

SUDAN

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa		
Bureau (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Region (UNHCR):	East and Horn of Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Refugees*	727,174	674,071	393,874	374,415	391,496	390,995	414,928	349,209	328,176	138,163
Asylum-seekers**	-	-	-	43	82	-	3,203	4	23,449	484
Returned refugees***	3	30	1,117	63,339	104	168	269	5,184	383	123
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Various/others	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,024
Total	..	..	..	437,797	391,682	391,163	418,400	354,397	352,008	160,794

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries. ** Pending applications. 1994-1995: data available for industrialized countries only. *** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Arrivals</u>										
Prima facie/group basis	-	800	-	1,001	-	-	94,782	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	1	293	2,243	957
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Durable solutions</u>										
Voluntary repatriation**	22,526	28,568	23,392	8,069	13,592	1,584	52,923	42,147	19,391	9,747
Resettlement	-	1,142	31	211	-	-	236	266	153	39
Naturalization	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1994-1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Responsibility (2003):			
							2000	2001	2002	2003
New applications	-	-	-	-	39	-	3,324	10	27,023	2,696
1951 Convention status	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	1	293	2,243	957
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<u>Refugees</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	1,768.8	1,639.7	958.1	910.8	952.3	951.1	1,009.3	849.4	798.3	336.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	22.1	20.5	12.0	11.4	11.9	11.9	12.6	10.6	10.0	4.2
Per 1,000 km ²	289.4	268.2	156.7	149.0	155.8	155.6	165.1	139.0	130.6	55.0
<u>Total population of concern to UNHCR</u>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	..	1,064.9	952.8	951.5	1,017.7	862.1	856.2	391.1
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	..	13.3	11.9	11.9	12.7	10.8	10.7	4.9
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	..	174.2	155.9	155.7	166.5	141.0	140.1	64.0

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2003

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	7,680	18,906	19,400	2,346	-	48,332	16%	39%	40%	5%	48%
Male	7,491	20,043	21,313	3,617	-	52,464	14%	38%	41%	7%	52%
Total	15,171	38,949	40,713	5,963	-	100,796	15%	39%	40%	6%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	100,796
Urban	59,817
Dispersed/various	181
Total	160,794
Camps/centers	63%
Urban	37%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	38,871
1969 OAU Convention	85,966
UNHCR Mandate	56
Other/unknown*	13,426
Total	138,319
1951 Convention	28%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	85,965
Individually recognized	38,928
Other/unknown	13,426
Total	138,319
Prima facie (group)	62%
Individually recognized	28%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN SUDAN -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2003)

Origin*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Eritrea	419,295	282,795	328,307	315,030	342,295	342,129	367,735	324,546	305,294	108,251
Ethiopia	160,585	48,107	51,467	44,284	35,559	35,396	34,132	16,120	14,571	15,251
Uganda	3,766	-	-	-	-	-	8,577	8,497	8,264	7,983
Chad	141,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	-	-	5,023
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1,828	-	-	1,000	334	318	41	41	38	1,632

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Ethiopia	-	-	18	-	3,203	-	65	1,539
Eritrea	-	-	4	-	121	-	26,851	1,063
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Somalia	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	37

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM SUDAN -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2003)

Asylum country*	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Uganda	180,000	209,860	223,720	160,365	189,840	200,565	212,156	176,766	188,194	198,281
Chad	91	-	-	192	8,701	23,310	17,436	12,558	12,729	110,000
Ethiopia	51,800	61,113	75,743	56,868	58,580	70,262	71,732	80,934	89,952	94,899
Kenya	27,194	41,215	33,477	37,351	48,162	64,254	55,585	69,804	57,779	63,197
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	111,872	94,192	96,529	61,181	31,100	68,000	72,910	75,009	75,781	45,060
Other	34,178	38,900	45,836	48,632	53,630	59,069	64,544	74,879	84,442	94,805
Total	405,135	445,280	475,305	364,589	390,013	485,460	494,363	489,950	508,877	606,242

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2003 -- 1994-95 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Egypt	..	..	2,057	1,384	4,953	5,202	12,206	9,529	6,253	5,726
United Kingdom	330	345	280	230	250	280	415	390	655	929
Italy	102	171	34	32	21	10	40	97	867	641
France	40	70	72	73	68	81	92	98	136	406
Germany	554	1,151	794	906	402	212	156	199	247	307
Other	999	1,739	3,350	3,315	9,251	7,414	7,957	5,083	10,897	2,858
Total	2,025	3,476	6,587	5,940	14,945	13,199	20,866	15,396	19,055	10,867

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN SUDAN -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2003

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	URB	59,820
Wad Sherife	CAM	29,690
Shagrabs 1, 2 & 3	CAM	20,710
Kilo 26	CAM	8,770
Girba	CAM	8,100

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
Um Gargur	CAM	7,510
Um Sagata	CAM	6,220
Wad El Hilea	CAM	3,850
Karkora	CAM	3,530
Abuda	CAM	2,620

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR SUDAN

