

OCEANIA

Classification: Regions--Millennium Development Indicators

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees*	11,610	12,185	8,998	8,408	6,666	5,863	4,941	4,941	7,491	7,627
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	312	306	198
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	400	313	-	430	135
Total	..	..	8,998	8,409	6,666	6,263	5,254	5,253	8,227	7,960

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	602	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	25	-	-	-	803	-	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	5	-	11	-	-	-	312	9	5
1951 Convention status	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	15.3	16.1	11.9	11.1	8.8	7.7	6.5	6.5	9.9	10.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
Per 1,000 km ²	25.0	26.2	19.4	18.1	14.4	12.6	10.6	10.6	16.1	16.4
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	11.9	11.1	8.8	8.3	6.9	6.9	10.8	10.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	19.4	18.1	14.4	13.5	11.3	11.3	17.7	17.1

* Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	159	473	608	52	2,400	3,692	12%	37%	47%	4%	48%
Male	167	547	635	44	2,600	3,993	12%	39%	46%	3%	52%
Total	326	1,020	1,243	96	5,000	7,685	12%	38%	46%	4%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	2,677
Urban	143
Dispersed/various	5,000
Total	7,820
Camps/centers	34%
Urban	2%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	7,492
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	135
Total	7,627
1951 UN Convention	98%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	7,626
Individually recognized	1
Other/unknown	-
Total	7,627
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%