

BURUNDI

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country, Landlocked Developing Country
Bureau (UNHCR):	Central Africa and the Great Lakes		
Region (UNHCR):	Central Africa and Great Lakes		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	173,017	20,733	22,028	25,093	22,109	27,136	27,896	40,533	40,971	48,808
Asylum-seekers*	-	-	200	246	512	6,013	7,994	8,777	10,572	10,712
Returned refugees**	5,840	108,062	90,813	23,790	12,243	6,843	27,885	53,287	82,409	90,321
Internally displaced	216,400	882,900	586,083	100,000	50,000	56,000	20,000	100,000	1,970	855
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	5,000	-	42,000	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	10,600	10,600	742	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	699,124	159,729	100,464	96,734	125,775	202,597	135,922	150,696

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	34,402	1,644	2,126	7,169	1,351	5,518	2,016	19,060	11,100	20,689
Individually recognized*	-	9	200	-	19	-	13	12	17	1,557
Resettlement	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	41,264	128,227	3,567	5,145	4,318	432	37	455	606	11,530
Resettlement	42	26	4	15	17	59	15	6	14	20
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	222	-	-	285	5,501	2,062	795	1,812	2,187
1951 Convention status	-	9	-	-	19	-	13	12	17	1,557
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government/UNHCR

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	2,192.9	262.8	279.2	318.0	280.2	343.9	353.6	513.7	519.3	618.6
Per 1,000 inhabitants	22.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.7	5.4	5.4	6.5
Per 1,000 km ²	6,391.9	766.0	813.8	927.0	816.8	1,002.5	1,030.6	1,497.5	1,513.6	1,803.2
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	8,861.0	2,024.5	1,273.3	1,226.0	1,594.1	2,567.8	1,722.7	1,910.0
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	92.6	21.2	13.3	12.8	16.7	26.8	18.0	20.0
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	25,828.4	5,901.0	3,711.5	3,573.7	4,646.6	7,484.7	5,021.5	5,567.3

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	1,104	1,699	1,802	194	76,766	81,565	23%	35%	38%	4%	54%
Male	849	1,420	1,545	216	65,393	69,423	21%	35%	38%	5%	46%
Total	1,953	3,119	3,347	410	142,159	150,988	22%	35%	38%	5%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	8,811
Urban	51,524
Dispersed/various	90,693
Total	151,028
Camps/centers	6%
Urban	34%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	20,178
1969 OAU Convention	21,159
UNHCR Mandate	67
Other/unknown*	7,404
Total	48,808
1951 Convention	41%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	21,159
Individually recognized	20,245
Other/unknown	7,404
Total	48,808
Prima facie (group)	43%
Individually recognized	41%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN BURUNDI -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	20,000	20,000	20,000	23,085	20,760	25,847	26,670	39,762	40,568	48,424
Rwanda	153,000	719	2,000	2,000	1,323	1,260	1,220	765	397	378

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-	-	-	-	247	5,482	2,016	789	1,808	2,168

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM BURUNDI -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
United Rep. of Tanzania	227,216	385,452	459,420	473,768	498,982	538,448	521,180	540,861	494,209	443,706
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	117,902	30,226	47,004	20,000	19,200	19,760	19,485	19,374	19,552	19,400
Rwanda	3,228	9,611	6,933	1,408	1,371	957	1,670	1,554	1,841	4,719
South Africa	-	-	389	601	604	632	1,439	1,715	1,986	2,075
Canada	637	778	900	941	768	890	1,159	1,274	1,524	1,862
Other	1,599	2,613	4,477	5,850	6,524	7,397	9,066	9,779	12,525	14,011
Total	350,582	428,680	519,123	502,568	527,449	568,084	553,999	574,557	531,637	485,773

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Malawi	-	21	188	103	103	153	-	2,018	306	1,259
South Africa	-	318	271	243	539	296	190	1,472	876	1,024
Netherlands	46	51	64	147	204	335	427	448	402	405
Rwanda	-	122	-	196	394	180	181	288	425	400
Sweden	5	7	17	1	3	11	61	135	237	393
Other	568	1,143	3,042	2,015	1,508	1,715	3,143	2,497	3,364	2,078
Total	619	1,662	3,582	2,705	2,751	2,690	4,002	6,858	5,610	5,559

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN BURUNDI -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	R	90,330
Bujumbura	U	51,520
Gasorwe	C	7,040
Gihinga	C	1,770
Cibitoke	R	370

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR BURUNDI

