

ETHIOPIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	272,631	348,074	393,479	390,528	323,067	262,160	257,689	197,959	152,554	132,940
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	144	139	130	2,014	38	3	19
Returned refugees***	56,614	39,665	35,153	28,001	10,034	12,762	1,867	2,936	9,365	213
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	333,240	275,052	261,570	200,933	161,922	133,172

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. **Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ***Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	18,681	57,000	31,185	13,950	10,036	7,200	11,201	18,381	9,613	724
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	17	7	15	1,850	67	3	7,200
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	-	3	-	50,030	47,882	22,990	48,332	50,677	29,860
Resettlement	-	-	-	9	207	597	833	896	534	466
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	146	69	34	19	73	5	7,217
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	17	-	15	1,850	67	3	7,200
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	3,139.2	4,007.9	4,530.8	4,496.8	3,720.0	3,018.7	2,967.2	2,279.4	1,756.6	1,530.8
Per 1,000 inhabitants	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9
Per 1,000 km ²	241.0	307.6	347.8	345.2	285.5	231.7	227.8	175.0	134.8	117.5
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	3,837.1	3,167.1	3,011.9	2,313.7	1,864.5	1,533.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	4.8	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.3	1.9
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	..	294.5	243.1	231.2	177.6	143.1	117.7

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	11,693	20,813	25,500	1,118	-	59,124	20%	35%	43%	2%	47%
Male	12,154	25,731	26,765	1,288	-	65,938	18%	39%	41%	2%	53%
Total	23,847	46,544	52,265	2,406	-	125,062	19%	37%	42%	2%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	132,467
Urban	699
Dispersed/various	6
Total	133,172
Camps/centers	99%
Urban	1%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	1,818
1969 OAU Convention	131,122
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	132,940
1951 Convention	1%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	124,988
Individually recognized	7,952
Other/unknown	-
Total	132,940
Prima facie (group)	94%
Individually recognized	6%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ETHIOPIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Sudan	44,376	51,800	61,113	75,743	56,868	58,580	70,262	71,732	80,934	89,952
Somalia	228,139	269,739	305,351	287,761	249,235	195,345	180,862	121,096	67,129	37,532
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,276	4,212	5,126
Uganda	19	111	108	109	29	98	94	92	34	92
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	13	44	38	41	44	42	40	43	53	60

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
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Data not available

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ETHIOPIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Sudan	173,200	160,585	48,107	51,467	44,284	35,559	35,396	34,132	16,120	14,571
United States	16,684	15,395	13,305	10,230	7,832	5,600	7,849	9,765	11,536	12,454
Kenya	26,466	10,537	8,535	7,109	8,634	8,099	8,191	4,053	13,541	11,202
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,134
United Kingdom	5,026	5,056	5,045	5,036	4,950	4,775	4,365	4,935	5,100	3,115
Other	30,452	34,863	25,995	22,428	18,701	16,647	15,254	13,525	12,700	11,540
Total	251,828	226,436	100,987	96,270	84,401	70,680	71,055	66,410	58,997	61,016

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United States	1,200	825	835	948	961	868	1,101	1,445	1,467	1,287
United Kingdom	615	730	585	205	145	345	455	415	610	700
Germany	688	946	1,319	1,459	1,267	373	336	366	378	488
Switzerland	72	100	142	174	254	243	221	269	257	359
Norway	29	7	18	30	48	79	126	96	173	325
Other	1,131	1,106	669	512	504	735	780	883	1,033	829
Total	3,735	3,714	3,568	3,328	3,179	2,643	3,019	3,474	3,918	3,988

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ETHIOPIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Fugnido (Gambella)	CAM	31,340
Dimma (Gambella)	CAM	17,370
Bonga (Gambella)	CAM	16,930
Sherkole (Assosa)	CAM	15,970
Aisha (Jijiga)	CAM	13,980

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Hartisheik (Jijiga)	CAM	11,740
Kebribeyah (Jijiga)	CAM	11,630
Shire, Shiraro, Wa'alanhibi	CAM	5,130
Bamboudi (Bamboudi)	CAM	4,540
Bamboudi (Yarenja)	CAM	3,850

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ETHIOPIA

