

PERU

1951 Convention:	State party	Region (MDGs):	Developing regions
1967 Protocol:	State party	Sub-region (MDGs):	Latin America and the Caribbean
United Nations:	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other UN country groupings:	Not applicable
Bureau (UNHCR):	The Americas		
Region (UNHCR):	Northern South America		

A. REFUGEES, ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND OTHERS OF CONCERN TO UNHCR

1. Population of concern to UNHCR, end of year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees	610	663	750	433	702	687	683	688	718	766
Asylum-seekers*	-	-	28	7	4	7	63	140	182	232
Returned refugees**	10	47	-	8	25	2	15	14	4	2
Internally displaced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Returned IDPs	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless/Others	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	..	..	778	448	731	696	761	842	904	1,000

* Pending applications. 1995: data available for industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of asylum reports.

2. Refugees--displacement and durable solutions during the year

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Arrivals										
Prima facie/group basis	23	51	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individually recognized*	-	-	14	-	-	1	4	11	32	73
Resettlement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable solutions										
Voluntary repatriation**	-	56	-	3	-	2	-	4	-	-
Resettlement	-	-	16	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Naturalization	..	-	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	-

* Includes Convention status and allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons, first instance and appeal. 1995: industrialized countries only. ** Also based on country of return reports.

3. Asylum and refugee status determination during the year (incl. appeal/review)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
New applications	-	-	20	14	14	16	67	93	141	148
1951 Convention status	-	-	14	-	-	1	4	11	32	73
Allowed/humanitarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Responsibility (2004): Government

4. Indicators of host country capacity and contributions

Indicator*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Refugees										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Per 1,000 inhabitants	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Total population of concern to UNHCR										
Per 1 USD GDP/capita	..	..	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Per 1,000 inhabitants	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Per 1,000 km ²	..	..	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8

* Refugees and Total population of concern to UNHCR: annual estimates (Table A.1). Figures for GDP per capita, national population and land area are the most recent available estimates.

B. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS, LOCATION, LEGAL BASIS AND RECOGNITION, END OF 2004

1. Population of concern to UNHCR--demographic characteristics*

Sex	<5	5-17	18-59	60+>	Various	Total	<5 (%)	5-17 (%)	18-59 (%)	60+> (%)	F/M (%)
Female	7	66	241	49	-	363	2%	18%	66%	13%	36%
Male	20	82	404	128	1	635	3%	13%	64%	20%	64%
Total	27	148	645	177	1	998	3%	15%	65%	18%	100%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

2. Population of concern--location*

Type	Total
Camps/centers	-
Urban	-
Dispersed/various	998
Total	998
Camps/centers	0%
Urban	0%

* May not reflect the total population of concern to UNHCR.

3. Refugee population--legal basis

Type	Total
1951 UN Convention	628
1969 OAU Convention	-
UNHCR Mandate	-
Other/unknown*	138
Total	766
1951 Convention	82%

* Including allowed to remain for humanitarian reasons.

4. Refugee population--recognition

Type	Total
Prima facie (group)	227
Individually recognized	401
Other/unknown	138
Total	766
Prima facie (group)	30%
Individually recognized	52%

C. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN PERU -- MAIN ORIGIN

1. Refugee population, end of year--main origin (main nationalities in 2004)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Cuba	422	448	451	275	440	432	453	459	465	479
Serbia and Montenegro	30	57	180	115	123	122	124	124	122	113
Colombia	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	5	24	66

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main origin (main nationalities during 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Origin	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Colombia	-	-	1	-	-	3	46	57	105	120

D. REFUGEES AND ASYLUM-SEEKERS FROM PERU -- MAIN COUNTRIES OF ASYLUM

1. Refugee population, end of year--main countries of asylum (main countries in 2004)

Asylum country*	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Canada	1,266	1,266	1,084	846	735	778	993	951	962	1,049
United States	1,684	2,319	2,597	2,742	3,005	2,623	2,225	1,994	1,463	990
Sweden	1,156	1,207	1,343	1,523	1,492	1,396	1,239	1,132	951	564
Bolivia	625	632	309	317	321	324	320	319	444	443
Argentina	-	-	-	275	299	324	307	324	365	418
Other	1,173	1,272	1,277	1,363	1,354	1,499	1,418	1,710	1,396	1,305
Total	5,904	6,696	6,610	7,066	7,206	6,944	6,502	6,430	5,581	4,769

* UNHCR estimates for most industrialized countries.

2. Asylum applicants during the year--main asylum countries (main countries in 2004 -- 1995 data only incl. industrialized asylum countries)

Asylum country	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Canada	342	215	360	319	383	438	709	1,087	555	601
Ecuador	-	-	2	5	2	10	12	2	20	164
United States	1,297	341	416	385	131	134	176	229	197	163
Argentina	-	-	177	-	361	255	147	167	110	89
France	61	37	53	52	61	85	74	110	66	44
Other	648	390	321	293	216	303	310	214	162	137
Total	2,348	983	1,329	1,054	1,154	1,225	1,428	1,809	1,110	1,198

E. POPULATION OF CONCERN IN PERU -- MAIN LOCATIONS, END OF 2004

Data generally not available for industrialized countries

Location name	Type*	Total
Various	R	1,000

Location name	Type*	Total

*CAM = Camps/centers; URB = Urban; RUR = Rural/dispersed/various.

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F. HOST COUNTRY INDICATORS FOR PERU

