugee women and reproductive health care : reassessing priorities** / Wulf, D. - New York (NY) : Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children, 1994/06. - 77 p. : bibl. ISBN : 0-96377111-6

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; children; displaced persons; returnees; medical treatment; closed camps; repatriation; special needs; health services; refugee camps GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Asia

**Refugee women and the experience of cultural uprooting** / Krummel, S. / World Council of Churches. Refugee Service. - Geneva. - 28 p. : bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; Afghans; Chileans; Romanians; Vietnamese; uprootedness; causes of flight; gender role; social adaptation; assimilation; cultural integration; cultural conflict; customs and traditions; marriage; family; social relationships; prostitution; ethnomedicine

**Refugee women and their mental health: shattered societies, shattered lives** / Cole, E. (ed.); Espin, O.M. (ed.); Rothblum, E. (ed.). - New York (NY): Harrington Park Press, 1992. - 308 p.

ISBN: 1-56023-030-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; mental health; psychological problems; stress; neurotic and personality disorders; refugee experiences; armed conflict; rape; health services; psychotherapy; counselling; torture victims treatment

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Universal

Refugees in transition: educational opportunity to promote the advancement of women / Green, H.

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women's rights; decisions on refugee status; educational opportunities; refugee experiences; violence against women; social change; statistical data; special needs

**Refugees, conflict and conflict resolution**. - Rondebosch (South Africa): Centre for Conflict Resolution, 2000/11. - 60 p. : ill. - (Track two; ISSN 1019-7435; Vol. 9, No. 3)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; internally displaced persons; gender-based persecution; refugee camps; international protection; national security; UNHCR; asylum policy; conflict resolution

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Africa; Tanzania; Yugoslavia

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; nutrition; nutritional needs; malnutrition; food aid; supplementary feeding; deficiency diseases; UN Specialized agencies; conference papers

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Africa; Central America; Hong Kong; Pakistan

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Informe de la Consulta Internacional sobre Mujeres Refugiadas (19881115 - 19881119 : Ginebra). - Traducido al español por Silvia Eggli

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; causes of flight; international protection; health services; mental health; nutrition; ethnomedicine; economic self-sufficiency; educational programmes; cultural integration; employment opportunities; working conditions; economic development; social adaptation; UNHCR; NGOs; manuals; conference papers; case studies

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Paper presented at the 3rd International conference of centres, institutions and individuals concerned with the care for victims of organized violence: health, political repression and human rights

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; mental health; psychological problems; violence against women; refugee experiences; psychotherapy; psychiatric treatment; psychiatric social workers; case studies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands

#### Women, children and returnees / Arnvig, E.

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ISBN: 92-9085-012-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Cambodians; displaced persons; child refugees; psychosocial problems; family; reintegration; prostitution; social conditions; economic conditions; victims of war; peace efforts; drug addiction; gender discrimination; trauma; health GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cambodia

Working with women in emergency relief and rehabilitation programmes / League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. - Geneva, 1991/05. - 22 p.: bibl., annexes. - (Field Studies Paper; no. 2)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; causes of flight; violence against women; sexual abuse; emergency relief programmes; assistance; protection; safety of refugees; health services; cross-cultural communication; refugee status determination; refugee-agency personnel; Red Cross

#### 3. REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES

#### Africa

African refugee crisis: contemporary challenges to the protection of refugees and displaced persons in Africa / Ramcharan, R.

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ISBN: 90-411-1659-1 ISSN: 1380-7412

INDEX TERMS: refugees; internally displaced persons; UNHCR; international community; durable solutions; causes of flight; refugee instruments; safety of refugees; OAU; human rights; international protection

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

African social situation: Crucial factors of development and transformation / Adedeji, A. (ed.). - London: Hans Zell Publishers, 1990. - 215 p.: bibl., annexes. - (ACARTSOD Monograph Series: African Social Challenges; v. 2)

ISBN: 0-905450-78-7

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; internally displaced persons; Africans; causes of flight; basic needs; international aid; land use; social development; OAUR69; gender discrimination; poverty; UN; UNHCR; NGOs GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

Case studies of refugee women in Africa: Malawi, Kenya, and Sierra Leone, May 1992 / Long, L.D.; Ager, A.; Ager, W.; Kendall, N. - Geneva: UNHCR; Canadian International Development Agency, 1992/05. - 77 p.: tabl.,

A report for the programme and technical support section, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and Canadian International Development Agency

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Africans; international protection; case studies; data collection; interviews; economic conditions; education; health; durable solutions; nutrition; protection; policy; programmes; refugee participation; UNHCR

### Complicating "complexity": integrating gender into the analysis of the Mozambican conflict / Jacobson, R.

In: Third World Quarterly; vol. 20, no. 1. - Basingstoke (UK): Carfax, 1999. - p. 175-187: bibl.

ISSN: 0143-6597

INDEX TERMS: Mozambicans; women; displaced persons; internal conflict; political conflict; gender role; gender discrimination; sexual violence; violence against women; humanitarian assistance

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mozambique

Conflict resolution, confidence-building and peace enhancement among Somali women / Khazem, D. (ed.); Cherman, T. (ed.). - Geneva: International Organization for Migration, 2002. - 100 p. [IOM workshop, 20010306-20010611, Hargeisa, Somalan] ISBN: 92-9068-143-8

INDEX TERMS: Somalis; women; conflict resolution; peace building; reconciliation; media; culture; human rights; gender role; reconstruction; Islam; democracy; self-determination; development; donors; NGOs; UN

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Somalia; South Africa; Democratic Republic of the Congo;

**Differential experience of Mozambican refugee women and men** / Ager, A.; Ager, W.; Long, L. - Edinburgh (United Kingdom) : Queen Margaret College, 1994/05. - 44 p. : tabl. Submitted to: Journal of Refugee Studies, May 1994

INDEX TERMS: Mozambicans; women refugees; refugees; gender role; women's status; family division of labour; assistance programmes; refugee camps; health; education; training GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Malawi

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ISBN: 0-85598-358-2

INDEX TERMS: women; rural communities; emergency feeding programmes; emergency relief programmes; food aid; development aid; famine; migration; women status; gender discrimination; agriculture; animal health; history; NGOs; decentralized government; rural development projects

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sudan

Eritrea: preconditions for integrating returnees at local level through a gender perspective / Lindgren, H. - Uppsala (Sweden): Uppsala University; UNHCR, 1996/01. - 54 p.: bibl., maps, ill.

INDEX TERMS: Eritreans; refugees; returnees; women; children; ethnic conflict; refugee camps; rural settlements; voluntary repatriation; local integration; political situation; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Eritrea

Evaluation of the sexual and gender-based violence program, Kibondo, Tanzania: final report, 6 april 1999 / Gurrola, S. - New York (NY): International Rescue Committee, 1999. - 32 p: ill., tabl., bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; sexual violence; violence against women; refugee camps; assistance programmes; UNHCR; project evaluation

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzania

Femmes sahraouies, femmes du désert / Perregaux, C. - Paris : L'Harmattan, 1990. - 191 p. : ill., tabl., maps, bibl., annexes

ISBN: 2-7384-0517-7

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Sahrawis; nomads; refugee camps; exile; vocational training; education; schools; social problems

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Algeria; Morocco; Saharan Arab Democratic Republic

Flight exile and return of Chadian refugees: a case study with a special focus on women / Watson, C.; Passang, M.; Nodjal, N. - Geneva (Switzerland): UNRISD, 1996. - xxx, 182 p.: ill., maps, annexes, bibl.

ISBN: 92-9085-017-5. - UNRISD/Report/96/2

INDEX TERMS: Chadians; refugees; women refugees; uprootedness; exile; flight; refugee experiences; repatriation; resettlement; assistance programmes; UNRISD; UN GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Chad

Focus on Africa: Repatriation under "abnormal" conditions / Gebresellasie, Y. (ed.). - North York (Canada): York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1993/03. - 31 p.: bibl., tabl., maps. - (Refuge: Canada's Periodical on Refugees, ISSN 0229-5113; v. 12(8))

INDEX TERMS: returnees; women refugees; Africans; Tigrayans; Burundians; Liberians; conflict; international migration; internal migration; refugee impact; emergency relief; refugee aid and development; voluntary repatriation programmes; NGOs; ICM; UN GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Liberia

From exposed to involved: an action-oriented study of Somali refugee mothers' psychological well-being and their sense of competence to care for their children / Segerström, E. - Stockholm: Save the Children (Sweden), 1994. - 44 p.: ill., tabl. Serials: Reports, ISSN: 1100-5777

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Somalis; mothers; child refugees; refugee camps; special needs; implementation; social integration; health education; child care; living conditions; psycho-social problems; CRC89

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Somalia

**Gender and HIV - Aids in Africa = Genre et VIH - Sida en Afrique** / Tamboura Diawara, A. (ed.). - Dakar: Association of African Women for Research and Development, 2003/04. - 424 p.: maps, tabl., fig., graph., bibl. - (AAWORD book series; no. 4)

INDEX TERMS: women; adolescent; gender role; gender discrimination; preventive medicine; case studies; communication and information; development; AIDS

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Kenya; Zambia; United Republic of Tanzania; Senegal; Democratic Republic of the Congo

## Gender, displacement and social reproduction: Settling Burundi refugees in Western Tanzania / Daley, P.

In : Journal of Refugee Studies; v. 4(3). - Oxford (United Kingdom) : Oxford University Press; University of Oxford. Refugee Studies Programme, 1991. - p. 248-266 : bibl., maps ISSN : 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS : refugees; Burundians; gender groups; gender role; family division of labour; household; adaptation; women's status; settlements

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Republic of Tanzania

Gender, economic integration, governance and methods of contraceptifs = Genre, intégration économique, gouvernance et méthodes contraceptives / Tamboura Diawara, A. (ed.). - Dakar: Association of African Women for Research and Development, 2002/06. - 230 p.: tabl., ill., bibl. - (AAWORD Book series; no. 2002-3)

INDEX TERMS: women; urban settlements; gender groups; rural-urban migration; poverty; food; credit; informal sector; politics; youth; family planning; health; education; cooperatives; discrimination; economic change

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Kenya; Nigeria; United Republic of Tanzania; Mauritania; Morocco; West Africa

Geographies of displacement gender, culture and power in UNHCR refugee camps, Kenya / Hyndman, J. - Vancouver (Canada) : M. Jennifer Hyndman, 1996/09. - vii, 321 p. : bibl., ill., maps, tabl., annexes

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of doctor in philosophy in the faculty of graduate studies department of geography (19960900: Vancouver, Canada)

INDEX TERMS: Somalis; women refugees; displaced persons; refugee camps; refugee status determination procedures; camp management; culture; immigration; segregation; protection; persecution; violence; humanitarian assistance; human rights instruments; cross-border operations; culture; case studies; history; UNHCR; theses

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Kenya; Somalia

Identification des besoins des réfugiés libériens: Femmes, chefs de famille et mineurs non accompagnés et propositions de programmes d'activités / Bocoum, D.M. - Abidjan : HCR, 1991/12. - 30 p. : annexes, tabl., maps, bibl.

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; unaccompanied minors; one-parent families; Liberians; living conditions; sanitation; community development; family reunification GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cote d'Ivoire

Impact of traumatic events on the psychological well-being of Mozambican refugee women and children / McCallin, M.; Fozzard, S. - Geneva: International Catholic Child Bureau, 1990. - 46 p.: annexes, bibl., tabl.

INDEX TERMS: child refugees; women refugees; vulnerable groups; mothers; adolescents; Mozambicans; mental health; stress; psychological problems; basic needs; basic education; settlements; needs assessment; community health workers; fact-finding missions GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zambia

In Ghana: report on baseline research on Liberian women and children refugees in Buduburam camp / Apeadu, N. - New York (NY): Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children, 1991/01/18. - 28 p.

This report was prepared for UNIFEM, December 13, 1990 - January 1991

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Liberians; refugee camps; child refugees; refugee participation; health; protection; special needs; income-generating projects; housing; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ghana

Issues of power and empowerment in refugee studies: Rwandan women's adaptive behaviour at Benaco refugee camp / Benjamin, J. A.

In : Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees ; vol. 17, no. 4. - North York (Canada) : York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1998/10. - p. 27-32 : bibl.

ISSN: 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: Rwandans; women refugees; refugee camps; human rights violations; gender discrimination; women-at-risk; infectious diseases; viral diseases GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzania

**Just die quietly: domestic violence and women's vulnerability to HIV in Uganda** / Human Rights Watch. - New York (NY): Human Rights Watch, 2003/08. - 77 p.: map, bibl. - (Human Rights Watch (A); vol. 15, no. 15)

INDEX TERMS: children; vulnerable groups; women; AIDS; violence against women; marriage; sexual violence; infectious diseases; preventive medicine; public health; government policy; history; discrimination; human rights; education; prosecution; legislation; medical treatment; information; gender role; polygamy; customs and traditions; health services; right to property; NGOs

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Uganda

Justice and power in the adjudication of women's property rights in Uganda / Khadiagala, L.S.

In: Africa Today; vol. 49, no. 2 (2002), p. 101-121: bibl. - Bloomington (IN): Indiana University Press

ISSN: 0001-9887

INDEX TERMS: women workers; right to property; gender discrimination; legislation; legal protection; participation; agricultural land; land tenure; right to justice; judges GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Uganda

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INDEX TERMS: Mauritanians; women refugees; ethnic and national groups; psychological problems; discrimination; refugee camps; social participation; economic conditions; social conditions; cooperatives; education; health; voluntary repatriation

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mauritania

Pain too deep for tears: assessing the prevalence of sexual and gender violence among Burundian refugees in Tanzania / Nduna, S.; Goodyear, L. - rev. - New York (NY): International Rescue Committee, 1997/09. - 35 p.: bibl., ill.

INDEX TERMS: Burundians; women refugees; sexual violence; violence against women; internal conflict; refugee camps; receiving country; assistance programmes GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzani

Personal is political, or why women's rights are indeed human rights: an African perspective on international feminism / Oloka-Onyango, J.; Tamale, S.

In: Human Rights Quarterly; vol. 17, no. 4. - Baltimore (Maryland): Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995/11. - p. 691-731: bibl.

ISSN: 0275 0392

INDEX TERMS: women; gender discrimination; prosecution; law; human rights; CEDAW79 GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

Planning STI/HIV prevention among refugees and mobile populations: situation assessment of Sudanese refugees / Holt, B.Y.; Effler, P.; Brady, W.; Friday, J.; Belay, E.; Parker, K.; Toole, M.

In: Disasters; vol. 27, no. 1 (2003/03), p. 1-15: bibl. - London: Overseas Development Institute; Oxford (United Kingdom): Blackwell

ISSN: 0361-3666

INDEX TERMS: Ethiopians; Sudanese; women refugees; AIDS; prostitution; preventive medecine; behaviour; disease control; settlements; refugee camps GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia

Plight of the larger half: human rights, gender violence and the legal status of refugee and internally displaced women in Africa / Oloka-Onyango, J.

In: Denver Journal of International Policy; vol.24, no.2/3. - Denver (CO): University of Denver. College of Law, 1996. - p. 349-394: bibl.

INDEX TERMS: Africans; women; women refugees; internally displaced persons; women's status; women's rights; sexual violence; international law; refugee law; CEDAW79; CSR51; UNHCR; OAU Convention refugees; sovereignty

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

Post-conflict Mozambique: women's special situation, population issues and gender perspectives to be integrated into skills training and employment promotion / Baden, S. / International Labour Office; Action Programme on Skills and Entrepreneurship Training for Countries Emerging from Armed Conflict. - Geneva: ILO, 1997/08. - xxii, 121 p.: bibl., tabl., map

ISBN: 92-2-110690-X

INDEX TERMS: women; internal conflict; population composition; health; economic conditions; labour market; education; training; community development; gender discrimination; peace efforts; reintegration; history

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mozambique

Prepared for returning? An evaluation of vocational training programmes for refugees in Malawi / Pausewang, S.; Attramadal Pausewang, E. - Oslo: Norwegian Refugee Council, 1993. - 37 p.: maps. - (Report; no. 5)

ISBN: 82-7411-036-6

INDEX TERMS: Mozambicans; refugees; women refugees; refugee camps; voluntary repatriation; vocational training; vocational centres; protection

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Malawi; Mozambique

Responses to the needs of refugee and displaced women - The case of Sudan: An analysis of gender awareness in assistance programmes / Quick, S. – London: University College of London, 1990/09. - 98 p.: annexes, tabl., maps, bibl. Thesis (MA) - University College of London, London, 1990

INDEX TERMS: refugees; displaced persons; women refugees; Ethiopians; Eritreans; Chadians; Sudanese; assistance programmes; social services; needs; refugee aid and development; refugee participation; UN; UNHCR; NGOs; surveys; theses GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sudan

Rural Mozambican women in refugee camps in Zimbabwe: A case-study on issues of assistance / Makanya, S.T. - Vienna: UN. Division for the Advancement of Women, 1990/07/02. - 14 p.: bibl., tabl.

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; rural refugees; Mozambicans; refugee camps; gender discrimination; assistance programmes; refugee participation GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zimbabwe

Seeking protection: addressing sexual and domestic violence in Tanzania's refugee camps / Human Rights Watch. Women's Rights Division. - New York (NY): Human Rights Watch, 2000/10. - 149 p.: bibl.

ISBN: 1-56432-248-3

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; sexual violence; refugee camps; international humanitarian law; national law; government; women's rights; UNHCR; civil war; protection of camps; violence against women GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzania

Seeking refuge, finding terror: the widespread rape of Somali women refugees in North Eastern Kenya / Africa Watch; Women's Rights Project. - New York (NY): Africa Watch, 1993/10/04. - 25 p.: bibl. - (Africa Watch; vol. 5, no. 13)

INDEX TERMS: women; Kenyans; Somalis; refugees; rape; sexual abuse; violence against women; children; police; refugee camps; armed conflict; receiving country GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Somalia; Kenya

**Special issue on refugees from Ethiopia** / Sorenson, J. (ed.). - North York (Canada): York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1991/04. - 27 p.: tabl. - (Refuge: Canada's Periodical on Refugees, ISSN 0229-5113; v. 10(4))

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; males; urban refugees; Ethiopians; Eritreans; causes of flight; spontaneous settlements; sexual abuse; maladjustment; government policy GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sudan; Ethiopia

**Storm and sanctuary : the journey of Ethiopian and Eritrean women refugees** / Moussa, H. - Dundas (Canada) : Artemis Enterprises, 1993. - 284 p. : tabl., annexes, bibl., maps ISBN : 1-895247-08-X

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Eritreans; Ethiopians; causes of flight; dictatorship; resistance movements; nationalism; violence against women; refugee experiences GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia; Eritrea

Sudan: personal stories of Sudan's uprooted people. Follow the women and the cows / Drumtra, J. - Washington (DC): US Committee for Refugees, 1999. - 59 p.: ill., map

INDEX TERMS: Sudanese; women; children; civilian population; internally displaced persons; refugees; civil war; uprootedness; famine; testimonies; refugee experiences GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sudan

True survivors: East African refugee women / Schafer, L.H.

In: Africa Today; vol. 49, no. 2 (2002), p. 29-48: bibl. - Bloomington (IN); Bloomington (IN): Indiana University Press ISSN: 0001-9887

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; East Africans; asylum seekers; Rwandans; Somalis; gender-based persecution; gender discrimination; convention refugees; sexual violence; flight; ethnic conflict; international refugee law; UNHCR; country of refuge; repatriation; Congolese DR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: East Africa; Burundi; Rwanda; Somalia; Democratic Republic of the Congo

**Ukwimi refugee settlement : a gender case study** / Anderson, M.B. - Geneva : UNHCR, 1991. - 22 p. : map, tabl., bibl.

INDEX TERMS: Mozambicans; refugees; women refugees; settlements; refugee aid and development; economic self-sufficiency; implementing partners; UNHCR; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zambia

Unrecognized refugees: persecution of women and ecological disaster (Human Rights, Ethiopia) / Campbell, P.J. - Denver (CO): University of Denver, 1993. - 246 p. Thesis (PHD) - University of Denver, Denver, 19930000

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; persecution; gender discrimination; durable solutions; protection; sexual abuse; environmental refugees; environmental degradation; refugee definitions; data collection; policy; interviews; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia

Violence against women in South Africa: the state response to domestic violence and rape / Nowrojee, B.; Bronwen, M. - New York; London: Human Rights Watch, 1995/11. - 132 p.: bibl., tabl., annexes ISBN: 1-56432-162-2

INDEX TERMS: South Africans; women; gender discrimination; violence against women; sexual abuse; rape; police; criminal law; international law GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Africa

Vocational training for women refugees in Africa / Hall, E.

In: International Labour Review; v. 129(1). - Geneva: ILO, 1990. - p. 91-107

ISSN: 0020-7780

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; one-parent families; vocational training; incomegenerating projects; gender discrimination; refugee participation; policy making; employment opportunities; assistance programmes; ILO; NGOs

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

The war within the war: sexual violence against women and girls in eastern Congo / Human Rights Watch. - New York (NY); Washington (DC); London; Brussels: Human Rights Watch, 2002/06. - 114 p.: map

ISBN: 1-56432-276-9

INDEX TERMS: Congolese; Rwandans; women; children; agents of persecution; combatants; armed conflict; sexual violence; war crimes; foreign occupation; AIDS; forced labor; protection; impunity; right to justice; human rights; Geneva conventions 1949; Geneva protocols 1977; ICCPR66; CEDAW79; CAT89; international criminal tribunals; Commission on Human Rights; European Union; UN; government GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Democratic Republic of Congo

What women do in wartime: gender and conflict in Africa / Turshen, M. (ed.); Twagiramariya, V. (ed.). - London; New York (NY): Zed Books, 1998. - xi, 180 p.: map, bibl. ISBN: 185649-538-8

INDEX TERMS: women; combatants; victims of conflict; refugees; violence against women; sexual violence; rape; civil war; political violence

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Africa; Mozambique; Rwanda; Chad; Liberai; Namibia; Sudan

#### **Americas**

Benevolent state, law-breaking smugglers, and deportable/expendable women: an analysis of the Canadian state's strategy to address trafficking in women / Thobani, S. In: Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees; vol. 19, no. 4. - Toronto: Centre for Refugee Studies, 2001/02. - p. 24-33: bibl. ISSN 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum policy; national refugee law; human trafficking; protection

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

Canadian guidelines on gender-related persecution : an evaluation / Oosterveld, V.L. In : International Journal of Refugee Law ; vol. 8, no. 4. - Oxford (UK) : Oxford University Press, 1996/10. - p. 569-596

ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; displaced persons; gender groups; social group persecution; sexual violence; national refugee law; women's rights; UNHCR; manuals GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

**Canadian women-at-risk programme** / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Ottawa (Canada) : UNHCR, 1994/03/30. - 14 p. : annexes

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; vulnerable groups; settlement assistance; UNHCR; NGOs; special needs; data collection; resettlement programmes; surveys; emergency relief programmes; refugee placement policy; resettlement policy

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; immigrants; migrant workers; immigration law; immigration policy; immigration categories; national refugee law; asylum policy; assimilation; naturalization; violence against women; health services; family reunification

**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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ISSN: 0269-5774

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; agents of persecution; gender discrimination; refugee definitions; refugee status determination; international law; human rights

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

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In : Georgetown Immigration Law Journal ; Vol. 13, No. 1. - Washington (DC) : Georgetown University Law Center, 1999. - p. 2571 : bibl.

ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women refugees; gender discrimination; violence against women; social group persecution; refugee definitions; asylum policy; refugee status determination procedures; national refugee law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada; Australia

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INDEX TERMS: Africans; women refugees; asylum seekers; mutilation; female circumcision; human rights policy; foreign policy; refugee status; national refugee law; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

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INDEX TERMS: women; women refugees; immigrants; illegal immigrants; undocumented asylum seekers; Chinese; Filipinos; Latin Americans; communities; living conditions; social services; government policy; research

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : United States

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; sexual abuse; psychological problems; rape; medical treatment; social psychology GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala; El Salvador

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INDEX TERMS: basic education; refugees; family; women; basic training; manuals GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; sexual abuse; rape; gender discrimination; torture; armed forces; indigenous groups; minors; disappeared persons; protest

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; gender discrimination; protection; social group persecution; refugee definitions; refugee status determination; human rights violations; national law; UNHCR

**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; displaced persons; forced migration; refugee status determination; non-discrimination; internal migration; repatriation; return migration; legal protection; assistance; UN; NGOs

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Central America; Mexico

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico

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INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women; national refugee law; refugee status determination procedures; mutilation; sexual abuse; spouses; gender discrimination; immigration officers GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

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In: International Journal of Refugee Law; vol. 5, no. 2. - Oxford (United Kingdom): Oxford University Press, 1993. - p. 278-297

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; gender discrimination; immigration; social group persecution; human rights; refugee status determination; international refugee law; CSR51

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; national refugee law; refugee status determination procedures; persecution; gender discrimination; refugee definitions; courts

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; displaced persons; Nicaraguans; assistance programmes; special needs; durable solutions; education; health; inter-agency collaboration; UNHCR; UNDP

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Nicaragua

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; refugee status applications; sexual abuse; violence against women; immigration law; national law; legal proceedings; policy making; manuals

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico** 

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; Guatemalans; persecution; violence; refugee camps; cooperatives; NGOs; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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INDEX TERMS: women; victims of conflict; women workers; population composition; special needs; gender role; economic conditions; family; law; education; health; political institutions; intergovernmental organizations; NGOs; history

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Haiti** 

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada; United States

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Honduras** 

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; racism; gender discrimination; protection; refugee definitions; human rights instruments; case studies; immigration policy GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

A statistical profile of women refugee claimants in Canada / Canada. Immigration and Refugee Board Documentation. Information and Research Branch. - Ottawa: Immigration and Refugee Board Documentation, 1992/08. - 25 p.: tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; USSR nationals; Somalis; Sri Lankans; Iranians; Chinese; refugee status determination; refugee status applications; refugee experiences; special needs; country of origin conditions; government policy; data collection; statistical data

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: social groups; gender groups; gender discrimination; asylum policy; refugee

law; persecution; women rights; human rights; history; case studies

**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: El Salvador

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INDEX TERMS: women; Peruvians; violence against women; rape; human rights violations; sexual abuse; international humanitarian law; war crimes; organizations; political violence; courts; armed conflict; emergency legislation; case studies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Peru

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; national refugee law; violence against women; sexual violence; human rights; rape

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; returnees; displaced persons; Central Americans; one-parent families; widowed persons; family division of labour; incomegenerating projects; land tenure; primary health care; education; international assistance; refugee-assisting organizations

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: El Salvador; Guatemala; Nicaragua; Mexico

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INDEX TERMS: women; Salvadorans; asylum seekers; interviews; women-at-risk; child refugees; refugee status determination; education; refugee experiences; human rights violations; women's rights; country of first asylum GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada; United States

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status determination; violence against women; refugee status applications; social group persecution; sexual abuse; national law; international protection

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status applications; social group persecution; CSR51; refugee definitions; well-founded fear of persecution; gender discrimination; women's status; manuals

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Laotians; case studies; gender role; immigration policy; economic adaptation; refugee experiences; household; environment; family; government policy

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; marital conflict; persecution for political opinion; social group persecution; protection; agents of persecution; national refugee law; refugee definitions; internal flight alternative; CEDAW79; case law GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Afghans; refugee aid and development; special needs; human rights violations; violence against women; assistance programmes; fundamentalism; income-generating projects; health; education

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan

#### Afghan refugee women and girls / Wiesinger, R.

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ISSN: 0014-2492

INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; Afghans; vulnerable groups; child refugees; women refugees; asylum; integration; poverty; UNHCR; rape; child sex abuse; armed conflict; Islam; education; gender discrimination; NGOs; refugee camps; international aid; violence;

UN; political change; human rights GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Afghanistan

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INDEX TERMS: Afghans; women discrimination; state; government; gender-based persecution; reconstruction; communism; civil war; gender role; international community; donors; civil society; constitutions; right to justice; customs and traditions; monarchy; islam GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Afghanistan

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women; returnees; Cambodians; voluntary repatriation; reintegration; country of origin conditions; economic integration; human rights; health; education; environment; UNHCR; NGOs GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cambodia

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; Afghans; refugee camps; family; social change; voluntary repatriation; refugee experiences; living conditions; expectation; health services; surveys; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan; Afghanistan

#### Counselling Indochinese refugee women rape survivors / Carrington, U.

In: Journal of Vietnamese Studies; no. 5. - Melbourne (Australia): Australian Association of Vietnamese Studies, 1992/01. - p. 85-94: bibl.

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Indo-Chinese; violence against women; rape; refugee camps; culture shock; value systems; counselling; counsellors; UNHCR; Red Cross GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Malaysia

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INDEX TERMS: gender groups; women; vulnerable groups; poverty; human rights violations;

gender discrimination; UN Specialized agencies; development aid; Commonwealth

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Asia; East Asia; South East Asia

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Laotians; vulnerable groups; refugee camps; needs assessment; refugee participation; voluntary repatriation programmes; guarantees to returnees; reintegration; settlement assistance; development; gender role; women's status GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Thailand; Lao People's Democratic Republic

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INDEX TERMS: Tamils; women; women refugees; women's rights; gender role; ethnic

identity; national liberation movements GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sri Lanka

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; Cambodians; women refugees; elderly; disabled persons; vulnerable groups; one-parent families; repatriation; voluntary repatriation programmes; orderly return; expectation; border camps; statistical data GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cambodia; Thailand

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; Vietnamese; holding centres; closed camps; humane deterrence policy; internment; living conditions; refugee experiences GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Hong Kong; Viet Nam

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**GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States** 

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ISSN: 0117-1968

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Nepal

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Hong Kong

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; Yugoslavs; Serbs; Croatians; Slovenes; Bosnians; Bosnians; Jews; forced migration; causes of flight; ethnic persecution; civil war; armed conflict; refugee camps

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum-seekers; refugee status determination procedures; decisions on refugee status; gender discrimination; receiving country GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe

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INDEX TERMS: manuals; women refugees; asylum seekers; family planning; receiving country; assistance; health education; language education; employment opportunities; housing; volunteers; causes of flight; asylum; education; refugee-assisting organizations GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Switzerland

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INDEX TERMS: women; asylum seekers; torture; sexual abuse; persecution; causes of flight; immigration officers; interviews; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom

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INDEX TERMS: women; Muslims; Croatians; Serbs; victims of war; violence against women; women's rights; sexual abuse; war crimes; human rights violations; genocide; rape; torture; abduction

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina

Recent changes in social conditions of countries in transition: Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the Commonwealth of Independent States / Scott, W. - Geneva: UNRISD, 2000/04. - xiv, 94 p.: ill., tabl. - (Discussion paper; ISSN 1012-6511; no 117)

INDEX TERMS: refugees; gender groups; political change; economic change; social conditions; living conditions; employment; unemployment; wages; education; population dynamics; old age benefits

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Baltic States; Balkans; Central Asia; Eastern Europe

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Germany

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe

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INDEX TERMS: refugees; asylum seekers; women refugees; vulnerable groups; violence against women; sexual abuse; psychological problems; assistance

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Denmark; United Kingdom; Sri Lanka

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INDEX TERMS: women; women refugees; asylum seekers; women-at-risk; vulnerable groups; violence against women; receiving country; asylum policy; refugee status determination; gender role

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom

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INDEX TERMS: women; asylum seekers; refugee status applications; age groups; family; causes of flight; sexual violence; gender-based persecution; legal protection; international protection; administrative procedures; arrival procedures; internal flight alternative; guidelines GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom

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ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: Bosnians; women refugees; Muslims; violence against women; rape; torture victims treatment; resettlement; counselling; conflict; assistance programmes; sexual abuse GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia; Canada

Women refugees from Bosnia-Herzegovina: towards developing a culturally sensitive counselling framework / Filice, I.; Vincent, C. - Ottawa: Carleton University. Research Resource Division for Refugees, 1993/04. - {64 p.}: annexes, bibl., tabl.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Bosnians; Muslims; country of origin conditions; cultural identity; internal conflict; sexual abuse; rape; assistance programmes; settlement assistance; refugee placement; counselling

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Canada

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INDEX TERMS: women; armed conflict; rape; crimes against humanity; prosecution; civil and political rights; international humanitarian law; human rights

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; United Kingdom

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INDEX TERMS: Serbs; women refugees; civilian population; armed conflict; history; violence against women; sexual violence; family; killings; torture; well-founded fear of persecution; victims of conflict

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Balkans; Bosnia-Herzegovina; Yugoslavia

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Turkey; German Federal Republic; Canada; Germany

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INDEX TERMS: women; victims of conflict; armed conflict; reconstruction; economic conditions; population dynamics; education; employment; reproductive health; government policy; NGOs; intergovernmental organizations; donors; history GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Lebanon

#### Oceania

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; violence against women; resettlement selection criteria; refugee status procedures; settlement work; government programmes; expectation; NGOs; evaluation

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Australia

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Somalians; Islam; displaced persons; resettlement; receiving country; integration; exile; stress; mental health; Muslims; uprootedness GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia

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INDEX TERMS: Iranians; women refugees; social groups; persecution; gender discrimination; sexual violence; political opinion; refugee status determination procedures; national refugee law; internal flight alternative; receiving country; family GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: New Zealand

Refugee and humanitarian visa applicants: guidelines on gender issues for decision makers / Australia. Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs. - Belconnen (Australia): Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs, 1996/07. - 22 p.

INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; displaced persons; asylum seekers; persecution; torture; violence against women; gender discrimination; refugee status determination procedures; interviews; visas; manuals

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; international assistance; resettlement; refugee experiences; durable solutions; special needs; international protection; interviews GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: New Zealand

Resettlement experiences of five Chinese skilled women migrants to Australia / Lai-Kwan Regin Ip; Wing Hong Chui

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INDEX TERMS: women; Chinese; migrants; resettlement; migration; receiving country; integration; adaptation; case studies; statistical data GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia; Hong Kong

A woman without a man is a woman at risk: women at risk in Australian humanitarian programs / Manderson, L.; Markovic, M.; McManus, K.; Kelaher, M.

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; violence against women; humanitarian assistance; assistance programmes; migration; resettlement; statistical data GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia

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GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Americas; Latin America; Asia; Europe; Middle East; Oceania

Refugees, gender and human security: a theoretical introduction and annotated bibliography / Lammers, E. - Utrecht (The Netherlands): International Books, 1999. - 174 p. ISBN: 90 5727 028 5

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; returnees; internally displaced persons; gender groups; international security; bibliographies; asylum seekers; gender role; protection; safety of refugees; admission; refugee experiences

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; United states; Canada; Australia

Women refugees in international perspectives 1980-1990: an annotated bibliography / Neuwirth, G. (ed.); Vincent, C. (ed.). - Ottawa (Ontario): Carleton University. Centre for Immigration and Ethno-Cultural Studies. Research Resource Division for Refugees, 1997. - vi, 348 p.: bibl., index ISBN: 0-7709-0420-3

INDEX TERMS: women's rights; women refugees; country of origin conditions; asylum; resettlement; special needs; health; international assistance; gender discrimination; bibliographies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Asia; Africa; Europe; Middle East; Asia; Americas

Women: a selective bibliography, 1988-1999 = Les femmes: bibliographie sélective, 1988-1999 / United Nations Library. - Geneva: United Nations, 2000. - 219 p.: bibl. ISBN: 92-1-000137-0

INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; migrants; children; youth; women refugees; women workers; bibliographies; women's rights; sexual violence; women's status; politics; economic conditions; poverty; family; employment; violence against women; mothers