

## BRAZIL

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Latin America and the Caribbean
United Nations:	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	The Americas		
Region (UNHCR):	Southern South America		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	2,050	2,212	2,260	2,347	2,378	2,722	2,884	3,182	3,193	3,345
Asylum-seekers*	-	270	59	185	352	543	647	561	566	446
Returned refugees**	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	2,319	2,532	2,730	3,265	3,531	3,743	3,759	3,791

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	142	354	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	208	84	75	159	319	193	214	75	103
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	75
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	69	6	3	1	-	-	2	-	14	4
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	447	277	537	517	913	509	882	422	374
1951 Convention status	-	208	84	75	157	317	103	213	75	103
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	2	2	90	1	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	120	281	631	15	-	1,047	11%	27%	60%	1%	27%
Male	121	275	2,375	15	-	2,786	4%	10%	85%	1%	73%
Total	241	556	3,006	30	-	3,833	6%	15%	78%	1%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	3,833
Dispersed/various	-
Total	3,833
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	3,345
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	3,345
1951 Convention	100%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	3,345
Other/unknown	-
Total	3,345
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BRAZIL -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Angola	1,264	1,209	1,286	1,271	1,368	1,579	1,704	1,908	1,952	2,005
Liberia	150	203	243	244	252	255	257	270	267	284
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	143	147	147	164	163	182	183	196	174	185
Sierra Leone	-	-	30	36	71	132	146	152	150	151
Colombia	-	-	-	4	4	15	26	63	88	132

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Angola	-	61	-	331	258	239	222	139	75	55
Colombia	-	-	-	-	18	26	32	71	45	46
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	12	-	11	7	17	15	20	28	36
Cuba	-	23	-	-	11	4	19	35	45	35
Peru	-	3	-	1	5	7	21	5	13	28

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BRAZIL -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
United States	21	46	60	90	151	173	195	231	158	199
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	164	154
Other	32	39	44	46	45	51	59	60	56	50
Total	53	85	104	136	196	224	254	441	378	403

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
United States	366	64	71	70	48	78	118	86	140	773
Canada	23	32	29	43	40	66	171	456	286	174
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	40
Other	10	13	57	20	15	44	68	59	96	57
Total	399	109	157	133	103	188	357	601	562	1,044

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BRAZIL -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	U	3,830

Location name	Type*	Total
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\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BRAZIL

