

## ZAMBIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Refugees	131,139	165,072	168,564	206,386	250,940	284,173	246,765	226,697	173,907	155,718
Asylum-seekers	-	769	1,176	177	259	498	945	180	84	146
Returned refugees*	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stateless persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others of concern	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>165,841</b>	<b>169,740</b>	<b>206,568</b>	<b>251,199</b>	<b>284,671</b>	<b>247,710</b>	<b>226,882</b>	<b>173,991</b>	<b>155,864</b>

\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	1,279	8,605	3,159	37,722	49,709	34,972	7,314	7,793	4,440	107
Individually recognized*	-	8,441	393	272	360	537	145	99	77	62
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	83	29,676	5,338	19	5,966	856	54,293	43,761	46,560	29,833
Resettlement	86	45	31	23	280	107	83	157	452	310
Naturalization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. \*\* Based on country of asylum and origin reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New applications	-	8,605	897	338	651	842	644	322	363	163
1951 Convention status	-	8,338	393	272	360	537	145	99	77	62
Allowed/humanitarian	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2005): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	283.3	356.6	364.1	445.8	542.1	613.9	533.0	489.7	375.7	336.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	11.2	14.1	14.4	17.7	21.5	24.4	21.1	19.4	14.9	13.3
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	173.9	218.9	223.5	273.7	332.8	376.8	327.2	300.6	230.6	206.5
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	358.2	366.7	446.2	542.6	614.9	535.1	490.1	375.8	336.7
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	14.2	14.5	17.7	21.5	24.4	21.2	19.4	14.9	13.4
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	219.9	225.1	273.9	333.1	377.5	328.5	300.9	230.7	206.7

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP (Current) per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2005

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	7,791	14,184	15,478	1,649	-	39,102	20%	36%	40%	4%	48%
Male	8,282	14,241	17,641	1,452	-	41,616	20%	34%	42%	3%	52%
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,073</b>	<b>28,425</b>	<b>33,119</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80,718</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	75,463
Urban	5,401
Dispersed/various	75,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>155,864</b>
Camps/centers	48%
Urban	3%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	5,255
1969 OAU Convention	75,463
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	75,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>155,718</b>
1951 Convention	3%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	75,463
Individually recognized	5,255
Other/unknown	75,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>155,718</b>
Prima facie (group)	48%
Individually recognized	3%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ZAMBIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

**1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin** (main nationalities in 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Angola	109,623	147,249	149,778	163,096	198,154	218,154	188,436	158,894	88,842	75,468
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	14,180	13,031	12,195	36,421	45,051	56,132	49,160	58,405	66,248	61,243
Rwanda	1,858	2,094	4,048	4,155	4,809	5,048	5,032	5,767	5,791	5,669
Burundi	330	1,746	1,474	1,629	1,796	2,417	1,583	2,059	1,839	2,089
Somalia	709	568	657	669	699	940	941	987	1,675	1,693

**2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin** (main nationalities during 2005)

Origin	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	5,875	440	-	222	271	267	199	180	82
Burundi	-	1,489	116	121	71	112	122	41	57	42

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ZAMBIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

**1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum** (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country*	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
United States	7	16	23	27	34	-	38	39	48	67
Other	33	47	54	60	64	62	54	61	76	84
Total	40	63	77	87	98	62	92	100	124	151

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

**2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries** (main countries in 2005)

Asylum country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
South Africa	-	-	-	-	8	5	57	75	111	111
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	25
Other	12	11	20	-	12	44	62	62	67	37
Total	12	11	20	-	20	49	119	157	198	173

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ZAMBIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2005

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total	Location name	Type*	Total
Various	RUR	75,000	Mayukwayukwa	CAM	5,750
Mwange	CAM	22,200	Various	URB	5,260
Kala	CAM	18,420	Lusaka	URB	150
Nangweshi	CAM	15,120			
Meheba	CAM	13,980			

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ZAMBIA

