

MOZAMBIQUE

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Sub-Saharan Africa
United Nations:	Africa	Other UN country groupings:	
Bureau (UNHCR):	Southern Africa	Least Developed Country	
Region (UNHCR):	Southern Africa		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	128	198	72	52	220	207	207	207	311	623
Asylum-seekers*	-	628	405	719	1,192	2,278	5,315	6,983	9,225	4,892
Returned refugees**	159,134	1,605	30	39	-	-	-	10	-	-
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	507	810	1,412	2,485	5,522	7,200	9,536	5,515

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	-	84	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	94	-	-	178	-	-	-	114	312
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	21	36	5	10	7	-	-	-	4	71
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	5	13	-	-	1	-
Naturalization	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	252	763	603	736	1,099	3,054	1,668	2,400	-
1951 Convention status	-	94	-	-	178	-	-	-	113	312
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.9
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	2.3	3.7	6.5	11.4	25.3	33.0	43.7	25.3
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	0.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	7.0	9.1	12.1	7.0

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+ (%)	F/M (%)
Female	545	669	781	11	-	2,006	27%	33%	39%	1%	45%
Male	542	761	1,187	9	-	2,499	22%	30%	47%	0%	55%
Total	1,087	1,430	1,968	20	-	4,505	24%	32%	44%	0%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	4,505
Urban	1,015
Dispersed/various	-
Total	5,520
Camps/centers	82%
Urban	18%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	623
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	-
Total	623
1951 Convention	100%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	-
Individually recognized	623
Other/unknown	-
Total	623
Prima facie (group)	0%
Individually recognized	100%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	21	25	-	-	33	33	33	33	101	275
Burundi	42	64	7	7	71	64	64	64	97	180
Rwanda	32	66	33	33	106	100	100	100	100	136

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
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D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	74	62
Other	125,562	34,657	33,652	59	35	30	46	43	37	42
Total	125,562	34,657	33,652	59	35	30	46	130	111	104

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	23	118	151
Other	24	30	11	15	11	18	14	14	30	28
Total	24	30	11	15	11	18	16	37	148	179

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN MOZAMBIQUE -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Maratane	C	4,510
Maputo	U	790
Nampula	U	150
Niassa	U	70

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

Location name	Type*	Total
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*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR MOZAMBIQUE

