

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	South-Eastern Europe		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	-	-	-	-	40,000	40,000	65,645	38,152	32,745	28,022
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	3	-	-	22	80	386	457
Returned refugees***	1	99	815	100,618	120,852	129,073	31,783	18,715	18,665	41,705
Internally displaced	1,290,000	1,282,587	1,097,800	760,146	816,000	836,430	809,545	518,252	438,253	367,491
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	58,360	29,570	43,385	59,347	80,172	70,775
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	1,035,212	1,035,073	950,380	634,546	570,221	508,450

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	72,300	2,180	1,490	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	36	88
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	-	-	-	117	46,778	9,050	6,755	3,029
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	29	179	236
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	3	-	1	30	262	732	575
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	23	36	88
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4	31.4	51.6	30.0	25.7	22.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.7	15.9	9.2	7.9	6.8
Per 1,000 km ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	781.6	781.6	1,282.7	745.5	639.8	547.5
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	813.8	813.7	747.1	498.8	448.2	399.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	250.9	250.9	230.3	153.8	138.2	123.2
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	20,227.3	20,224.6	18,569.7	12,398.6	11,141.7	9,934.7

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	4,079	35,614	122,415	41,817	-	203,925	2%	17%	60%	21%	52%
Male	4,212	37,051	117,689	33,093	-	192,045	2%	19%	61%	17%	48%
Total	8,291	72,665	240,104	74,910	-	395,970	2%	18%	61%	19%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,292
Urban	394,678
Dispersed/various	112,480
Total	508,450
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	78%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	27,936
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	86
Other/unknown*	-
Total	28,022
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	27,936
Individually recognized	86
Other/unknown	-
Total	28,022
Prima facie (group)	100%
Individually recognized	0%

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C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Croatia	-	-	-	-	40,000	30,000	39,591	24,877	23,607	22,016
Serbia and Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	26,054	13,260	9,100	5,999

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Serbia and Montenegro	200,901	98,200	84,747	250,744	241,438	200,937	198,213	189,959	143,094	121,449
United States	1,887	9,248	19,413	31,656	53,082	82,137	97,504	106,410	108,803	92,293
Sweden	29,298	47,793	49,340	49,409	50,931	51,871	52,472	52,891	53,396	53,435
Germany	-	350,000	320,000	330,000	245,000	100,000	50,000	30,000	24,000	40,531
Denmark	2,712	6,048	23,629	25,598	26,987	27,222	27,344	27,519	26,139	27,851
Other	383,629	264,795	272,624	306,461	231,803	177,908	172,660	98,202	91,889	71,208
Total	618,427	776,084	769,753	993,868	849,241	640,075	598,193	504,981	447,321	406,767

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Sweden	25,110	2,649	1,059	262	742	1,331	486	4,244	2,775	2,885
Switzerland	6,877	3,343	3,534	1,269	1,987	1,891	1,513	1,304	1,230	1,548
Germany	21,240	7,298	5,217	2,246	2,348	1,533	1,755	1,638	2,259	1,017
Norway	7,051	201	106	73	90	233	161	272	907	810
France	105	375	360	178	250	294	286	329	487	517
Other	15,616	10,704	7,153	2,592	2,896	4,972	2,535	3,628	3,130	1,410
Total	75,999	24,570	17,429	6,620	8,313	10,254	6,736	11,415	10,788	8,187

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	374,770
Brcko	URB	19,910
Various	CAM	1,290

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

