This bibliography provides selected references of literature on refugee women covering the period from 1990 to June 2005. It updates the Select Bibliography Section of the Special Issue on Refugee Women (Volume 21, 2002) of Refugee Survey Quarterly, the UNHCR academic journal published by Oxford University Press (www.rsq.oupjournals.org).

The bibliography is organized according to the following main categories:

1. **UN documents** in relation to women refugees and gender issues;

2. The *protection of refugee women* which is sub-divided into: gender related persecution/legal issues; violence against women; internally displaced persons and durable solutions;

3. **Regional perspectives**;

4. **Bibliographies of gender** in refugee studies.

Bibliographic references have been extracted from the Refugee Literature database (REFLIT), managed by the UNHCR Library. The On-line Library catalogue is available on the UNHCR website (www.unhcr.org, under Research/Evaluation, UNHCR Library.)

**1. UN DOCUMENTS**

*Best practices in peace building and non-violent conflict resolution* / Ernest A.(ed.). - Vernier (Switzerland) : UNHCR; UNESCO; UNDP; UNFPA; UNICEF; UNIFEM. - 44 p.

INDEX TERMS : peace building; conflict resolution; women; conflict prevention

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Africa


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; youth; dissemination of information; gender role; gender discrimination; assistance programmes; education; land tenure; refugee status; maternal and child health care; women’s centres; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Americas; Africa; Asia; Europe


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; refugee participation; planning; assistance programmes; protection; emergency relief programmes; UNHCR; manuals

INDEX TERMS: migrant workers; women; children; trafficking in persons; legislation; international instruments; forced labour; human rights; prostitution; employment; gender discrimination; wages; UN Charter; guidelines; police; UN; ILO
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

The community services function in UNHCR: an independent evaluation / Community Action Services Alliance Consulting. - Geneva: UNHCR, 2003/03. - x, 159 p.: tabl., graph., annexes. - (EPAU evaluation reports)

INDEX TERMS: UNHCR; women refugees; child refugees; evaluation; assistance programmes; community development; refugee protection; social services; needs assessment; participation; self-determination; self-sustaining projects; training programmes; analysis; budgeting; refugee-agency personnel


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; women workers; women’s status; assistance programmes; special needs; durable solutions; gender role; social role; family division of labour; assistance programmes; self-help projects; development; inter-agency collaboration; statistical data; UNHCR; UNDP
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Central America

Documento de trabajo : elementos teóricos, metodológicos y operativos para incorporar el enfoque de género en proyectos de desarrollo en el marco CIREFCA / Garcia, A.I. - San José : PNUD; UNIFEM; ACNUR, 1993/10. - 54 p.

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; women workers; women’s status; assistance programmes; special needs; durable solutions; gender role; social role; family division of labour; assistance programmes; self-help projects; development; inter-agency collaboration; UNHCR; UNDP
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Central America


INDEX TERMS: women; Latin Americans; UN; League of Nations; history; intergovernmental organizations; cooperation; human rights; CEDAW79; womens status; womens rights; family planning; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World


INDEX TERMS : refugees; women refugees; refugee participation; planning; assistance programmes; protection; emergency relief programmes; UNHCR; manuals


INDEX TERMS: gender groups; implementation; monitoring; human rights; sexual violence; refugee status determination procedures; gender discrimination; interviews; well-founded fear
of persecution; agents of persecution; women refugees; basic needs; kits; UNHCR; manuals; protection; training materials
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

ISBN : 92-2-111035-4

INDEX TERMS: women workers; victims of war; employment; training; armed conflict; vocational training; private sector; small-scale enterprises; ILO; gender role; health; sexual violence; working conditions; manuals

French title : Lignes directrices pour la protection des femmes réfugiées.
Spanish title : Guía para la protección de mujeres refugiadas.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; legal protection; safety of refugees; special needs; gender discrimination; violence against women; assistance programmes; camp layout; manuals; UNHCR

How to guide: reproductive health in refugee situations. / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. - Hartisheik (Ethiopia); N'zerekore (Guinea); Kigoma (Tanzania); Ngara (Tanzania) : UNHCR, 1998. - 5 vol.

INDEX TERMS: Somalis; women refugees; adolescents; Burundians; Congolese; health; female circumcision; national law; protection; manuals; UNHCR; health education; educational programmes; maternal and child health care; reproductive health; pre-natal care; birth; sexual violence; violence against women; refugee camps
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia; Guinea; Tanzania

SHS-99/WS/15

INDEX TERMS: women's rights; violence against women; gender discrimination; marriage; working conditions; CEDAW79; international instruments; treaties; UN; ILO; Council of Europe; OAS


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; country of first asylum; forced labour; migration policy; return migration; international migration; regulation of status; migrants; developed countries; females; South Koreans
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: France; Netherlands; Italy; Greece; Australia; Asia; Arab countries; Argentina; Nigeria
Prepared by the Collaborative for Development Action

INDEX TERMS : refugees; assistance programmes; protection; training; durable solutions; women refugees; education; UNHCR; planning; gender role; income-generating projects; policy


INDEX TERMS : returnees; women refugees; right to return; right to property; reintegration; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS : refugees; women refugees; refugee participation; planning; assistance programmes; protection; emergency relief programmes; UNHCR; manuals

Note on certain aspects of sexual violence against refugee women / United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme (44th: 19930930 - 19931010 : Geneva). - UN A/AC.96/822

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; sexual abuse; violence against women; causes of flight; country of first asylum; durable solutions; international law; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; UNHCR; gender role; empowerment; durable solutions; return
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Kosovo; Tanzania; Guatemala; Guinea; Turkey; Algeria; Colombia


INDEX TERMS: employment; forced migration; international migration; migrant workers; human rights; return; reintegration; migration; basic needs; manuals; protection; women; working conditions; living conditions; children

INDEX TERMS: returnees; internally displaced persons; women refugees; child refugees; victims; gender-based persecution; sexual abuse; sexual violence; human rights violations; gender discrimination; legal protection; violence against women; training programmes; educational programmes; psycho-social problems; monitoring; evaluation; guidelines; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; immigration; discrimination; sexual violence; durable solutions; protection; women’s rights; documents; reports; human rights violations; international instruments; UNHCR; bibliographies; women refugees

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : universal; China; Pakistan; Russian Federation


Paper presented at the United Nations expert group meeting on international migration policies and the status of female migrants (19900327-19900330 : San Miniato, Italy). - IESA/P/AC.31/INF.5

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; causes of flight; protection; safety of refugees; gender discrimination; special needs


INDEX TERMS: women; victims; human trafficking; violence against women; sexual violence; sexual abuse; prostitution; forced labour; gender discrimination; crime; well-founded fear of persecution; human rights violations; poverty; CSR51; international migration; law of asylum; international protection; refugee status; UNHCR; European Union


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; protection; policy; training; refugee participation; durable solutions; repatriation; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS : women’s rights; women refugees; violence against women; marriage; health; education; freedom of movement; employment; right to property; civil rights; nationality; non-discrimination; training programmes; awareness

2. PROTECTION

_Gender Related Persecution/Legal_


Papers and statements from the Asia/South Pacific Regional Judicial Colloquium, Hong Kong 20-22 May 1996

ISBN : 0-85092-515-0

_INDEX TERMS : human rights; women’s rights; women refugees; sexual violence; legal decisions; women refugees; discrimination; internal politics; international protection; customs and traditions; courts; nationality; violence against women;CEDAW79_


_INDEX TERMS : women; gender discrimination; human rights violations; violence; human rights instruments; treaties; CEDAW79; manuals_

_Asylum 2001 - a convention and a purpose_ / Goodwin-Gill, G.S.


ISSN : 0953-8186

_INDEX TERMS : refugees; asylum policy; protection; CSR51; CSRP67; ethnic persecution; gender discrimination; refugee status applications; country of origin_

_GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : World; United Kingdom_


_INDEX TERMS : refugees; women; human rights; UNHCR; international law; refugee status determination procedures; CSR51; CSRP67; protection; well-founded fear of persecution; cessation clauses; exclusion clauses; female circumcision_
A comparative look at refugee status based on persecution due to membership in a particular social group / Fullerton, M.

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; homosexuals; refugees; women refugees; social groups; refugee definitions; history; social group persecution; refugee status determination; legal theory; case law; national law; international refugee law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Germany; Canada

Crimes against honour: women in international refugee law / Mahmud, N.
ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; international refugee law; refugee definitions; persecution; history; case studies; protection; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: universal

Demography and rights: women, children and access to asylum / Bhabha, J.
ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women refugees; child refugees; children-at-risk; women-at-risk; international refugee law; legal protection; migration


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; gender discrimination; refugee status determination; refugee status procedures; sexual abuse; refugee definitions; national refugee law; CSR51; policy
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands; Germany; France; United Kingdom; Belgium; Canada

Special issue

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; gender discrimination; violence against women; well-founded fear of persecution; international protection; refugee status determination; refugee law; refugee definitions; government policy


INDEX TERMS: Muslims; women; human rights; international law; gender discrimination; women's rights; children's rights; treaties; marriage; Islam; Shari'ah
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan
Gender and persecution: protecting women under international refugee law / Cipriani, L.
ISSN: 0891-4371
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; women-at-risk; women's status; gender discrimination; persecution; violence against women; sexual abuse; legal protection; international refugee law; gender role; refugee status determination; CSR51; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Iran; Pakistan; India; Brazil; Argentina; Peru

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women refugees; sex discrimination; refugee status determination procedures; case law; legal theory; gender role; refugee status applications; international protection; national refugee law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands; Canada; France; Germany; United States; United Kingdom; Australia; Austria; Spain

INDEX TERMS: women; victims of conflict; sexual violence; war crimes; armed conflict; protection; international humanitarian law; international refugee law; human rights instruments; asylum policy; international criminal tribunals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Rwanda; Yugoslavia

ISSN: 0953-8186
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; persecution; sexual violence; persecution for nationality; persecution for political opinion; religious persecution; gender discrimination; social group persecution; refugee status determination procedures; female circumcision

Gender-related persecution as a basis for refugee status: the emergence of an international norm / Kuttner, S.
ISSN: 0229-5113
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; human rights; gender discrimination; persecution; refugee law; human rights violations; asylum; NGOs; UNHCR; government; violence against women; international law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

Human rights and refugee women / Chauhan, S.
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; sexual violence; violence against women; gender discrimination; protection; women’s rights; national refugee law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Universal

ISBN : 0 862 10 242 1. - AI ACT/77/01/95

INDEX TERMS: Europeans; Africans; Asians; Latin Americans; refugees; displaced persons; civilian population; children; women-at-risk; violence against women; victims of conflict; mutilation; rape; abduction; genocide; custodial punishment; protection; international armed conflict; human rights violations

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; Africa; Asia; Americas

Introduction to the Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada Guidelines on gender-related persecution / Mawani, N.
ISSN : 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; refugee status applications; sexual abuse; violence against women; immigration law; national law; legal proceedings; policy making; manuals

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

Legal aspects of women as a particular group / Connors, J.
UNHCR Symposium on gender-based persecution (19960222-19960223), Geneva
ISSN : 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; social groups; legal systems; refugee definitions; refugee status determination procedures; CSR51; case studies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia; Canada


INDEX TERMS: women; children; special needs; natural disasters; gender role; social conditions; emergency relief programmes; employment; disaster prevention; integration programmes; protection; medical treatment; nutritional needs; emergency feeding programmes; UNDRO; UNDP

Protecting refugee women: from policy to program implementation / Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children
In : Migration World Magazine; vol. 23, no. 5. - Staten Island (NY) : Center for Migration Studies, 1995/01. - p. 36-47 : ill.
ISSN : 1058-5095

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; protection of camps; assistance programmes; policy; implementation; refugee camps; special needs; rape; women-at-risk; sexual violence; manuals; UNHCR; NGOs
Protecting refugee women and children / Weiss Fagen, P.
ISSN: 0020-7985

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; displaced persons; children; UNHCR; refugee-agency personnel; legal protection; childrens rights; right to liberty and security; safety of refugees; living conditions; gender discrimination; sexual violence; sexual abuse; evaluation; guidelines; training; community health workers

Protection of women in armed conflict / Gardam, J.; Charlesworth, H.
ISSN: 0275-0392

INDEX TERMS: women; children; armed conflict; international humanitarian law; human rights; human rights instruments; UN Security Council; Geneva conventions 1949; UN Charter; UNHCR; Red Cross
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Universal

Rape as a crime in international humanitarian law: where to from here? / Dixon, R.
ISSN: 0938-5428

INDEX TERMS: rape; sexual violence; international humanitarian law; international law; victims; human rights violations; national law; prosecution; international criminal tribunals; compensation; judicial system; legal theory; violence against women; war crimes
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia

Recognizing violence against women as persecution on the basis of membership in a particular social group / Bower, K.
ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; social groups; violence against women; CSRP67; national refugee law; social group persecution; denial of refugee status; grant of asylum; case law


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status; persecution; exile; European Union; case studies; international migration; statistical data; research; UN; UNHCR; legal protection; West Africans; Bosnians
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: France; Europe

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status; persecution; exile; case studies; international migration; legal protection; immigrants; Chinese; Guatemalans; human rights; Somalis; health

Refugee law, gender, and the human rights paradigm / Anker, D. E.
ISSN: 1057-5057

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; human rights; international refugee law; refugee status; UDHR48; ICESR66; protection; UNHCR; international law; gender-based persecution; violence against women; rape; sexual violence; female circumcision; state responsibility; family disunity; Islam; CAT84; case studies

Refugee women: Establishing a prima facie case under the refugee convention / Kronenberger, M.J.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status determination; social groups; social group persecution; persecution; refugee definitions; CSR51; CSRP67; national refugee law; refugee status; case law


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women’s rights; social group persecution; living conditions; legal protection; refugee participation; special needs; vulnerable groups; health; education; vocational training; income-generating projects; cultural identity

Refugees and gender : law and process / Crawley, H. - Bristol (United Kingdom) : Jordans, 2001. - xxxvi, 379 p. : glossary, appendices, bibl., index
ISBN : 0-85308-690-7

INDEX TERMS: refugees; asylum seekers; women; gender groups; asylum; refugee status determination procedures; decisions on refugee status; gender discrimination; sexual violence; protection; human rights; asylum policy; refugee law; CSR51; UNHCR; UNHCR EXCOM; ECHR50; CEDAW79
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : United Kingdom; Canada; United States; Australia

Refugees, race, and gender : the multiple discrimination against refugee women / Pittaway, E.; Bartolomei, L.
ISSN : 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; gender discrimination; case studies; racism; refugee law; human rights violations; sexual violence; national law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Australia

ISBN : 1-879875-08-X
INDEX TERMS : human rights; women's rights; international law; communities; violence against women; CEDAW79; gender discrimination; sexual abuse; NGOs

Sex for food in a refugee economy: human rights implications and accountability / Bernstein Murray, R.
ISSN : 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS : refugees; women; internally displaced persons; human rights; infectious diseases; sexual violence; prostitution; gender discrimination; refugee law; economic systems; NGOs; UNHCR

Sexual violence: NGOs and the evolution of international humanitarian law / Pilch, F.T.
ISSN: 1353-3312

INDEX TERMS: victims; women; sexual violence; international humanitarian law; NGOs; international criminal tribunals; crimes against humanity; human rights violations; Geneva conventions 1949; prosecution; rape; genocide; protection; UN; armed conflict; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia; Rwanda


INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; children; gender groups; case studies; analysis; persecution; gender discrimination; female circumcision; immigration; manuals; UNHCR GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Americas, Europe

ISBN : 90-411-0486-0

INDEX TERMS: women; violence against women; rape; sexual violence; war crimes; international humanitarian law; prosecution; international criminal tribunals; national law; international law; World War 2; GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; Asia; Yugoslavia

ISBN : 0-85598-266-7

INDEX TERMS: Sudanese; Sahrawis; refugees; women; children; women's rights; natural disasters; drought; state of emergency; emergency relief operations; emergency feeding programmes; food supply; development; training programmes GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zaire; India; Pakistan; Bangladesh

INDEX TERMS: women; civilian population; armed conflict; needs assessment; sexual violence; freedom of movement; education; international humanitarian law; Red Cross; women rights; protection; health; guidelines; manuals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

ISBN: 1 85649 240 0

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; children; violence against women; torture; exile; marriage; family; sexual abuse; culture
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Middle East; Latin America

ISBN: 0-7453-0994-1

INDEX TERMS: women; youth; ethnic and national groups; nationalism; racism; migration; violence; economics; politics; war
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; United States; Yugoslavia; Russian Federation


INDEX TERMS: child soldiers; gender groups; conflict; reconstruction; national security; democracy; human rights; violence against women; political violence; peace operations; international security; ethnic identity; women's rights; peacekeeping forces
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World; Sri Lanka; Ireland

ISBN: 1-58030-017-0

INDEX TERMS: refugees; internally displaced persons; women refugees; gender discrimination; violence against women; armed conflict; human rights violations; protection; humanitarian assistance; international instruments
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Democratic Republic of the Congo; Rwanda; Sierra Leone; Afghanistan; Pakistan; Myanmar; Thailand; East Timor; Azerbaijan; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Yugoslavia; Colombia; Guatemala; Nicaragua

ISBN: 3-905304-00-7

INDEX TERMS: women; violence against women; rape; killings; genocide; war crimes; women's rights; international criminal tribunals; international humanitarian law; witnesses; protection
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Rwanda

This issue contains 3 articles: Women and war: observations from the field by Nordstrom, C.; Gender identity among air force female aviators by Dunivin, K.O.; Sexual harassment in the army: roots examined by Beck, L.M.

INDEX TERMS: women; women's rights; victims of war; sexual abuse; guerrilla fighters; civil and political rights; victims of conflict; women's status; violence against women


Report on the Conference on sexual and gender based violence, lessons learned from intervention strategies adopted by UNHCR (20010327-20010429, Geneva)

INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; sexual violence; violence against women; UNHCR; UN; NGOs; assistance programmes; refugee camps; safety of refugees; security; women refugees

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: World

Rape, sexual assault and the meaning of persecution / Castel, J.R.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; rape; sexual abuse; persecution; persecution for political opinion; social group persecution; national refugee law; refugee status determination; refugee definitions; torture; agents of persecution; right to justice; case law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada

Refugee women / Mayotte, J.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Afghans; violence against women; rape; refugee camps; victims of conflict; economic social and cultural rights; economic self-sufficiency; education; employment; health; case studies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Afghanistan


INDEX TERMS: refugees; internally displaced persons; armed forces; women; migrants; reproductive health; armed conflict; AIDS; prostitution; family planning; sexual violence; health services

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sierra Leone; Thailand; Afghanistan; Iran; East Timor; Iraq; Liberia

Sex trafficking / Horesh, A. (ed.); Stanski, K. (ed.)

ISSN: 1080-0786
Women and rape in ethnic conflict and war / Koenig, D.M.

INDEX TERMS : women; rape; violence against women; war crimes; prosecution; international law; courts
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Bosnia and Herzegovina


INDEX TERMS : women-at-risk; women refugees; victims of war; victims of conflict; civilian population; conflict; violence; gender discrimination; conflict resolution; peace efforts; policy making; national security; human rights; development; international instruments; UN; NGOs


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; violence against women; peace efforts; development; sexual abuse; torture victims; refugee experiences; victims of war; health; victims of conflict; human rights violations; social conditions; flight
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Rwanda; Ethiopia; Yugoslavia; Ireland; Palestine; Union of Myanmar; Philippines; Guatemala

Women and war : observations from the field / Nordstrom, C.

INDEX TERMS : women; women’s rights; victims of war; sexual abuse; guerrilla fighters; armed conflict; civilian population; rape
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Mozambique; Sri Lanka

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; gender discrimination; violence against women; viral diseases; rape; family; anthropology; human rights violations; protection; women’s rights; cross-cultural communication; development; psycho-social problems

Internally Displaced Persons

Ambivalent empowerment : women in displacement, war and peace / Rajasingham-Senanayake, D.
ISSN : 1391-5444

INDEX TERMS : women; internally displaced persons; widowed persons; victims of conflict; armed conflict; women’s status; caste system; peace building
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Sri Lanka

Conflict management in complex humanitarian situations: peacemaking and peacebuilding work with Angolan IDPs / Utterwulghe, S.
Parallel lives, uneven justice: an analysis of rights, protection and redress for refugee and internally displaced women in camps / Schmiechen, M. M.

INDEX TERMS: displaced persons; women; internally displaced persons; gender discrimination; violence against women; refugee camps; legal protection; women's rights; international law; UN; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; displaced persons; Palestinians; Eritreans; Sudanese; refugee definitions; gender discrimination; international assistance; refugee experiences; refugee-assisting organizations; refugee aid and development; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands; Sudan


INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; refugees; women; women-at-risk; women's rights; refugee aid and development; self-help projects; vocational training; education; health services

Trapped on the margins: social characteristics, economic conditions, and reproductive behaviour of internally displaced women in urban Mozambique / Agadjanian, V.
ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: women; internally displaced persons; children; urban communities; social conditions; social relationships; economic conditions; rural-urban migration; urban areas; civil war; causes of flight; social status; religious practice; statistical data
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mozambique

Durable Solutions

ISBN: 0-920695-04-3

INDEX TERMS: children; immigrants; women refugees; family; violence against women; racism; integration; education; gender role; financing; training; management; manuals

ISBN: 1 87514022 0
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women status; humanitarian assistance; assistance programmes; root causes mitigation; gender role; women's status; gender discrimination; international protection; development; refugee definitions


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Hmong; resettlement country; social change; social relationships; social integration; adaptation; cultural identity; value systems; customs and traditions; life styles; gender role; crafts; marriage; household; ethnic neighbourhoods; research
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South East Asia; United States

Paper presented at the 89th annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status; ethnic conflict; culture; social role; resettlement; special needs; employment; health; education


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee experiences; protection; social group persecution; women-at-risk; refugee definitions; human rights; Convention refugees; gender discrimination; international instruments; refugee aid and development; assistance programmes; family division of labour; education; health; refugee camps; self-help organizations; repatriation; resettlement; refugee participation


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; returnees; Lao; Cambodians; Guatemalans; Somalis; asylum; forced migration; repatriation; assistance; food; nationalism; human rights; case studies


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; family; resettlement; economic development; employment; income-generating projects; small-scale enterprises
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

ISBN : 91-618-0859-8

INDEX TERMS: women; statistical data; data collection; gender role; training; analysis; development

From refugees to returnees / Organization of Guatemalan Refugee Women "Mama Maquin"; Women's Center for Research and Action. - Comitán (Mexico) : Organization of

INDEX TERMS: Guatemalans; women refugees; returnees; mothers; refugee experiences; needs; refugee participation; violence against women; living conditions; receiving country; UNHCR; policy
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; internally displaced persons; family; repatriation; guarantees to returnees; safety of refugees; reintegration; special needs; averting flight; international assistance


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Eritreans; Ethiopians; males; flight; resettlement; cultural integration; gender role; social status; refugee experiences; case studies; asylum; sexual abuse
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Asians; migrants; integration; refugee camps; women workers; family reunification; culture shock; employment; resettlement
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: France


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; development; community development; refugee participation; integration programmes; implementation; personnel management; financing; manuals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; human rights; health; basic needs; protection; international instruments; UNHCR; maternal and child health care

Never ending journey: addressing the links between the pre- and post-resettlement experience of refugees / Australia. National Consultative Committee on Refugee Women; Refugee Council. - Camperdown (Australia), 1991. - 218 p.: maps
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; resettlement; settlement assistance; social services; refugee experiences; local integration; resettlement programmes; country of first asylum; resettlement country; refugee-assisting organizations; conference papers


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Palestinians; Afghans; Somalis; Chadians; Angolans; South East Asians; nutrition; diet; malnutrition; nutritional needs; food supply; food aid; refugee camps
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan; Central America; Ethiopia; Sudan; Zaire

**Pieza azul: Testimonio femenino del exilio** / Agger, I. - Santiago: Cuarto Propio, 1993/03. - 170 p.: bibl. - (Bajo Palabra)
ISBN: 956-260-039-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Latin Americans; Middle Easterners; refugee experiences; causes of flight; violence against women; repression; value systems; psychological problems
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Denmark

**Posttraumatic stress disorder in refugee women: how to address PTSD in women who apply for political asylum under grounds of gender-specific persecution.** / Bopp Stark, E.A.
ISSN: 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; victims; social group persecution; political asylum; persecution; refugee law; violence against women; post-traumatic stress disorders
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; torture victims; violence against women; rape; special needs; resettlement; resettlement policy; resettlement country; refugee definitions; persecution of family members; protection; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada; Australia; New Zealand; United States; Europe

ISBN: 950608002

INDEX TERMS: victims of war; refugees; women refugees; adolescents; children; family; psychotherapy; settlement assistance; psycho-social problems; assistance programmes; persecution of family members; social status; trauma; psychologists; international organizations
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia
ISBN: 2-88449-110-4

INDEX TERMS: Cambodians; South East Asians; Afghans; Cubans; Guatemalans; Lao; refugees; women; adolescents; culture; cultural identity; ethnic identity; adaptation; resettlement; gender role; case studies; Buddhism

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Mexico


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; special needs; repatriation; development; international assistance; international refugee law; protection; assistance programmes; NGOs; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS: refugees; returnees; women refugees; voluntary repatriation; conflict; protection; assistance; policy making; peace; security; spontaneous return; reintegration

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Asia; Africa; Latin America


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; resettlement; receiving country; settlement assistance; settlement work; social services; special needs; needs assessment; refugee and immigrant services centres; research

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women workers; economic self-sufficiency; income-generating projects; employment opportunities; refugee aid and development; refugee participation; assistance programmes; UNHCR


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; family; living conditions; psychological problems; protection; assistance; NGOs; UNHCR

ISBN: 0-96377111-6
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; children; displaced persons; returnees; medical treatment; closed camps; repatriation; special needs; health services; refugee camps

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Asia


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; Afghans; Chileans; Romanians; Vietnamese; uprootedness; causes of flight; gender role; social adaptation; assimilation; cultural integration; cultural conflict; customs and traditions; marriage; family; social relationships; prostitution; ethnomedicine

ISBN: 1-56023-030-4

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; mental health; psychological problems; stress; neurotic and personality disorders; refugee experiences; armed conflict; rape; health services; psychotherapy; counselling; torture victims treatment

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Universal

French and Spanish abstracts

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women's rights; decisions on refugee status; educational opportunities; refugee experiences; violence against women; social change; statistical data; special needs

Refugees, conflict and conflict resolution. - Rondebosch (South Africa) : Centre for Conflict Resolution, 2000/11. - 60 p. : ill. - (Track two ; ISSN 1019-7435 ; Vol. 9, No. 3)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; internally displaced persons; gender-based persecution; refugee camps; international protection; national security; UNHCR; asylum policy; conflict resolution

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Africa; Tanzania; Yugoslavia


INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; nutrition; nutritional needs; malnutrition; food aid; supplementary feeding; deficiency diseases; UN Specialized agencies; conference papers

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Central America; Hong Kong; Pakistan

Informe de la Consulta Internacional sobre Mujeres Refugiadas (19881115 - 19881119: Ginebra). - Traducido al español por Silvia Eggli

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; causes of flight; international protection; health services; mental health; nutrition; ethnomedicine; economic self-sufficiency; educational programmes; cultural integration; employment opportunities; working conditions; economic development; social adaptation; UNHCR; NGOs; manuals; conference papers; case studies


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; mental health; psychological problems; violence against women; refugee experiences; psychotherapy; psychiatric treatment; psychiatric social workers; case studies GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Cambodians; displaced persons; child refugees; psychosocial problems; family; reintegration; prostitution; social conditions; economic conditions; victims of war; peace efforts; drug addiction; gender discrimination; trauma; health GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cambodia

Working with women in emergency relief and rehabilitation programmes / League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. - Geneva, 1991/05. - 22 p. : bibl., annexes. - (Field Studies Paper ; no. 2)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; causes of flight; violence against women; sexual abuse; emergency relief programmes; assistance; protection; safety of refugees; health services; cross-cultural communication; refugee status determination; refugee-agency personnel; Red Cross

3. REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Africa


INDEX TERMS: refugees; internally displaced persons; UNHCR; international community; durable solutions; causes of flight; refugee instruments; safety of refugees; OAU; human rights; international protection GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa
INDEX TERMS: women; rural communities; emergency feeding programmes; emergency relief programmes; food aid; development aid; famine; migration; women status; gender discrimination; agriculture; animal health; history; NGOs; decentralized government; rural development projects

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sudan

**Eritrea**: preconditions for integrating returnees at local level through a gender perspective / Lindgren, H. - Uppsala (Sweden): Uppsala University; UNHCR, 1996/01. - 54 p.: bibl., maps, ill.

INDEX TERMS: Eritreans; refugees; returnees; women; children; ethnic conflict; refugee camps; rural settlements; voluntary repatriation; local integration; political situation; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Eritrea


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; sexual violence; violence against women; refugee camps; assistance programmes; UNHCR; project evaluation

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzania

**Femmes sahraouies, femmes du désert** / Perregaux, C. - Paris: L'Harmattan, 1990. - 191 p.: ill., tabl., maps, bibl., annexes

ISBN: 2-7384-0517-7

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Sahrawis; nomads; refugee camps; exile; vocational training; education; schools; social problems

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Algeria; Morocco; Saharan Arab Democratic Republic


INDEX TERMS: Chadians; refugees; women refugees; uprootedness; exile; flight; refugee experiences; repatriation; resettlement; assistance programmes; UNRISD; UN

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Chad

**Focus on Africa: Repatriation under "abnormal" conditions** / Gebresellasie, Y. (ed.). - North York (Canada): York University. Centre for Refugee Studies, 1993/03. - 31 p.: bibl., tabl., maps. - (Refuge: Canada's Periodical on Refugees, ISSN 0229-5113 ; v. 12(8))

INDEX TERMS: returnees; women refugees; Africans; Tigrayans; Burundians; Liberians; conflict; international migration; internal migration; refugee impact; emergency relief; refugee aid and development; voluntary repatriation programmes; NGOs; ICM; UN

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Liberia


Serials: Reports, ISSN: 1100-5777
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Somalis; mothers; child refugees; refugee camps; special needs; implementation; social integration; health education; child care; living conditions; psycho-social problems; CRC89
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Somalia


INDEX TERMS: women; adolescent; gender role; gender discrimination; preventive medicine; case studies; communication and information; development; AIDS
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Kenya; Zambia; United Republic of Tanzania; Senegal; Democratic Republic of the Congo

Gender, displacement and social reproduction: Settling Burundi refugees in Western Tanzania / Daley, P.
ISSN : 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: refugees; Burundians; gender groups; gender role; family division of labour; household; adaptation; women’s status; settlements
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Republic of Tanzania


INDEX TERMS: women; urban settlements; gender groups; rural-urban migration; poverty; food; credit; informal sector; politics; youth; family planning; health; education; cooperatives; discrimination; economic change
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Kenya; Nigeria; United Republic of Tanzania; Mauritania; Morocco; West Africa

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of doctor in philosophy in the faculty of graduate studies department of geography (19960900 : Vancouver, Canada)

INDEX TERMS: Somalis; women refugees; displaced persons; refugee camps; refugee status determination procedures; camp management; culture; immigration; segregation; protection; persecution; violence; humanitarian assistance; human rights instruments; cross-border operations; culture; case studies; history; UNHCR; theses
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Kenya; Somalia


INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; unaccompanied minors; one-parent families; Liberians; living conditions; sanitation; community development; family reunification
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cote d’Ivoire

INDEX TERMS: child refugees; women refugees; vulnerable groups; mothers; adolescents; Mozambicans; mental health; stress; psychological problems; basic needs; basic education; settlements; needs assessment; community health workers; fact-finding missions
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zambia

This report was prepared for UNIFEM, December 13, 1990 - January 1991

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Liberians; refugee camps; child refugees; refugee participation; health; protection; special needs; income-generating projects; housing; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ghana

Issues of power and empowerment in refugee studies: Rwandan women's adaptive behaviour at Benaco refugee camp / Benjamin, J. A.
ISSN: 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: Rwandans; women refugees; refugee camps; human rights violations; gender discrimination; women-at-risk; infectious diseases; viral diseases
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzania


INDEX TERMS: children; vulnerable groups; women; AIDS; violence against women; marriage; sexual violence; infectious diseases; preventive medicine; public health; government policy; history; discrimination; human rights; education; prosecution; legislation; medical treatment; information; gender role; polygamy; customs and traditions; health services; right to property; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Uganda

Justice and power in the adjudication of women’s property rights in Uganda / Khadiagala, L.S.
ISSN: 0001-9887

INDEX TERMS: women workers; right to property; gender discrimination; legislation; legal protection; participation; agricultural land; land tenure; right to justice; judges
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Uganda

La femme réfugié dans les camps de Bassikounou, Aghor et Fassala (Mauritanie) / Crevola, D. - Grenoble (France): Institut d'Etudes Politiques, 1994/05. - 49 p.: ill., annexes
Rapport d'étude réalisé par une étudiante de l'IET de Grenoble
INDEX TERMS: Mauritanians; women refugees; ethnic and national groups; psychological problems; discrimination; refugee camps; social participation; economic conditions; social conditions; cooperatives; education; health; voluntary repatriation
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mauritania


INDEX TERMS: Burundians; women refugees; sexual violence; violence against women; internal conflict; refugee camps; receiving country; assistance programmes
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Tanzania

Personal is political, or why women's rights are indeed human rights: an African perspective on international feminism / Oloka-Onyango, J.; Tamale, S.
ISSN: 0275 0392

INDEX TERMS: women; gender discrimination; prosecution; law; human rights; CEDAW79
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa

Planning STI/HIV prevention among refugees and mobile populations: situation assessment of Sudanese refugees / Holt, B.Y.; Effler, P.; Brady, W.; Friday, J.; Belay, E.; Parker, K.; Toole, M.
ISSN: 0361-3666

INDEX TERMS: Ethiopians; Sudanese; women refugees; AIDS; prostitution; preventive medicine; behaviour; disease control; settlements; refugee camps
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia

Plight of the larger half: human rights, gender violence and the legal status of refugee and internally displaced women in Africa / Oloka-Onyango, J.

INDEX TERMS: Africans; women; women refugees; internally displaced persons; women's status; women's rights; sexual violence; international law; refugee law; CEDAW79; CSR51; UNHCR; OAU Convention refugees; sovereignty
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa


INDEX TERMS: women; internal conflict; population composition; health; economic conditions; labour market; education; training; community development; gender discrimination; peace efforts; reintegration; history
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mozambique

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Eritreans; Ethiopians; causes of flight; dictatorship; resistance movements; nationalism; violence against women; refugee experiences
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia; Eritrea


INDEX TERMS: Sudanese; women; children; civilian population; internally displaced persons; refugees; civil war; uprootedness; famine; testimonies; refugee experiences
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sudan

ISSN: 0001-9887

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; East Africans; asylum seekers; Rwandans; Somalis; gender-based persecution; gender discrimination; convention refugees; sexual violence; flight; ethnic conflict; international refugee law; UNHCR; country of refuge; repatriation; Congolese DR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: East Africa; Burundi; Rwanda; Somalia; Democratic Republic of the Congo


INDEX TERMS: Mozambicans; refugees; women refugees; settlements; refugee aid and development; economic self-sufficiency; implementing partners; UNHCR; case studies
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Zambia

Thesis (PHD) - University of Denver, Denver, 19930000

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; persecution; gender discrimination; durable solutions; protection; sexual abuse; environmental refugees; environmental degradation; refugee definitions; data collection; policy; interviews; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ethiopia


INDEX TERMS: South Africans; women; gender discrimination; violence against women; sexual abuse; rape; police; criminal law; international law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Africa
Vocational training for women refugees in Africa / Hall, E.
ISSN : 0020-7780

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; one-parent families; vocational training; income-generating projects; gender discrimination; refugee participation; policy making; employment opportunities; assistance programmes; ILO; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Africa

The war within the war: sexual violence against women and girls in eastern Congo / Human Rights Watch. - New York (NY); Washington (DC); London; Brussels: Human Rights Watch, 2002/06. - 114 p.: map

INDEX TERMS : Congolese; Rwandans; women; children; agents of persecution; combatants; armed conflict; sexual violence; war crimes; foreign occupation; AIDS; forced labor; protection; impunity; right to justice; human rights; Geneva conventions 1949; Geneva protocols 1977; ICCPR66; CEDAW79; CAT89; international criminal tribunals; Commission on Human Rights; European Union; UN; government
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Democratic Republic of Congo

ISBN : 1 85649-538-8

INDEX TERMS : women; combatants; victims of conflict; refugees; violence against women; sexual violence; rape; civil war; political violence
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : South Africa; Mozambique; Rwanda; Chad; Liberia; Namibia; Sudan

Americas

Benevolent state, law-breaking smugglers, and deportable/expendable women : an analysis of the Canadian state's strategy to address trafficking in women / Thobani, S.
In : Refuge: Canada's periodical on refugees ; vol. 19, no. 4. - Toronto : Centre for Refugee Studies, 2001/02. - p. 24-33 : bibl.
ISSN 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; asylum policy; national refugee law; human trafficking; protection
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Canada

Canadian guidelines on gender-related persecution : an evaluation / Oosterveld, V.L.
ISSN : 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; displaced persons; gender groups; social group persecution; sexual violence; national refugee law; women's rights; UNHCR; manuals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Canada

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; vulnerable groups; settlement assistance; UNHCR; NGOs; special needs; data collection; resettlement programmes; surveys; emergency relief programmes; refugee placement policy; resettlement policy

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

Proceedings of the 1996 annual national legal conference on immigration and refugee policy

INDEX TERMS: refugees; immigrants; migrant workers; immigration law; immigration policy; immigration categories; national refugee law; asylum policy; assimilation; naturalization; violence against women; health services; family reunification
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Considerations for asylum officers adjudicating asylum claims from women: American guidelines / Wallace, R.M.
In : Tolley's Immigration and Nationality Law and Practice ; vol. 9, no. 4. - Croydon (United Kingdom) : Tolley, 1995. - p. 116-120 : bibl.
ISSN : 0269-5774

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; agents of persecution; gender discrimination; refugee definitions; refugee status determination; international law; human rights
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Cross-border shopping for ideas: a critical review of United States, Canadian and Australian approaches to gender-related asylum claims / Macklin, A.
ISSN : 0891-4371

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women refugees; gender discrimination; violence against women; social group persecution; refugee definitions; asylum policy; refugee status determination procedures; national refugee law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States; Canada; Australia

Divorce between refugee determinations and the pursuit of human rights objectives through the conduct of US foreign policy: the case of female genital mutilation / Gibney, M.
ISSN : 0275-634X

INDEX TERMS: Africans; women refugees; asylum seekers; mutilation; female circumcision; human rights policy; foreign policy; refugee status; national refugee law; case studies
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

A survey research project of Chinese, Filipina, and Latina undocumented women
INDEX TERMS: women; women refugees; immigrants; illegal immigrants; undocumented asylum seekers; Chinese; Filipinos; Latin Americans; communities; living conditions; social services; government policy; research
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Ethnic human rights and feminist theory: gender implications for refugee studies and practice / Indra, D.M.
ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; case studies; ethnic and national groups; gender groups; human rights; refugee participation; humanitarian assistance; research
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

Femmes réfugiées = Refugee women / Université Carleton. Centre d'études sur l'Immigration et les questions Ethno-culturelles. Division de ressources pour la recherche sur les Réfugiés. - Ottawa, 1992/11. - 16 p. - (INSCAN, ISSN 0845-2466 ; v. 6(2-3))

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; gender groups; Somalis; South East Asians; refugee experiences; refugee definitions; gender discrimination; special needs; social integration; economic integration; language education; vocational training; political opinion
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

ISSN: 0277-5395

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; sexual abuse; psychological problems; rape; medical treatment; social psychology
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala; El Salvador


INDEX TERMS: basic education; refugees; family; women; basic training; manuals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; violence against women; sexual abuse; rape; gender discrimination; torture; armed forces; indigenous groups; minors; disappeared persons; protest
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala

Guidelines for women's asylum claims / Kelly, N.
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; gender discrimination; protection; social group persecution; refugee definitions; refugee status determination; human rights violations; national law; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Hacia una protección sin discriminación de la población desplazada (refugiada, repatriada, retornada y desplazada dentro de su país) / Centro de investigación y acción de la mujer latinoamericana. - Mexico: Centro de Investigación y Acción de la Mujer Latinoamericana, 1994/06. - 110 p.: bibl.

INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; displaced persons; forced migration; refugee status determination; non-discrimination; internal migration; repatriation; return migration; legal protection; assistance; UN; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Central America; Mexico

Le HCR au Mexique auprès des Guatémaltèques: 20 ans de présence / Kauffer Michel, E.F.
ISSN: 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS: Guatemalans; refugees; women refugees; local integration; resettlement; UNHCR; assistance programmes; financing
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico

Immigration and naturalization service considerations for asylum officers adjudicating asylum claims from women / Scialabba, L.L.
UNHCR Symposium on gender-based persecution (19960222-19960223), Geneva
ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women; national refugee law; refugee status determination procedures; mutilation; sexual abuse; spouses; gender discrimination; immigration officers
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

IRB: guidelines on gender-related persecution
French title: CISR : directives concernant les revendicatrices du statut de réfugié craignant d'être persécutées en raison de leur sexe

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; gender discrimination; immigration; social group persecution; human rights; refugee status determination; international refugee law; CSR51
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

IRB guidelines on women refugee claimants fearing gender-related persecution / Bernier, C.
UNHCR Symposium on gender-based persecution (19960222-19960223), Geneva
ISSN: 0953-8186
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; national refugee law; refugee status determination procedures; persecution; gender discrimination; refugee definitions; courts
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

In Re Fauziya Kasinga: the BIA asylum to women threatened with female genital mutilation / Hull, E.
ISBN: 0-934733-95-3
ISSN: 0275-634X

INDEX TERMS: Africans; asylum seekers; women refugees; mutilation; human rights violations; asylum policy; immigration; international law; case studies; female circumcision
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; refugee status determination; gender discrimination; persecution; human rights violations; sexual abuse; violence against women; rape; torture; abduction; women workers; mothers; abortion; pregnancy; family; marriage; women-at-risk; women's status; gender role; political participation; social participation; value systems; UNHCR; international instruments

Informe de consultoria sobre el trabajo con mujeres en el marco CIREFCA en Nicaragua / Garcia, A.I. - San José: PNUD; UNIFEM; ACNUR, 1993/09. - 65 p. : annexes, tabl.
Reunión internacional del comité de seguimiento (Segundo: 19920407-19920408: San Salvador)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; displaced persons; Nicaraguans; assistance programmes; special needs; durable solutions; education; health; inter-agency collaboration; UNHCR; UNDP
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Nicaragua

Introduction aux Directives de la CISR concernant les revendicatrices du statut de réfugié craint d'être persécutées en raison de leur sexe / Mawani, N.
ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; refugee status applications; sexual abuse; violence against women; immigration law; national law; legal proceedings; policy making; manuals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada


INDEX TERMS: refugees; women; health education; sexual violence; family; maternal and child health care
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico

Report by Itziar Lozano

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; assistance programmes; protection; health; women’s rights; sexual violence; communication and information; education; safety at work; case studies
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico


Ponencia presentada en el Tercer Debate: Encuentro América Latina Ayer y Hoy (19911100 :Barcelona, España)

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; Guatemalans; persecution; violence; refugee camps; cooperatives; NGOs; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Mexico


INDEX TERMS: refugees; returnees; women refugees; Central Americans; gender role; social status; international refugee law; regional refugee instruments; national refugee law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Central America

Obtaining political asylum: classifying rape as a well-founded fear of persecution on account of political opinion / Mulligan, M.

ISSN: 0276-3583

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; rape; well-founded fear of persecution; persecution for political opinion; political activities; national refugee law; refugee status determination; burden of proof; cultural conflict; case law; legal decisions; public administration
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States


ILO Action Programme on Skills and Entrepreneurship Training for Countries Emerging from Armed Conflict

INDEX TERMS: women; victims of conflict; women workers; population composition; special needs; gender role; economic conditions; family; law; education; health; political institutions; intergovernmental organizations; NGOs; history
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Guatemala

INDEX TERMS: social group discrimination; refugee status determination; well-found fear of persecution; protection; law; grant of asylum; convention refugees; prosecution; legal proceedings; standards of treatment; international instruments; courts; human rights covenants 1966
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

ISSN: 0884-3554
INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; gender-based persecution; asylum policy; national refugee law; receiving country
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; mothers; child refugees; Central Americans; psycho-social problems; stress; mental health; neurotic and personality disorders; clinics
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Rape in Haiti: a weapon of terror / Human Rights Watch/Americas; National Coalition for Haitian Refugees. - New York (NY); Washington (DC): Human Rights Watch, 1994/07. - 29 p.: bibl. - (Human Rights Watch/Americas; vol. 6, no. 8)
INDEX TERMS: Haitians; women; males; refugees; armed intervention; discrimination; rape; sexual abuse; military government; coup d'etat; violence; armed forces; armed conflict; human rights violations; international relations
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Haiti

INDEX TERMS: rape; women refugees; refugee status determination procedures; national refugee law; international refugee law; case law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada; United States

ISBN: 0-89089-870-7
INDEX TERMS: asylum policy; women refugees; refugees; asylum seekers; persecution for political opinion; religious persecution; persecution for nationality; social group persecution; international protection; refugee status determination procedures; refugee definitions; national refugee law; international refugee law; case law; right of asylum; non-refoulement principle; admission
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States
Refugee women and the imperative of categories / Macklin, A. - Baltimore (Maryland) : Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995/05. - p. 214-277. - (Human Rights Quarterly / Lockwood, B.B. ed.), ISSN : 0275 0392; vol. 17, no. 2)

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; manuals; refugee status determination; protection; gender discrimination; rape; nationality; political opinion; social group persecution; procedural requirements


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; women-at-risk; special needs; government policy; immigration policy; assistance programmes; admissibility; national refugee law

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Canada


Mémoire présenté en vue de l'obtention du grade de Maître ès Sciences en Anthropologie - Université de Montréal. Faculté des études supérieures, 1991

INDEX TERMS : rural refugees; women refugees; Salvadorans; causes of flight; influx deterrence; refugee camps; camp layout; gender role; life styles; wage-earning settlements; UNHCR; NGOs

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Honduras

Sex, gender, and refugee protection in Canada under Bill c-11 : are additional protections required in light of In re R-A? / Tie, C. In : Refuge : Canada's periodical on refugees; vol. 19, no. 6. - Ontario : Centre for Refugee Studies, 2001/08. - p. 54-64 : bibl.

ISSN : 0229-5113

INDEX TERMS : refugees; women refugees; racism; gender discrimination; protection; refugee definitions; human rights instruments; case studies; immigration policy

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Canada


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; asylum seekers; USSR nationals; Somalis; Sri Lankans; Iranians; Chinese; refugee status determination; refugee status applications; refugee experiences; special needs; country of origin conditions; government policy; data collection; statistical data

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Canada


ISSN : 0953-8186
INDEX TERMS: social groups; gender groups; gender discrimination; asylum policy; refugee law; persecution; women rights; human rights; history; case studies
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Paper prepared for the First Regional Female Forum (FOREFEM) "A gender approach to the work with refugee, returnee and displaced women" (19920218-19920221 : Guatemala City)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; returnees; displaced persons; victims of conflict; Salvadorans; women's status; gender discrimination; human rights violations; refugee participation; policy making; refugee aid and development; rural areas; urban areas; living conditions
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: El Salvador

INDEX TERMS: women; Peruvians; violence against women; rape; human rights violations; sexual abuse; international humanitarian law; war crimes; organizations; political violence; courts; armed conflict; emergency legislation; case studies
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Peru


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; national refugee law; violence against women; sexual violence; human rights; rape
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada

We have a voice, and we can speak: women and children refugees, repatriates, and displaced in El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Mexico / Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children. - New York (NY) : Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children c/o International Rescue Committee, 1992. - 49 p. : annexes, bibl., maps

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; returnees; displaced persons; Central Americans; one-parent families; widowed persons; family division of labour; income-generating projects; land tenure; primary health care; education; international assistance; refugee-assisting organizations
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: El Salvador; Guatemala; Nicaragua; Mexico

Women asylum seekers from El Salvador / Avalos, M.

INDEX TERMS: women; Salvadorans; asylum seekers; interviews; women-at-risk; child refugees; refugee status determination; education; refugee experiences; human rights violations; women's rights; country of first asylum
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Canada; United States
Asia

Delegation to Pakistan May-June 1990

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; Afghans; refugee aid and development; special needs; human rights violations; violence against women; assistance programmes; fundamentalism; income-generating projects; health; education
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Pakistan

Afghan refugee women and girls / Wiesinger, R.
ISSN: 0014-2492
INDEX TERMS: internally displaced persons; Afghans; vulnerable groups; child refugees; women refugees; asylum; integration; poverty; UNHCR; rape; child sex abuse; armed conflict; Islam; education; gender discrimination; NGOs; refugee camps; international aid; violence; UN; political change; human rights
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Afghanistan


INDEX TERMS: Afghans; women discrimination; state; government; gender-based persecution; reconstruction; communism; civil war; gender role; international community; donors; civil society; constitutions; right to justice; customs and traditions; monarchy; islam
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Afghanistan

Delegation to Cambodia, February 8-20, 1993

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; women; returnees; Cambodians; voluntary repatriation; reintegration; country of origin conditions; economic integration; human rights; health; education; environment; UNHCR; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Cambodia

Changes in female attitudes and social well-being - Preparing for repatriation: A pilot study in two Afghan refugee villages in Baluchistan / Wingö, G. - Peshawar (Pakistan) : Rädda Barnen; Swedish Save the Children; UNHCR Sub-Office in Quetta, 1990/06. - 42 p. : tabl., annexes

INDEX TERMS : refugees; women refugees; Afghans; refugee camps; family; social change; voluntary repatriation; refugee experiences; living conditions; expectation; health services; surveys; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Pakistan; Afghanistan

Counselling Indochinese refugee women rape survivors / Carrington, U.
ISSN : 1030-6390
INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Indo-Chinese; violence against women; rape; refugee camps; culture shock; value systems; counselling; counsellors; UNHCR; Red Cross
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Malaysia

INDEX TERMS: gender groups; women; vulnerable groups; poverty; human rights violations; gender discrimination; UN Specialized agencies; development aid; Commonwealth
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: South Asia; East Asia; South East Asia

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Laotians; vulnerable groups; refugee camps; needs assessment; refugee participation; voluntary repatriation programmes; guarantees to returnees; reintegration; settlement assistance; development; gender role; women's status
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Thailand; Lao People's Democratic Republic

ISSN: 0951-6328
INDEX TERMS: Tamils; women; women refugees; women's rights; gender role; ethnic identity; national liberation movements
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Sri Lanka

From rice truck to paddy field: A study of the repatriation and reintegration needs of vulnerable female heads of household and other vulnerable individuals living in the Cambodian refugee and displaced persons camps along the Thai-Cambodian border / Thorn, L. - Bangkok: UNHCR, 1991. - 112 p.: annexes, maps, tabl., ill., bibl.
INDEX TERMS: refugees; Cambodians; women refugees; elderly; disabled persons; vulnerable groups; one-parent families; repatriation; voluntary repatriation programmes; orderly return; expectation; border camps; statistical data
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Cambodia; Thailand

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; Vietnamese; holding centres; closed camps; humane deterrence policy; internment; living conditions; refugee experiences
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Hong Kong; Viet Nam

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; vulnerable groups; Afghans; income-generating projects; self-help projects; assistance programmes; vocational training; marketing; small-scale enterprises; environmental degradation; refugee camps; NGOs; UNHCR

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Laotians; refugee camps; refugee participation; refugee aid and development; women’s rights; demography; literacy; educational programmes; medicine; income-generating projects; repatriation; resettlement; policy; cultural identity

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Thailand


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; child refugees; women workers; community health workers; Afghans; health; education; gender role; women’s status; belief systems; child care

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Afghanistan; Pakistan


INDEX TERMS: rural refugees; women refugees; Afghans; Pathans; refugee camps; voluntary repatriation; household; gender role; women’s status; income-generating projects

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan; Afghanistan


INDEX TERMS: children; women; migration; human trafficking; human rights violations; forced labour; child labour; prostitution; social problems; NGOs; government policy; migrant workers; working conditions; violence; living conditions

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Republic of Korea

Review of the health status of Southeast Asian refugee women / Kulig, J.C.

ISSN : 0739-9332

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Kampucheans; Laotians; Vietnamese; health; maternal and child health care; health services; stress; social adaptation; gender role; belief systems; research

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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Cambodians; gender role; women’s status; social change; family planning; literature; belief systems; ethnomedicine; primary health care; anthropology; research
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United States

Sex trafficking in Nepal: context and process / Hennink, M.; Simkhada, P.
ISSN: 0117-1968

INDEX TERMS: women; girls; trafficking in persons; forced labour; prostitution; poverty; rural-urban migration; abduction; education; assistance; reintegration; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Nepal

Sitting on suitcases: ambivalence and ambiguity in the migration intentions of Crimean Tatar women / Uehling, G.
ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: Tatars; women refugees; women immigrants; repatriation; exile; migration; ideology; nationalism; anthropology; social psychology; psychological problems
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Ukraine; Uzbekistan

A follow-up report to the Women's Commission Report on the conditions of Vietnamese Boat People in Hong Kong, described in SARS' Fall 1990 Newsletter.

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Vietnamese; detention; refugee camps; income-generating projects; family planning; health; education; boat people; living conditions
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Hong Kong


INDEX TERMS: Afghans; women; human rights violations; internal conflict; health; violence against women; humanitarian assistance; testimonies; interviews; international law; history
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Afghanistan


INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; rural refugees; nomads; peasants; Afghans; causes of flight; living conditions; needs assessment; customs and traditions; gardening; animal husbandry; income-generating projects; small-scale enterprises; self-help projects; refugee camps
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Pakistan
Transnational advocacy networks, female labor migration and trafficking in east and Southeast Asia: a gendered analysis of opportunities and obstacles / Piper, N.; Uhlin, A.
ISSN: 0117-1968
INDEX TERMS: women workers; migration; advocacy; labour; gender role; human trafficking
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INDEX TERMS: women refugees; human rights; receiving country; Bhutanese; refugee camps; sexual violence; discrimination; UNHCR; violence against women; food aid; government policy; gender discrimination; judicial system; NGOs; UNICEF; ethnic persecution; security; protection; nationality
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Nepal

INDEX TERMS : Vietnamese; women refugees; child refugees; violence against women; closed camps; refugee camps; holding centres; refugee experiences; special needs; trauma clinics; medical treatment; detention
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Hong Kong

Europe

Affirmative exclusion? sex, gender, persecution and the reformed Swedish aliens act / Folkelius, K.; Noll, G.
ISSN : 0953-8186
INDEX TERMS : women refugees; gender discrimination; social group persecution; national refugee law; international refugee law; legal protection; CEDAW79; equality before the law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Sweden

INDEX TERMS : refugees; women refugees; Yugoslavs; Serbs; Croatians; Slovenes; Bosnians; Bosnians; Jews; forced migration; causes of flight; ethnic persecution; civil war; armed conflict; refugee camps
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Bosnia and Herzegovina; Eastern Europe; Hungary; Georgia; Tajikistan; Moldova; Azerbaijan; Croatia; Slovenia

The current and future viability of social group argument in gender-based asylum claims / Hager, I.
ISSN : 0269-5774
INDEX TERMS: asylum seekers; women; social groups; refugee status determination procedures; gender discrimination; violence against women; causes of flight; case law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom

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ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: victims; women; children; human trafficking; child sex abuse; prostitution; human rights; crime; international protection; well-founded fear of persecution
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe

ISSN: 0020-7985

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum-seekers; refugee status determination procedures; decisions on refugee status; gender discrimination; receiving country
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands

Les femmes dans l'Europe de 93 : Quels droits, quels statuts pour les immigrées, réfugiées et françaises ? / Service Oecuménique d'Entraide
ISSN: 0181-4788

INDEX TERMS: women; women refugees; women workers; Muslims; immigrants; French nationals; women's status; gender discrimination; civil and political rights
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; France

Réunion régionale préparatoire à haut niveau pour la quatrième Conférence mondiale sur les femmes (19941017-19941021 : Vienne)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; displaced persons; women; immigration law; law of asylum; government policy; asylum policy; women's rights; UNHCR; European Union
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe

ISBN: 3-9502405-1-7

INDEX TERMS: manuals; women refugees; asylum seekers; family planning; receiving country; assistance; health education; language education; employment opportunities; housing; volunteers; causes of flight; asylum; education; refugee-assisting organizations
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Switzerland

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; asylum seekers; international protection; refugee definitions; refugee status determination; law of asylum; social group persecution; torture; inhuman treatment; sexual abuse; stress; psycho-social problems; CSRs51; UNHCR
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Switzerland


INDEX TERMS : women refugees; persecution; sexual violence; gender discrimination; women rights; refugee definitions; refugee status determination procedures; interviews; right of asylum
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : United Kingdom

ISSN: 1361-1526

INDEX TERMS : women; children; human rights; trafficking in persons; nationality; asylum; immigration; international law; prostitution; prosecution; punishment; protection; non-refoulement principle; ICCPR66; ICESCR66; CEDAW79; CAT84; CRC89; European Union; Human Rights Committee; European Court of Human Rights
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom

UNHCR Symposium on gender-based persecution (19960222-19960223), Geneva
ISSN : 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS : women; asylum seekers; torture; sexual abuse; persecution; causes of flight; immigration officers; interviews; case studies
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : United Kingdom

German edition (1993): Massenvergewaltigung - Krieg gegen die Frauen

INDEX TERMS : women; Muslims; Croatians; Serbs; victims of war; violence against women; women's rights; sexual abuse; war crimes; human rights violations; genocide; rape; torture; abduction
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Bosnia and Herzegovina; Croatia

INDEX TERMS: Croatians; children; infants; women refugees; victims of war; adoption; abortion; sexual abuse; humanitarian assistance; legal assistance; national law; special needs; statistical data; health; war crimes
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia; Croatia


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; Croatians; Bosnians; Serbs; Yugoslavs; violence against women; sexual abuse; rape; war crimes; humanitarian assistance; gender discrimination; human rights violations; legal protection; women's rights; health; courts; medical treatment; displaced persons; resettlement; NGOs
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Yugoslavia


INDEX TERMS: Kenyans; women refugees; violence against women; refugee status applications; denial of refugee status; receiving country; country of origin conditions; gender-based persecution; asylum seekers; refugee experiences; social group discrimination; refugee status determination procedures; burden of proof
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom


INDEX TERMS: women; special needs; gender role; training; employment; social integration; economic integration; rehabilitation; victims of conflict; integration programmes; political institutions
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Bosnia and Herzegovina

Recent changes in social conditions of countries in transition: Eastern Europe, the Baltic States and the Commonwealth of Independent States / Scott, W. - Geneva: UNRISD, 2000/04. - xiv, 94 p.: ill., tabl. - (Discussion paper; ISSN 1012-6511; no 117)

INDEX TERMS: refugees; gender groups; political change; economic change; social conditions; living conditions; employment; unemployment; wages; education; population dynamics; old age benefits
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Baltic States; Balkans; Central Asia; Eastern Europe


ISSN: 0020-7985

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; policy; asylum seekers; refugee status determination procedures; protection; refugee law; family reunification; refugee experiences
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe
Refugee women under German asylum law / Ankenbrand, B.
ISSN: 0953-8186

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; women-at-risk; law of asylum; gender discrimination; sexual violence; case law; refugee status determination procedures; legal protection; refugee law
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Germany

ECE high-level regional preparatory meeting for the Fourth World Conference on Women (19941017-19941021 : Vienna)

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; asylum seekers; displaced persons; women; immigration law; law of asylum; government policy; asylum policy; women's rights; UNHCR; European Union
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe


INDEX TERMS: Turks; family planning; health care; women refugees; viral diseases; sexual violence; women's rights; gender discrimination; UNHCR; UNICEF
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Turkey


INDEX TERMS: refugees; asylum seekers; women refugees; vulnerable groups; violence against women; sexual abuse; psychological problems; assistance
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Netherlands

ISBN : 87-88847-04-7

INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; Tamils; country of origin conditions; urban communities; anthropology; receiving country; political activities; living conditions; economic adaptation; culture; religious institutions; literature
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Denmark; United Kingdom; Sri Lanka

ISBN : 1 901833 00 3

INDEX TERMS: women;women refugees;asylum seekers;women-at-risk;vulnerable groups; violence against women;receiving country;asylum policy;refugee status determination;gender role
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: United Kingdom
Middle East

Paper presented at the Meetings of the Population Association of America (19910300 : Washington, DC)
INDEX TERMS : women refugees; asylum seekers; women workers; Iranians; gender role; social role; women’s status; social change; household; family unity; remittances; behaviour; adaptation
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Turkey; German Federal Republic; Canada; Germany

ISBN : 92-2-110692-6
INDEX TERMS : women; victims of conflict; armed conflict; reconstruction; economic conditions; population dynamics; education; employment; reproductive health; government policy; NGOs; intergovernmental organizations; donors; history
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Lebanon

Oceania

INDEX TERMS : women refugees; women-at-risk; violence against women; resettlement selection criteria; refugee status procedures; settlement work; government programmes; expectation; NGOs; evaluation
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Australia

Everywhere is Allah’s place: Islam and the everyday life of Somali women in Melbourne Australia / McMichael, C.
ISSN: 0951-6328
INDEX TERMS : women refugees; Somalis; Islam; displaced persons; resettlement; receiving country; integration; exile; stress; mental health; Muslims; uprootedness
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : Australia

Gender-based persecution : New Zealand jurisprudence / Haines, R.P.G.
UNHCR Symposium on gender-based persecution (19960222-19960223), Geneva
ISSN : 0953-8186
INDEX TERMS : Iranians; women refugees; social groups; persecution; gender discrimination; sexual violence; political opinion; refugee status determination procedures; national refugee law; internal flight alternative; receiving country; family
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS : New Zealand

INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; displaced persons; asylum seekers; persecution; torture; violence against women; gender discrimination; refugee status determination procedures; interviews; visas; manuals
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; international assistance; resettlement; refugee experiences; durable solutions; special needs; international protection; interviews
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: New Zealand

Resettlement experiences of five Chinese skilled women migrants to Australia / Lai-Kwan Regin Ip; Wing Hong Chui
ISSN: 0117-1968

INDEX TERMS: women; Chinese; migrants; resettlement; migration; receiving country; integration; adaptation; case studies; statistical data
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia; Hong Kong

A woman without a man is a woman at risk: women at risk in Australian humanitarian programs / Manderson, L.; Markovic, M.; McManus, K.; Kelaher, M.
ISSN: 0951-6328

INDEX TERMS: women refugees; women-at-risk; violence against women; humanitarian assistance; assistance programmes; migration; resettlement; statistical data
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Australia

4. BIBLIOGRAPHIES OF GENDER IN REFUGEE STUDIES


INDEX TERMS: women refugees; bibliographies; refugee definitions; sexual abuse; education; violence against women; human rights violations; international law; protection; rape; social group persecution; gender discrimination; mutilation
GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Africa; Americas; Latin America; Asia; Europe; Middle East; Oceania

ISBN: 90 5727 028 5
INDEX TERMS: refugees; women refugees; returnees; internally displaced persons; gender groups; international security; bibliographies; asylum seekers; gender role; protection; safety of refugees; admission; refugee experiences

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Europe; United states; Canada; Australia


ISBN: 0-7709-0420-3

INDEX TERMS: women’s rights; women refugees; country of origin conditions; asylum; resettlement; special needs; health; international assistance; gender discrimination; bibliographies

GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS: Asia; Africa; Europe; Middle East; Asia; Americas


ISBN: 92-1-000137-0

INDEX TERMS: women; refugees; migrants; children; youth; women refugees; women workers; bibliographies; women’s rights; sexual violence; women’s status; politics; economic conditions; poverty; family; employment; violence against women; mothers