

## ZIMBABWE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Landlocked Developing Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Refugees*	100,482	2,199	514	595	806	1,655	2,071	4,127	8,706	9,432
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	23	74	165	42	68	766	540
Returned refugees***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	..	..	880	1,820	2,113	4,195	9,472	9,972

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. \*\*Pending applications. 1993-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\*\*Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Arrivals</i>										
Prima facie/group basis	27	188	175	124	233	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	75	213	106	405	1,986	4,584	725
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Durable solutions</i>										
Voluntary repatriation**	9,316	102,764	25,652	65	-	-	12	-	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	6	-
Naturalization	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1993-1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
New applications	-	-	-	172	227	295	512	2,026	5,290	539
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	75	213	106	405	1,986	4,584	725
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2002): Government

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<i>Refugees</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	155.3	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	6.4	13.5	14.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	7.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	256.4	5.6	1.3	1.5	2.1	4.2	5.3	10.5	22.2	24.1
<i>Total population of concern to UNHCR</i>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	..	1.4	2.8	3.3	6.5	14.6	15.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	2.2	4.6	5.4	10.7	24.2	25.4

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2002

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	620	620	1,796	-	-	3,036	20%	20%	59%	0%	30%
Male	422	1,125	5,389	-	-	6,936	6%	16%	78%	0%	70%
Total	1,042	1,745	7,185	-	-	9,972	10%	17%	72%	0%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	1,558
Urban	8,414
Dispersed/various	-
Total	9,972
Camps/centers	16%
Urban	84%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	160
1969 OAU Convention	9,272
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	9,432
1951 Convention	2%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	9,432
Other/unknown	-
Total	9,432
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN ZIMBABWE -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2002)

Origin*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	31	18	47	67	113	222	448	1,914	4,182	4,695
Rwanda	4	15	138	154	189	248	299	1,415	2,777	2,901
Burundi	3	13	27	40	110	308	404	406	852	909
Angola	35	87	57	51	52	135	156	74	226	230
Ethiopia	43	49	37	35	39	113	120	96	191	198

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Origin	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Data not available

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM ZIMBABWE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2002)

Asylum country*	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Kingdom	7	5	5	5	10	15	15	80	225	2,590
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	175
United States	-	-	-	5	11	11	11	17	-	139
Canada	-	25	20	16	16	14	14	7	17	104
Other								5	14	97
Total								109	257	3,105

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2002 -- data available for industrialized asylum countries only)

Asylum country	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
United Kingdom	-	-	105	115	60	80	230	1,010	2,115	7,655
Ireland	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	25	102	357
Canada	12	5	2	4	11	9	27	178	2,653	257
United States	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	56	212
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	85
Other			5	6	6	2	14	50	68	143
Total			112	125	78	97	277	1,263	5,092	8,709

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN ZIMBABWE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2002

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	8,410
Tongogara	CAM	1,560

Location name	Type*	Total
---------------	-------	-------

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR ZIMBABWE

