

## SPAIN

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developed regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Developed countries
United Nations:	Europe	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	Europe		
Region (UNHCR):	Western Europe		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees*	5,688	5,532	5,939	6,714	6,987	6,806	6,780	5,900	5,686	5,374
Asylum-seekers	-	-	-	3,300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned refugees**	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	18
Others of concern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>5,532</b>	<b>5,939</b>	<b>10,014</b>	<b>6,988</b>	<b>6,806</b>	<b>6,780</b>	<b>5,900</b>	<b>5,700</b>	<b>5,392</b>

\* UNHCR estimate. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	436	374	763	1,032	763	580	238	407	422	361
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	16	3	1	1,029	56	-	14	14	3	9
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	4,730	4,975	6,654	8,405	7,926	9,489	6,309	5,918	5,535	5,254
1951 Convention status	243	156	208	294	381	314	165	247	205	238
Allowed/humanitarian	193	218	555	738	382	266	73	160	217	123

Responsibility (2005): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	11.3	11.0	11.8	13.3	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	11.3	10.6
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	11.0	11.8	19.8	13.8	13.5	13.4	11.7	11.3	10.7

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	-
Total	-
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	2,442
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	2,932
Total	5,374
1951 Convention	45%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	5,374
Other/unknown	-
Total	5,374
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SPAIN -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Colombia	60	73	85	160	345	490	537	680	820	944
Russian Federation	30	32	58	110	214	296	338	400	443	483
Algeria	133	159	653	653	696	516	527	537	535	457
Argentina	-	-	-	434	434	434	434	434	434	434
Cuba	671	736	682	729	747	748	760	627	478	368

\* UNHCR estimates

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Colombia	57	98	155	601	1,361	2,532	1,105	577	760	1,655
Nigeria	276	373	253	187	843	1,350	1,440	1,688	1,029	726
Algeria	108	273	1,581	1,342	326	231	350	682	991	406
Mali	80	105	16	1	3	9	26	63	253	273
Guinea	29	22	12	12	23	30	46	171	228	173

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SPAIN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Other										
Total	218	215	60	53	80	48	58	53	49	49

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Other										
Total				22	19	17	21	24	16	16

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SPAIN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SPAIN

