

## SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA

Regional classification: Millennium Development Goals (sub-region)

### A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

#### 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	129,365	111,913	147,172	148,449	189,803	204,328	328,348	294,225	250,861	208,084
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	225	1,136	1,721	684	946	2,503	2,992
Returned refugees***	75,016	103,988	75,018	49,101	18,731	7,526	166,153	50,707	18,467	32,643
Internally displaced	-	124,100	49,654	29,406	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	37,899	-	-	5,000	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	200	1,201	40	8	2,005	1,923
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	..	<b>247,769</b>	<b>214,776</b>	<b>495,225</b>	<b>350,886</b>	<b>273,836</b>	<b>245,642</b>

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\* Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

#### 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	3,330	1,753	21,842	9,621	104,698	23,131	280,000	-	-	905
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	313	688	1,142	1,352	1,284	994	2,224
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	16,213	11,679	11,505	10,824	3,564	7,195	164,900	47,917	18,193	31,901
Resettlement	11,055	11,599	4,057	3,275	984	254	659	1,293	1,139	1,637
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

#### 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	782	2,580	3,847	3,934	2,835	4,863	6,195
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	313	688	1,142	1,352	1,153	978	2,168
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	16	56

#### 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	221.3	191.8	442.3	313.4	244.5	219.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	55.4	48.1	110.8	78.5	61.3	55.0

\* Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

### B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

#### 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	7,613	19,129	26,734	1,880	3,713	59,069	14%	35%	48%	3%	48%
Male	7,921	20,456	29,250	1,943	5,086	64,656	13%	34%	49%	3%	52%
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,534</b>	<b>39,585</b>	<b>55,984</b>	<b>3,823</b>	<b>8,799</b>	<b>123,725</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

#### 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	113,968
Urban	3,143
Dispersed/various	128,531
<b>Total</b>	<b>245,642</b>
Camps/centers	46%
Urban	1%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

#### 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,045
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	44,010
Other/unknown*	161,029
<b>Total</b>	<b>208,084</b>
1951 Convention	1%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

#### 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	44,169
Individually recognized	2,852
Other/unknown	161,063
<b>Total</b>	<b>208,084</b>
Prima facie (group)	21%
Individually recognized	1%