

## CAMBODIA

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	South-eastern Asia
United Nations:	Asia	Other UN country groupings:	Least Developed Country
Bureau (UNHCR):	Asia and Pacific		
Region (UNHCR):	East Asia and the Pacific		

## A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	15	16	14	21	21	34	50	200	76	382
Asylum-seekers*	-	-	394	205	50	167	1,051	81	46	316
Returned refugees**	153	369	3,375	7,151	36,165	-	-	-	-	-
Internally displaced	49,654	29,406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	37,899	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	41,682	7,377	36,236	201	1,101	281	122	698

\* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of asylum reports.

## 2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Arrivals</b>										
Prima facie/group basis	133	5	3	-	-	-	-	905	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	3	10	3	17	58	941	38	416
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Durable solutions</b>										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	32	13
Resettlement	4	1	4	2	2	5	38	793	165	105
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. \*\* Also based on country of return reports.

## 3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	-	89	18	27	215	1,069	194	91	899
1951 Convention status	-	-	3	10	3	17	58	941	38	416
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): UNHCR

## 4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Refugees</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	2.1
<b>Total population of concern to UNHCR</b>										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	138.7	24.6	120.6	0.7	3.7	0.9	0.4	2.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	3.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km <sup>2</sup>	..	..	228.9	40.5	199.0	1.1	6.0	1.5	0.7	3.8

\* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

## B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

## 1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics\*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	27	79	116	1	-	223	12%	35%	52%	0%	26%
Male	23	87	522	5	-	637	4%	14%	82%	1%	74%
Total	50	166	638	6	-	860	6%	19%	74%	1%	100%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 2. Population of concern--location\*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	608
Urban	90
Dispersed/various	162
Total	860
Camps/centers	71%
Urban	10%

\* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

## 3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	382
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	382
1951 Convention	100%

\* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

## 4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	382
Other/unknown	-
Total	382
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

## C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN CAMBODIA -- MAIN ORIGIN

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Viet Nam	6	5	6	4	3	6	10	158	33	357

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Viet Nam	-	-	46	4	13	153	1,019	136	76	886

## D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM CAMBODIA -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

## 1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
France	25,344	24,298	22,814	21,364	19,731	18,126	16,641	15,439	14,303	14,097
Viet Nam	34,400	34,400	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,945	15,945	15,945	15,360	2,360
Switzerland	-	-	-	913	900	815	783	659	625	601
United States	55	67	82	231	409	458	513	549	334	301
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252	248	185
Other	1,426	3,479	65,350	39,068	2,280	1,511	877	612	537	577
Total	61,225	62,244	103,246	76,576	38,320	36,855	34,759	33,456	31,407	18,121

\* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

## 2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Thailand	-	-	896	721	57	102	45	60	70	129
Malaysia	-	-	36	-	4	-	-	-	2	100
France	403	392	555	563	428	311	253	166	82	100
United States	-	-	-	426	56	42	139	219	107	82
Germany	23	14	38	11	5	7	7	20	31	42
Other	26	192	182	172	85	105	84	89	85	75
Total	452	598	1,707	1,893	635	567	528	554	377	528

## E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN CAMBODIA -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	C	610
Various	R	160
Phnom Penh	U	90

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Various	C	610
Various	R	160
Phnom Penh	U	90

\*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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## F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR CAMBODIA

